

# QAS228 Gd USA

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ATLAS COPCO – PORTABLE AIR DIVISION B-2630 AARTSELAAR BELGIUM

# QAS228 Gd USA

Congratulations on the purchase of your QAS228 AC generator. It is a solid, safe and reliable machine, built according to the latest technology. Follow the instructions in this booklet and we guarantee you years of troublefree operation. Please read the following instructions carefully before starting to use your machine.

While every effort has been made to ensure that the information in this manual is correct, Atlas Copco does not assume responsibility for possible errors. Atlas Copco reserves the right to make changes without prior notice.

# CALIFORNIA Proposition 65 Warning

Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, and other reproductive harm.

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# SAFETY PRECAUTIONS FOR GENERATORS QAS

Everyone who uses or maintains Atlas Copco equipment is expected to read the following safety precautions attentively and to act accordingly before installing, operating or repairing the generators.

The operator must employ safe working practices and observe all relevant local safety requirements.

The owner is responsible for maintaining the unit in a safe operating condition. Parts and accessories shall be replaced if unsuitable for safe operation.

Installation, operation, maintenance and repair shall only be carried out by authorized, competent personnel.

Any modification on the unit shall only be performed in agreement with and after written approval from Atlas Copco and under supervision of authorized, competent personnel.

If any statement in this book, especially with regard to safety, does not comply with local legislation, the stricter of the two shall apply.

Ignoring these safety precautions may result in injury or death of the operator and/or people in the vicinity.

In addition to normal safety rules which must be observed with generators, the following safety precautions listed hereafter are stressed.

#### INSTALLATION PRECAUTIONS

- Generators shall be lifted only with adequate equipment in conformity with local safety rules. Loose or pivoting parts shall be securely fastened before lifting. It is forbidden to stay in the risk zone under a lifted load. Lifting acceleration and retardation shall be kept within safe limits.
- 2. The aspirated air shall be free from flammable or toxic fumes, e.g. paint solvents, that can lead to internal fire or explosion.
- Generators shall be installed on an even, solid floor, in a clean location with sufficient ventilation. If the floor is not level or can vary in inclination, consult Atlas Copco. If the unit is installed on a trailer, immobilize the trailer and chock the wheels.
- 4. The engine exhaust is a lethal gas. Do not operate the unit in a confined, not-ventilated room.
- Never remove or tamper with the safety devices, guards or insulations fitted on the machine.
- The electrical connections shall correspond to the local codes. The machines shall be grounded and protected against short circuits by fuses or circuit breakers.
- Damaged cables and insufficient tightening of connections may cause electric shocks. Replace damaged cables and make sure that all electric connections are securely tightened.

#### **OPERATION PRECAUTIONS**

- 1. Operate the unit as described in the Instruction book to ensure safe, efficient operation.
- 2. Never operate the generator in excess of its limits as indicated in the technical specifications and avoid long no-load sequences.
- 3. Use caution when operating the generator in a humid atmosphere. Excessive moisture causes deterioration of the generator insulation.
- 4. Never touch the power terminals during operation of the machine.
- Keep all bodywork doors shut during operation. The doors may be opened for short periods only, e.g. to carry out routine checks. Wear ear protectors when opening a door.
- People staying in environments or rooms where the sound pressure level reaches or exceeds 90 dB(A) shall wear ear protectors.
- 7. Periodically check that:
  - a. All guards are in place and securely fastened.
  - b. All hoses, cables and/or pipes inside the generator are in good condition, secure and not rubbing.
  - c. There are no leaks.
  - d. All fasteners are tight.
  - e. All electrical wirings are secure and in good order.

- 8. Do not remove any of, or tamper with, the sound-damping material.
- Whenever an abnormal condition arises, e.g. excessive vibration, noise, smell, etc., switch the circuit breakers to OFF and stop the engine. Correct the faulty condition before restarting.
- Never refill fuel while the machine is running. Keep fuel away from hot pipes. Never smoke while fuelling. Do not spill or leave fuel, oil, coolant or cleansing agent in or around the unit.
- 11. Keep flammable material away from the machine. If required, provide a spark arrestor to trap incendiary exhaust sparks.
- 12. Ground the generator as well as the load properly.
- 13. Check the electric cables regularly. Whenever damaged wires or dangerous conditions are observed, switch the circuit breakers to OFF and stop the engine. Replace the damaged wires or correct the dangerous condition before re-starting.
- Avoid overloading the generator. The generator is provided with circuit breakers for overload protection. When a breaker has tripped, reduce the concerned load before restarting.
- 15. If the generator is used as stand-by for the supply, it must not be operated without control system which automatically disconnects the generator from the supply when the supply is restored.
- 16. Never remove the cover of the output terminals during operation. Before connecting or disconnecting wires, switch off the load and the circuit breakers, stop the machine and make sure that the machine cannot be started inadvertently or there is any residual voltage on the power circuit.
- 17. Never connect the generator outlets to an installation which is also connected to a public supply.
- Before connecting a load, switch off the corresponding circuit breaker, and check whether frequency, voltage, current and power factor comply with the ratings of the generator.
- 19. Running the generator at low load for long periods will reduce the lifetime of the engine.

#### **MAINTENANCE PRECAUTIONS**

- 1. Use only the correct tools for maintenance and repair work.
- 2. Use only genuine spare parts.
- All maintenance work, other than routine attention, shall only be undertaken when the generator is stopped and when all loads are disconnected from the machine. Ensure that the machine cannot be started inadvertently.
- Scrupulously observe cleanliness during maintenance and repair. Keep dirt away by covering the parts and exposed openings with a clean cloth, paper or tape.
- Protect the air filter, electrical and regulating components, etc. to prevent moisture from entering them, e.g. when cleaning. Take care that moisture does not penetrate any component.
- 6. Never remove a filler cap of the cooling water system of a hot engine. Wait until the engine has sufficiently cooled down.
- Never use flammable solvents or carbon tetrachloride for cleaning parts. Take safety
  precautions against toxic vapours of cleaning liquids.
- Take precautions against fire. Handle fuel, oil and anti-freeze with care because they are inflammable substances. Do not smoke or approach with naked flame when handling such substances. Keep a fire-extinguisher in the vicinity.
- Make sure that no tools, loose parts or rags are left in or on the generator. Never leave rags or loose clothing near the engine air intake.
- Before clearing the generator for use after maintenance or overhaul, submit it to a testrun, check that the AC power performance is correct and that the control and shut-down devices function correctly.
- 11. When servicing batteries, always wear protecting clothing and glasses. The electrolyte is a sulphuric acid which can cause severe burns. When charging batteries, an explosive gas forms above the cells and escapes through the vents. Do not smoke near batteries being, or recently having been charged. Never break live circuits or battery terminals, because a spark usually occurs.
- 12. Make sure that all sound-damping material is in good condition. If damaged, replace it by genuine Atlas Copco material to prevent the sound pressure level from increasing.

# LEADING PARTICULARS

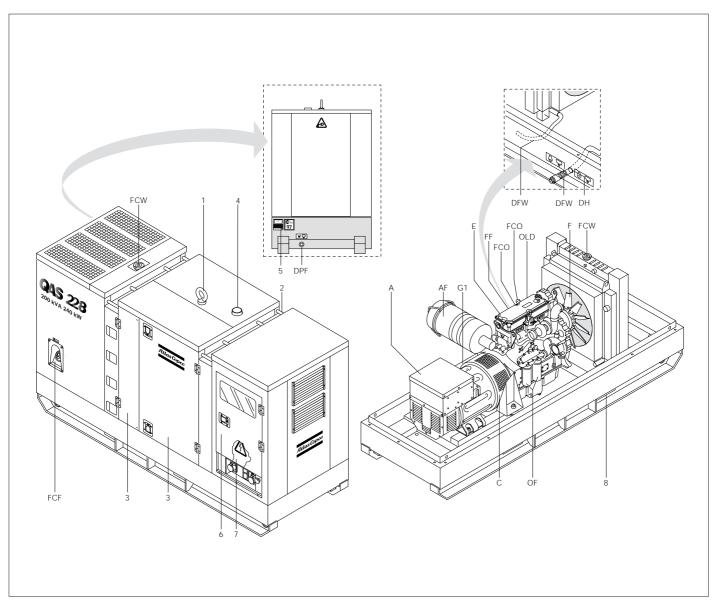
#### **GENERAL DESCRIPTION**

The QAS228 is an AC generator, built for continuous running at sites where no electricity is available.

The generator operates at 60 Hz, 120/240 V in 1 phase line-to-line mode, 120/208/240 V in 3 phase line-to-line lower voltage mode and 480 V in 3 phase line-to-line higher voltage mode. The rated output is 151 kVA in 1 phase operation and 240 kVA in 3 phase operation.

The QAS228 generator is driven by a water-cooled diesel engine, manufactured by DETROIT DIESEL.

An overview of the main parts is given in the diagram below.



- 1 | Lifting eye
- 2 Guiding rod
- 3 Side doors, access to engine and alternator
- 4 Engine exhaust
- 5 Data plate
- 6 Side door, access to control and indicator panel
- 7 Output terminal board
- 8 Hole for forklift

- A Alternator AF Air filter
- AF Air fi C Coup
- C Coupling DFO Drain flexible engine oil
- DFW Drain flexible cooling water
- DH Drain and access hole (in the frame)
- DPF Drain plug fuel
- E Engine
  - Fan

F

- FCF | Filler cap fuel
- FCO Filler cap engine oil
- FCW Filler cap cooling water
- FF Fuel filter
- FPF Fuel pre-filter
- G1 Battery
- OF Oil filter OLD Engine of
  - LD Engine oil level dipstick

# BODYWORK

The alternator, the engine, the cooling system, etc. are enclosed in a sound-insulated bodywork that can be opened by means of side doors (and service plates).

The recess in the roof has a lifting eye in the middle and a guiding rod at both sides.



NEVER USE THE GUIDING RODS TO LIFT THE GENERA-TOR.

To be able to lift the QAS228 by means of a forklift, rectangular holes are provided in the frame.

# MARKINGS

A brief description of all markings provided on the QAS228 is given hereafter.



Indicates that an electric voltage, dangerous to life, is present. Never touch the electric terminals during operation.



Indicates that the engine exhaust is a hot and harmful gas, which is toxic in case of inhalation. Always make sure that the unit is operated outside or in a well-ventilated room.



Indicates that these parts can become very hot during operation (eg. engine, cooler, etc.). Always make sure that these parts are cooled down before touching them.



Indicates that the guiding rods may not be used to lift the generator. Always use the lifting eye on the roof of the generator to lift it.



Indicates that the generator may be refueled with diesel fuel only.



Indicates the drain hole for the engine oil.



Indicates the drain hole for the coolant.



Indicates the drain plug for the engine fuel.



Indicates the lifting eye of the generator.

Indicates the 3-way valve.

뫈 **u** + [ a +



Indicates the battery switch.

## **DRAIN PLUGS AND FILLER CAPS**

The drain holes for the engine oil, the coolant and the plug for the fuel, are located and labelled on the frame; the fuel drain plug at the front, the others at the service side.



The drain hole is used to guide external fueltank connections. Refer to "External fueltank connection".

The filler cap for the engine coolant is accessible via an opening in the roof. The fuel filler cap is located in the side panel.

# **BATTERY SWITCH**

The battery switch is situated inside the sound-insulated bodywork. It allows to open or to close the electrical connection between the battery and the engine circuits.



Never turn the battery switch off while the engine is running.

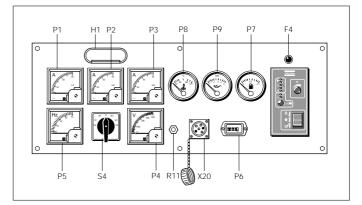
## **EXTERNAL FUELTANK CONNECTION**

The external fueltank connection allows to bypass the internal fueltank and to connect an external fueltank to the unit.

When using an external fuel tank, make sure to connect the fuel supply line as well as the fuel return line. Always put both valves in the same position (either internal or external tank) and make sure that they are in the extreme (horizontal) position. Connections to fuellines ought to be air-tight to prevent air from entering the fuel system.

- Indicates the fuel supply line from the tank to the engine.
- Indicates the fuel return line from the engine to the tank.
- Indicates the internal fueltank.
- Indicates the external fueltank.

# **CONTROL AND INDICATOR PANEL**



The control and indicator panel is located behind a door in the side panel. The hinged door is partly transparent and allows easy access to the parts mounted behind it. The panel light (H1) lights up as soon as the starter switch is turned into position <sup>(1)</sup> or the remote start/stop switch is put in position start, indicating that the fuel solenoid is energised.

# **Engine gauges**

- P6 ..... Hourmeter
- P7 .....Fuel level gauge
- P8 .....Engine coolant temperature gauge
- P9 .....Engine oil pressure gauge

#### **Generator gauges**

P1 .....Ammeter line L1

Indicates the outgoing current in the first phase (L1).

P2 .....Ammeter line L2 Indicates the outgoing current in the second phase (L2).

P3 .....Ammeter line L3 Indicates the outgoing current in the third phase (L3).

P4 ..... Voltmeter

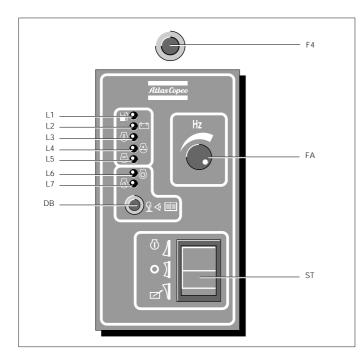
Indicates the voltage selected by means of voltage selector switch S4.

P5 .....Frequency meter Indicates the frequency of the supply voltage.

S4.....Voltmeter selector switch Allows to measure the voltage between each of the phases and between each phase and the neutral. It also allows to

## Engine controls and lamps

switch off the voltmeter.



## ST ..... Starter switch

The starter switch is a three-position switch.

0 : used to select normal start and to disable remote start.

O : used to switch off the power supply from the battery or to reset after a shutdown due to a failure. The unit will not be able to start up.

: used to select remote start.

#### DB.....Diagnostic request switch

With the ignition switch on and the engine at idle or not running, push and hold the switch to have the active codes flashing on the stop engine light (L6), followed by the inactive codes flashing on the check engine light (L7). For detailed information concerning the engine diagnostic codes, see chapter "Technical specifications – Engine diagnostic codes".

#### F4.....Fuse

The fuse activates when the current from the battery to the engine control circuit exceeds its setting. The fuse can be switched on and off by pushing the button.

#### FA ..... Frequency adjust potentiometer

Allows to adjust the frequency of the output voltage. This adjustment has no influence on the output voltage. Voltage adjustment is done by means of potentiometer R11.



# Changing the output frequency is only allowed after disconnecting the load.

#### L1 .....Fuel level indicator

Lights up when the fuel level is below 20 % of the maximum fuel tank capacity.

L2 .....Alternator charging indicator

Goes out after starting, indicating that the alternator is charging. A failing alternator however will not shut the engine down.

#### L3 .....Engine coolant temperature fault indicator

Lights up when the high engine coolant temperature was the cause of shutdown.

L4 .....Engine oil pressure fault indicator

Lights up when the low engine oil pressure was the cause of shutdown.

L5 .....Engine coolant level fault indicator

Lights up when the low engine coolant level was the cause of shutdown.

L6 .....Stop engine light

Lights up when a major fault occurred which shut down the engine. The cause of shutdown can be found using the diagnostic request procedure.

L7 .....Check engine light

Lights up when a minor fault occurred. This indicates that the problem should be diagnosed as soon as possible.

R11...Output voltage adjust potentiometer Allows to adjust the output voltage.

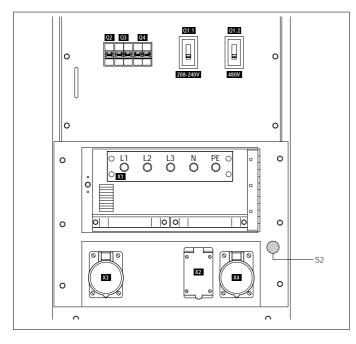
#### Separate diagnostic socket

X20 ... Diagnostic data socket

Allows to connect the diagnostic data reader. Refer to chapter "Technical specifications – Engine diagnostic codes".

## **OUTPUT TERMINAL BOARD**

The output terminal board is situated below the control and indicator panel.



## Q2.....Circuit breaker

Interrupts phase L2 towards X2 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (20 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

## Q3.....Circuit breaker

Interrupts phases L1 and L2 towards X3 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (50 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

Q4.....Circuit breaker

Interrupts phases L1 and L2 towards X4 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (50 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

## X1 .....Main power supply

Terminals L1, L2, L3, N (= neutral) and PE (= grounding), hidden behind the control panel door and behind a small transparent door.

- *X2* .....Single phase outlet socket Provides phase L2, N and PE.
- X3 .....Single phase outlet socket Provides phases L1, L2 and N.
- X4 .....Single phase outlet socket
- Provides phases L1, L2 and N.
- S2 .....Emergency stop button

Push the button to stop the generator in case of an emergency. When the button is pressed, it must be unlocked, by turning it anti-clockwise, before the generator can be restarted.

# TRIPPLE VOLTAGE WITH SWITCH (3V-SW)

The generator can run in three different modes:

- 1 phase
- 3 phase, lower voltage
- 3 phase, higher voltage

Depending on which mode the generator is running in, circuit breaker Q1.1 or Q1.2 will be operational.

Circuit breakers Q1.1 and Q1.2 cannot be switched on at the same time. This is prevented by means of the auxiliary voltage selection relays K11 and K12 (refer to the circuit diagram).

The selection between the three modes is done by means of S10.

S10 ... Output voltage selector switch

Allows to select a 3 phase high output voltage, a 3 phase low output voltage or a 1 phase low output voltage. Selector switch S10 is located on the alternator.

Changing the output voltage is only allowed after shutdown.

After changing the output voltage by means of the selection switch S10, adjust the output voltage by means of potentiometer R11 to the required value.

## 1 phase

When using this selection, the generator provides a 120/240 V output voltage.

Q1.1..Circuit breaker for low voltage

Interrupts the low voltage power supply towards X1 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (630 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

## 3 phase lower voltage

When using this selection, the generator provides a 120/208/240 V output voltage.

Q1.1..Circuit breaker for low voltage

Interrupts the low voltage power supply towards X1 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (630 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

## 3 phase higher voltage

When using this selection, the generator provides a 480 V output voltage.

## Q1.2..Circuit breaker for high voltage

Interrupts the high voltage power supply towards X1 when a short-circuit occurs at the load side or when the overcurrent protection (290 A) is activated. It must be reset manually after eliminating the problem.

# REMOTE START (RS)

"Remote start" allows to switch the unit on or off without using the control panel located on the unit. The start module of the control panel provides extra connections for the remote start/stop switch and the plant contactor (voltage free contact), both to be installed by the customer.

The plant contactor should be sized according to the load. The maximum current through the voltage free contact is 3A.

The remote start/stop switch Sx has to meet the following specifications: 24 V DC, 4 A.

Refer to the circuit diagram for the correct connection of the plant contactor and the remote start/stop switch.

A shunt trip coil will switch off Q1.1 or Q1.2 (depending on the mode the generator is running in) in case of an emergency stop or an earth fault.

## **OPERATING INSTRUCTIONS**

In your own interest, always strictly observe all relevant safety instructions.

Do not operate the generator in excess of the limitations mentioned in the Technical Specifications.

Local rules concerning the setting up of low voltage power installations (below 1,000 V) must be respected when connecting site distribution panels, switch gear or loads to the generator.

At each start-up and at any time a new load is connected, the grounding of the generator must be verified. Grounding must be done by an existing, suitable grounding installation.

The generator is wired for a TN-system to IEC 364-3, i.e. one point in the power source directly grounded - in this case the neutral. The exposed conductive parts of the electric installation must be directly connected to the functional ground.

If operating the generator in another power system, e.g. an ITsystem, other protective devices required for these types must be installed. In any case only a qualified electrician is authorized to remove the connection between the neutral (N) and ground terminals in the terminal box of the alternator.

## INSTALLATION

- Place the generator on a horizontal, even and solid floor.
- Check that the engine exhaust is not directed towards people. If the generator is operated indoors, install an exhaust pipe of sufficient diameter to duct the engine exhaust towards the outside. Check for sufficient ventilation so that the cooling air is not recirculated. If necessary, consult Atlas Copco.
- Leave enough space for operation, inspection and maintenance (at least 1 meter at each side).
- Check that the inner grounding system is in compliance with the local legislation.
- Use soft water for the engine cooling system. If low temperatures are expected (close to 0 °C), the engine cooling system must be protected (refer to the Engine instruction book).
- Check the tightness of the bolts and nuts.

# **C**ONNECTING THE GENERATOR

#### Precautions for non-linear and sensitive loads



Non-linear loads draw currents with high contents in harmonics, causing distortion in the wave form of the voltage generated by the alternator.

The most common non-linear, 3-phase loads are thyristor/ rectifier-controlled loads, such as convertors supplying voltage to variable speed motors, uninterruptable power supplies and Telecom supplies. Gas-discharge lighting arranged in single-phase circuits generate high 3rd harmonics and risk for excessive neutral current.

Loads most sensitive to voltage distortion include incandescent lamps, discharge lamps, computers, X-ray equipment, audio amplifiers and elevators.

Consult Atlas Copco for measures against the adverse influence of non-linear loads.

#### Quality, minimum section and maximum length of cables

The cable connected to the terminal board of the generator must be selected in accordance with local legislation. The type of cable, its rated voltage and current carrying capacity are determined by installation conditions, stress and ambient temperature. For flexible wiring, rubber-sheathed, flexible core conductors must be used.

## Connecting the load

#### Site distribution panel

If outlet sockets are required, they must be mounted on a site distribution panel supplied from the terminal board of the generator and in compliance with local regulations for power installations on building sites.

#### Protection



For safety reasons, it is necessary to provide an isolating switch or circuit breaker in each load circuit. Local legislation may impose the use of isolating devices which can be locked.

- Check whether frequency, voltage and current comply with the ratings of the generator.
- Provide for the load cable, without excessive length, and lay it out in a safe way without forming coils.
- Open the door of the control and indicator panel and the transparent door in front of the terminal board X1.
- Provide the wire ends with cable lugs suited for the cable terminals.
- Loosen the cable clamp and push the wire ends of the load cable through the orifice and clamp.
- Connect the wires to the proper terminals (L1, L2, L3, N and PE) of X1 and tighten the bolts securely.
- Tighten the cable clamp.
- Close the transparent door in front of X1.

#### **BEFORE STARTING**

- With the generator standing level, check the engine oil level and top up if necessary. The oil level must be near to, but not exceed the high mark on the engine oil level dipstick.
- Check the coolant level in the expansion tank of the engine cooling system. The water level must be near to the FULL mark. Add coolant if necessary.
- Drain any water and sediment from the fuel pre-filter. Check the fuel level and top up if necessary. It is recommended to fill the tank after the day's operation to prevent watervapour in a nearly empty tank from condensing.
- Check the vacuum indicator of the air filter. If the red part shows completely, replace or clean the filter element.
- Press the vacuator valve of the air filter to remove dust.
- Check the generator for leakage, tightness of wire terminals, etc. Correct if necessary.
- Check that circuit breakers Q1.1 and Q1.2 are switched off.
- Check that fuse F4 is set and that the emergency stop is in the out position.
- Check that the load is switched off.
- Check the correct position of the voltage selector switch (S10) on the alternator.
- Turn the battery switch to ON.

## STARTING

# To start up the unit locally, without using the remote start/stop switch, proceed as follows:

- Put the starter switch in position <sup>①</sup>. The unit starts a preheating cycle which takes 12 seconds.
- After the preheating period, the unit will start. The starting attempt will take maximum 12 seconds. If the unit does not start immediately, it will perform another two starting attempts.
- Check that the warning lamps on the control and indicator panel are out. Refer to "Control and indicator panel" for component locations.
- Run the engine for approximately 5 minutes to warm up. Check the engine oil pressure (P9) and the cooling water temperature (P8).
- Check the voltmeter P4 (with voltmeter selector switch S4 in different positions) and the frequencymeter P5.
- Switch on circuit breaker Q1.1 or Q1.2 (depending on the mode the generator is running in).
- Switch on the load and check the ammeters P1, P2 and P3, voltmeter P4 (voltmeter selector switch in different positions) and frequencymeter P5.

# To start up the unit from a remote location using the remote start/stop switch, proceed as follows:

- Put the starter switch in position  $\square$ .
- Switch on circuit breaker Q1.1 or Q1.2 (depending on the mode the generator is running in).
- Put the remote start/stop switch in position start. The unit starts a preheating cycle which takes 12 seconds.
- After the preheating period, the unit will start. The starting attempt will take maximum 12 seconds. If the unit does not start immediately, it will perform another two starting attempts.
- Approximately 15 seconds after starting (stabilisation time for the generator), the timer relay closes the voltage free contact and the plant contactor is energised (if installed).
- Check that the warning lamps on the control and indicator panel are out. Refer to "Control and indicator panel" for component locations.
- Check the voltmeter P4 (with voltmeter selector switch S4 in different positions) and the frequencymeter P5.
- Switch on the load and check the ammeters P1, P2 and P3, voltmeter P4 (voltmeter selector switch in different positions) and frequencymeter P5.

# **DURING OPERATION**

Following points should be carried out regularly:

- Check the engine gauges and the lamps for normal readings.



Avoid letting the engine run out of fuel. If this occurs, priming may be required for starting.

- Check for leakage of oil, fuel or cooling water.
- Avoid long low-load periods. In this case, an output drop and higher oil consumption of the engine could occur.
- Check, by means of the generator gauges, that the voltage between the phases is identical and that the rated current per phase is not exceeded.
- When single-phase loads are connected to the generator output terminals, keep all loads well-balanced (in 3 phase output voltage mode).



## Never turn the battery switch to OFF during operation.

If circuit breaker Q1.1 or Q1.2 (depending on the mode the generator is running in) has tripped during operation, switch off the load and stop the generator. Check and, if necessary, decrease the load.

The generator's side doors may only remain opened for short periods during operation, to carry out checks for example.

## STOPPING

# To stop the unit when the starter switch is in position , proceed as follows:

- Switch off the load.
- Switch off circuit breakers Q1.1 and Q1.2.
- Let the engine run for about 5 minutes.
- Stop the engine by putting the starter switch in position O.

# To stop the unit when the starter switch is in position ${\ensuremath{\boxtimes}} r'$ , proceed as follows:

- Switch off the load.
- Let the engine run for about 5 minutes.
- Stop the engine by putting the remote start/stop switch in position stop or by putting the starter switch in position O.



Lock the side doors and the door of the indicators and control panel to avoid unauthorized access.

# QAS228 Gd USA

# MAINTENANCE

Before carrying out any maintenance activity, check that the start switch is in position O and that no electrical power is present on the terminals.

MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE	Daily	Initial	Small	Normal	Yearly
		50 hours	250 hours	500 hours	2000 hours

SERVICE PAK	-	With unit	2912 4201 05	2912 4202 06	2912 4206 07
For the most important subassemblies, Atlas C benefits of genuine parts, save on administra page 63 for more information on the contents of	tion costs and are				
Coolant level	Check	Check	Check	Check	Check
Tension and condition of drive belt(s)		Check	Check	Check	Replace
Radiator and intercooler fins		Check/Clean	Check/Clean	Check/Clean	Check/Clean
Fuel pre-filter/Water separator	Check/Drain	Replace	Replace	Replace	Replace
Fuel filter element		Replace	Replace	Replace	Replace
Fuel injectors					Check
Oil level in sump	Check	Check	Check	Check	Check
Oil pressure on gauge	Check	Check	Check	Check	Check
Lubrication oil		Change	Change	Change	Change
Oil filter(s)		Replace	Replace	Replace	Replace
Crankcase pressure (3mm WG at no load)				Check	Check
Vacuum indicator	Check	Check	Check	Check	Check
Air cleaner and dust bowl		Clean	Clean	Clean	Clean
Air filter element <sup>(1)</sup>			Clean	Replace	Replace
Safety cartridge					Replace
Turbocharger impeller and housing					Clean/inspect
Fan hub bearings					Lubricate
Oil, fuel and water leaks		Check	Check	Check	Check
Mechanical links (e.g. fuel solenoid link)			Grease	Grease	Grease
Level battery electrolyte <sup>(2)</sup>		Check	Check	Check	Check
Condition of vibration dampers		Check	Check	Check	Check
Alternator insulation resistance (*)					Measure
Tightness of nuts and bolts		Check			Check
Door hinges and locks		Grease			Grease
Fixation of hoses, cables and pipes				Check	Check
Inspection by Atlas Copco Service technician					A

(1) More frequently when operating in a dusty environment. Evacuate dust from the airfilter valve daily.

(2) A Service Bulletin (ASB) dealing elaborately with batteries and due care is available on request.

#### (\*) MEASURING THE ALTERNATOR INSULATION RESISTANCE

A 500-V megger is required to measure the alternator insulation resistance.

If the N-terminal is connected to the grounding system, it must be disconnected from the ground terminal. Disconnect the AVR.

Connect the megger between the ground terminal PE and terminal L1 and generate a voltage of 500 V. The scale must indicate a resistance of at least 5 M $\Omega$ .

Refer to the alternator operating and maintenance instructions for more details.

#### **ENGINE MAINTENANCE**

Refer to the engine's operator manual for full maintenance, including instructions for changing the oil and cooling water and replacing the fuel, oil and air filters.

# STORAGE OF THE GENERATOR

#### STORAGE

- Store the generator in a dry, frost-free room which is well ventilated.
- Run the engine regularly, e.g. once a week, until it is warmed up. If this is impossible, extra precautions must be taken:
  - Consult the engine's operator manual.
  - Remove the battery. Store it in a dry, frost-free room.
     Keep the battery clean and its terminals lightly covered with petroleum jelly. Recharge the battery regularly.
  - Clean the generator and protect all electrical components against moisture.
  - Place silica gel bags, VCI paper (Volatile Corrosion Inhibitor) or another drying agent inside the generator and close the doors.
  - Stick sheets of VCI paper with adhesive tape on the bodywork to close off all openings.
  - Enclose the generator, except the bottom, with a plastic bag.

## CHECKS AND TROUBLE SHOOTING

#### **PREPARING FOR OPERATION AFTER STORAGE**

Before operating the generator again, remove the wrapping, VCI paper and silicagel bags and check the generator thoroughly (go through the checklist "Before starting").

- Consult the engine's operator manual.
- Check that the insulation resistance of the generator exceeds 5  $\text{M}\Omega.$
- Replace the fuel filter and fill the fuel tank. Vent the fuel system.
- Reinstall and connect the battery, if necessary after being recharged.
- Submit the generator to a test run.

Never perform a test run with connected power cables. Never touch an electrical connector without a voltage check.

When a failure occurs, always report what you experienced before, during and after the failure. Information with regard to the load (type, size, power factor, etc.), vibrations, exhaust gas colour, insulation check, odors, output voltage, leaks and damaged parts, ambient temperature, daily and normal maintenance and altitude might be helpful to quickly locate the problem. Also report any information regarding the humidity and location of the generator (eg. close to sea).

Symptom	Possible cause	Corrective action
Alternator does not excite.	Blown fuse. Insufficient residual voltage. No residual voltage.	Replace fuse. Increase the speed by 15 %. For an Instant apply on the + and – terminals of the electronic regulator a 12 V battery voltage with a 30 $\Omega$ resistor in series respecting the polarities.
After being excited alternator does not excite.	Connections are interrupted.	Check connection cables as per attached drawings.
Low voltage at no load.	Voltage potentiometer out of setting. Intervention of protection. Winding failure.	Reset voltage. Check rpm. Check windings.
High voltage at no load.	Voltage potentiometer out of setting. Failed regulator.	Reset voltage. Substitute regulator.
Lower than rated voltage at load.	Voltage potentiometer out of setting. Intervention by protection. Failed regulator. Rotating bridge failure.	Reset voltage potentiometer. Current too high, power factor lower than 0.8; speed lower than 4% of rated speed. Substitute regulator. Check diodes, disconnect cables.
Higher than rated voltage at load.	Voltage potentiometer out of setting. Failed regulator.	Reset voltage potentiometer. Substitute regulator.
Unstable voltage. Speed variation in engine. Regulator out of setting.		Check regularity of rotation. Regulate stability of regulator by acting on "STABILITY" potentiometer.

#### **ALTERNATOR TROUBLE SHOOTING**

#### **ENGINE TROUBLESHOOTING**

A first fault diagnose can be read on the check engine light (L7) and the engine stop light (L6). For more detailled information refer to the Engine operating manual. An extensive Engine troubleshooting manual is available at Detroit Diesel. For more information contact Detroit Diesel.

The DDEC reader (for details see page 88) is a useful tool for troubleshooting.

## **ENGINE DIAGNOSTIC CODES**

To read the engine diagnostic codes, connect the diagnostic data reader to the diagnostic data socket (X20) or depress and hold the diagnostic request switch with the ignition on, the engine at idle or not running. Press and hold the switch.

Active codes will be flashed on the stop engine light, followed by the inactive codes being flashed on the check engine light. The cycle will repeat until the diagnostic request switch is released.

The flash code contains 2 digits:

- the first digit is the number of times L6 or L7 flashes slowly,
- the second digit is the number of times L6 or L7 flashes fast.

#### Flash Code description

code	code description	code	
11	VSG input low	47	Fuel pressure high
12	VSG input high	48	Fuel pressure low
13	Coolant level circuit low	52	A/D conversion fail
14	Intercooler, coolant or oil temperature circuit high	53	EEPROM write or nonvolatile checksum fail
15	Intercooler, coolant or oil temperature circuit low	54	Vehicle speed sensor fault
16	Coolant level circuit high	55	J1939 data link fault
17	Bypass position circuit high	56	J1587 data link fault
18	Bypass position circuit low	57	J1922 data link fault
21	TPS circuit high	58	Torque overload
22	TPS circuit low	61	Injector response time long
23	Fuel temperature circuit high	62	Auxiliary output open or short to battery
24	Fuel temperature circuit low	63	PWM open or short to battery
25	No codes	64	Turbo speed circuit failed
26	Auxiliary shutdown #1 or #2 active	67	Coolant pressure circuit high or low
27	Air temperature circuit high	68	IVS switch fault, open or grounded circuit
28	Air temperature circuit low	71	Injector response time short
31	Auxiliary output short or open circuit (high side)	72	Vehicle overspeed
32	SEL short or open circuit	75	Battery voltage high
33	Boost pressure circuit high	76	Engine overspeed with engine brake
34	Boost pressure circuit low	81	Oil level or crankcase pressure circuit high
35	Oil pressure circuit high	82	Oil level or crankcase pressure circuit low
36	Oil pressure circuit low	83	Oil level or crankcase pressure high
37	Fuel pressure circuit high	84	Oil level or crankcase pressure low
38	Fuel pressure circuit low	85	Engine overspeed
41	Too many SRS (missing TRS)	86	Water pump or barometer pressure circuit high
42	Too few SRS (missing SRS)	87	Water pump or barometer pressure circuit low
43	Coolant level low	88	Coolant pressure low
44	Intercooler, coolant or oil temperature high		
45	Oil pressure low		
46	Battery voltage low		

#### Flash Code description

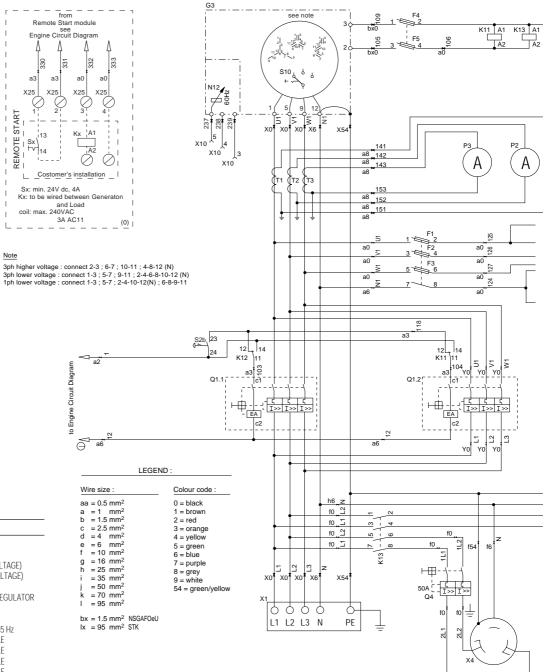
47	Fuel pressure nign
48	Fuel pressure low
52	A/D conversion fail
53	EEPROM write or nonvolatile checksum fail
54	Vehicle speed sensor fault
55	J1939 data link fault
56	J1587 data link fault
57	J1922 data link fault
58	Torque overload
61	Injector response time long
62	Auxiliary output open or short to battery
63	PWM open or short to battery
64	Turbo speed circuit failed
67	Coolant pressure circuit high or low
68	IVS switch fault, open or grounded circuit
71	Injector response time short
72	Vehicle overspeed
75	Battery voltage high
76	Engine overspeed with engine brake
81	Oil level or crankcase pressure circuit high
82	Oil level or crankcase pressure circuit low
83	Oil level or crankcase pressure high
84	Oil level or crankcase pressure low
85	Engine overspeed
86	Water pump or barometer pressure circuit high
87	Water pump or barometer pressure circuit low
88	Coolant pressure low

TECHNIC	AL SPEC		U.S.	METRIC
Readings	ON GAUGE	s		
Gauge Ammeter L1 (P1) Ammeter L2 (P2) Ammeter L3 (P3) Voltmeter (P4) Frequencymeter (P5) Hourmeter (P6) Fuel level (P7) Engine temperature (P8) Engine oil pressure (P9)		Reading Below max. rating Below max. rating Below max. rating Depends upon selector switch Between 62.5 and 60 Adding up Above 0 Below 221 °F or 105 °C Below max. rating	Unit A A A V Hz h Fuel tank full °F psi	Unit A A V Hz h Fuel tank full °C bar
SETTINGS O	OF SWITCH	ES		
<i>Switch</i> Engine oil pres Engine coolant		<i>Function</i> Shut-down Shut-down	Activates at 7.25 psi 221 °F	Activates at 0.5 bar 105 °C
SPECIFICAT		HE ENGINE/ALTERNATOR	R/UNIT	
Reference values	Absolute ai Air inlet ten Relative air Generator le	humidity	14.5 psi 80.6 °F 60 % Continuous	1 bar 27 °C 60 % Continuous
Limitations without derating	Maximum a Maximum r	ambient temperature altitude elative air humidity tarting temperature	104 °F 3281 ft 85 % - 0.4 °F	40 °C 1000 m 85 % ₋18 °C
Engine	Fuel tank ca Fuse F4 Fuel consu	utput ystem apacity cuit capacity	S 50 273.6 hp 1800 rpm 12 V 12 V / 66 Ah 6.9 gal 9.2 gal 140 gal 10 A 11.8/2 gal/h 10 h	S 50 204 kW 1800 rpm 12 V 12 V / 66 Ah 26 I 35 I 530 I 10 A 44.6/7.5 I/h 10 h
Alternator	Type Rated net o Voltage 1pt Voltage 3pt Voltage 3pt Frequency Speed Power facto Number of Insulation f Setting of C Setting of c Setting of c Setting of c	utput n. line-to-line n. line-to-line, lower voltage n. line-to-line or (3 phase/1 phase) wires urmature winding, class ield winding, class 21.1	ECN 37 SD 264 kVA 240 V 208/240 V 480 V 60 Hz 1800 rpm 0.8/1.0 12 H H 630 A 290 A 20 A 50 A 50 A	ECN 37 SD 264 kVA 240 V 208/240 V 480 V 60 Hz 1800 rpm 0.8/1.0 12 H H 630 A 290 A 20 A 50 A 50 A
Unit		s (L x W x H) mass	136.6 x 56.7 x 91.7 in 8002.8 lb 9149.2 lb	3470 x 1440 x 2330 mm 3630 kg 4150 kg

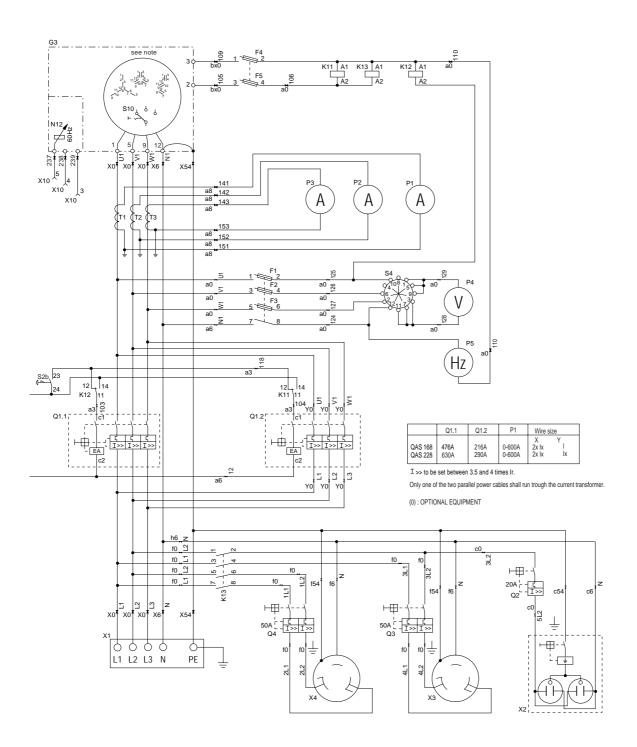
# QAS228 Gd USA

Circuit diagrams Schémas de circuits Esquema de conexiones

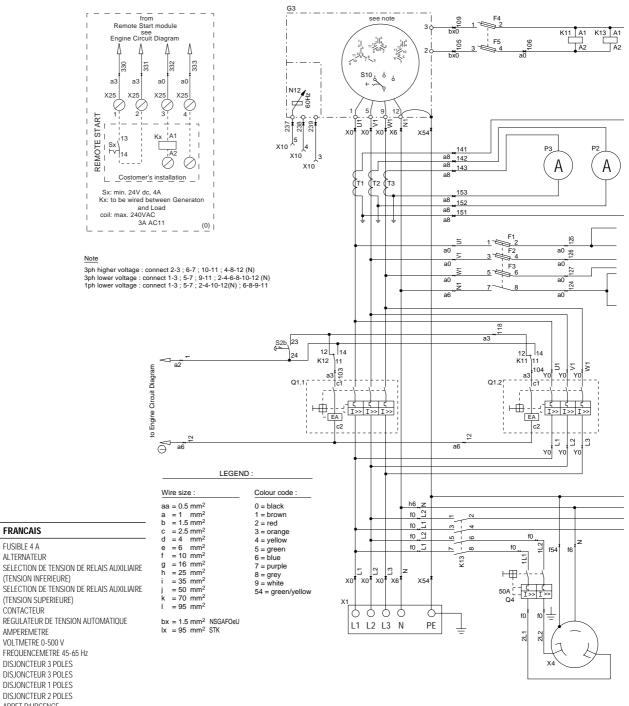
#### 9822 0889 05 Applicable for QAS228 Gd USA 3V-SW RS



	ENGLISH
F1-5 G3 K11 K12 K13 N12 P1-3 P4 P5 Q1.1 Q1.2 Q2 Q3-4 S2b S4 S10 T1-3 X1 X2-4 X25	FUSE 4 A ALTERNATOR AUX. RELAY (LOWER VOLTAGE) AUX. RELAY (HIGHER VOLTAGE) CONTACTOR AUTOMATIC VOLTAGE REGULATOR AMPEREMETER VOLTMETER 0-500 V FREQUENCYMETER 45-65 Hz CIRCUIT BREAKER 3 POLE CIRCUIT BREAKER 2 POLE EMERGENCY STOP VOLTMETR CHANGE-OVER SWITCH SUPPLY VOLTAGE SWITCH CURRENT TRANSFORMER TERMINAL BOARD SOCKET OUTLET TERMINAL STRIP



#### 9822 0889 05 Applicable for QAS228 Gd USA 3V-SW RS



- S2bARRET D'URGENCES4SELECTEUR DE VOLTMETRE
- S10 SELECTEUR DE TENSION DE SORTIE
- T1-3 TRANSFORMATEUR DE COURANT
- X1 TABLETTE A BORNES
- X2-4 PRISE

F1-5

G3

K11

K12

K13

N12

P1-3

P4

P5

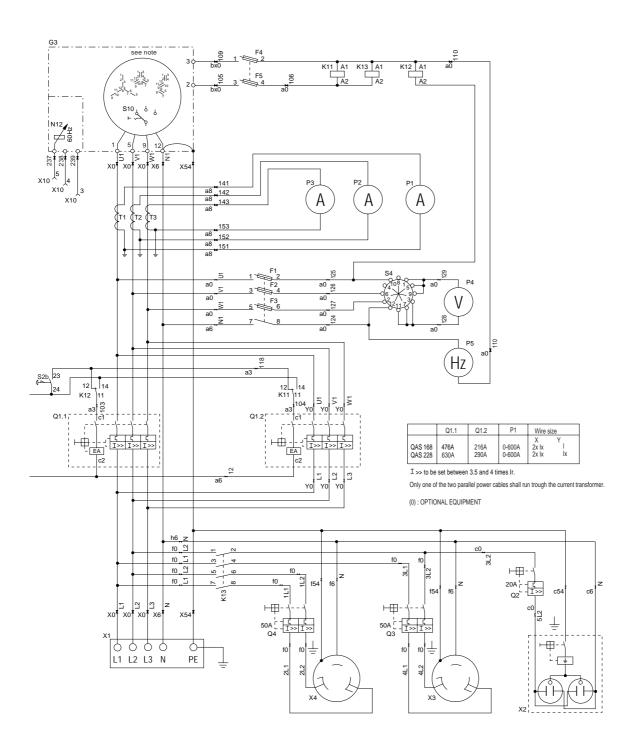
01.1

Q1.2

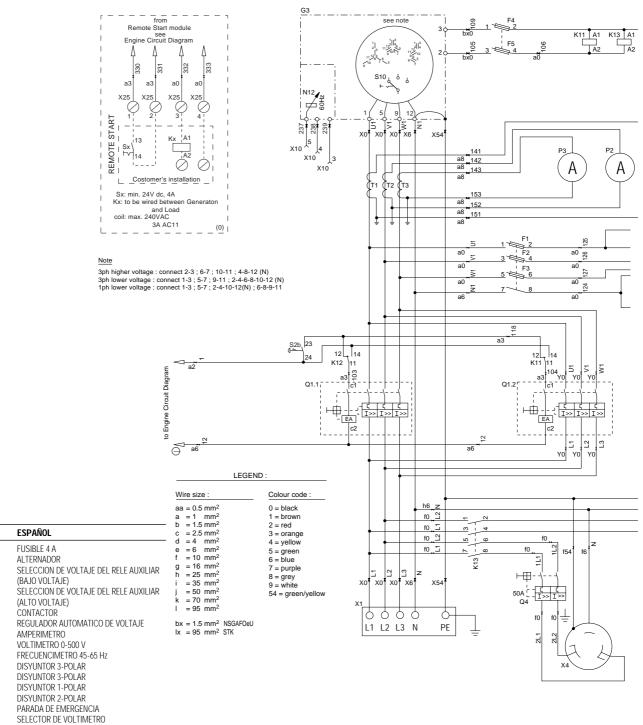
02

Q3-4

X25 BARRETTE DE RACCORDEMENT



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- S4SELECTOR DE VOLTIMETROS10UNISELECTOR DE VOLTAJE DE SALIDA
- T1-3 TRANSFORMADOR DE CORRIENTE
- T1-3 TRANSFORMADOR DE X1 CUADRO DE BORNAS
- X2-4 CAJA DE CONTACTO

F1-5

G3

K11

K12

K13

N12

P1-3

P4

P5

Q1.1

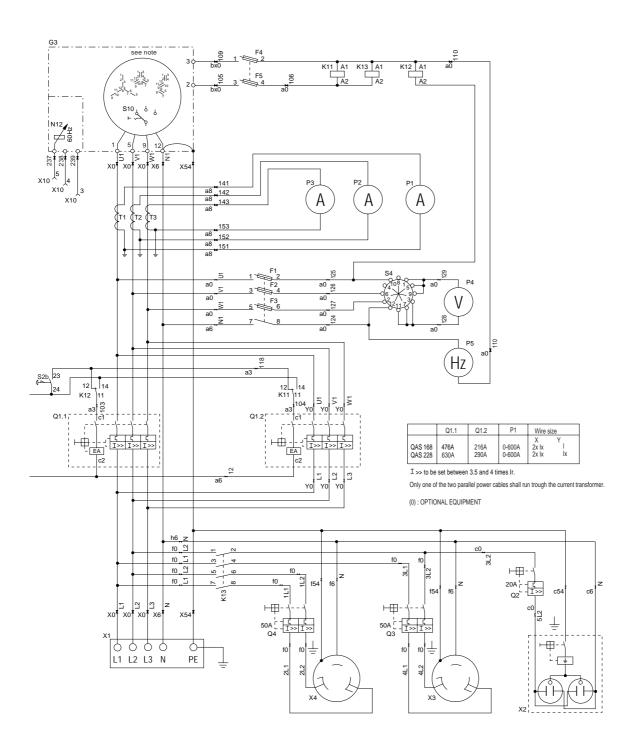
01.2

03-4

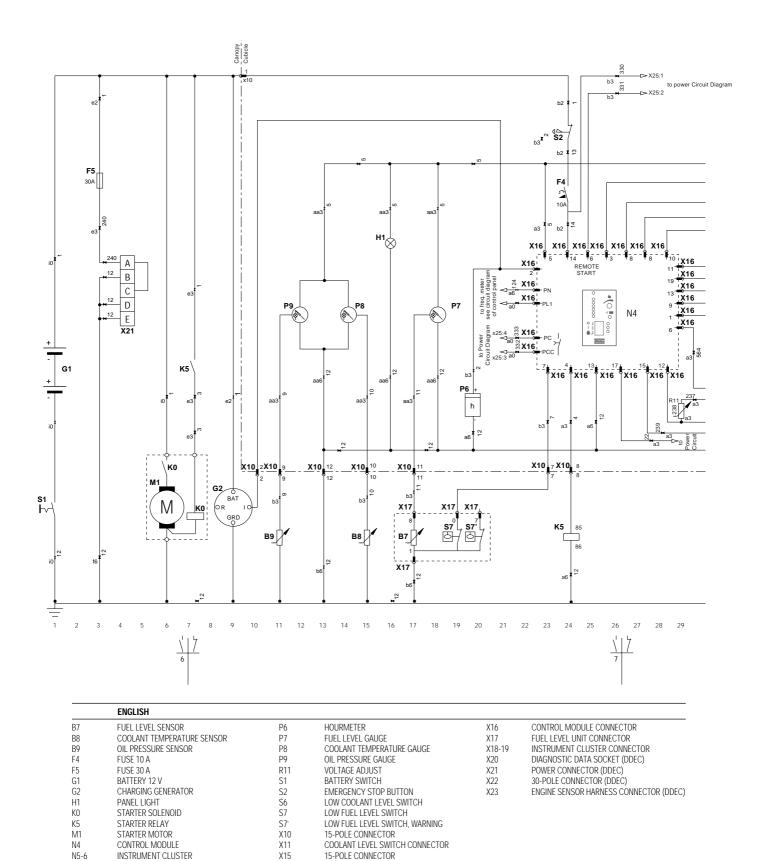
S2b

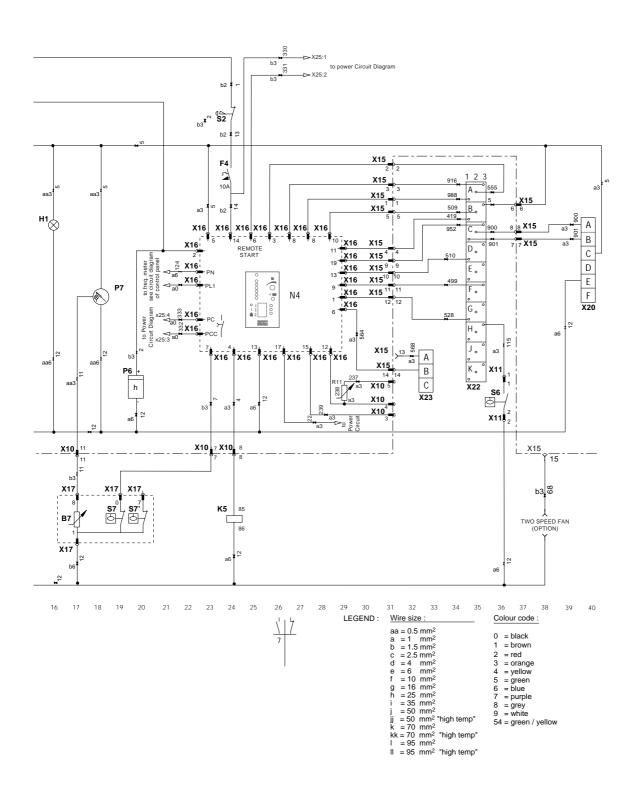
02

X25 BLOQUE DE TERMINALES

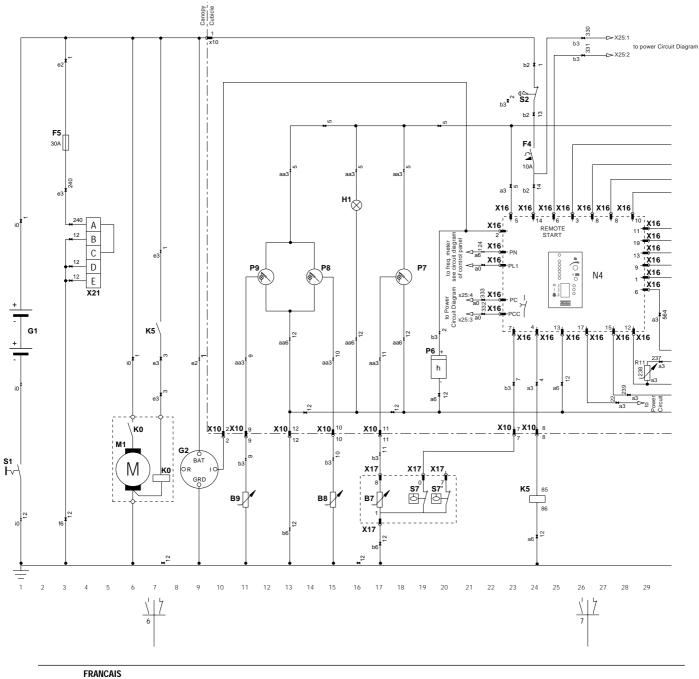


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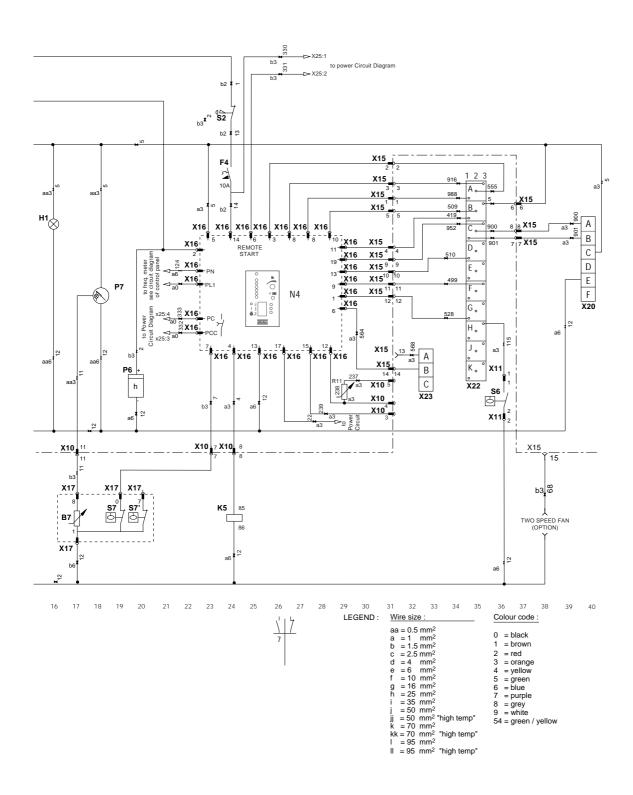




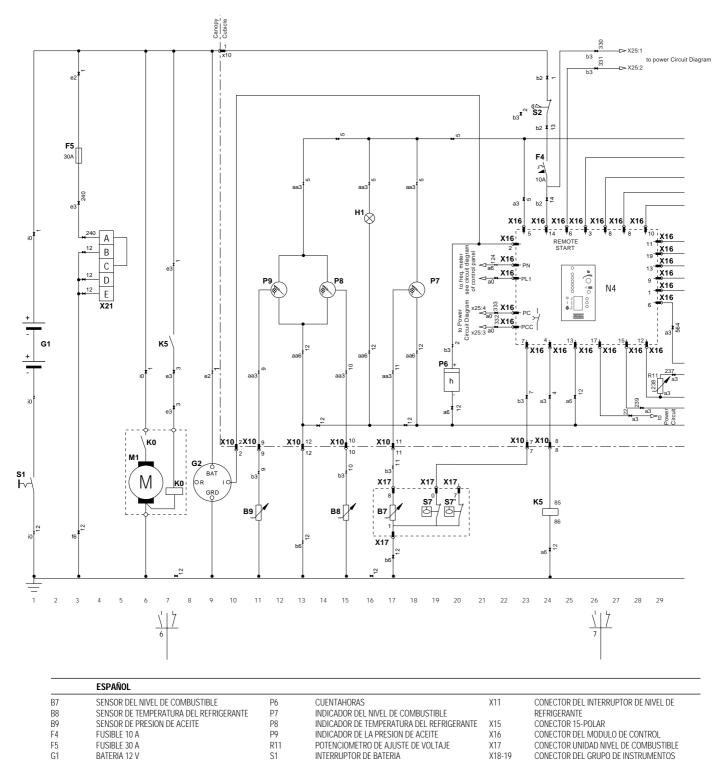
# 9822 0889 08 Applicable for QAS228 Gd USA 3V-SW RS



	1 Id allor allo				
B7	CAPTEUR, NIVEAU DE CARBURANT	N5-6	INSTRUMENTATION	X10	CONNECTEUR 15 BROCHES
B8	CAPTEUR, TEMPERATURE EAU DE	P6	COMPTEUR D'HEURES	X11	CONNECTEUR DU COMMUTATEUR DU NIVEAU DE
	REFROIDISSEMENT	P7	INDICATEUR DE NIVEAU DE CARBURANT		REFRIGERANT
B9	CAPTEUR, PRESSION D'HUILE	P8	INDICATEUR DE TEMP., EAU DE REFROIDISSEMENT	X15	CONNECTEUR 15 BROCHES
F4	FUSIBLE 10 A	P9	INDICATEUR, PRESSION D'HUILE	X16	CONNECTEUR DU MODULE DE COMMANDE
F5	FUSIBLE 30 A	R11	POTENTIOMETRE DE REGLAGE DE TENSION	X17	CONNECTEUR DE MODULE DE NIVEAU DE
G1	BATTERIE 12 V	S1	INTERRUPTEUR DE BATTERIE		CARBURANT
G2	ALTERNATEUR, CHARGE	S2	BOUTON ARRET D'URGENCE	X18-19	CONNECTEUR DE GROUPAGE D'INSTRUMENT
H1	ECLAIRAGE PANNEAU	S6	COMMUTATEUR DE NIVEAU DE REFRIGERANT BAS	X20	PRISE POUR DONNEES DE DIAGNOSTIC (DDEC)
K0	SOLENOIDE DU DEMARREUR	S7	INTERRUPTEUR NIVEAU DE CARBURANT BAS	X21	CONNECTEUR DE PUISSANCE (DDEC)
K5	RELAIS DE DEMARREUR	S7'	INTERRUPTEUR NIVEAU DE CARBURANT BAS,	X22	CONNECTEUR 30 BROCHES (DDEC)
M1	DEMARREUR		AVERTISSEMENT	X23	CONNECTEUR DU HARNAIS DE CAPTEUR DE
N4	MODULE DE COMMANDE				MOTEUR (DDEC)



# 9822 0889 08 Applicable for QAS228 Gd USA 3V-SW RS



BOTON DE PARADA DE EMERGENCIA

INTERRUPTOR BAJO NIVEL DE COMBUSTIBLE,

X18-19 CONECTOR DEL GRUPO DE INSTRUMENTOS CASQUILLO PARA DATOS DE DIAGNOSTICO (DDEC) X20 INTERRUPTOR DE NIVEL DE REFRIGERANTE BAJO CONECTOR DE ALIMENTACION (DDEC) X21 X22 INTERRUPTOR BAJO NIVEL DE COMBUSTIBLE

X23

- CONECTOR CON 30 POLOS (DDEC)
- CONECTOR DE CABLEADO SENSOR DEL MOTOR (DDEC)

GRUPO DE INSTRUMENTOS

RELE ARRANCADOR

MOTOR DE ARRANQUE

LUZ DE PANEL

GENERADOR DE CARGA

SOLENOIDE DE ARRANQUE

X10

S2 S6 S7

S7'

**AVISO** 

CONECTOR 15-POLAR

G2 H1

K0

K5

M1

