

# **PowerTech™ 4.5L/6.8L PowerTech Plus™ 6.8L Diesel Engines Base Engine**

## **TECHNICAL MANUAL PowerTech Plus™ 4.5L & 6.8L Diesel Engines— Base Engine**

**CTM104 30JUN05 (ENGLISH)**

**For complete service information also see:**

|  |                             |
|--|-----------------------------|
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines—Mechanical</i>  |                             |
| <b>Fuel Systems . . . . .</b>  | <b>CTM207</b>               |
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines—Level 4</i>   |                             |
| <b>Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44<br/>Pump . . . . .</b>  | <b>CTM170</b>               |
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines—Level 12</i>  |                             |
| <b>Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne<br/>DE10 Pump . . . . .</b>  | <b>CTM331</b>               |
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines—Level 1</i>   |                             |
| <b>Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas<br/>DP201 Pump . . . . .</b>  | <b>CTM284</b>               |
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines—Level 11</i>  |                             |
| <b>Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso<br/>HPCR . . . . .</b>   | <b>CTM220</b>               |
| <i>POWERTECH™ Diesel Engines and<br/>PowerTech Plus™—Level 14 Electronic Fuel<br/>Systems with Denso HPCR. . . . .</i> | <b>CTM320</b>               |
| <b>Alternators and Starter Motors. . . . .</b>   | <b>CTM77</b>                |
| <b>OEM Engine Accessories . . . . .</b>  | <b>CTM67 (English Only)</b> |

**John Deere Power Systems**

# Introduction

## Forward


This manual is written for an experienced technician. Essential tools required in performing certain service work are identified in this manual and are recommended for use.

This manual (CTM104) covers only the base engine. It is one of seven volumes on 4.5L and 6.8L engines. The following six companion manuals cover fuel system and electronics repair, operation and diagnostics:

- CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems
- CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump
- CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump
- CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump
- CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail
- CTM320—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail

Other manuals will be added in the future to provide additional information on electronic fuel systems as needed.

Live with safety: Read the safety messages in the introduction of this manual and the cautions presented throughout the text of the manual.

 This is the safety-alert symbol. When you see this symbol on the machine or in this manual, be alert to the potential for personal injury.

Use this component technical manual in conjunction with the machine technical manual. An application listing in Section 01, Group 001 identifies product-model/component type-model relationship. See

the machine technical manual for information on component removal and installation, and gaining access to the components.

Information is organized in sections and groups for the various components requiring service instruction. Section 05 summarizes all applicable essential tools, service equipment and tools, other materials needed to do the job, and service parts kits. Section 06 summarizes all specifications, wear tolerances, and torque values.

Before beginning repair on an engine, clean the engine and mount on a repair stand. (See Section 02, Group 010.)

This manual contains SI Metric units of measure followed immediately by the U.S. customary units of measure. Most hardware on these engines is metric sized.

Some components of this engine may be serviced without removing the engine from the machine. Refer to the specific machine technical manual for information on components that can be serviced without removing the engine from the machine and for engine removal and installation procedures.

Read each block of material completely before performing service to check for differences in procedures or specifications. Follow only the procedures that apply to the engine model number you are working on. If only one procedure is given, that procedure applies to all the engines in the manual.

**CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65 WARNING**  
**Diesel engine exhaust and some of its constituents are known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects and other reproductive harm.**

## John Deere Dealers

The changes listed below make your CTM obsolete. Repair, operation and diagnostics on 4.5L and 6.8L diesel engines is now covered in seven manuals.

**Discard CTM104 dated 01Apr05 and replace with this new manual. Also refer to the following manuals:**

- CTM104—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Base Engine
- CTM207—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Mechanical Fuel Systems
- CTM170—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump
- CTM331—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump
- CTM284—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump
- CTM220—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail
- CTM320—4.5L and 6.8L Diesel Engines—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail

Also, copy this page listing changes and route through your Service Department.

### SECTION 01—GROUP 001 (Engine Identification)

- Updated engine application charts.

### SECTION 01—GROUP 002 (Fuels, Lubricants and Coolants)

- Revised diesel engine oil guidelines.
- Revised engine coolant guidelines.

### SECTION 02—GROUP 010 (Engine Rebuild)

- Revised engine disassembly/assembly procedure.

### SECTION 02—GROUP 060 (Lubrication System)

- Added illustrations.

### SECTION 02—GROUP 070 (Cooling System)

- Updated illustrations.

### SECTION 02—GROUP 080 (Air Intake and Exhaust System)

- Added variable geometry turbocharger actuator linkage procedures.

### SECTION 02—GROUP 090 (Fuel System)

*NOTE: Repair procedures for fuel systems have been moved to Section 02, Group 090 in six other technical manuals: CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump, CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump, CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail and CTM320—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.*

### SECTION 02—GROUP 100 (Starting and Charging Systems)

- Starting and charging systems are covered in this section/group.

### SECTION 03—GROUP 120 (Base Engine Operation)

- Added EGR system operation.

### SECTION 04—GROUP 150 (Observable Diagnostics and Tests)

**NOTE:** *Fuel system testing and diagnostics has been moved to Section 04, Group 150 in five other technical manuals: CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump, CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump, CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail and CTM320—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.*

## **SECTION 5 (Tools and Other Materials)**

- All essential tools, service tools, dealer fabricated tools and other materials listed throughout this manual are consolidated in this section for ease of reference.

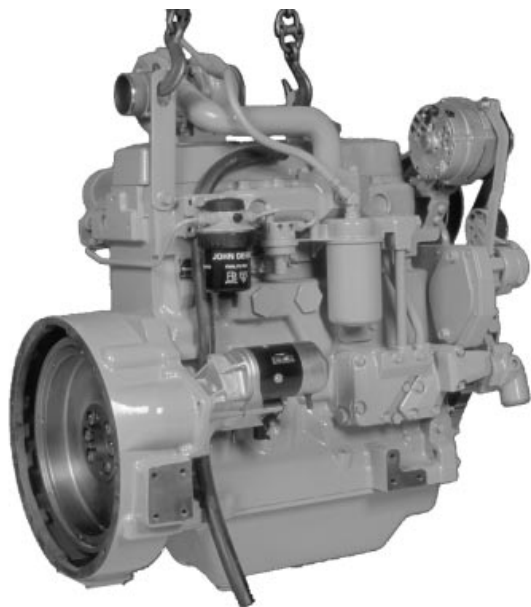
## **SECTION 6 (Specifications)**

- All repair, test and diagnostic specifications listed throughout this manual are consolidated in this section for ease of reference.

OUO1080,000023A -19-12JUN02-2/2



**POWERTECH® 4.5L Engine—Tier 1/Stage I**



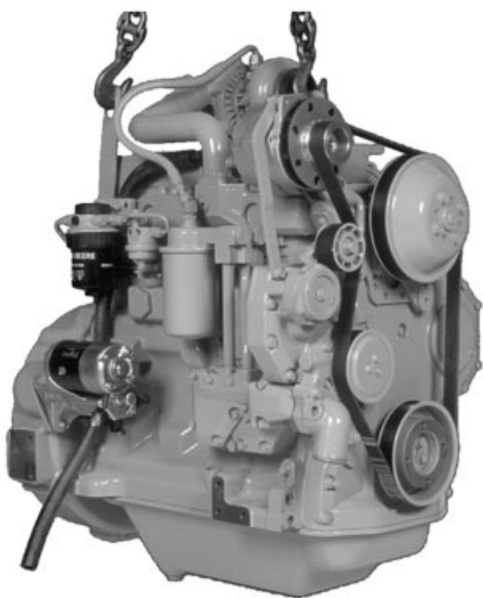
*3/4 Right Rear View*

RG7636 —UN-23NOV97



*3/4 Left Rear View*

RG7638 —UN-23NOV97



*3/4 Right Front View*

RG7639 —UN-23NOV97



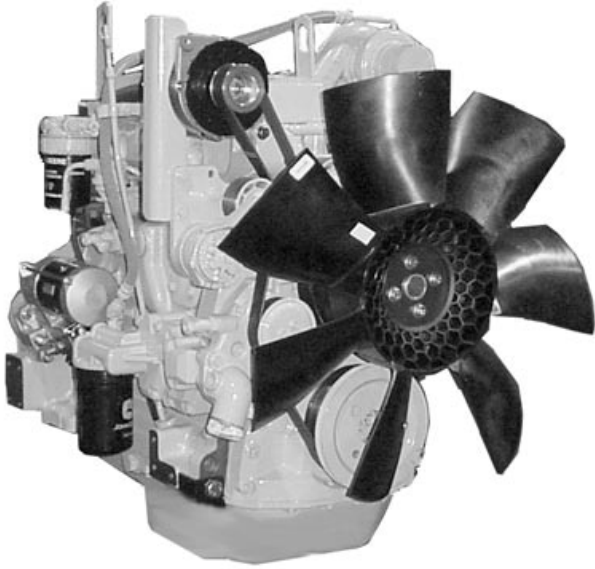
*3/4 Left Front View*

RG7637 —UN-23NOV97

*POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

DPSG,OUO1004,129 —19-15MAY02-1/1

**POWERTECH® 4.5L Engine—Tier 2/Stage II**



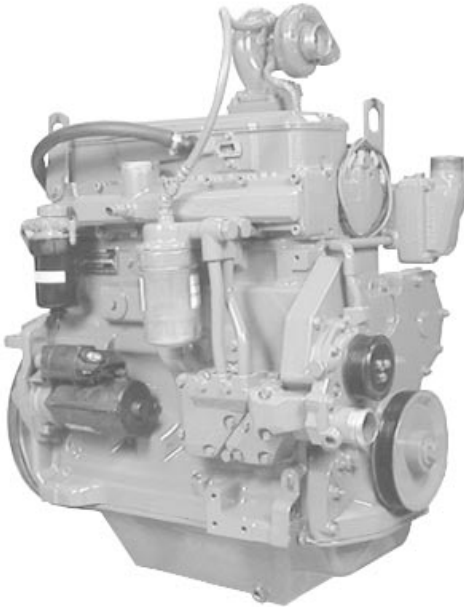
RG11932 -UN-06NOV01

*3/4 Right Front View—Two-Valve Head Engine*



RG11931 -UN-06NOV01

*3/4 Left Rear View—Two-Valve Head Engine*



RG13617A -UN-18MAY04

*3/4 Right Front View—Four-Valve Head Engine*



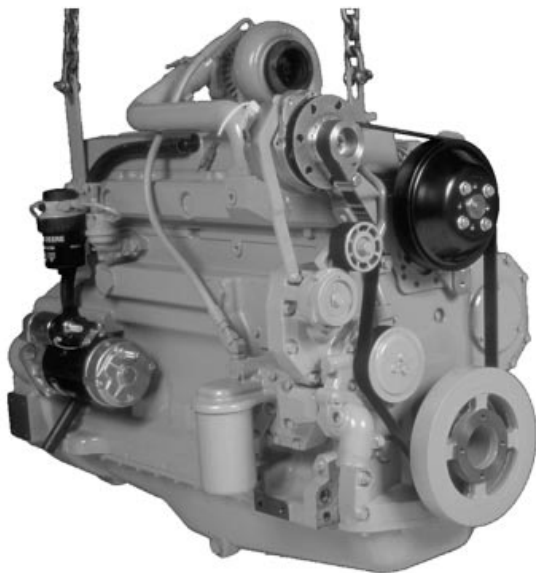
RG13618A -UN-18MAY04

*3/4 Left Rear View—Four-Valve Head Engine*

POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company

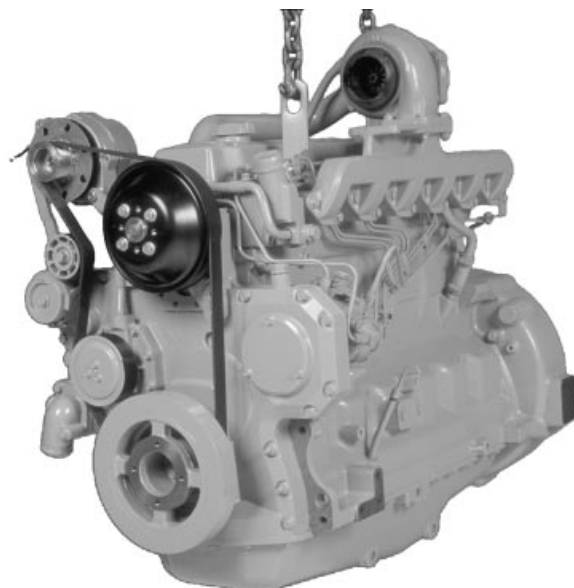
OUO1080,0000238 -19-03JUN04-1/1

**POWERTECH® 6.8L Engine—Tier 1/Stage I**



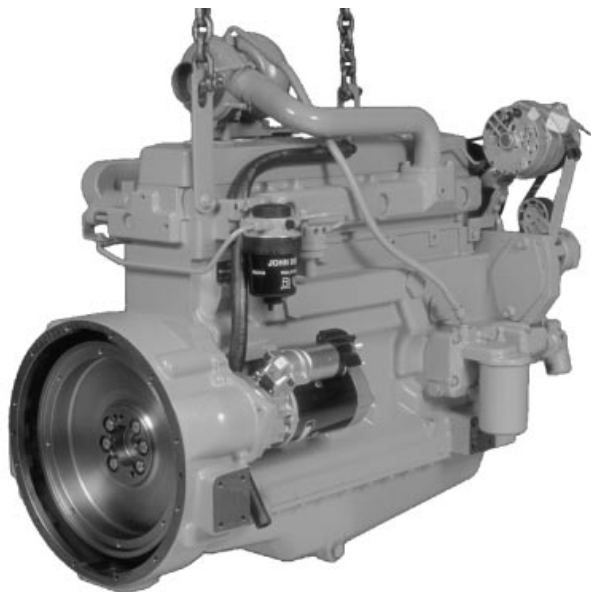
RG7641 —UN-23NOV97

*3/4 Right Front View*



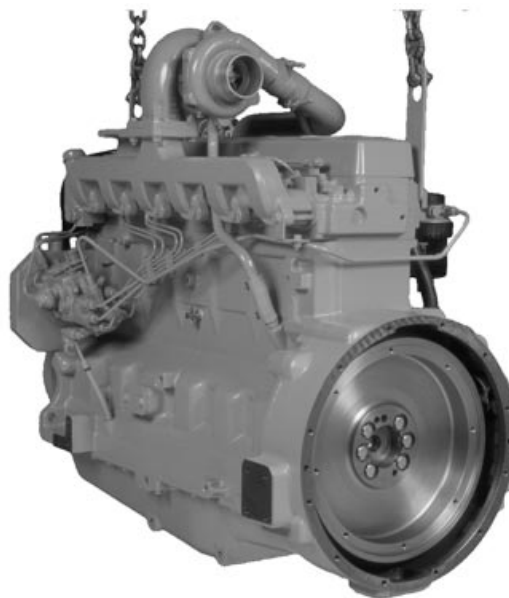
RG7640 —UN-23NOV97

*3/4 Left Front View*



RG7643 —UN-23NOV97

*3/4 Right Rear View*



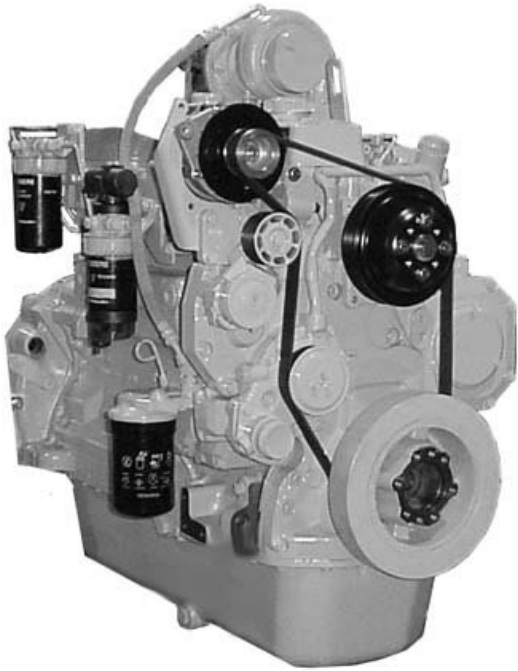
RG7642 —UN-23NOV97

*3/4 Left Rear View*

*POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

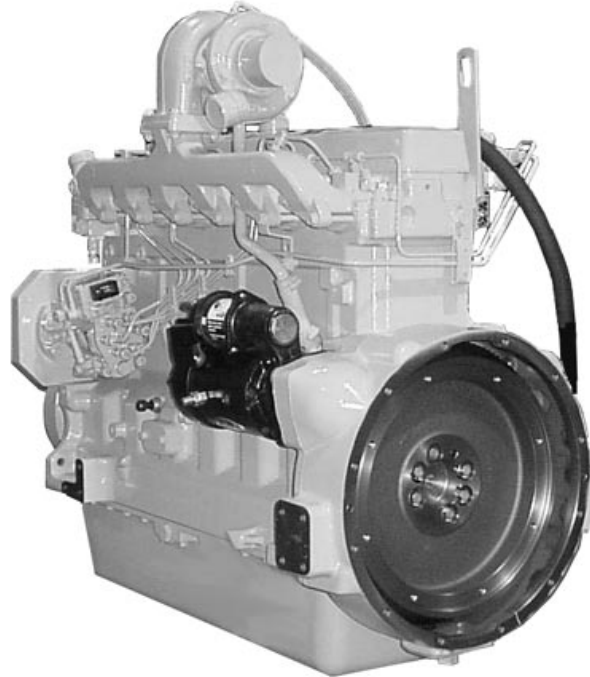
DPSG,OUO1004,130 —19-15MAY02-1/1

**POWERTECH® 6.8L Engine—Tier 2/Stage II**



RG11934 -UN-24OCT01

*3/4 Right Front View—Two-Valve Head Engine*



RG11933 -UN-24OCT01

*3/4 Left Rear View—Two-Valve Head Engine*

*POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

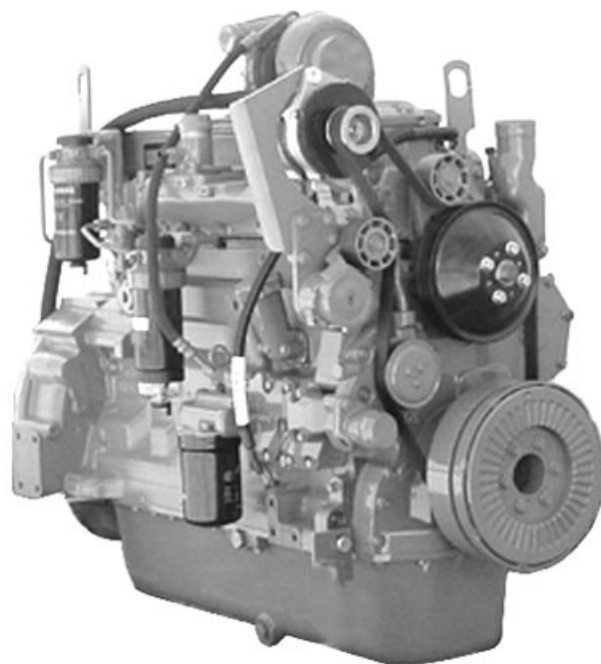
OUO1080,0000239 -19-06JUN02-1/1

**POWERTECH® 6.8L Engine With Electronic Fuel System—Tier 2/Stage II**



RG12199 -UN-24MAY02

*6068HF475 Four-Valve Engine (Level 11 Electronic Fuel System with Denso High Pressure Common Rail)*



RG12200 -UN-24MAY02

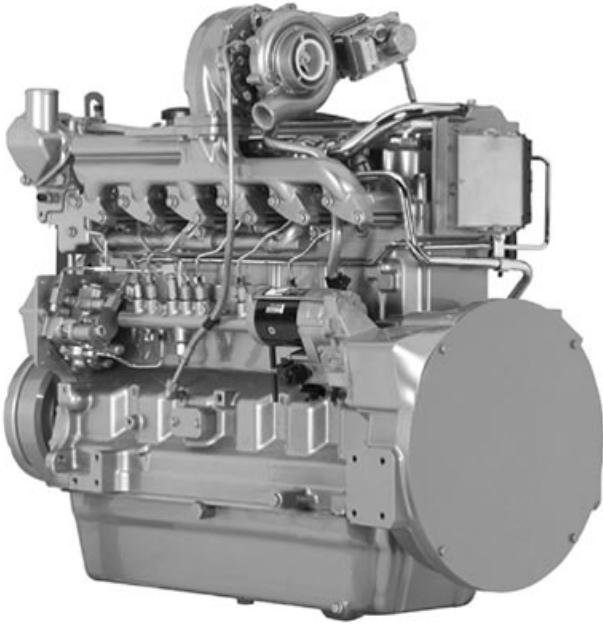
*6068HF475 Four-Valve Engine*

*POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

OUO1083,00005FC -19-17DEC03-1/1



**POWERTECH® 6.8L Engine With Electronic Fuel System—Tier 3/Stage IIIA**



RG13547 -UN-11NOV04

*6068HF485 Engine Shown (Electronic Fuel System With Denso High Pressure Common Rail)*



RG13546 -UN-11NOV04

*6068HF485 Shown*

*POWERTECH is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

OUC1083,00005FC -19-17DEC03-1/1

# Contents

## SECTION 01—General Information

- Group 000—Safety
- Group 001—Engine Identification and Application  
Charts
- Group 002—Fuels, Lubricants and Coolants

## SECTION 02—Repair and Adjustments

- Group 010—Engine Rebuild
- Group 020—Cylinder Head and Valves (Two-Valve  
Head Engines)
- Group 021—Cylinder Head and Valves (Four-Valve  
Head Engines)
- Group 030—Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and  
Rods
- Group 040—Crankshaft, Main Bearings and  
Flywheel
- Group 050—Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing  
Gear Train
- Group 060—Lubrication System
- Group 070—Cooling System
- Group 080—Air Intake and Exhaust System
- Group 090—Fuel System
- Group 100—Starting and Charging Systems

## SECTION 03—Theory of Operation

- Group 120—Base Engine Operation

## SECTION 04—Diagnostics

- Group 150—Observable Diagnostics and Tests

## SECTION 05—Tools and Other Materials

- Group 170—Repair Tools and Other Materials
- Group 180—Diagnostic Service Tools
- Group 190—Dealer Fabricated Service Tools

## SECTION 06—Specifications

- Group 200—Repair and General OEM  
Specifications
- Group 210—Diagnostic Specifications

*All information, illustrations and specifications in this manual are based on the latest information available at the time of publication. The right is reserved to make changes at any time without notice.*

COPYRIGHT © 2005  
DEERE & COMPANY  
Moline, Illinois  
All rights reserved  
A John Deere ILLUSTRATION® Manual  
Previous Editions  
Copyright © 1996, 1998, 2000, 2002, 2004

01

02

03

04

05

06

INDX

|      |
|------|
| 01   |
| 02   |
| 03   |
| 04   |
| 05   |
| 06   |
| INDX |



# Section 01

## General Information

### Contents

|  | Page      |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Group 000—Safety</b> . . . . .  | 01-000-1  |
| <b>Group 001—Engine Identification and Application Charts</b>                                    |           |
| Engine Model Designation . . . . .   | 01-001-1  |
| Engine Serial Number Plate Information . . . . .   | 01-001-2  |
| OEM Engine Option Code Label . . . . .   | 01-001-3  |
| Information Relative to Emissions  |           |
| Regulations . . . . .  | 01-001-4  |
| Engine Application Charts . . . . .  | 01-001-5  |
| <b>Group 002—Fuels, Lubricants and Coolants</b>  |           |
| Diesel Fuel - Non-Certified, Tier I and Tier 2/Stage II Engines . . . . .                        | 01-002-1  |
| Diesel Fuel - Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines . . . . .  | 01-002-2  |
| Bio-Diesel Fuel . . . . .  | 01-002-3  |
| Lubricity of Diesel Fuel . . . . .   | 01-002-4  |
| Dieselscan Fuel Analysis . . . . .   | 01-002-4  |
| Diesel Engine Break-In Oil . . . . .   | 01-002-5  |
| Diesel Engine Oil—Non-Certified and Tier 1 Certified Engines . . . . .                           | 01-002-6  |
| Diesel Engine Oil—Tier 2/Stage II Certified Engines . . . . .                                    | 01-002-7  |
| Diesel Engine Oil —Tier 3/Stage IIIA Certified Engines . . . . .                                 | 01-002-8  |
| OILSCAN®, OILSCAN Plus®, COOLSCAN™ and COOLSCAN PLUS™ . . . . .                                  | 01-002-9  |
| Oil Filters . . . . .  | 01-002-9  |
| Grease . . . . .   | 01-002-10 |
| Diesel Engine Coolant . . . . .  | 01-002-11 |
| Additional Information About Diesel Engine Coolants and Supplemental Coolant Additives . . . . . | 01-002-13 |
| Testing Diesel Engine Coolant . . . . .  | 01-002-14 |
| Supplemental Coolant Additives . . . . .   | 01-002-15 |
| Operating in Warm Temperature Climates . . . . .   | 01-002-15 |
| Flush and Service Cooling System . . . . .   | 01-002-16 |
| Disposing of Coolant . . . . .   | 01-002-17 |



## Handle Fluids Safely—Avoid Fires

When you work around fuel, do not smoke or work near heaters or other fire hazards.

Store flammable fluids away from fire hazards. Do not incinerate or puncture pressurized containers.

Make sure machine is clean of trash, grease, and debris.

Do not store oily rags; they can ignite and burn spontaneously.



TS227 -UN-23AUG88

DX,FLAME -19-29SEP98-1/1

## Handle Starting Fluid Safely

**!** **CAUTION:** On later engines equipped with glow plugs, **DO NOT USE ETHER STARTING FLUID.** Use of starting fluids could cause explosion and possibility of personal injury.

Starting fluid is highly flammable.

Keep all sparks and flame away when using it. Keep starting fluid away from batteries and cables.

To prevent accidental discharge when storing the pressurized can, keep the cap on the container, and store in a cool, protected location.

Do not incinerate or puncture a starting fluid container.



TS1356 -UN-18MAR92

DX,FIRE3 -19-17DEC03-1/1

## Service Cooling System Safely

Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns.

Shut off engine. Only remove filler cap when cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing completely.



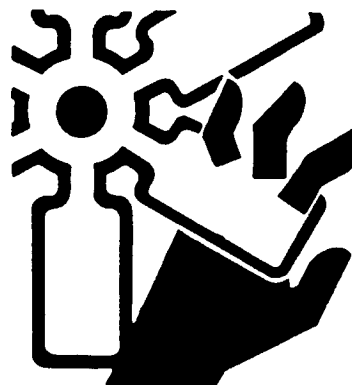
TS281 -UN-23AUG88

DX,RCAP -19-04JUN90-1/1

## Install Fan Guards

Rotating cooling system fans can cause serious injury.

Keep fan guards in place at all times during engine operation. Wear close fitting clothes. Stop engine and be sure fan is stopped before making adjustments or connections, or cleaning near the front of the engine.



*Rotating Fan*

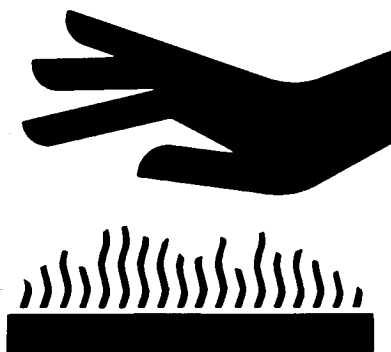
TS677 -UN-21SEP89

OUO1083,00005FE -19-17DEC03-1/1

## Avoid Hot Parts

Avoid skin contact with exhaust manifolds, turbochargers and mufflers. Keep flammable materials clear of the turbocharger.

External dry exhaust parts become very hot during operation. Turbochargers may reach temperatures as high as 500°C (932°F) under full load, and naturally aspired exhaust manifolds may reach 600°C (1112°F) under full load. This may ignite paper, cloth or wooden materials. Parts on engines that have been at full load and reduced to no load idle will maintain approximately 150°C (302°F).



*Hot Surface*

TS271 -UN-23AUG88

OUO1083,00005FF -19-17DEC03-1/1

## Prevent Battery Explosions

Keep sparks, lighted matches, and open flame away from the top of battery. Battery gas can explode.

Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts. Use a volt meter or hydrometer.

Do not charge a frozen battery; it may explode. Warm battery to 16°C (60°F).



DX,SPARKS -19-03MAR93-1/1

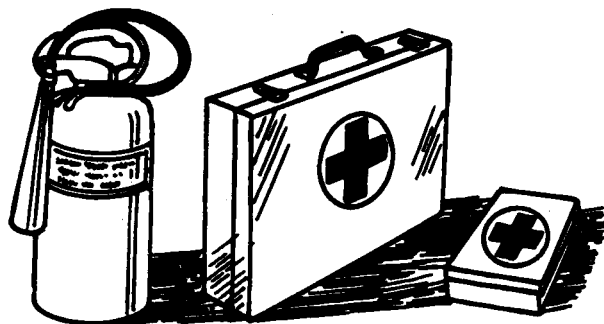
TS204 -JUN-23AUG88

## Prepare for Emergencies

Be prepared if a fire starts.

Keep a first aid kit and fire extinguisher handy.

Keep emergency numbers for doctors, ambulance service, hospital, and fire department near your telephone.



DX,FIRE2 -19-03MAR93-1/1

TS291 -JUN-23AUG88

## Handling Batteries Safely



**CAUTION:** Battery gas can explode. Keep sparks and flames away from batteries. Use a flashlight to check battery electrolyte level.

Never check battery charge by placing a metal object across the posts. Use a voltmeter or hydrometer.

Always remove grounded (-) battery clamp first and replace it last.



**CAUTION:** Sulfuric acid in battery electrolyte is poisonous. It is strong enough to burn skin, eat holes in clothing, and cause blindness if splashed into eyes.

Avoid the hazard by:

1. Filling batteries in a well-ventilated area.
2. Wearing eye protection and rubber gloves.
3. Avoiding breathing fumes when electrolyte is added.
4. Avoiding spilling or dripping electrolyte.
5. Use proper jump start procedure.

If you spill acid on yourself:

1. Flush your skin with water.
2. Apply baking soda or lime to help neutralize the acid.
3. Flush your eyes with water for 15—30 minutes. Get medical attention immediately.

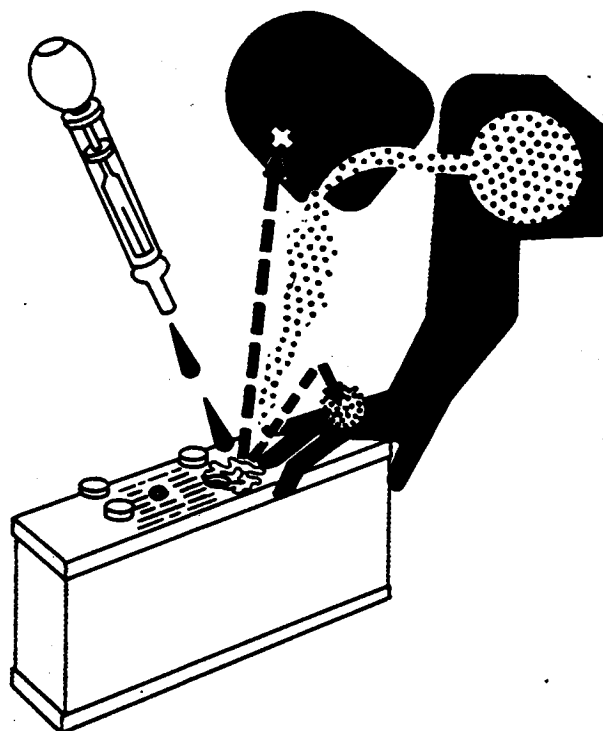
If acid is swallowed:

1. Do not induce vomiting.
2. Drink large amounts of water or milk, but do not exceed 2 L (2 quarts).
3. Get medical attention immediately.

**WARNING:** Battery posts, terminals, and related accessories contain lead and lead compounds, chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer and reproductive harm. **Wash hands after handling.**



TS204 -UN-23AUG88



TS203 -UN-23AUG88

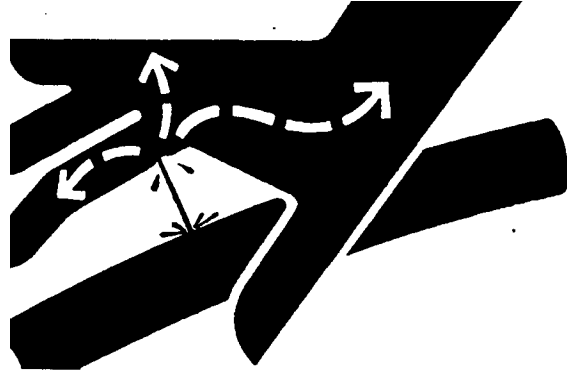
## Avoid High-Pressure Fluids

Escaping fluid under pressure can penetrate the skin causing serious injury.

Avoid the hazard by relieving pressure before disconnecting hydraulic or other lines. Tighten all connections before applying pressure.

Search for leaks with a piece of cardboard. Protect hands and body from high pressure fluids.

If an accident occurs, see a doctor immediately. Any fluid injected into the skin must be surgically removed within a few hours or gangrene may result. Doctors unfamiliar with this type of injury should reference a knowledgeable medical source. Such information is available from Deere & Company Medical Department in Moline, Illinois, U.S.A.



X9811 -UN-23AUG88

DX,FLUID -19-03MAR93-1/1

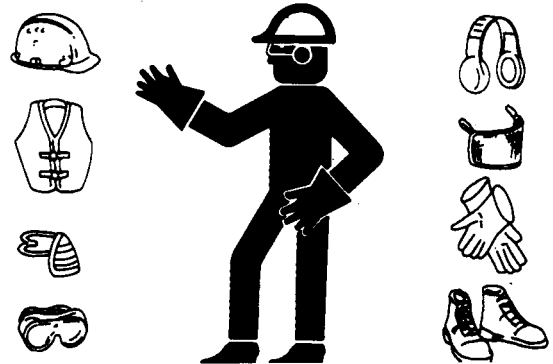
## Wear Protective Clothing

Wear close fitting clothing and safety equipment appropriate to the job.

Prolonged exposure to loud noise can cause impairment or loss of hearing.

Wear a suitable hearing protective device such as earmuffs or earplugs to protect against objectionable or uncomfortable loud noises.

Operating equipment safely requires the full attention of the operator. Do not wear radio or music headphones while operating machine.



TS206 -UN-23AUG88

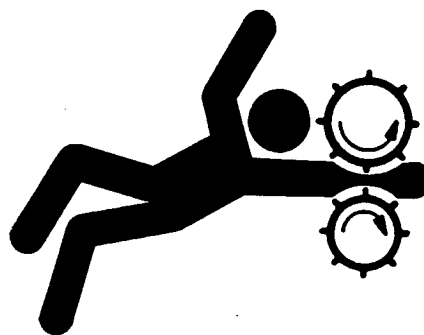
DX,WEAR -19-10SEP90-1/1

01  
000  
6

## Service Machines Safely

Tie long hair behind your head. Do not wear a necktie, scarf, loose clothing, or necklace when you work near machine tools or moving parts. If these items were to get caught, severe injury could result.

Remove rings and other jewelry to prevent electrical shorts and entanglement in moving parts.



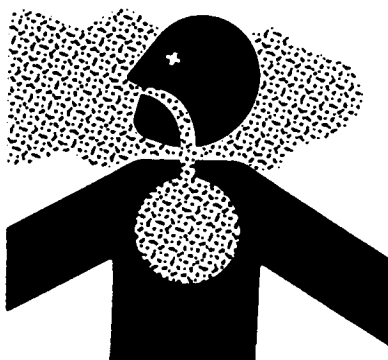
TS228 -UN-23AUG88

DX,LOOSE -19-04JUN90-1/1

## Work In Ventilated Area

Engine exhaust fumes can cause sickness or death. If it is necessary to run an engine in an enclosed area, remove the exhaust fumes from the area with an exhaust pipe extension.

If you do not have an exhaust pipe extension, open the doors and get outside air into the area



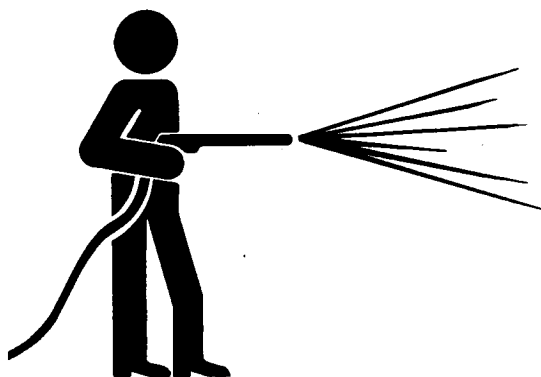
TS220 -UN-23AUG88

DX,AIR -19-17FEB99-1/1

## Work in Clean Area

Before starting a job:

- Clean work area and machine.
- Make sure you have all necessary tools to do your job.
- Have the right parts on hand.
- Read all instructions thoroughly; do not attempt shortcuts.



T6642EJ -UN-18OCT88

DX,CLEAN -19-04JUN90-1/1



## Remove Paint Before Welding or Heating

Avoid potentially toxic fumes and dust.

Hazardous fumes can be generated when paint is heated by welding, soldering, or using a torch.

Remove paint before heating:

- Remove paint a minimum of 100 mm (4 in.) from area to be affected by heating. If paint cannot be removed, wear an approved respirator before heating or welding.
- If you sand or grind paint, avoid breathing the dust. Wear an approved respirator.
- If you use solvent or paint stripper, remove stripper with soap and water before welding. Remove solvent or paint stripper containers and other flammable material from area. Allow fumes to disperse at least 15 minutes before welding or heating.

Do not use a chlorinated solvent in areas where welding will take place.

Do all work in an area that is well ventilated to carry toxic fumes and dust away.

Dispose of paint and solvent properly.



TS220 -UN-23AUG88

DX,PAINT -19-24JUL02-1/1

## Avoid Heating Near Pressurized Fluid Lines

Flammable spray can be generated by heating near pressurized fluid lines, resulting in severe burns to yourself and bystanders. Do not heat by welding, soldering, or using a torch near pressurized fluid lines or other flammable materials. Pressurized lines can be accidentally cut when heat goes beyond the immediate flame area.

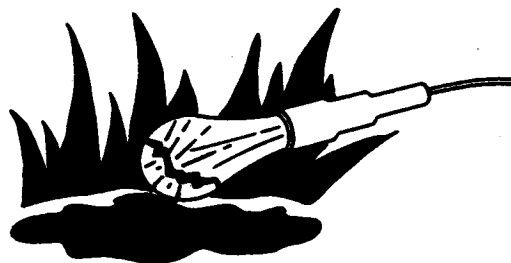


TS953 -UN-15MAY90

DX,TORCH -19-03MAR93-1/1

## Illuminate Work Area Safely

Illuminate your work area adequately but safely. Use a portable safety light for working inside or under the machine. Make sure the bulb is enclosed by a wire cage. The hot filament of an accidentally broken bulb can ignite spilled fuel or oil.



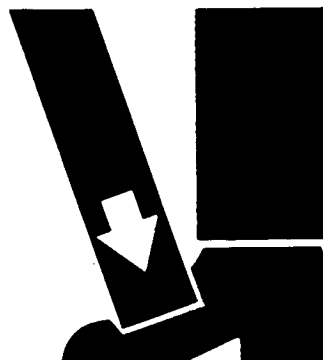
TS223 -UN-23AUG88

DX,LIGHT -19-04JUN90-1/1

## Use Proper Lifting Equipment

Lifting heavy components incorrectly can cause severe injury or machine damage.

Follow recommended procedure for removal and installation of components in the manual.



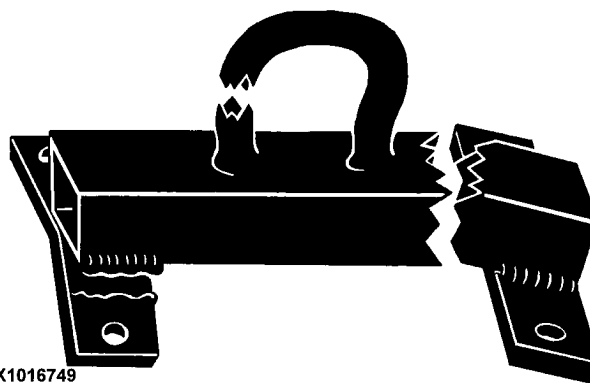
TS226 -UN-23AUG88

DX,LIFT -19-04JUN90-1/1

## Construct Dealer-Made Tools Safely

Faulty or broken tools can result in serious injury. When constructing tools, use proper, quality materials and good workmanship.

Do not weld tools unless you have the proper equipment and experience to perform the job.



LX1016749

LX1016749 -UN-01JUL97

Construct Dealer-Made Tools Safely

DPSG,OUO1004,899 -19-19MAY99-1/1

## Practice Safe Maintenance

Understand service procedure before doing work. Keep area clean and dry.

Never lubricate, service, or adjust machine while it is moving. Keep hands, feet, and clothing from power-driven parts. Disengage all power and operate controls to relieve pressure. Lower equipment to the ground. Stop the engine. Remove the key. Allow machine to cool.

Securely support any machine elements that must be raised for service work.

Keep all parts in good condition and properly installed. Fix damage immediately. Replace worn or broken parts. Remove any buildup of grease, oil, or debris.

On self-propelled equipment, disconnect battery ground cable (-) before making adjustments on electrical systems or welding on machine.

On towed implements, disconnect wiring harnesses from tractor before servicing electrical system components or welding on machine.



TS218 -UN-23AUG88

DX,SERV -19-17FEB99-1/1

## Use Proper Tools

Use tools appropriate to the work. Makeshift tools and procedures can create safety hazards.

Use power tools only to loosen threaded parts and fasteners.

For loosening and tightening hardware, use the correct size tools. DO NOT use U.S. measurement tools on metric fasteners. Avoid bodily injury caused by slipping wrenches.

Use only service parts meeting John Deere specifications.



TS779 -UN-08NOV89

DX,REPAIR -19-17FEB99-1/1

## Dispose of Waste Properly

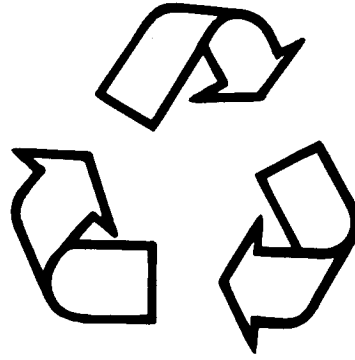
Improperly disposing of waste can threaten the environment and ecology. Potentially harmful waste used with John Deere equipment include such items as oil, fuel, coolant, brake fluid, filters, and batteries.

Use leakproof containers when draining fluids. Do not use food or beverage containers that may mislead someone into drinking from them.

Do not pour waste onto the ground, down a drain, or into any water source.

Air conditioning refrigerants escaping into the air can damage the Earth's atmosphere. Government regulations may require a certified air conditioning service center to recover and recycle used air conditioning refrigerants.

Inquire on the proper way to recycle or dispose of waste from your local environmental or recycling center, or from your John Deere dealer.



TS1133 -UN-26NOV90

DX,DRAIN -19-03MAR93-1/1

## Live With Safety

Before returning machine to customer, make sure machine is functioning properly, especially the safety systems. Install all guards and shields.



TS231 -19-07OCT88

DX,LIVE -19-25SEP92-1/1

### Engine Model Designation

John Deere Engine Model—4045 and 6068 Engines

John Deere engine model designation includes number of cylinders, displacement in liters, aspiration, user code, and application code. For example:

#### 4045TF275 Engine

|           |  |
|-----------|--|
| 4 .....   | Number of cylinders                                    |
| 4.5 ..... | Liter displacement                                     |
| T .....   | Aspiration code or emission tier level (see following) |
| F .....   | User code (see below)                                  |
| 275 ..... | POWERTECH® application code                            |

#### Aspiration Code (Earlier Engines)

|         |   |
|---------|---|
| D ..... | Naturally aspirated                           |
| T ..... | Turbocharged, no aftercooling                 |
| A ..... | Turbocharged and air-to-coolant aftercooled   |
| H ..... | Turbocharged and air-to-air aftercooled       |
| S ..... | Turbocharged and air-to-sea water aftercooled |

#### Emission Tier Level (Later Engines)

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| B .....            | Non-certified engines                       |
| C, E or F .....    | Tier 1/Stage I emission certified engine    |
| G, J or K .....    | Tier 2/Stage II emission certified engine   |
| L, M, N or P ..... | Tier 3/Stage IIIA emission certified engine |

#### User Code

|          |  |
|----------|--|
| AP ..... | Industries John Deere Mexico S.A de C.V. (Saltillo/Monterrey, Mexico)        |
| AT ..... | Agritalia srl (Vittoria, Sicily, Italy)                                      |
| BE ..... | Bell Equipment Co. (Richards Bay, South Africa)                              |
| CQ ..... | John Deere Brazil (Horizontina, Brazil)                                      |
| DW ..... | John Deere Davenport Works (Davenport, Iowa)                                 |
| E .....  | John Deere Ottumwa Works (Ottumwa, Iowa)                                     |
| F .....  | OEM (Outside Equipment Manufacturers)  |
| FF ..... | Deere-Hitachi (Kernersville, North Carolina)                                 |
| FG ..... | Goldoni S.P.A. (Modena, Italy)   |
| FM ..... | Marine Engines   |
| H .....  | John Deere Harvester Works (East Moline, Illinois)                           |
| KV ..... | John Deere Commercial Worksite Products (Knoxville, Tennessee/Dubuque, Iowa) |
| L .....  | John Deere Werke Mannheim (Germany)  |
| LA ..... | John Deere Werke Mannheim (Germany) (Engines with Bosch VP44 Injection Pump) |
| LV ..... | John Deere Commercial Products (Augusta, Georgia)                            |
| N .....  | John Deere Des Moines Works (Des Moines, Iowa)                               |
| P .....  | Industrias John Deere Mexico S.A. de C.V. (Saltillo/Monterrey, Mexico)       |
| PY ..... | Larson & Toubro Ltd. (Pune, India)   |
| RW ..... | John Deere Waterloo Tractor Works (Waterloo, Iowa)                           |
| T .....  | John Deere Dubuque Works (Dubuque, Iowa)                                     |
| T8 ..... | Cameco Industries (Thibodaux, Louisiana)                                     |
| TJ ..... | John Deere Forestry (Timberjack) (Sweden/Finland/Canada)                     |
| YC ..... | John Deere Jialian Harvester Co. Limited (China)                             |
| Z .....  | John Deere WERKE Zweibrücken (Germany)                                       |

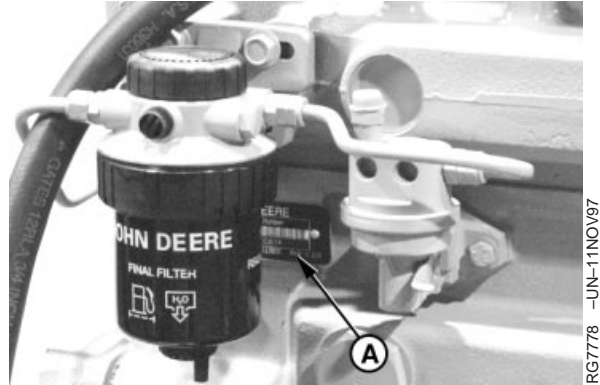
#### Application Code

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| 001, etc. .... | See Engine Application Charts, later in this Group |
|----------------|--|

## Engine Serial Number Plate Information

**IMPORTANT:** The engine serial number plate (A) can be easily destroyed. Before “hot tank” cleaning the block, remove the plate.

**NOTE:** Four-valve head engines have “16V” or “24V” printed on a plate located on the rocker arm cover. The 4045HF475 model has “16V” to denote 16 valves total while 6068HF475 has “24V” to denote 24 valves total.



### Engine Serial Number (B)

Each engine has a 13-digit John Deere engine serial number identifying the producing factory, engine model designation, and a 6-digit sequential number. The following is an example:

#### T04045T000000

T0 ..... Factory producing engine  
4045T ..... Engine model designation  
000000 ..... Sequential serial number

#### Factory Code (Engine Manufacturer)

T0 ..... Dubuque, Iowa  
CD ..... Saran, France  
PE ..... Torreon, Mexico  
J0 ..... Rosario, Argentina

#### Engine Model Designation

4045T ..... Definition explained previously. (See ENGINE MODEL DESIGNATION earlier in this group.)

#### Sequential Number

000000 ..... 6-digit sequential serial number. On later engines, this sequence number is preceded by a letter listed in the Emission Tier Level earlier in this group.

### Engine Application Data (C)

The second line of information on the serial number plate identifies the engine/machine or OEM relationship. See ENGINE APPLICATION CHARTS later in this group.

- A—Engine Serial Number Plate
- B—Engine Serial Number
- C—Engine Application Data
- D—Coefficient of Absorption (Early Saran Engines)



Dubuque Engine Serial Number Plate



Saran Engine Serial Number Plate



Torreon Engine Serial Number Plate

**Coefficient of Absorption (D) — (Early Saran-Built Engines - Later Engines, Internal Factory Identification)**

The second line of information on Saran serial number plate also contains the coefficient of absorption value for smoke emissions.

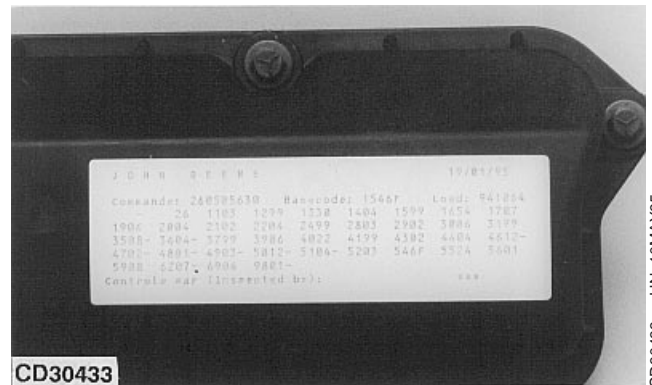
RG19661,0000005 -19-15JUN05-2/2

**OEM Engine Option Code Label**

An option code label is secured to the top of the valve cover and identifies the factory installed options on each OEM engine to ensure correct parts acquisition.

Always provide option code information and engine base code when ordering repair parts. A listing of option codes is given in Parts Catalogs and Operator's Manuals.

**NOTE:** Before "hot tank" cleaning, ensure that option codes are recorded elsewhere.



CD30433

UN-10MAY95  
CD30433

DPSG,OUO1004,482 -19-07NOV98-1/1

## Information Relative to Emissions Regulations

Depending on the final destination, engines can meet the emissions regulations according to the US Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), California Air Resources Board (CARB) and for Europe, the Directive 97/68/EC relating the measures against the emissions of particles and gaseous pollutant from internal combustion engines. Such engines are called "CERTIFIED" and receive an emission label on the engine.

The regulations prohibit tampering with the emission-related components listed below which would render that component inoperative or to make any adjustment on the engine beyond published specifications. It is also illegal to install a part or component where the principle effect of that

component is to bypass, defeat, or render inoperative any engine component or device which would affect the engine's conformance to the emission regulations.

**To summarize, it is illegal to do anything except return the engine to its original published specifications.**

List of emission-related components:

- Fuel injection system
- Intake manifold
- Turbocharger
- EGR cooler
- EGR valve
- Charge air cooling system
- Piston

OUO1080,0000035 -19-29AUG01-1/1



## Engine Application Charts

| JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT   |  |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Machine Model                       | Engine Model                                       |
| <b>Bell Equipment, South Africa</b> |  |
| 884 Cane Loader                     | CD4045TBE50 (Tier 1)                               |
| 904 Haul Tractor                    | CD4045TBE51 (Tier 1)                               |
| 1266 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068TBE50 (Tier 1)                               |
| 1866 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068TBE51 (Tier 2)                               |
| 2256 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068HBE50 (Tier 1)                               |
| <b>Des Moines, Iowa</b>             |  |
| 4700 Sprayer (138 kW)               | T06068TN050, PE6068TN050, T06068TN053, PE6068TN053 |
| 4700 Sprayer (149 kW)               | PE6068TN052  |
| 4710 Sprayer                        | PE6068TN052  |
| 4720 Sprayer                        | PE6068HN051 (Tier 2)                               |
| 6700 Sprayer                        | T04045TN050, PE4045TN050                           |
| 7455 Cotton Stripper                | T06068TN051, PE6068TN051                           |
| 7460 Cotton Stripper                | PE6068TN054  |
| 9935 Cotton Picker                  | T06068TN051, PE6068TN051                           |
| <b>East Moline, Illinois</b>        |  |
| 9400 Combine                        | T06068HH050  |
| 9410 Combine                        | T06068HH051  |
| 9450 Combine                        | T06068HH052, PE6068HH052                           |
| 9550 Combine (Low Power)            | PE6068HH054 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                     |
| 9550/9550SH Combine (High Power)    | PE6068HH055 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                     |
| 9560 Combine (Low Power)            | PE6068HH054 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                     |
| 9560 Combine (High Power)           | PE6068HH055 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                     |
| 9965 Peanut Combine                 | PE6068HH057  |
| <b>Horizontina, Brazil</b>          |  |
| 1165 Combine                        | J06068TCQ11  |
| 1170 Combine                        | CD6068TCQ50  |
| 1175 Combine                        | J06068TCQ12  |
| 1450 Combine                        | J06068TCQ04  |
| 1450 CWS/WTS Combine                | CD6068HCQ60, JO6068TCG04(Tier 2)                   |
| 1550 CWS/WTS Combine                | CD6068HCQ61, JO6068ACQ04(Tier 2)                   |
| 3518 Combine                        | J06068TYC51  |
| 9650 Combine                        | J06068HCQ01  |
| 5403/5605 Tractor                   | J04045DCQ01  |
| 5705 Tractor                        | J04045TCQ02  |
| 6405 Tractor                        | J04045TCQ01  |
| 6415 Tractor                        | J04045TCQ03  |

Continued on next page

RG19661.0000008 -19-15JUN05-1/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
6

## JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                                  | Engine Model   |
|--|--|
| 6605 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ02  |
| 6615 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ15  |
| 7505 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ03  |
| 7515 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ14  |
| <b>Jiamusi, China</b>                          |  |
| 1075 Combine                                   | CD6068TYC50, J06068TYC50   |
| 3518 Combine                                   | CD6068TYC51, CD6068HYC50, J06068TYC51                            |
| <b>Zweibrucken, Germany</b>                    |  |
| 2254 Combine                                   | CD6068HZ050  |
| 3200/3400 Telehandler                          | CD4045TZ250  |
| 3215/3415 Telehandler (European Version)       | CD4045HZ275, CD4045TZ270   |
| 3215/3415 Telehandler (North American Version) | CD4045HZ275, CD4045TZ270   |
| 3220/3420 Telehandler (European Version)       | CD4045HZ275  |
| 3220/3420 Telehandler (North American Version) | CD4045HZ275  |
| 3800 Telehandler, Articulated                  | CD4045HZ050, 4045HZ060   |
| 9540/9540 Hillmaster Combine                   | CD6068HZ060<br>CD6068HZ480 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                    |
| 9560/9560HM Combine                            | CD6068HZ470 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)<br>CD6068HZ481 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) |
| <b>Ottumwa, Iowa</b>                           |  |
| 4890 Windrower                                 | T04045TE050, PE4045TE050   |
| 4895 Windrower                                 | T04045TE051, PE4045TE051   |
| 4990 Windrower                                 | T06068TE050, PE6068TE050   |
| 4995 Windrower                                 | PE6068TE051  |
| <b>Waterloo, Iowa</b>                          |  |
| 7210 (SYNCROPLUS™) Tractor                     | T06068TRW53  |
| 7210 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor                       | T06068TRW50, PE6068TRW50   |
| 7220 Tractor                                   | CD6068TRW01, PE6068TRW01, PE6068HRW59                            |
| 7220 IVT Tractor                               | PE6068HRW61  |
| 7320 Tractor                                   | CD6068HRW01, PE6068HRW01, PE6068HRW59                            |
| 7320 IVT Tractor                               | PE6068HRW61  |
| 7410 (SYNCROPLUS™) Tractor                     | T06068TRW54, PE6068HRW54   |
| 7410 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor                       | T06068TRW51, PE6068TRW51   |
| 7420 Tractor                                   | CD6068HRW01, PE6068HRW01   |
| 7510 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor                       | T06068TRW70, PE6068TRW70   |
| 7520 Tractor                                   | CD6068HRW01, PE6068HRW01   |
| 7610 Tractor (105 kW)                          | T06068TRW52, PE6068TRW52   |
| 7610 Tractor (110 kW)                          | T06068TRW72, PE6068TRW72   |

SYNCROPLUS is a trademark of Deere & Company  
POWRQUAD is a trademark of Deere & Company

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-2/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
7

## JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                              | Engine Model                      |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| 7720 Tractor (Auxilliary Drive)            | PE6068HRW54 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)    |
| 7810 Tractor (Export-Brazil)               | PE6068TRW73                       |
| 7815 Tractor (Export-Brazil)               | PE6068HRW63                       |
| 7820 Tractor (Non-Auxilliary Drive)        | PE6068HRW54 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)    |
| <b>Mannheim, Germany (European Market)</b> |                                   |
| 3210 Tractor                               | CD4045DRT50                       |
| 3310 Tractor                               | CD4045DRT51                       |
| 3410 Tractor                               | CD4045TRT50                       |
| 5620 Tractor                               | CD4045DL270                       |
| 5720 Tractor                               | CD4045TL273                       |
| 5820 Tractor                               | CD4045TL274                       |
| 6010 Tractor                               | CD4045DL050                       |
| 6020 Tractor                               | CD4045DL070                       |
| 6020SE Tractor                             | CD4045TL270 (Tier 2)              |
| 6110 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)            | CD4045TL058                       |
| 6110 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive)           | CD4045TL050                       |
| 6120 Tractor                               | CD4045TL070                       |
| 6120 Tractor (Premium)                     | CD4045TL271                       |
| 6120SE Tractor                             | CD4045TL271                       |
| 6205 Tractor                               | CD4045TL064                       |
| 6210 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)            | CD4045TL059                       |
| 6210 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive)           | CD4045TL051                       |
| 6215 Tractor (Classic)                     | CD4045TL072                       |
| 6215 Tractor (Classic)                     | CD4045TL071                       |
| 6215 Tractor (Classic)                     | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2)              |
| 6220 Tractor                               | CD4045TL071                       |
| 6220 Tractor (Premium)                     | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2)              |
| 6220SE Tractor                             | CD4045TL272                       |
| 6310 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)            | CD4045TL060                       |
| 6310 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive)           | CD4045TL052                       |
| 6310 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                 | CD4045TLA50                       |
| 6320 Tractor                               | CD4045HL072                       |
| 6320 IVT Tractor                           | CD4045HLA70                       |
| 6320 Tractor (Premium)                     | CD4045HL472                       |
| 6320SE Tractor                             | CD4045TL073, CD4045HL270 (Tier 2) |
| 6410 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)            | CD4045TL061                       |
| 6410 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive)           | CD4045TL053                       |
| 6410 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                 | CD4045TLA51                       |
| 6420 Tractor                               | CD4045HL070                       |

Continued on next page

RG19661.0000008 -19-15JUN05-3/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
8

## JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                                    | Engine Model   |
|--|--|
| 6420 IVT Tractor                                 | CD4045HLA72  |
| 6420 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD4045HL473 (Tier 2)   |
| 6420S Tractor                                    | CD4045HLA73 (Tier 2)   |
| 6420SE Tractor                                   | CD4045HL271 (Tier 2)   |
| 6505 Tractor                                     | CD6068DL051  |
| 6510 Tractor                                     | CD6068DL050  |
| 6515 Tractor (Classic) (77 kW)                   | CD6068DL071  |
| 6515 Tractor (Classic) (85 kW)                   | CD6068DL070  |
| 6515 Tractor (Classic)                           | CD6068HL270 (Tier 2)   |
| 6520 Tractor                                     | CD6068DL070  |
| 6520SE Tractor                                   | CD6068TL073  |
| 6520 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL470 (4-Valve) (Tier 2), CD6068HL475 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) |
| 6610 Tractor                                     | CD6068TL050  |
| 6610 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                       | CD6068TLA50  |
| 6620 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA70  |
| 6620 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL471  |
| 6620SE2 Tractor                                  | CD6068HL272  |
| 6810 Tractor                                     | CD6068TL051  |
| 6810 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                       | CD6068TLA51  |
| 6820 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA71  |
| 6820 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL472 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                                 |
| 6910 Tractor (99 kW)                             | CD6068TL052  |
| 6910 Tractor (107 kW)                            | CD6068TL054  |
| 6910 Tractor (107 kW) (ECU Level 4)              | CD6068TLA52  |
| 6910S Tractor (ECU Level 4)                      | CD6068TLA53  |
| 6920 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA72  |
| 6920 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL473 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                                 |
| 6920S Tractor                                    | CD6068HLA73, CD6068HL474 (4-Valve) (Tier 2)                    |
| <b>Mannheim, Germany (North American Market)</b> |  |
| 6110/6110L Tractor                               | CD4045TL063  |
| 6120 Tractor                                     | CD4045TL070  |
| 6120/6120L Tractor                               | CD4045TL271 (Tier 2)   |
| 6210/6210L Tractor                               | CD4045TL054  |
| 6215 Tractor (Advantage)                         | CD4045TL071 (Tier 1), CD4045TL272 (Tier 2)                     |
| 6220 Tractor                                     | CD4045TL071  |
| 6220 Tractor                                     | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2)   |
| 6310/6310L/6310S Tractor                         | CD4045TL055  |
| 6320 Tractor                                     | CD4045TL074, CD4045HL073                                       |
| 6320 IVT Tractor                                 | CD4045HLA71, CD4045HL472                                       |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-4/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
9

## JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                     | Engine Model   |
|-----------------------------------|--|
| 6320 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HL476 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6320/6320L/S Tractor              | CD4045HL470, CD4045HL472, CD4045HL270 (Tier 2)             |
| 6403, 6405 Tractor (Advantage)    | CD4045TL062  |
| 6410/6410L/6410S Tractor          | CD4045TL056  |
| 6415 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD4045TL075, CD4045HL272 (Tier 2)                          |
| 6420 Tractor                      | CD4045HL070  |
| 6420 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HLA72  |
| 6420/6420L/S Tractor              | CD4045HL271 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6420 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HL473 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6510L/6510S Tractor               | CD4045TL057  |
| 6520 Tractor                      | CD4045HL071  |
| 6520L/S Tractor                   | CD4045HL273 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6603 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068TL053  |
| 6605 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068TL053  |
| 6615 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068TL071  |
| 6615 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068HL271 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6715 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068TL072  |
| 6715 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068HL273 (Tier 2)                                       |
| <b>Saltillo/Monterrey, Mexico</b> |  |
| 5415 Tractor                      | PE4045DP052  |
| 5615 Tractor                      | PE4045DP053  |
| 5615 Tractor (Export-Turkey)      | PE4045DLV51 (Tier 1), PE4045DP054 (Tier 1)                 |
| 5715 Tractor                      | PE4045TP059  |
| 5715 Tractor (Export-Turkey)      | PE4045TLV51 (Tier 1), PE4045TP062 (Tier 1)                 |
| 6103 Tractor                      | PE4045TP055  |
| 6203 Tractor                      | PE4045TP056  |
| 6400 Tractor                      | PE4045TP054  |
| 6403 Tractor                      | PE4045TP057 (Non-Certified)<br>PE4045TP063 (Non-Certified) |
| 6403 Tractor (Export-U.S.A.)      | PE4045TP060 (Tier 1)<br>PE4045TP064 (Tier 1)               |
| 6415 Tractor                      | PE4045TP061 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 6603 Tractor                      | PE6068TP053 (Non-Certified)<br>PE6068TP061 (Non-Certified) |
| 6603 Tractor (Export-U.S.A.)      | PE6068TP054 (Tier 1)<br>PE6068TP062 (Tier 2)               |
| 7220 Tractor                      | PE6068TP055  |
| 7320 Tractor                      | PE6068TP056 (Tier 2)                                       |
| 7405 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD6068TP051, PE6068TP051                                   |
| 7410 Tractor                      | CD6068TP052  |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-5/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
10

## JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model   | Engine Model                          |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| 7420 Tractor  | PE6068TP057 (Tier 2)                  |
| 7500 Tractor  | PE6068TP052                           |
| 7520 Tractor  | PE6068TP058 (Tier 2)                  |
| <b>Tekirdag, Turkey</b>                                 |                                       |
| 5615 Tractor  | CD4045DTK20, PE4045DP054 (Tier 1)     |
| 5715 Tractor  | PE4045TP062                           |
| <b>Thibodaux, Louisiana (Cameco Industries) (Deere)</b> |                                       |
| S30 Harvester   | PE6068DT850                           |
| SP1800 Cane Loader                                      | PE6068DT850                           |
| SP1850 Cane Loader                                      | PE4045TF150, PE4045TT852              |
| SP2252 Cane Loader                                      | PE6068TT850                           |
| SP3000 Cane Loader                                      | PE6068DT850                           |
| 100 Loader/ Harvester (Kanaf)                           | PE6068TT850                           |
| 110 Cane Tractor  | PE4045TT851                           |
| 215 4WD Tractor   | PE6068DT850                           |
| 220 Tractor   | PE6068TT851                           |
| 220 4WD Tractor/Pineapple Harvester/Sprayer             | PE6068TT850, PE6068DT850              |
| 404 Vegetable Sprayer                                   | T04045TT850, T04045TT801, PE4045TT850 |

## JOHN DEERE COMMERCIAL AND CONSUMER EQUIPMENT

|  |                          |
|--|--------------------------|
| <b>Augusta, Georgia</b>                          |                          |
| 5410 Tractor                                     | CD4045DLV50, PE4045DLV50 |
| 5410 Tractor (No Engine Air Heater Option)       | PE4045DLV51              |
| 5420/5420N Tractor                               | PE4045DLV50              |
| 5420/5420N Tractor (No Engine Air Heater Option) | PE4045DLV51              |
| 5425 Tractor                                     | PE4045TLV53              |
| 5510/5510N Tractor                               | CD4045TLV50, PE4045TLV50 |
| 5510/5510N Tractor (No Engine Air Heater Option) | PE4045TLV51              |
| 5510 Tractor (LUK Clutch Option)                 | PE4045TLV52              |
| 5520/5520N Tractor                               | PE4045TLV50              |
| 5520/5520N Tractor (No Engine Air Heater Option) | PE4045TLV51              |
| 5520 Tractor                                     | PE4045TLV52              |
| 5525 Tractor                                     | PE4045TLV54              |
| <b>Agritalia srl (Vittoria, Sicily, Italy)</b>   |                          |
| 5410 Tractor                                     | CD4045TAT50              |
| 5415 Tractor                                     | CD4045DAT70              |
| 5510 Tractor                                     | CD4045TAT50              |
| 5515 Tractor                                     | CD4045TAT70              |
| 5615 Tractor                                     | CD4045TAT71              |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-6/15

| JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT         |   |
|--|---|
| Machine Model  | Engine Model                                      |
| <b>Backhoe, Loader</b>                                 |   |
| B140 Backhoe Loader                                    | PE4045DT060 (Tier 2)                              |
| B140 AC Backhoe Loader                                 | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)                              |
| B150 Backhoe Loader                                    | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)                              |
| B150 EH Backhoe Loader                                 | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)                              |
| B160 Backhoe Loader                                    | PE4045TT095 (Tier 2)                              |
| B160 EH Backhoe Loader                                 | PE4045TT095 (Tier 2)                              |
| B180 Backhoe Loader                                    | PE6068TT061, PE6068TT096 (Tier 2)                 |
| B180 EH Backhoe Loader                                 | PE6068TT061, PE6068TT096 (Tier 2)                 |
| 310E Backhoe Loader                                    | T04045DT055, T04045TT056                          |
| 310E Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp)                         | T04045TT056                                       |
| 310SE Backhoe Loader                                   | T04045TT050                                       |
| 315SE Backhoe Loader                                   | T04045TT060                                       |
| 310G Backhoe Loader ( S.N. —910005)                    | T04045DT056, PE4045DT056                          |
| 310G Backhoe Loader (S.N.—910006)                      | T04045DT058, PE4045TT058 (Tier 2)                 |
| 310G Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. —910007)          | T04045TT080, PE4045TT080 (Tier 1)                 |
| 310G Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. 910057— )         | PE4045TT088 (Tier 2)                              |
| 310SG Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. 909514— )        | T04045TT080                                       |
| 310SG Backhoe Loader ( S.N. —910004)                   | T04045TT081, PE4045TT081 (Tier 1)                 |
| 310SG Backhoe Loader (S.N. 910056— )                   | PE4045TT089 (Tier 2)                              |
| 315SG Backhoe Loader ( S.N. —909995)                   | T04045TT081, PE4045TT081                          |
| 315SG Backhoe Loader (S.N. 910069— )                   | PE4045TT089 (Tier 2)                              |
| 410E Backhoe Loader                                    | T04045TT053                                       |
| 410G Backhoe Loader                                    | T04045TT082, PE4045TT082,<br>PE4045TT093 (Tier 2) |
| 710D Backhoe Loader (S.N. —834729)                     | T06068TT050, PE6068TT050                          |
| 710D Backhoe Loader (S.N. 834730— )                    | T06068TT055, PE6068TT055                          |
| 710G Backhoe Loader                                    | T06068TT057, PE6068TT057                          |
| <b>Crawler Dozer, Crawler Loader</b>                   |   |
| DX75 Crawler Dozer (Japan)                             | T04045DT006, T04045DT052                          |
| DX75 HST Crawler Dozer (Japan)                         | T04045TT070, PE4045TT070                          |
| 450G Crawler Dozer (Direct Drive) (S.N. 840528—840890) | T04045DT004, T04045TT005 (Non Certified)          |
| 450G Crawler Dozer (Direct Drive) (S.N.841246—879425)  | T04045TT061, PE4045TT061 (Tier 1)                 |
| 450G Crawler Dozer (Torque Converter) (S.N. 840529— )  | T04045TT013 (Non Certified)                       |
| 450G Crawler Dozer (Torque Converter)                  | T04045TT067, PE4045TT067                          |
| 450H, 450HLT Crawler Dozer                             | T04045DT053                                       |
| 450H Crawler Dozer (Nat. Asp.)                         | T04045DT057, PE4045DT057 (Tier 2)                 |
| 450H LGP Crawler Dozer                                 | T04045TT058, PE4045TT058                          |
| 450H LGP Crawler Dozer                                 | T04045TT085, PE4045TT085, PE4045TT090 (Tier 2)    |

Continued on next page

RG19661.0000008 -19-15JUN05-7/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
12

## JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                                      | Engine Model  |
|--|---|
| 450H Crawler Dozer (Alt Comp)                      | T04045TT057, PE4045TT057  |
| 450H Crawler Dozer (Alt Comp)                      | T04045TT084, PE4045TT084, PE4045TT090 (Tier 2)                  |
| 455G Crawler Loader (Direct Drive)                 | T04045TT061, PE4045TT061 (Tier 1)                               |
| 455G (Torque Converter) Crawler Loader             | T04045TT067, PE4045TT067  |
| 550G Crawler Dozer                                 | T04045TT006, T04045TT014, T04045TT062                           |
| 550G Crawler Dozer (Torque Converter)              | T04045TT062, T04045TT068  |
| 550H Crawler Dozer (S.N. —909830)                  | T04045TT064, PE4045TT064  |
| 550H Crawler Dozer (S.N. 910019— )                 | PE4045TT086, PE4045TT090 (Tier 2)                               |
| 550H Forest Fire Plow (S.N.898487—909788)          | T04045TT083, PE4045TT083  |
| 550H LGP Crawler Dozer (S.N. —909667)              | T04045TT065, PE4045TT065  |
| 550H LGP Crawler Dozer (S.N. 910017— )             | PE4045TT087, PE4045TT090 (Tier 2)                               |
| 555G Crawler Loader (Direct Drive) (S.N. 840461— ) | T04045TT063, PE4045TT063  |
| 555G Crawler Loader (Torque Converter)             | T04045TT069, PE4045TT069  |
| 650G Crawler Dozer (Direct Drive)                  | T04045TT007, T04045TT063, PE4045TT063                           |
| 650G Crawler Dozer (Torque Converter)              | T04045TT015, T04045TT063, PE4045TT063, T04045TT069, PE4045TT069 |
| 650H Crawler Dozer                                 | T04045TT066, PE4045TT066  |
| 650H Crawler Dozer                                 | PE4045HT050 (Tier 2)  |
| 650H Forest Fire Plow—71 kw (95 hp)                | PE4045HT051 (Tier 2)  |
| 650H Forest Fire Plow—85 kW (114 hp)               | T04045TT091, PE4045TT091  |
| 700H Crawler Dozer                                 | T06068TT056, PE6068TT056  |
| 700H Crawler Dozer                                 | PE6068TT060 (Tier 2)  |
| 750C Crawler Dozer (S.N.—831315)                   | T06068TT007   |
| 750C Crawler Dozer (S.N. 831316— )                 | T06068TT052, PE6068TT052  |
| <b>Excavator</b>                                   |   |
| 690D Excavator                                     | T06068TT051, PE6068TT051  |
| 690E LC Excavator (S.N. 559603— )                  | T06068TDW56   |
| 110 Excavator                                      | T04045TT054, PE4045TP052  |
| 110C Excavator                                     | PE4045TP058   |
| 110CFX Excavator                                   | PE4045TP058   |
| HYEX Military Excavator                            | PE4045TT050   |
| 120 Excavator                                      | T04045TT052, PE4045TP051  |
| 120C Excavator                                     | PE4045HP050 (Tier 2)  |
| 160C LC Excavator                                  | PE4045HP051 (Tier 2)  |
| 160LC Excavator                                    | T04045TT055, PE4045TP053  |
| 200LC Excavator                                    | T06068TT051, PE6068TT051  |
| 200C LC Excavator                                  | PE6068HT053, PE6068HT059 (Tier 2)                               |
| 230LC, 230LR Excavator                             | T06068HT051, PE6068HT051  |
| 230C LC Excavator                                  | PE6068HT054 (Tier 2)  |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-8/15



| JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT          |  |
|---|--|
| Machine Model   | Engine Model   |
| 270C LC Excavator                                       | PE6068HT055 (Tier 2)   |
| 270LC Excavator   | T06068HT052, PE6068HT052   |
| 790E LC Excavator                                       | T06068TT005  |
| CFX270C LC Excavator                                    | PE6068HT055 (Tier 2)   |
| CFX270LC Excavator                                      | T06068HT052, PE6068HT052   |
| Feller Buncher  |  |
| 643G Feller Buncher                                     | T06068TT053, PE6068TT053   |
| 643H Feller Buncher                                     | PE6068TT058  |
| 643J Feller Buncher                                     | PE6068HTJ55 (4-Valve) (Tier2)  |
| 653E Feller Buncher                                     | T06068TT053, PE6068TT053   |
| 653G Feller Buncher—120 kW (160 hp)                     | T06068TT053, PE6068TT053, PE6068TT059                                |
| 653G Feller Buncher—140 kW (188 hp)                     | PE6068HT057  |
| 843G Feller Buncher                                     | T06068HT050, PE6068HT050   |
| 843H Feller Buncher                                     | PE6068HT056  |
| Forklift  |  |
| 485E, 486E, 488E Forklift                               | T04045DT050, PE4045DT050   |
| Forwarder   |  |
| 810 Forwarder   | CD4045HTJ75  |
| 1010D Forwarder   | CD4045HTJ76  |
| 1110D Forwarder   | CD6068HTJ75  |
| 1410D Forwarder   | CD6068HTJ77  |
| Grader  |  |
| 670C, 670C Series II Grader                             | T06068HDW53, PE6068HDW53   |
| 670CH, 672CH Grader                                     | T06068HDW55, PE6068HDW55   |
| 670CH Series II, 672CH Series II Grader (S.N. —589368)  | T06068HDW58, PE6068HDW58   |
| 670CH Series II, 672CH Series II Grader (S.N. 589369— ) | PE6068HDW61 (Tier 2)   |
| Harvester, Wheeled                                      |  |
| 770D Wheel Harvester                                    | CD4045HTJ77  |
| 1070D Wheel Harvester                                   | CD6068HTJ76  |
| Landscape Loader  |  |
| 210LE Landscape Loader                                  | T04045DT050, PE4045DT050, PE4045DT059 (Tier 2), PE4045TT092 (Tier 2) |
| Log Loader, Knuckleboom                                 |  |
| 330, 330B, 430, 430B<br>Knuckleboom Log Loader          | PE6068TTJ50  |
| 335B, 335C, 435B, 435C, 437C<br>Knuckleboom Log Loader  | PE6068TTJ51  |
| Loggers   |  |
| 2054 Logger   | PE6068HT053, PE6068TT053, PE6068HT059 PE6068HT065 (Tier 2)           |
| 2554 Logger   | PE6068HT054, PE6068HT064 (Tier 2)                                    |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-9/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
14

| JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT               |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Machine Model  | Engine Model                          |
| <b>4WD Loader</b>  |                                       |
| LX80 Loader  | T04045HDW51                           |
| LX100 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)                  | T06068TDW53, PE6068TDW53              |
| LX100-3 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)                | T06068TDW50, PE6068TDW50              |
| LX120 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)                  | T06068HDW52, T06068HDW70, PE6068HDW70 |
| 324H Loader  | CD4045DF153                           |
| 344H Loader  | T04045TF152, PE4045TF152              |
| 344H Loader  | T04045TF273, CD4045TF273 (Tier 2)     |
| TC44H Tool Carrier   | T04045TDW50, PE4045TDW50              |
| 444H Loader  | T04045TDW50, T04045HDW50, PE4045TDW50 |
| 444J Loader  | PE4045HDW52                           |
| TC54H Tool Carrier   | T06068TDW50, PE6068TDW50              |
| 544H Loader  | T06068TDW50, PE6068TDW50              |
| 544J Loader  | PE6068HDW56 (Tier 2)                  |
| TC62H Tool Carrier   | T06068HDW50, PE6068HDW50              |
| 624G Loader  | T06068TDW010                          |
| 624H Loader  | T06068HDW50, PE6068HDW50              |
| 624J Loader  | PE6068HDW57 (Tier 2)                  |
| 1204C Loader (Bell Equipment)                                | CD4045TBE52 (Tier 2)                  |
| 1706C Loader (Bell Equipment)                                | CD6068TBE53 (Tier 1)                  |
| 1806C Loader   | CD6068TBE52 (Tier 2)                  |
| <b>Skid Steer Loader</b>                                     |                                       |
| JD7 Skid Steer Loader  | PE4045DKV50, PE4045DKV51              |
| 270 Skid Steer Loader (Auxiliary Drive)                      | PE4045DKV50                           |
| 270 Skid Steer Loader (Non-Auxiliary Drive)                  | PE4045DKV51                           |
| 280 Skid Steer Loader  | PE4045TKV50                           |
| <b>Skidder</b>   |                                       |
| 360D Skidder (Timberjack)                                    | T06068TDW54, PE6068TDW54              |
| 360D Skidder (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— )                    | PE6068TDW58 (Tier 2)                  |
| 460D Skidder (Direct Drive) (Timberjack)                     | T06068TDW55, PE6068TDW55              |
| 460D Skidder (Direct Drive) (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— )     | PE6068HDW60 (Tier 2)                  |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (S.N. —586336)  | T06068TDW57, PE6068TDW57              |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— ) | PE6068HDW59 (Tier 2)                  |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (Europe)        | PE6068HDW63 (Tier 2)                  |
| 540G, 548G Skidder (S.N. 558205—565684)                      | T06068TDW51                           |
| 540G-II, 548G-II Skidder (S.N. 565685—576602)                | T06068TDW54, PE6068TDW54              |
| 540G-III, 548G-III Skidder (S.N. 576603—586336)              | T06068TDW54, PE6068TDW54              |
| 540G-III, 548G-III Skidder (S.N. 586337— )                   | PE6068HDW58 (Tier 2)                  |
| 640G, 648G Skidder (S.N. 558205—565684)                      | T06068TDW52                           |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-10/15

## Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
15

### JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model  | Engine Model             |
|--|--------------------------|
| 640G-II, 648G-II Skidder (S.N. 565685—576602)                  | T06068TDW55, PE6068TDW55 |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder (Direct Drive) (S.N. 576603—586336) | T06068TDW55, PE6068TDW55 |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder (Direct Drive) (S.N. 589337— )      | PE6068HDW60 (Tier 2)     |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder (Torque Converter) (S.N. —586336)   | T06068TDW57, PE6068TDW57 |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder (Torque Converter) (S.N. 586337— )  | PE6068HDW59 (Tier 2)     |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder (Torque Converter) (Europe)         | PE6068HDW63 (Tier 2)     |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-11/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
16

## JOHN DEERE OEM (OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Naturally Aspirated |                              | Turbocharged |                              | Turbocharged,<br>Air-to-Air Aftercooled |                        |
|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---|------------------------|
| Engine Model        | Emission Certification       | Engine Model | Emission Certification       | Engine Model                            | Emission Certification |
| CD4045DF120         | Non-Certified                | CD4045TF120  | Non-Certified                | CD4045HF120                             | Non-Certified          |
| CD4045DF150         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF150  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DF151         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF151  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF152                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DF152         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF152  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DF153         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF154  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DF154         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF155  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF252                             | Non-Certified          |
|                     |                              |              |                              | CD4045HF254                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DF157         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF157  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified       |
| CD4045DF158         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF158  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified       |
|                     |                              |              |                              | CD4045HF485<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 3 Certified       |
| CD4045DF270         | Tier 2 Certified             | CD4045TF161  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF120                             | Non-Certified          |
| CD4045DFG70         |                              | CD4045TF162  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DFM50         | Non-Certified<br>(Marine)    | CD4045TF220  | Non-Certified                | CD6068HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD4045DFM70         | Tier 2 Certified<br>(Marine) | CD4045TF250  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
|                     |                              | CD4045TF251  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF250                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| CD6068DF150         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF252  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF252                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| J04045DJ31          |                              | CD4045TF253  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF254                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF120         | Non-Certified                | CD4045TF254  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF258                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF150         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF257  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified       |
| PE4045DF151         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF258  | Tier 1 Certified             | CD6068HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified       |
|                     |                              |              |                              | CD6068HF485<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 3 Certified       |
| PE4045DF152         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF270  | Tier 2 Certified             | PE4045HF120                             | Non-Certified          |
| PE4045DF153         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF271  | Tier 2 Certified             | PE4045HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF154         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TF275  | Tier 2 Certified             | PE4045HF152                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF157         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine)    | PE4045HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF158         | Tier 1 Certified             | CD4045TFM75  | Tier 2 Certified<br>(Marine) | PE4045HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified       |
| PE4045DF270         | Tier 2 Certified             | CD4045TFM75  | (Marine)                     | PE4045HF252                             | Non-Certified          |
|                     |                              | CD6068SFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine)    | PE4045HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified       |
| PE4045DFM50         | Non-Certified<br>(Marine)    | CD6068TF120  | Non-Certified                | PE4045HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified       |

Continued on next page

RG19661.0000008 -19-15JUN05-12/15

**JOHN DEERE OEM (OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)**

| Naturally Aspirated |                           | Turbocharged |                              | Turbocharged,<br>Air-to-Air Aftercooled |                  |
|---------------------|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------------|---|------------------|
|                     |                           | CD6068TF150  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF120                             | Non-Certified    |
|                     |                           | CD6068TF151  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| PE6068DF150         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF152  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF120         | Non-Certified             | CD6068TF157  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF150         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF158  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF250                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF151         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF159  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF252                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF152         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF220  | Non-Certified                | PE6068HF258                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF153         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF250  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified |
| T04045DF154         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF251  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified |
|                     |                           | CD6068TF254  | Tier 1 Certified             | PE6068HF485<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 3 Certified |
| T04045DF157         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF257  | Tier 1 Certified             | T04045HF120                             | Non-Certified    |
| T04045DF158         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TF258  | Tier 1 Certified             | T04045HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DF270         | Tier 2 Certified          | CD6068TF275  | Tier 2 Certified             | T04045HF152                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | CD6068TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine)    | T04045HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T04045DFM50         | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) | CD6068TFM75  | Tier 2 Certified<br>(Marine) | T04045HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified |
| T06068DF150         | Tier 1 Certified          | CD6068TFM76  | Tier 2 Certified<br>(Marine) | T04045HF252                             | Non-Certified    |
|                     |                           | J04045TJ31   |                              |   |                  |
|                     |                           | J06068TJ31   |                              |   |                  |
|                     |                           | J06068TJ32   |                              |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF120  | Non-Certified                | T04045HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF150  | Tier 1 Certified             | T04045HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF151  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF120                             | Non-Certified    |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF152  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF150                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF154  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF157                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF155  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF158                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF157  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF250                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF158  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF252                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF161  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF258                             | Tier 1 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF162  | Tier 1 Certified             | T06068HF275                             | Tier 2 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF220  | Non-Certified                | T06068HF475<br>(4-Valve)                | Tier 2 Certified |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF250  | Tier 1 Certified             |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF251  | Tier 1 Certified             |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF252  | Non-Certified                |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF253  | Tier 1 Certified             |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF257  | Tier 1 Certified             |   |                  |
|                     |                           | PE4045TF258  | Tier 1 Certified             |   |                  |

Continued on next page

RG19661.0000008 -19-15JUN05-13/15

*Engine Identification and Application Charts*

01  
001  
18

**JOHN DEERE OEM (OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)**

| Naturally Aspirated |  | Turbocharged |                           | Turbocharged,<br>Air-to-Air Aftercooled |  |
|---------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|---|--|
|                     |  | PE4045TF270  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE4045TF271  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE4045TF275  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE4045TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | PE4045TFM75  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068SFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF120  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF150  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF151  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF152  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF157  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF158  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF159  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF220  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF250  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF251  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF252  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF257  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF258  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TF275  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | PE6068TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF120  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF150  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF151  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF152  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF154  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF155  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF157  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF158  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF161  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF162  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF220  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF250  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF251  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF252  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF253  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF257  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF258  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF270  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TF271  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-14/15

# Engine Identification and Application Charts

01  
001  
19

## JOHN DEERE OEM (OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Naturally Aspirated |  | Turbocharged |                           | Turbocharged,<br>Air-to-Air Aftercooled |  |
|---------------------|--|--------------|---------------------------|---|--|
|                     |  | T04045TF275  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T04045TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068SFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF120  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF150  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF151  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF152  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF157  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF158  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF159  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF220  | Non-Certified             |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF250  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF251  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF257  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF258  | Tier 1 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TF275  | Tier 2 Certified          |   |  |
|                     |  | T06068TFM50  | Non-Certified<br>(Marine) |   |  |

RG19661,0000008 -19-15JUN05-15/15





## Diesel Fuel - Non-Certified, Tier I and Tier 2/Stage II Engines

Consult your local fuel distributor for properties of the diesel fuel available in your area.

In general, diesel fuels are blended to satisfy the low temperature requirements of the geographical area in which they are marketed.

Diesel fuels specified to EN 590 or ASTM D975 are recommended.

In all cases, the fuel shall meet the following properties:

**Cetane number of 40 minimum.** Cetane number greater than 50 is preferred, especially for temperatures below -20°C (-4°F) or elevations above 1500 m (5000 ft).

**Cold Filter Plugging Point (CFPP)** below the expected low temperature OR **Cloud Point** at least 5°C (9°F) below the expected low temperature.

**Fuel lubricity** should pass a minimum of 3100 gram load level as measured by the BOCLE scuffing test.

### Sulfur content:

- Sulfur content should not exceed 0.5%. Sulfur content less than 0.05% is preferred.
- If diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 0.5% sulfur content is used, reduce the service interval for engine oil and filter by 50%.
- DO NOT use diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 1.0%.

Bio-diesel fuels may be used ONLY if the fuel properties meet DIN 51606 or equivalent specification.

DO NOT mix used engine oil or any other type of lubricant with diesel fuel.

RG19661,0000018 -19-27JUN05-1/1

## Diesel Fuel - Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines

Consult your local fuel distributor for properties of the diesel fuel available in your area.

In general, diesel fuels are blended to satisfy the low temperature requirements of the geographical area in which they are marketed.

Diesel fuels specified to EN 590 or ASTM D975 are recommended.

### Required fuel properties

In all cases, the fuel shall meet the following properties:

**Cetane number of 45 minimum.** Cetane number greater than 50 is preferred, especially for temperatures below -20°C (-4°F) or elevations above 1500 m (5000 ft).

**Cold Filter Plugging Point (CFPP)** below the expected low temperature OR **Cloud Point** at least 5°C (9°F) below the expected low temperature.

**Fuel lubricity** should pass a minimum level of 3100 grams as measured by ASTM D6078 or maximum

scar diameter of 0.45 mm as measured by ASTM D6079 or ISO 12156-1.

### Sulfur content:

- Diesel fuel quality and fuel sulfur content must comply with all existing emissions regulations for the area in which the engine operates.
- Sulfur content less than 1000 ppm (0.10%) is strongly recommended.
- If diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 1000 ppm (0.10%) is used, crankcase oil service intervals may be affected. (See recommendation for Diesel Engine Oil and Filter Service Intervals)
- Diesel fuel sulfur content greater than 5000 ppm (0.50%) is **NOT** recommended.
- **DO NOT** use diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 10,000 ppm (1.00%).

**IMPORTANT: Do not mix used diesel engine oil or any other type of lubricating oil with diesel fuel.**

**IMPORTANT: Improper fuel additive usage may cause damage on fuel injection equipment of diesel engines.**

RG19661,0000017 -19-27JUN05-1/1

## Bio-Diesel Fuel

Consult your local fuel distributor for properties of the bio-diesel fuel available in your area.

Bio-diesel fuels may be used **ONLY** if the bio-diesel fuel properties meet the latest edition of ASTM D6751, EN 14214, or equivalent specification.

It has been found that bio-diesel fuels may improve lubricity in concentrations up to a 5% blend (also known as B5) in petroleum diesel fuel.

When using a blend of bio-diesel fuel, the engine oil level must be checked daily when the air temperature is  $-10^{\circ}\text{C}$  ( $14^{\circ}\text{F}$ ) or lower. If oil becomes diluted with fuel, shorten oil change intervals accordingly.

**IMPORTANT: Raw pressed vegetable oils are NOT acceptable for use as fuel in any concentration in John Deere engines.**

**These oils do not burn completely, and will cause engine failure by leaving deposits on injectors and in the combustion chamber.**

A major environmental benefit of bio-diesel fuel is its ability to biodegrade. This makes proper storage and

handling of bio-diesel fuel especially important. Areas of concern include:

- Quality of new fuel
- Water content of the fuel
- Problems due to aging of the fuel

Potential problems resulting from deficiencies in the above areas when using bio-diesel fuel in concentrations above 5% may lead to the following symptoms:

- Power loss and deterioration of performance
- Fuel leakage
- Corrosion of fuel injection equipment
- Coked and/or blocked injector nozzles, resulting in engine misfire
- Filter plugging
- Lacquering and/or seizure of internal components
- Sludge and sediments
- Reduced service life of engine components

Consult your fuel supplier for additives to improve storage and performance of bio-diesel fuels.

DX,FUEL7 -19-05JAN04-1/1

## Lubricity of Diesel Fuel

Diesel fuel must have adequate lubricity to ensure proper operation and durability of fuel injection system components.

ASTM D975 and EN 590 specifications do not require fuels to pass a fuel lubricity test.

Sulfur content of diesel fuel for highway use is less than 0.05% (500 ppm) in the United States and Canada, and less than 0.035% (350 ppm) in the European Union.

Experience shows that some low sulfur diesel fuels may have inadequate lubricity and their use may reduce performance in fuel injection systems due to inadequate lubrication of injection pump components. The lower concentration of aromatic compounds in

these fuels also adversely affects injection pump seals and may result in leaks.

Use of low lubricity diesel fuels may also cause accelerated wear, injection nozzle erosion or corrosion, engine speed instability, hard starting, low power, and engine smoke.

Fuel lubricity should pass a minimum load level of 3100 grams as measured by ASTM D6078 or maximum scar diameter of 0.45 mm as measured by ASTM D6079 or ISO 12156-1.

If fuel of low or unknown lubricity is used, add John Deere PREMIUM DIESEL FUEL CONDITIONER (or equivalent) at the specified concentration.

DX,FUEL5 -19-19DEC03-1/1

## Dieselscan Fuel Analysis

DIESELSCAN™ is a John Deere fuel sampling program to help you monitor the quality of your fuel source. It verifies fuel type, cleanliness, water content, suitability for cold weather operation, and if fuel is within ASTM specifications. Check with your John Deere dealer for availability of DIESELSCAN kits.

*DIESELSCAN is a trademark of Deere & Company*

DX,FUEL6 -19-06DEC00-1/1

## Diesel Engine Break-In Oil

New engines are filled at the factory with John Deere ENGINE BREAK-IN OIL. During the break-in period, add John Deere ENGINE BREAK-IN OIL as needed to maintain the specified oil level.

Change the oil and filter after the first 100 hours of operation of a new or rebuilt engine.

After engine overhaul, fill the engine with John Deere ENGINE BREAK-IN OIL.

If John Deere ENGINE BREAK-IN OIL is not available, use a diesel engine oil meeting one of the following during the first 100 hours of operation:

- API Service Classification CE
- API Service Classification CD
- API Service Classification CC
- ACEA Oil Sequence E2

- ACEA Oil Sequence E1

After the break-in period, use John Deere PLUS-50™ or other diesel engine oil as recommended in this manual.

**IMPORTANT: Do not use PLUS-50 oil or engine oils meeting any of the following during the first 100 hours of operation of a new or rebuilt engine:**

|          |         |
|----------|---------|
| API CI-4 | API CF  |
| API CH-4 | ACEA E5 |
| API CG-4 | ACEA E4 |
| API CF-4 | ACEA E3 |
| API CF-2 |         |

**These oils will not allow the engine to break-in properly.**

*PLUS-50 is a trademark of Deere & Company.*

DX,ENOIL4 -19-03NOV03-1/1

## Diesel Engine Oil—Non-Certified and Tier 1 Certified Engines

Use oil viscosity based on the expected air temperature range during the period between oil changes.

### John Deere PLUS-50™ oil is preferred

Oils meeting one of the following specifications are also recommended:

- ACEA Oil Sequence E5
- ACEA Oil Sequence E4

Extended service intervals may apply when John Deere PLUS-50, ACEA E5, or ACEA E4 engine oils are used. Consult your John Deere dealer for more information.

Other oils may be used if they meet one or more of the following:

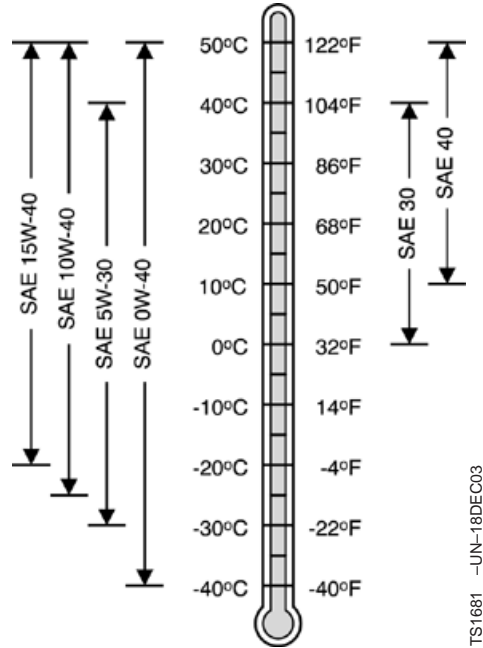
- John Deere TORQ-GARD SUPREME™
- API Service Category CI-4
- API Service Category CH-4
- API Service Category CG-4
- API Service Category CF-4
- ACEA Oil Sequence E3
- ACEA Oil Sequence E2

If oils meeting API CG-4, API CF-4, or ACEA E2 are used, reduce the service interval by 50%.

### Multi-viscosity diesel engine oils are preferred.

If diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 0.5% (5000 ppm) is used, reduce the service interval by 50%.

DO NOT use diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 1.0% (10 000 ppm).



TS1681 -UN-18DEC03

PLUS-50 is a trademark of Deere & Company

TORQ-GARD SUPREME is a trademark of Deere & Company

OOU1082,0000236 -19-03JUN04-1/1

## Diesel Engine Oil—Tier 2/Stage II Certified Engines

Use oil viscosity based on the expected air temperature range during the period between oil changes.

**John Deere PLUS-50™ oil is preferred.**

Oils meeting one of the following specifications are also recommended

- ACEA Oil Sequence E5
- ACEA Oil Sequence E4

Extended service intervals may apply when John Deere PLUS-50, ACEA E5, or ACEA E4 engine oils are used. Consult your John Deere dealer for more information.

Other oils may be used if they meet one or more of the following:

- John Deere TORQ-GARD SUPREME™
- API Service Category CI-4
- API Service Category CH-4
- ACEA Oil Sequence E3

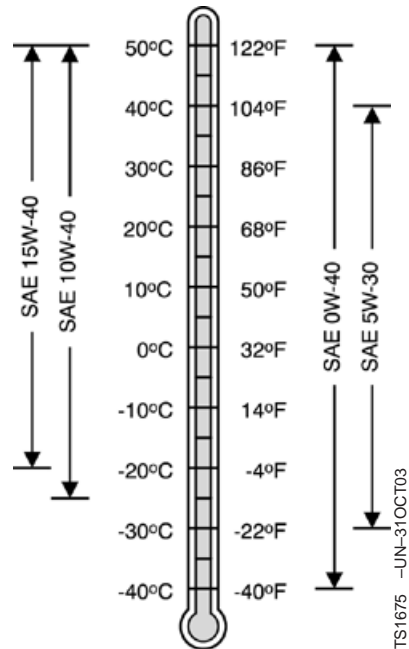
**Multi-viscosity diesel engine oils are preferred.**

Diesel fuel quality and fuel sulfur content must comply with all existing emissions regulations for the area in which the engine operates.

If diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 0.05% (500 ppm) is used, reduce the service interval by 100 hours.

If diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 0.5% (5000 ppm) is used, reduce the service interval by 50%.

DO NOT use diesel fuel with sulfur content greater than 1.0% (10 000 ppm).



PLUS-50 is a trademark of Deere & Company  
TORQ-GARD SUPREME is a trademark of Deere & Company

RG19661,0000014 -19-22JUN05-1/1

## Diesel Engine Oil —Tier 3/Stage IIIA Certified Engines

Use oil viscosity based on the expected air temperature range during the period between oil changes.

**John Deere PLUS-50™ oil is preferred.**

Oils meeting one of the following specifications are also recommended

- ACEA Oil Sequence E6
- ACEA Oil Sequence E7

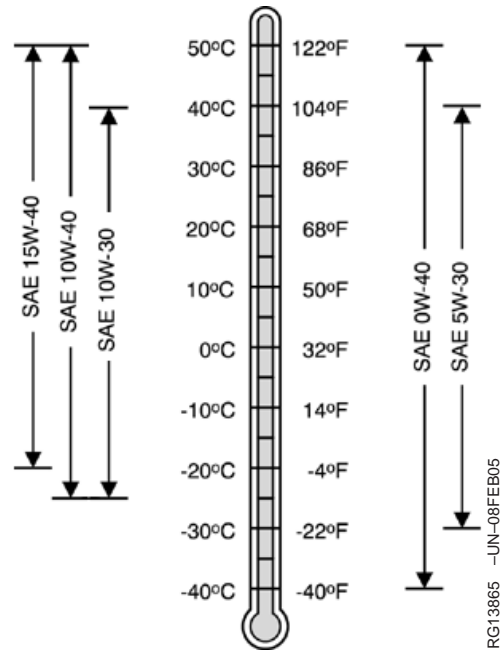
Extended service intervals may apply when John Deere PLUS-50, ACEA E6, or ACEA E7 engine oils are used. Consult table in following block for more information.

Other oils may be used if they meet one or more of the following:

- John Deere TORQ-GARD SUPREME™
- API Service Category CI-4 PLUS or CI-4
- ACEA Oil Sequence E4 or E5

**Multi-viscosity diesel engine oils are preferred.**

Diesel fuel quality and fuel sulfur content must comply with all existing emissions regulations for the area in which the engine operates.



Oil Viscosities for Various Air Temperatures

*PLUS-50 is a trademark of Deere & Company*

*TORQ-GARD SUPREME is a trademark of Deere & Company*

RG19661,0000013 -19-22JUN05-1/1



**OILSCAN®, OILSCAN Plus®, COOLSCAN™ and COOLSCAN PLUS™**

T104220 -UN-03OCT96

OILSCAN®, OILSCAN Plus®, COOLSCAN™ and COOLSCAN PLUS® are John Deere sampling fluid programs to help you monitor machine maintenance and system condition. The objective of a fluid sampling program is to ensure machine availability when you need it and to reduce repair costs by identifying potential problems before they become critical.

Check with your John Deere dealer on a maintenance program for your specific application. Your dealer has the sampling products and expertise to assist you in lowering your overall operating costs through fluid sampling.

Oil and coolant samples should be taken from each system prior to its recommended change interval.

*OILSCAN is a registered trademark of Deere & Company.  
OILSCAN Plus is a registered trademark of Deere & Company.  
COOLSCAN is a trademark of Deere & Company.  
COOLSCAN PLUS is a trademark of Deere & Company*

RG,01,DT7040 -19-05JAN00-1/1

**Oil Filters**

Filtration of oils is critical to proper operation and lubrication.

Always change filters regularly as specified in this manual.

Use filters meeting John Deere performance specifications.

DX,FILT -19-18MAR96-1/1

## Grease

Use grease based on NLGI consistency numbers and the expected air temperature range during the service interval.

**John Deere SD POLYUREA GREASE is preferred.**

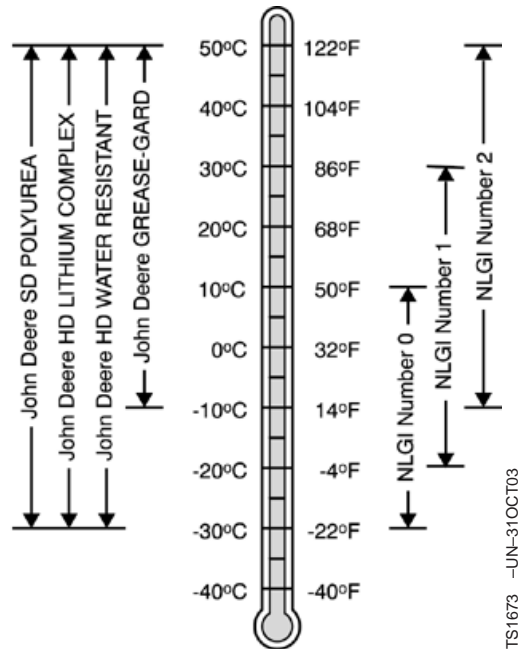
The following greases are also recommended

- John Deere HD LITHIUM COMPLEX GREASE
- John Deere HD WATER RESISTANT GREASE
- John Deere GREASE-GARD™

Other greases may be used if they meet the following:

NLGI Performance Classification GC-LB

**IMPORTANT:** Some types of grease thickeners are not compatible with others. Consult your grease supplier before mixing different types of grease



GREASE-GARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DX,GREA1 -19-07NOV03-1/1

## Diesel Engine Coolant

The engine cooling system is filled to provide year-round protection against corrosion and cylinder liner pitting, and winter freeze protection to -37°C (-34°F). If protection at lower temperatures is required, consult your John Deere dealer for recommendations.

### John Deere COOL-GARD™ Prediluted Coolant is preferred for service.

John Deere COOL-GARD Prediluted Coolant is available in either a concentration of 50% ethylene glycol or a 55% propylene glycol.

### Additional recommended coolants

The following engine coolant is also recommended:

- John Deere COOL-GARD Coolant Concentrate in a 40% to 60% mixture of concentrate with quality water.

John Deere COOL-GARD coolants do not require use of supplemental coolant additives, except for periodic replenishment of additives during the drain interval.

### Other fully formulated coolants

Other fully formulated low silicate ethylene or propylene glycol base coolants for heavy-duty engines may be used if they meet one of the following specifications:

- ASTM D6210 prediluted (50%) coolant
- ASTM D6210 coolant concentrate in a 40% to 60% mixture of concentrate with quality water

Coolants meeting ASTM D6210 do not require use of supplemental coolant additives, except for periodic replenishment of additives during the drain interval.

### Coolants requiring supplemental coolant additives

Other low silicate ethylene glycol base coolants for heavy-duty engines may also be used if they meet one of the following specifications:

- ASTM D4985 ethylene glycol base prediluted (50%) coolant
- ASTM D4985 ethylene glycol base coolant concentrate in a 40% to 60% mixture of concentrate with quality water

Coolants meeting ASTM D4985 require an initial charge of supplemental coolant additives, formulated for protection of heavy duty diesel engines against corrosion and cylinder liner erosion and pitting. They also require periodic replenishment of additives during the drain interval.

### Other coolants

If a coolant known to meet the requirements of coolant specifications shown in this manual is not available, use either:

- ethylene glycol or propylene glycol base prediluted (40% to 60%) coolant
- ethylene glycol or propylene glycol base coolant concentrate in a 40% to 60% mixture of concentrate with quality water

The coolant concentrate or prediluted coolant shall be of a quality that provides cavitation protection to cast iron and aluminum parts in the cooling system.

### Water quality

Water quality is important to the performance of the cooling system. Distilled, deionized, or demineralized water is recommended for mixing with ethylene glycol and propylene glycol base engine coolant concentrate.

01  
002  
12

**IMPORTANT:** Do not use cooling system sealing additives or antifreeze that contains sealing additives.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not mix ethylene glycol and propylene glycol base coolants.

DX,COOL3 -19-19DEC03-2/2

## Additional Information About Diesel Engine Coolants and Supplemental Coolant Additives

Engine coolants are a combination of three chemical components: ethylene glycol or propylene glycol antifreeze, inhibiting coolant additives, and quality water.

### Coolant specifications

Some products, including John Deere COOL-GARD™ Prediluted Coolant, are fully formulated coolants that contain all three components in their correct concentrations. Do not add an initial charge of supplemental coolant additives to these fully formulated products.

Coolants meeting ASTM D6210 do not require an initial charge of supplemental coolant additives.

Some coolant concentrates, including John Deere COOL-GARD Coolant Concentrate, contain both glycol antifreeze and inhibiting coolant additives. Mix these products with quality water, but do not add an initial charge of supplemental coolant additives.

Coolants meeting ASTM D4985 require an initial charge of supplemental coolant additives.

### Replenish coolant additives

The concentration of coolant additives is gradually depleted during engine operation. Periodic replenishment of inhibitors is required, even when John Deere COOL-GARD or another fully formulated coolant is used. Follow the recommendations in this manual for the use of supplemental coolant additives.

### Why use supplemental coolant additives?

Operating without proper coolant additives will result in increased corrosion, cylinder liner erosion and pitting, and other damage to the engine and cooling system. A

simple mixture of ethylene glycol or propylene glycol and water will not give adequate protection.

Use of supplemental coolant additives reduces corrosion, erosion, and pitting. These chemicals reduce the number of vapor bubbles in the coolant and help form a protective film on cylinder liner surfaces. This film acts as a barrier against the harmful effects of collapsing vapor bubbles.

### Avoid automotive-type coolants

Never use automotive-type coolants (such as those meeting ASTM D3306). These coolants do not contain the correct additives to protect heavy-duty diesel engines. They often contain a high concentration of silicates and may damage the engine or cooling system.

### Water quality

Water quality is important to the performance of the cooling system. Distilled, deionized, or demineralized water is recommended for mixing with ethylene glycol and propylene glycol base engine coolant concentrate. All water used in the cooling system should meet the following minimum specifications for quality:

|                        |            |
|------------------------|------------|
| Chlorides              | <40 mg/L   |
| Sulfates               | <100 mg/L  |
| Total dissolved solids | <340 mg/L  |
| Total hardness         | <170 mg/L  |
| pH                     | 5.5 to 9.0 |

### Freeze protection

The relative concentrations of glycol and water in the engine coolant determine its freeze protection limit.

| Ethylene Glycol  | Freeze Protection Limit |
|------------------|-------------------------|
| 40%              | -24°C (-12°F)           |
| 50%              | -37°C (-34°F)           |
| 60%              | -52°C (-62°F)           |
| Propylene Glycol | Freeze Protection Limit |
| 40%              | -21°C (-6°F)            |
| 50%              | -33°C (-27°F)           |
| 60%              | -49°C (-56°F)           |

DO NOT use a coolant-water mixture greater than 60% ethylene glycol or propylene glycol.

DX,COOL7 -19-19DEC03-2/2

## Testing Diesel Engine Coolant

### Testing Diesel Engine Coolant

Maintaining adequate concentrations of glycol and inhibiting additives in the coolant is critical to protect the engine and cooling system against freezing, corrosion, and cylinder liner erosion and pitting.

Test the coolant solution at intervals of 12 months or less and whenever excessive coolant is lost through leaks or overheating.

### Coolant test strips

Coolant test strips are available from your John Deere dealer. These test strips provide a simple, effective

method to check the freeze point and additive levels of your engine coolant.

Compare the results to the supplemental coolant additive (SCA) chart to determine the amount of inhibiting additives in your coolant and whether more John Deere COOLANT CONDITIONER should be added.

### COOLSCAN™ and COOLSCAN PLUS™

For a more thorough evaluation of your coolant, perform a COOLSCAN or COOLSCAN PLUS analysis, where available. See your John Deere dealer for information.

COOLSCAN is a trademark of Deere & Company  
COOLSCAN PLUS is a trademark of Deere & Company

DX,COOL9 -19-19DEC03-1/1

## Supplemental Coolant Additives

The concentration of coolant additives is gradually depleted during engine operation. For all recommended coolants, replenish additives between drain intervals by adding a supplemental coolant additive every 12 months or as determined necessary by coolant testing.

John Deere COOLANT CONDITIONER is recommended as a supplemental coolant additive in John Deere engines.

**IMPORTANT: Do not add a supplemental coolant additive when the cooling system is drained and refilled with John DeereCOOL-GARD™.**

If other coolants are used, consult the coolant supplier and follow the manufacturer's recommendation for use of supplemental coolant additives.

The use of non-recommended supplemental coolant additives may result in additive drop-out and gelation of the coolant.

Add the manufacturer's recommended concentration of supplemental coolant additive. DO NOT add more than the recommended amount.

COOL-GARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DX,COOL4 -19-07NOV03-1/1

## Operating in Warm Temperature Climates

John Deere engines are designed to operate using glycol base engine coolants.

Always use a recommended glycol base engine coolant, even when operating in geographical areas where freeze protection is not required.

**IMPORTANT: Water may be used as coolant in emergency situations only.**

**Foaming, hot surface aluminum and iron corrosion, scaling, and cavitation will occur when water is used as the coolant, even when coolant conditioners are added.**

**Drain cooling system and refill with recommended glycol base engine coolant as soon as possible.**

RG,01,DT7034 -19-29OCT97-1/1

## Flush and Service Cooling System



**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Shut off engine. Only remove filler cap when cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing cap completely.

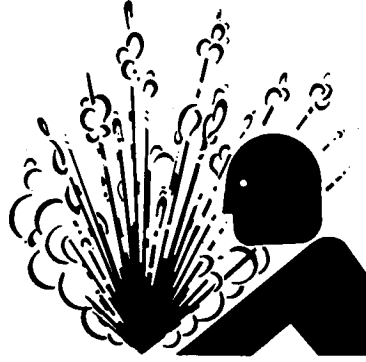
**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when system is refilled. Follow procedure given in your operator's manual.

Whenever the aluminum timing gear cover or coolant pump are replaced, the cooling system should be completely drained. In addition to opening petcock on radiator, remove lower radiator hose when draining cooling system.

The ethylene glycol base (antifreeze) can become depleted of SCAs, allowing various acids to form that will damage engine components. In addition, heavy metals, such as lead, copper and zinc, accumulate in the ethylene glycol base. The heavy metals come from corrosion that occurs to some degree within a cooling system. When a coolant is saturated to the point where it can no longer hold heavy metals and other dissolved solids, they settle out and act as abrasives on engine parts.

**NOTE:** Refer to your operator's manual for a specific service interval.

Flush cooling system as described in your operator's manual. Clean cooling system with clean water and a cleaner such as FLEETGUARD® RESTORE™ or RESTORE PLUS™. Follow the instructions provided with the cleaner. Refill cooling system with the appropriate coolant solution. See DIESEL ENGINE COOLANT, earlier in this group.



TS281 -UN-23AUG88

FLEETGUARD is a registered trademark of the Cummins Engine Company.

RESTORE is a trademark of FLEETGUARD.

RESTORE PLUS is a trademark of FLEETGUARD.

Continued on next page

RG,01,DT7033 -19-29OCT97-1/2



**IMPORTANT: NEVER overfill the system. A pressurized system needs space for heat expansion without overflowing at the top of the radiator. Coolant level should be at bottom of radiator filler neck.**

**Air must be expelled from cooling system when system is refilled. Loosen plug in side of thermostat housing to allow air to escape when filling system. Retighten plug when all the air has been expelled.**

After adding new coolant solution, run engine until it reaches operating temperature. This mixes the coolant solution uniformly and circulates it through the entire system. After running engine, check coolant level and entire cooling system for leaks.

Contact your engine servicing dealer, if there are further questions.

RG,01,DT7033 -19-29OCT97-2/2

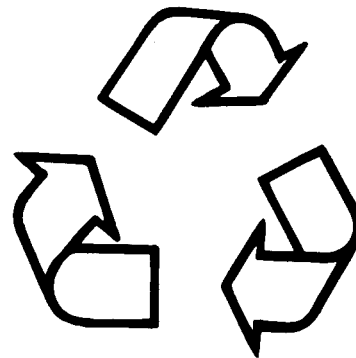
## Disposing of Coolant

Improperly disposing of engine coolant can threaten the environment and ecology.

Use leakproof containers when draining fluids. Do not use food or beverage containers that may mislead someone into drinking from them.

Do not pour waste onto the ground, down a drain, or into any water source.

Inquire on the proper way to recycle or dispose of waste from your local environmental or recycling center, or from your engine servicing dealer.



TS1133 -JUN-26NOV90

RG,01,DT7032 -19-29OCT97-1/1



# Section 02

## Repair and Adjustments

### Contents

02

| Page   | Page      |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Group 010—Engine Rebuild</b>  |           |
| Engine Overhaul Guidelines . . . . .   | 02-010-1  |
| Engine Repair Stand . . . . .  | 02-010-1  |
| Engine Stand Safety Precautions . . . . .  | 02-010-2  |
| Install Adapters on Engine Repair Stand . . . . .  | 02-010-3  |
| Engine Lifting Procedure . . . . .   | 02-010-4  |
| Clean Engine . . . . .   | 02-010-5  |
| Disconnect Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line . . . . .   | 02-010-6  |
| Mount Engine on Repair Stand . . . . .   | 02-010-7  |
| Engine Mounted on Repair Stand . . . . .   | 02-010-8  |
| Engine Disassembly Sequence . . . . .  | 02-010-8  |
| Sealant Application Guidelines . . . . .   | 02-010-12 |
| Engine Assembly Sequence . . . . .   | 02-010-13 |
| Engine Break-In Guidelines . . . . .   | 02-010-17 |
| Perform Engine Break-In . . . . .  | 02-010-18 |
| <b>Group 020—Cylinder Head and Valves (Two-Valve Head Engines)</b>                       |           |
| General Information . . . . .  | 02-020-1  |
| Check and Adjust Valve Clearance . . . . .   | 02-020-2  |
| Measure Valve Lift . . . . .   | 02-020-5  |
| Remove Cylinder Head . . . . .   | 02-020-7  |
| Disassemble and Inspect Rocker Arm Shaft Assembly . . . . .                              | 02-020-14 |
| Assemble Rocker Arm Assembly . . . . .   | 02-020-15 |
| Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod (If Applicable) . . . . .        | 02-020-15 |
| Inspect, Measure, and Assemble Camshaft Followers . . . . .                              | 02-020-17 |
| Measure Valve Recess in Cylinder Head . . . . .  | 02-020-19 |
| Preliminary Cylinder Head and Valve Checks . . . . .                                     | 02-020-20 |
| Remove Valve Assembly . . . . .  | 02-020-21 |
| Inspect and Measure Valve Springs . . . . .  | 02-020-21 |
| Inspect Valve Rotators . . . . .   | 02-020-22 |
| Clean Valves . . . . .   | 02-020-22 |
| Inspect and Measure Valves . . . . .   | 02-020-23 |
| Grind Valves . . . . .   | 02-020-24 |
| Head Gasket Inspection and Repair Sequence . . . . .                                     | 02-020-25 |
| Inspect and Clean Cylinder Head . . . . .  | 02-020-27 |
| Check Cylinder Head Flatness . . . . .   | 02-020-28 |
| Measure Cylinder Head Thickness . . . . .  | 02-020-29 |
| Clean Injection Nozzle Bores . . . . .   | 02-020-30 |
| Clean Valve Guides . . . . .   | 02-020-30 |
| Measure Valve Guides . . . . .   | 02-020-31 |
| Knurl Valve Guides . . . . .   | 02-020-32 |
| Clean and Inspect Valve Seats . . . . .  | 02-020-32 |
| Grind Valve Seats . . . . .  | 02-020-33 |
| Remove Valve Seat Inserts . . . . .  | 02-020-35 |
| Measure Valve Seat Bore in Cylinder Head . . . . .                                       | 02-020-38 |
| Install Valve Seat Inserts . . . . .   | 02-020-39 |
| Install Valves . . . . .   | 02-020-39 |
| Inspect Cylinder Head Cap Screws . . . . .   | 02-020-40 |
| Inspect and Clean Exhaust Manifold . . . . .   | 02-020-40 |
| Clean and Inspect Top Deck of Cylinder Block . . . . .                                   | 02-020-41 |
| Check Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block) . . . . .                             | 02-020-42 |
| Install Cylinder Head . . . . .  | 02-020-43 |
| Torque-Turn Method for Proper Torque . . . . .   | 02-020-46 |
| Install Rocker Arm Assembly . . . . .  | 02-020-47 |
| Inspect and Clean Ventilator Outlet Hose . . . . .                                       | 02-020-48 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Closed Crankcase Ventilation System (If Equipped) . . . . . | 02-020-49 |
| Install Rocker Arm Cover . . . . .   | 02-020-50 |
| Complete Final Assembly . . . . .  | 02-020-53 |
| <b>Group 021—Cylinder Head and Valves (Four-Valve Head Engines)</b>                      |           |
| General Information . . . . .  | 02-021-1  |
| Check and Adjust Valve Clearance . . . . .   | 02-021-1  |
| Measure Valve Lift . . . . .   | 02-021-5  |
| Do Not Open High-Pressure Fuel System . . . . .  | 02-021-6  |
| Remove Cylinder Head . . . . .   | 02-021-7  |
| Inspect and Measure Valve Bridges . . . . .  | 02-021-16 |
| Disassemble and Inspect Rocker Arm Shaft Assembly . . . . .                              | 02-021-17 |
| Assemble Rocker Arm Assembly . . . . .   | 02-021-18 |
| Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod . . . . .                        | 02-021-18 |
| Inspect, Measure, and Assemble Camshaft Followers . . . . .                              | 02-021-20 |
| Measure Valve Recess in Cylinder Head . . . . .  | 02-021-22 |
| Preliminary Cylinder Head and Valve Checks . . . . .                                     | 02-021-23 |
| Remove Valve Assembly . . . . .  | 02-021-24 |
| Inspect and Measure Valve Springs . . . . .  | 02-021-25 |

Continued on next page

Page

Page

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Clean Valves . . . . .                             | 02-021-25 |
| Inspect and Measure Valves . . . . .               | 02-021-26 |
| Grind Valves . . . . .                             | 02-021-27 |
| Head Gasket Inspection and Repair                  |           |
| Sequence . . . . .                                 | 02-021-28 |
| Inspect and Clean Cylinder Head . . . . .          | 02-021-30 |
| Check Cylinder Head Flatness . . . . .             | 02-021-30 |
| Measure Cylinder Head Thickness . . . . .          | 02-021-31 |
| Remove Fuel Injector Sleeves . . . . .             | 02-021-32 |
| Clean Fuel Injector Bores . . . . .                | 02-021-32 |
| Install Fuel Injector Sleeves . . . . .            | 02-021-33 |
| Clean Glow Plug Bores . . . . .                    | 02-021-34 |
| Clean Valve Guides . . . . .                       | 02-021-34 |
| Measure Valve Guides . . . . .                     | 02-021-35 |
| Knurl Valve Guides . . . . .                       | 02-021-36 |
| Clean and Inspect Valve Seats . . . . .            | 02-021-36 |
| Grind Valve Seats . . . . .                        | 02-021-37 |
| Remove Valve Seat Inserts . . . . .                | 02-021-37 |
| Measure Valve Seat Bore in Cylinder                |           |
| Head . . . . .                                     | 02-021-41 |
| Install Valve Seat Inserts . . . . .               | 02-021-42 |
| Install Valves . . . . .                           | 02-021-43 |
| Inspect Cylinder Head Cap Screws . . . . .         | 02-021-44 |
| Inspect and Clean Exhaust Manifold . . . . .       | 02-021-44 |
| Clean and Inspect Top Deck of Cylinder             |           |
| Block . . . . .                                    | 02-021-45 |
| Check Cylinder Liner Standout (Height              |           |
| Above Block) Four-Valve Head . . . . .             | 02-021-46 |
| Install Cylinder Head . . . . .                    | 02-021-47 |
| Torque-Turn Method for Proper Torque . . . . .     | 02-021-50 |
| Install Fuel Injectors . . . . .                   | 02-021-51 |
| Install Carrier Assembly . . . . .                 | 02-021-52 |
| Install Rocker Arm Assembly . . . . .              | 02-021-53 |
| Inspect and Clean Ventilator Outlet Hose . . . . . | 02-021-55 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Closed                |           |
| Crankcase Ventilation System (If                   |           |
| Equipped) . . . . .                                | 02-021-56 |
| Install Rocker Arm Cover . . . . .                 | 02-021-57 |
| Complete Final Assembly . . . . .                  | 02-021-58 |

**Group 030—Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Connecting Rods—General Information . . . . .      | 02-030-1  |
| Remove Pistons and Connecting Rods . . . . .       | 02-030-2  |
| Remove Cylinder Liners . . . . .                   | 02-030-5  |
| Complete Disassembly of Cylinder Block (If         |           |
| Required) . . . . .                                | 02-030-7  |
| Preliminary Liner, Piston and Rod Checks . . . . . | 02-030-8  |
| Disassemble Piston and Rod Assembly . . . . .      | 02-030-9  |
| Clean Pistons . . . . .                            | 02-030-10 |
| Visually Inspect Pistons . . . . .                 | 02-030-11 |
| Clean Cylinder Liners . . . . .                    | 02-030-12 |
| Visually Inspect Cylinder Liners . . . . .         | 02-030-13 |

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Check Piston Ring Groove Wear . . . . .           | 02-030-15 |
| Measure Piston Pin Bore . . . . .                 | 02-030-16 |
| Measure Piston Skirt . . . . .                    | 02-030-17 |
| Measure Piston Height . . . . .                   | 02-030-17 |
| Determine Piston-to-Liner Clearance . . . . .     | 02-030-18 |
| Deglaze Cylinder Liners . . . . .                 | 02-030-20 |
| Replace Piston and Liner Sets . . . . .           | 02-030-20 |
| Inspect and Measure Connecting Rod                |           |
| Bearings (Rods Removed from Engine) . . . . .     | 02-030-21 |
| Inspect and Measure Connecting Rod                |           |
| Bearings (Rod and Crankshaft in Engine)           |           |
| . . . . .   | 02-030-22 |
| Inspect Rod and Cap . . . . .                     | 02-030-23 |
| Inspect Piston Pins and Bushings . . . . .        | 02-030-25 |
| Remove Piston Pin Bushing . . . . .               | 02-030-26 |
| Clean and Inspect Connecting Rod Pin              |           |
| Bore . . . . .                                    | 02-030-28 |
| Install Piston Pin Bushing in Connecting          |           |
| Rod . . . . .                                     | 02-030-29 |
| Measure Rod Center-to-Center Bores . . . . .      | 02-030-31 |
| Inspect and Clean Cylinder Block . . . . .        | 02-030-32 |
| Clean Cylinder Liner O-Ring Bore . . . . .        | 02-030-35 |
| Measure Cylinder Block Main Bearing               |           |
| Bore . . . . .                                    | 02-030-35 |
| Measure Camshaft Follower Machined Bore           |           |
| in Block . . . . .                                | 02-030-36 |
| Measure Camshaft Bushing Bores in                 |           |
| Block . . . . .                                   | 02-030-36 |
| Measure Balancer Shaft Bushing ID in Block        |           |
| (4-Cylinder Engines) . . . . .                    | 02-030-38 |
| Measure Cylinder Liners and Block Bores . . . . . | 02-030-39 |
| Measure Liner Flange Counterbore Depth            |           |
| in Block . . . . .                                | 02-030-40 |
| Measure Liner Flange Thickness . . . . .          | 02-030-40 |
| Measure Cylinder Block Top Deck                   |           |
| Flatness . . . . .                                | 02-030-41 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Piston               |           |
| Cooling Orifices . . . . .                        | 02-030-42 |
| Measure Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod                 |           |
| Bore and Push Rod OD . . . . .                    | 02-030-43 |
| Measure and Adjust Cylinder Liner                 |           |
| Standout (Height Above Block) . . . . .           | 02-030-44 |
| Install Packing on Cylinder Liner and O-Rings     |           |
| in Block . . . . .                                | 02-030-45 |
| Install Cylinder Liner in Block . . . . .         | 02-030-47 |
| Assemble Piston and Connecting Rod . . . . .      | 02-030-49 |
| Install Piston Rings . . . . .                    | 02-030-50 |
| Install Piston and Connecting Rod                 |           |
| Assembly . . . . .                                | 02-030-51 |
| Torque-Turn Connecting Rod Cap                    |           |
| Screws . . . . .                                  | 02-030-55 |

Continued on next page

| Page   | Page      |
|--|-----------|
| Check Engine Rotation for Excessive Tightness . . . . .  | 02-030-56 |
| Measure Piston Protrusion . . . . .  | 02-030-57 |
| Complete Final Assembly . . . . .  | 02-030-60 |
| <b>Group 040—Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel</b>  |           |
| Crankshaft and Main Bearing Failure Analysis . . . . .   | 02-040-1  |
| Inspect Vibration Damper (6.8 L Engines) . . . . .   | 02-040-2  |
| Remove Pulley or Vibration Damper and Pulley . . . . .   | 02-040-3  |
| Install Pulley or Vibration Damper and Pulley . . . . .  | 02-040-6  |
| Replace Front Crankshaft Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve . . . . .  | 02-040-9  |
| Check Crankshaft End Play . . . . .  | 02-040-19 |
| Inspect Flywheel . . . . .   | 02-040-20 |
| Check Flywheel Face Flatness . . . . .   | 02-040-21 |
| Check Pilot Bearing Bore Concentricity . . . . .   | 02-040-21 |
| Remove Flywheel . . . . .  | 02-040-22 |
| Replace Flywheel Ring Gear . . . . .   | 02-040-23 |
| Replace Pilot Bearing in Flywheel (If Equipped) . . . . .  | 02-040-24 |
| Replace Sleeve in Flywheel (If Equipped) . . . . .   | 02-040-25 |
| Install Flywheel . . . . .   | 02-040-26 |
| Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve Handling Precautions . . . . .  | 02-040-27 |
| Remove Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve . . . . .  | 02-040-27 |
| Clean and Inspect Crankshaft Flange . . . . .  | 02-040-32 |
| Install Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve . . . . .   | 02-040-32 |
| Remove Flywheel Housing . . . . .  | 02-040-38 |
| Remove and Install Crankshaft Timing Wheel (Two-Valve Head Engines with VP44 or DE10 Fuel Injection Pumps and All Four-Valve Head Engines) . . . . . | 02-040-39 |
| Remove Crankshaft Main Bearings . . . . .  | 02-040-40 |
| Check Main Bearing Oil Clearance . . . . .   | 02-040-42 |
| Remove and Install Crankshaft Gear (Crankshaft Installed in Engine) . . . . .  | 02-040-43 |
| Remove Crankshaft . . . . .  | 02-040-45 |
| Inspect Crankshaft . . . . .   | 02-040-46 |
| Measure Crankshaft Journals and Main Bearing ID . . . . .  | 02-040-47 |
| Measure Main Thrust Journal Width and Thrust Bearing Width . . . . .   | 02-040-48 |
| Crankshaft Grinding Guidelines . . . . .   | 02-040-49 |
| Crankshaft Grinding Specifications . . . . .   | 02-040-50 |
| Measure Assembled ID of Main Bearing Caps . . . . .  | 02-040-51 |
| Install Main and Thrust Bearing Inserts in Block . . . . .   | 02-040-52 |
| Install Crankshaft . . . . .   | 02-040-54 |
| Install Flywheel Housing . . . . .   | 02-040-57 |
| Complete Final Assembly . . . . .  | 02-040-60 |
| <b>Group 050—Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train</b>   |           |
| Measure Valve Lift . . . . .   | 02-050-1  |
| Remove Timing Gear Cover . . . . .   | 02-050-3  |
| Remove and Install Camshaft Bushing with Front Plate Installed . . . . .   | 02-050-6  |
| Remove and Install Camshaft Gear-Driven Auxiliary Drive . . . . .  | 02-050-10 |
| Measure Camshaft End Play . . . . .  | 02-050-11 |
| Measure Balancer Shaft End Play (If Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines) . . . . .   | 02-050-11 |
| Measure Idler Gear End Play . . . . .  | 02-050-12 |
| Measure Timing Gear Backlash . . . . .   | 02-050-13 |
| Remove Camshaft . . . . .  | 02-050-14 |
| Visually Inspect Camshaft . . . . .  | 02-050-17 |
| Measure Camshaft Thrust Plate Clearance and Thickness . . . . .  | 02-050-17 |
| Inspect and Measure Camshaft Bushing ID and Journal OD . . . . .   | 02-050-18 |
| Measure Camshaft Lobe Height . . . . .   | 02-050-19 |
| Inspect Camshaft Gear . . . . .  | 02-050-19 |
| Inspect Camshaft Followers . . . . .   | 02-050-20 |
| Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod . . . . .  | 02-050-21 |
| Remove Balancer Shafts (If Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines) . . . . .  | 02-050-22 |
| Inspect and Measure Balancer Shaft Bushings and Journals . . . . .   | 02-050-23 |
| Remove and Install Balancer Shaft Bushings . . . . .   | 02-050-24 |
| Inspect Balancer Shaft Gears and Thrust Plates . . . . .   | 02-050-25 |
| Remove and Install Balancer Shaft Gears . . . . .  | 02-050-26 |
| Remove Cylinder Block Front Plate . . . . .  | 02-050-27 |
| Measure Idler Gear Bushing and Shaft . . . . .   | 02-050-30 |
| Remove Idler Gear Bushings . . . . .   | 02-050-31 |
| Install Idler Gear Bushings . . . . .  | 02-050-32 |
| Remove Lower and Upper Idler Shafts . . . . .  | 02-050-33 |
| Clean and Inspect Front Plate . . . . .  | 02-050-33 |
| Transfer Fuel Injection Pump Timing Mark onto Replacement Front Plate (Two-Valve Head Engine with Mechanical Fuel Injection) . . . . .               | 02-050-34 |
| Install Idler Shaft Spring Pins (If Equipped) . . . . .  | 02-050-35 |

Continued on next page

Page

Page

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Install Upper Idler Shaft in Front Plate. . . . .                              | 02-050-35 |
| Install Lower Idler Shaft in Front Plate. . . . .                              | 02-050-36 |
| Install Cylinder Block Front Plate. . . . .                                    | 02-050-37 |
| Install and Time Balancer Shafts (If<br>Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines) . . . . . | 02-050-38 |
| Install Camshaft . . . . .   | 02-050-43 |
| Clean and Inspect Timing Gear Cover . . . . .                                  | 02-050-49 |
| Install Timing Gear Cover . . . . .  | 02-050-50 |
| Remove and Install Magnetic Pick-Up<br>Sensor. . . . .                         | 02-050-54 |
| Complete Final Assembly . . . . .  | 02-050-55 |

**Group 060—Lubrication System**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| General Lubrication System Information . . . . .                               | 02-060-1  |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Filter<br>Base . . . . .                      | 02-060-1  |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Cooler . . . . .                              | 02-060-7  |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Bypass<br>Valve . . . . .                     | 02-060-13 |
| Remove and Install Oil Filter Bypass Valve<br>(Extended-Life Filter) . . . . . | 02-060-14 |
| Remove and Install Oil Pressure<br>Regulating Valve . . . . .                  | 02-060-14 |
| Remove and Install Oil Fill Adapter . . . . .                                  | 02-060-19 |
| Remove and Install Dipstick Tube with Oil<br>Pan Installed . . . . .           | 02-060-21 |
| Remove and Install Dipstick Tube with<br>Fitting . . . . .                     | 02-060-23 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Pump<br>Pick-Up Tube Assembly. . . . .        | 02-060-24 |
| Engine Oil Pump Assembly. . . . .  | 02-060-24 |
| Remove Engine Oil Pump. . . . .  | 02-060-25 |
| Inspect and Measure Clearances . . . . .                                       | 02-060-26 |
| Complete Oil Pump Disassembly . . . . .  | 02-060-28 |
| Assemble Engine Oil Pump. . . . .  | 02-060-29 |
| Install Engine Oil Pump. . . . .   | 02-060-30 |
| Install Oil Pan . . . . .  | 02-060-32 |

**Group 070—Cooling System**

|  |          |
|--|----------|
| Remove Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover<br>and Thermostat . . . . .   | 02-070-1 |
| Install Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover<br>and Thermostat . . . . .  | 02-070-2 |
| Remove and Install Coolant<br>Manifold/Thermostat Cover and<br>Thermostat (High Flow Single<br>Thermostat) . . . . . | 02-070-4 |
| Remove and Install Coolant Manifold and<br>Thermostats (Dual Thermostats) . . . . .                                  | 02-070-7 |
| Remove and Install Coolant Manifold,<br>Thermostats and Side Port (Four-Valve<br>Head) . . . . .                     | 02-070-8 |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Remove and Install Thermostat Cover and<br>Thermostats (Tier 3) . . . . .  | 02-070-9  |
| Test Thermostat(s) . . . . .   | 02-070-10 |
| Remove Coolant Pump . . . . .  | 02-070-11 |
| Coolant Pump Assembly . . . . .  | 02-070-12 |
| Disassemble Coolant Pump . . . . .   | 02-070-13 |
| Inspect, Clean, and Measure Coolant<br>Pump Parts . . . . .  | 02-070-14 |
| Assemble Coolant Pump . . . . .  | 02-070-15 |
| Install Coolant Pump . . . . .   | 02-070-17 |
| Cooling System Deaeration . . . . .  | 02-070-19 |
| Remove and Install Automatic (Spring) Belt<br>Tensioner . . . . .  | 02-070-19 |
| Checking Belt Tensioner Spring Tension and<br>Belt Wear. . . . .   | 02-070-21 |
| Manual Belt Tensioner Adjustment Using Belt<br>Tension Gauge . . . . .   | 02-070-23 |
| Manual Belt Tensioner Adjustment Using Belt<br>Tension Tool (Alternate Method for<br>Engines without Auxiliary Drive.) . . . . . | 02-070-24 |
| Inspect and Install Fan Assembly . . . . .   | 02-070-26 |
| Remove and Inspect Fan Drive Assembly. . . . .   | 02-070-27 |
| Replace Bearings in Adjustable Fan Drive<br>Assembly. . . . .  | 02-070-28 |
| Replace Bearings in Heavy-Duty,<br>Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly . . . . .   | 02-070-31 |
| Install Fan Drive Assembly . . . . .   | 02-070-33 |
| Remove and Install Fan Drive Assembly<br>(2254 Combine). . . . .   | 02-070-36 |
| Remove and Install Coolant Heater (If<br>Equipped) . . . . .   | 02-070-37 |
| Remove and Install Cold Start Advance<br>Switch (If Equipped). . . . .   | 02-070-38 |

**Group 080—Air Intake and Exhaust System**

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Extending Turbocharger Life . . . . .   | 02-080-1  |
| Remove Turbocharger. . . . .  | 02-080-3  |
| Turbocharger Failure Analysis. . . . .  | 02-080-5  |
| Turbocharger Inspection . . . . .   | 02-080-7  |
| Perform Radial Bearing Clearance Test . . . . .                                       | 02-080-14 |
| Adjust Turbocharger Wastegate Actuator (If<br>Equipped) . . . . .                     | 02-080-16 |
| Remove and Install Variable Geometry<br>Turbocharger Actuator (If Equipped) . . . . . | 02-080-17 |
| Remove and Install Actuator Linkage . . . . .   | 02-080-19 |
| Repair Turbocharger . . . . .   | 02-080-21 |
| Prelube Turbocharger . . . . .  | 02-080-22 |
| Install Turbocharger . . . . .  | 02-080-23 |
| Turbocharger Break-In . . . . .   | 02-080-27 |
| Recommendations for Turbocharger Use . . . . .  | 02-080-27 |

Continued on next page



|  | Page      |
|--|-----------|
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Exhaust Manifold . . . . .                                | 02-080-28 |
| Remove and Install Air-to-Air Aftercooler . . . . .                                    | 02-080-29 |
| Remove and Install EGR Exhaust Tube (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . .                      | 02-080-30 |
| Remove and Install EGR Coolant Inlet Tube (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . .                | 02-080-31 |
| Remove and Install EGR Cooler (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . .                            | 02-080-32 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install EGR Valve (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . .                   | 02-080-33 |
| Remove and Install Air Intake Pipe . . . . .   | 02-080-34 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Intake Manifold (Four-Valve Head) . . . . .               | 02-080-35 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Air Inlet and Mixing Sleeve (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . . | 02-080-36 |
| Remove, Inspect, and Install Intake Manifold (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . .             | 02-080-37 |
| Remove and Install Air Heater (If Equipped) . . . . .                                  | 02-080-38 |
| Remove and Install Starting Aid (If Equipped) . . . . .                                | 02-080-39 |
| <b>Group 090—Fuel System</b>   |           |
| Fuel System . . . . .  | 02-090-1  |
| <b>Group 100—Starting and Charging Systems</b>   |           |
| Remove and Install Starter . . . . .   | 02-100-1  |
| Remove and Install Alternator . . . . .  | 02-100-2  |





## Engine Overhaul Guidelines

Engine life and performance will vary depending on operating conditions and the level of regular engine maintenance. Engines can be brought back to original performance standards through proper overhaul procedures and replacement of parts with genuine John Deere service parts. Overhauling the engine prior to failure can avoid costly repairs and downtime.

Consider installing a John Deere overhaul kit when:

- The engine begins to experience power loss and there are no known engine component failures.
- The engine is hard to start due to low cranking compression.
- The engine begins to smoke and there are no known engine component failures.
- The engine begins to use oil. Refer to Section 04 for acceptable oil consumption.
- The engine has high usage hours and the owner wants to take preventive measures to avoid high-cost repairs and costly downtime.

Overhaul kits may be available for John Deere engines in your area.

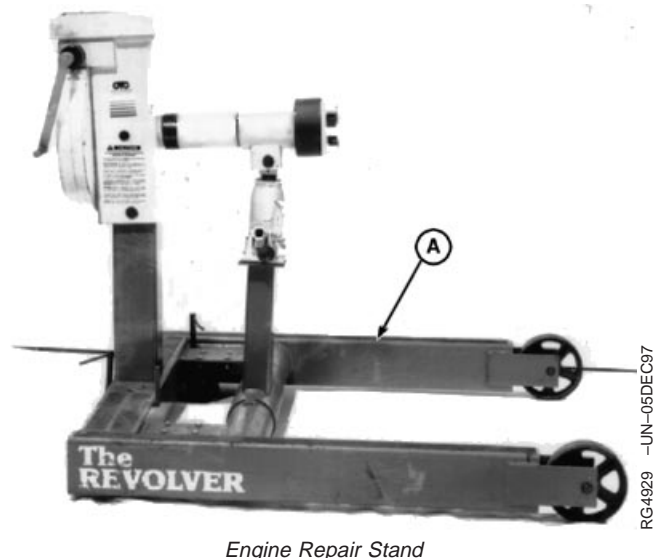
DPSG,OUO1032,3410 -19-15JUN00-1/1

## Engine Repair Stand

**NOTE:** Only the 2722 kg (6000 lb) heavy duty engine repair stand (A) No. D05223ST manufactured by Owatonna Tool Co., Owatonna, Minnesota, is referenced in this manual. When any other repair stand is used, consult the manufacturer's instructions for mounting the engine.

Refer to machine technical manual for steps to remove engine from machine.

A—D05223ST Engine Repair Stand



Engine Repair Stand

RG,01,DT7044 -19-01OCT01-1/1

## Engine Stand Safety Precautions

The engine repair stand should be used only by qualified service technicians familiar with this equipment.

To maintain shear strength specifications, alloy steel Class 12.9 or SAE Grade 8 or higher cap screws must be used to mount adapters and engine to repair stand. Use LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) on cap screws when installing lifting straps on engine. Tighten cap screws to specifications given.

For full thread engagement, be certain that tapped holes in adapters and engine blocks are clean and not damaged. A thread length engagement equal to 1-1/2 screw diameters minimum is required to maintain strength requirements.

To avoid structural or personal injury, do not exceed the maximum capacity rating of 2722 kg (6000 lb). Maximum capacity is determined with the center of the engine located not more than 330 mm (13 in.) from the mounting hub surface of the engine stand.

The center of balance of an engine must be located within 51 mm (2 in.) of the engine stand rotating shaft.

Engine center of balance is generally located a few millimeters above the crankshaft.

To prevent possible personal injury due to engine slippage, recheck to make sure engine is solidly mounted before releasing support from engine lifting device.

Never permit any part of the body to be positioned under a load being lifted or suspended. Accidental slippage may result in personal injury.

The lifting jack is to be used when it is necessary to lift the engine for rotation. When working on the engine, the jack should be at its lowest position to keep the center of gravity and the possibility of tipping low.

To prevent possible personal injury due to sudden engine movement, lower the engine by operating jack release valve slowly. Do not unscrew release valve knob more than two turns from its closed position.

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

RG, RG34710, 45 -19-01OCT01-1/1

## Install Adapters on Engine Repair Stand

1. Attach the D05226ST Special Adapter (B) to mounting hub (A) of the engine repair stand, using SAE Grade 8 socket head cap screws (D), to the following specifications.

### Specification

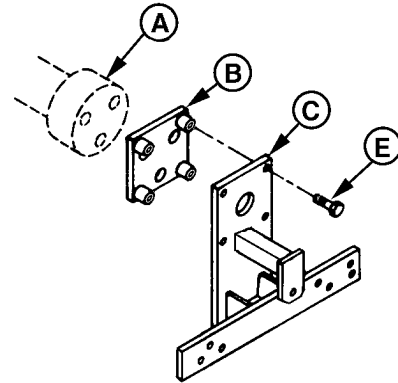
D05226ST Special  
Adapter-to-Mounting Hub SAE  
Grade 8 Socket Head Cap  
Screws.—Torque ..... 600 N•m (450 lb-ft).

2. Attach the 62835<sup>1</sup> Engine Adapter (C) to the special adapter, using four SAE Grade 8 caps screws (E), to the following specifications.

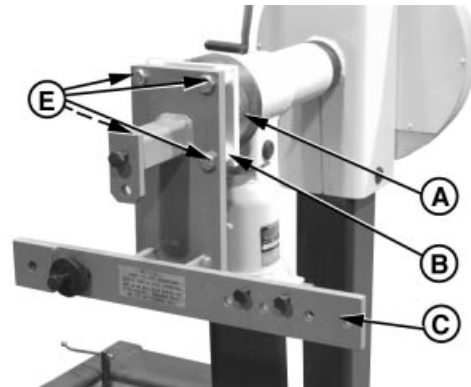
### Specification

62835<sup>1</sup> Engine Adapter-to-Special  
Adapter SAE Grade 8 Cap  
Screws.—Torque ..... 135 N•m (100 lb-ft).

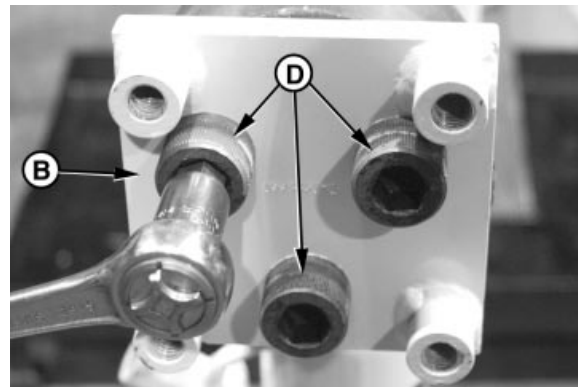
A—Mounting Hub  
B—D05226ST Special Adapter  
C—62835 Engine Adapter  
D—Socket Head Cap Screws  
E—Cap Screws



Engine Repair Stand Adapters



Engine Repair Stand Adapters



Engine Repair Stand Adapters

<sup>1</sup>Part of JT07268 Engine Repair Stand Adapter Kit

## Engine Lifting Procedure

**CAUTION:** The only recommended method for lifting the engine is with JDG23 Engine Lifting Sling and safety approved lifting straps that come with engine. Use extreme caution when lifting and NEVER permit any part of the body to be positioned under an engine being lifted or suspended.

**NOTE:** If engine lifting straps are misplaced, they should be procured through service parts.

1. Apply TY9370 LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer to lifting strap cap screws. Install lifting straps (B) and tighten cap screws to the following specifications.

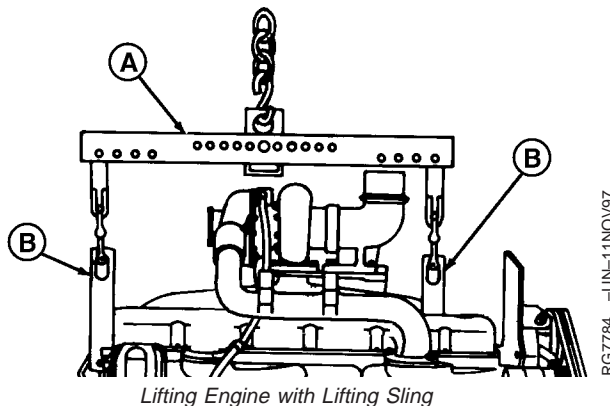
### Specification

Engine Lifting Strap Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 170 N•m (125 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Lift engine with longitudinal loading on lifting sling and lifting brackets only. Angular loading greatly reduces lifting capacity of sling and brackets.

Lift spacing on sling is adjustable.  
Position each lifting point so that engine hangs level when lifted.

2. Attach the JDG23 Engine Lifting Sling (A) to engine lifting straps (B) and overhead hoist or floor crane.



A—JDG23 Engine Lifting Sling  
B—Lifting Straps

RG7784 -UN-11NOV97

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,03,JW7723 -19-21NOV03-1/2

Lifting straps are designed to lift the engine and small accessories, such as hydraulic pumps and air compressors mounted to the engine auxiliary gear drive, or belt-driven components, such as air conditioning compressors and alternators. If larger components, such as PTOs, transmissions, generators or air compressors, are attached to other locations on the engine, the lifting straps provided with the engine are not intended for this purpose. Technician is responsible for providing adequate lifting devices under these situations. See machine technical manual for additional information on removing engine from machine.

*NOTE: Use of an engine lifting sling (as shown) is the ONLY APPROVED method for lifting engine.*

3. Carefully lift engine and slowly lower to desired location.

RG,03,JW7723 -19-21NOV03-2/2

## Clean Engine

1. Cap or plug all openings (air intake, exhaust, fuel, coolant, etc.).
2. Remove electrical components (electronic control module-ECM, starter, alternator, etc.). Cover electrical components that are not removed (sensors, wiring harness, ECM connectors, etc.) with plastic and tape securely to prevent moisture damage.

**IMPORTANT: Never steam clean or pour cold water on an injection pump while it is still warm. To do so may cause seizure of pump parts. Avoid fuel pumps, injectors, bearings, belts and hoses, etc.**

3. Thoroughly steam clean engine.

RG,RG34710,49 -19-07NOV03-1/1

## Disconnect Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line

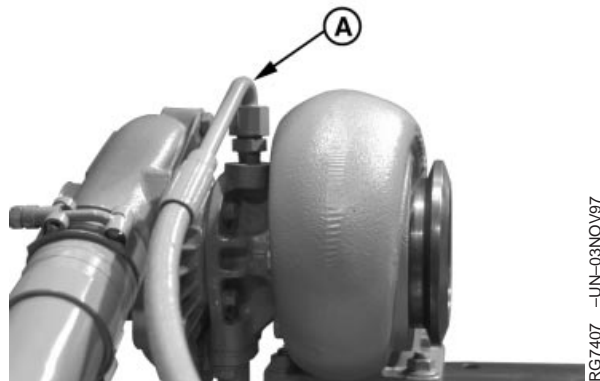
1. Drain all engine oil and coolant, if not previously done.

**IMPORTANT:** When servicing turbocharged engines on a rollover stand, disconnect turbocharger oil inlet line (A) from oil filter housing or turbocharger before rolling engine over. Failure to do so may cause a hydraulic lock upon starting engine. Hydraulic lock may cause possible engine failure.

Hydraulic lock occurs when trapped oil in the oil filter housing drains through the turbocharger, the exhaust and intake manifolds, and then into the cylinder head.

After starting the engine, the trapped oil in the manifold and head is released into the cylinder(s), filling them with oil, causing hydraulic lock and possible engine failure.

2. Disconnect turbocharger oil inlet line at turbocharger or oil filter housing.



Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line

A—Oil Inlet Line

RG7407 -UN-03NOV97

RG,01,DT7046 -19-29OCT97-1/1

## Mount Engine on Repair Stand



**CAUTION:** NEVER remove the overhead lifting equipment until the engine is securely mounted onto the repair stand and all mounting hardware is tightened to specified torque. Always release the overhead lifting equipment slowly.

On engines equipped with a low-profile turbocharger, remove turbocharger before attaching engine to repair stand.

On engines with a left-hand oil fill tube, remove tube before mounting engine to repair stand.

**NOTE:** See next procedure for illustration of an engine that has been mounted on repair stand.

Mount the engine to 62835<sup>1</sup> Engine Adapter as described below. A label (H) is affixed to the engine adapter for aid in explaining spacer used for each engine model.

**NOTE:** No. 221668<sup>1</sup> Spacer (G) is used on the outside of the engine adapter for the 4045 Engines and on the inside (next to engine) on 6068 Engines.

*Some later engines may not require the spacer.*

### 4045 Engines

Hole A—(2) No. 214490<sup>1</sup> (M12 x 1.75 x 35 mm)

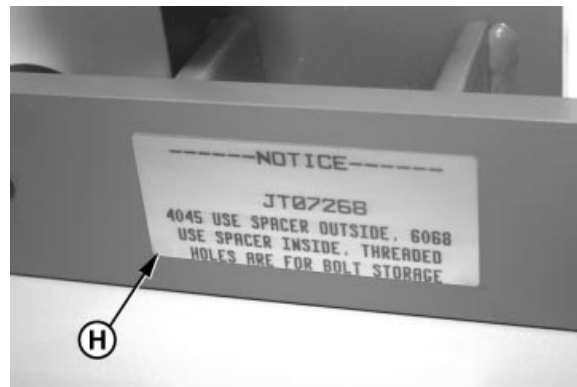
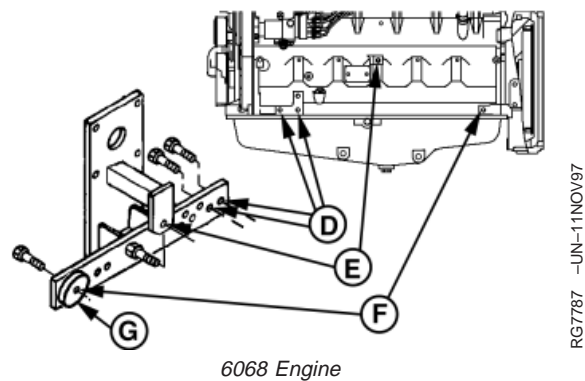
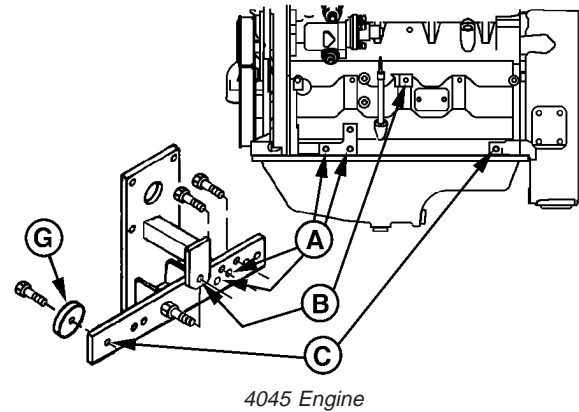
Hole B—(1) No. 221664<sup>1</sup> (M14 x 2.00 x 35 mm)

Hole C—(1) No. 221665<sup>1</sup> (M14 x 2.00 x 60 mm) with No. 221668<sup>1</sup> Spacer

### 6068 Engines

Hole D—(2) No. 214490<sup>1</sup> (M12 x 1.75 x 35 mm)

Hole E—(1) No. 221664<sup>1</sup> (M14 x 2.00 x 35 mm)



G—No. 221668 Spacer  
H—Label

<sup>1</sup> Part of JT07268 Engine Adapter Kit

Hole F—(1) No. 221665<sup>1</sup> (M14 x 2.00 x 60 mm) with No. 221668<sup>1</sup> Spacer

**NOTE:** Four threaded holes in engine mounting adapter are for storing mounting hardware.

#### Specification

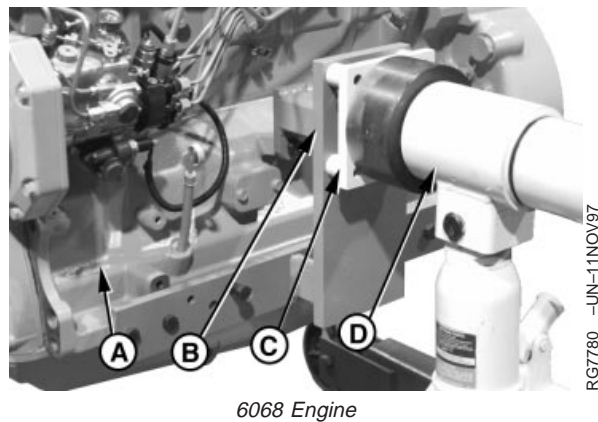
|                             |                     |
|-----------------------------|---------------------|
| Engine Repair Stand M12 Cap |                     |
| Screws—Torque .....         | 140 N•m (105 lb-ft) |
| Engine Repair Stand M14 Cap |                     |
| Screws—Torque .....         | 225 N•m (165 lb-ft) |

<sup>1</sup> Part of JT07268 Engine Adapter Kit

RG,03,JW7724 -19-18MAY00-2/2

## Engine Mounted on Repair Stand

- A—Engine
- B—62835 Engine Adapter
- C—D05226ST Special Adapter
- D—Engine Repair Stand



RG,03,DT7334 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Engine Disassembly Sequence

The following sequence is suggested when complete disassembly for overhaul is required. Refer to the appropriate repair group for removal, inspection and repair of individual engine components.

Continued on next page

RG,04,JW7725 -19-15MAY02-1/4



**ENGINE DISASSEMBLY SEQUENCE**

| Procedure   | Reference  |
|---|--|
| Mount engine on a safety approved repair stand.   | See MOUNT ENGINE ON REPAIR STAND in this group.  |
| Drain coolant and oil. Perform John Deere OILSCAN Plus® and COOLSCAN® analysis.   | See OILSCAN Plus® and COOLSCAN® in Section 01, Group 002.  |
| Remove fan belts, fan, and belt tensioner.  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL AUTOMATIC (SPRING) BELT TENSIONER in Group 070.   |
| Remove alternator.  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.  |
| Remove turbocharger (if equipped).<br>Remove exhaust manifold.  | See REMOVE TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.<br>See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL EXHAUST MANIFOLD in Group 080.  |
| Remove rocker arm cover and vent tube. If option code label is located on rocker arm cover, be careful not to damage label.         | See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.  |
| On applications where the coolant manifold is not an integral part of cylinder head, remove coolant manifold or thermostat housing. | See COOLING SYSTEM in Group 070.   |
| Remove oil cooler piping and coolant pump.  | See REMOVE COOLANT PUMP in Group 070.  |
| Remove dipstick, oil filter, oil cooler, and adapter housing (if equipped).   | See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060.   |
| Remove fuel filter assembly.  | See appropriate procedure:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• REPLACE FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL AND PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel System with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER SEPARATOR BASE in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL AND/OR PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL AND/OR PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul> |

02  
010  
9

OILSCAN is a registered trademark of Deere & Company.  
COOLSCAN is a trademark of Deere & Company

Continued on next page

RG,04,JW7725 -19-15MAY02-2/4

ENGINE DISASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure   | Reference   |
|---|---|
| Remove fuel supply pump and fuel lines.   | See appropriate procedure:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• REMOVE LUCAS AND STANADYNE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE DENSO IN-LINE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE MOTORPAL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM 331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul>  |
| Remove injection lines and injection pump.  | See appropriate procedure:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• REMOVE STANADYNE MODEL DB2 AND DB4 INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE LUCAS FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE DENSO FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE MOTORPAL FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE BOSCH VP44 FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL HIGH PRESSURE FUEL PUMP in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL HIGH PRESSURE COMMON RAIL in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul> |
| Remove injection nozzles.   | See appropriate procedure:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM 207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE ELECTRONIC INJECTORS in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul>   |
| Remove starter motor.   | See REMOVE AND INSTALL STARTER in Group 100.  |
| Remove rocker arm assembly and push rods. Keep rods in order. Check for bent push rods and condition of wear pad contact surfaces on rockers. | See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.   |

Continued on next page

RG,04,JW7725 -19-15MAY02-3/4

## Engine Rebuild

### ENGINE DISASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure   | Reference  |
|---|--|
| Remove cylinder head.<br>Check piston protrusion.   | See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.<br>See MEASURE PISTON PROTRUSION in Group 030.                           |
| Remove camshaft followers. Keep followers in order.   | See INSPECT CAMSHAFT FOLLOWERS in Group 050.   |
| Remove flywheel.<br>Remove flywheel housing.  | See REMOVE FLYWHEEL in Group 040.<br>See REMOVE FLYWHEEL HOUSING in Group 040.   |
| Remove oil pan.   | Drain oil and remove oil pan.  |
| Remove crankshaft pulley.   | See REMOVE PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in Group 040.   |
| Remove oil pressure regulating valve assembly and cap (early engines).                                  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.   |
| Remove timing gear cover.   | See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.   |
| Remove oil pump drive gear, outlet tube, and pump body.   | See REMOVE ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.   |
| Remove timing gears and camshaft. Perform wear checks.  | See REMOVE CAMSHAFT in Group 050.  |
| Remove balancer shafts, if equipped (4045 engines).   | See REMOVE BALANCER SHAFTS in Group 050.   |
| Remove one piece oil pressure regulating valve assembly (later engines).                                | See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.   |
| Remove engine front plate.  | See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.  |
| Remove oil bypass valve.  | See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in Group 060.  |
| Stamp cylinder number on connecting rod. Perform wear checks with PLASTIGAGE®. Remove pistons and rods. | See INSPECT AND MEASURE CONNECTING ROD BEARINGS in Group 030.  |
| Perform wear checks with PLASTIGAGE®. Remove crankshaft and main bearings.                              | See REMOVE CRANKSHAFT in Group 040.  |
| Remove cylinder liners and mark each one with cylinder number.  | See REMOVE CYLINDER LINERS in Group 030.   |
| Remove piston cooling orifices.   | See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES in Group 030.   |
| Remove balancer shaft bushings, if equipped (4045 engines), and camshaft bushing.                       | See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.<br>See REMOVE AND INSTALL BALANCER SHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050. |
| Remove cylinder block plugs and serial number plate when block is to be put in a "hot tank".            | See INSPECT AND CLEAN CYLINDER BLOCK in Group 030.   |
| Clean upper and lower liner bores with nylon brush.   | See CLEAN CYLINDER LINERS in Group 030.  |
| Measure cylinder block.   | (Groups 030, 040 and 050.)   |

02  
010  
11

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of the DANA Corp.

RG,04,JW7725 -19-15MAY02-4/4

## Sealant Application Guidelines

Listed below are sealants which have been tested and are used by the John Deere factory to control leakage and ensure hardware retention. ALWAYS use the following recommended sealants when assembling your John Deere Engine to ensure quality performance.

LOCTITE® thread sealants are designed to perform to sealing standards with machine oil residue present. If excessive machine oil or poor cleanliness quality exist, clean with solvent. Refer to John Deere Merchandise and Parts Sales Manual for ordering information.

**IMPORTANT: LOCTITE® gasket materials are NOT designed to work with oil residue present. Oil residues must be cleaned from surfaces before applying gasket material.**

### LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) (Blue):

TY9370, 6 ml tube/T43512, 50 ml tube

- Plugs and fittings: fuel filter base, fuel transfer pump, oil filter base housing, and cylinder block oil galleries.
- Cap screws: injection pump access cover, electronic tachometer cover, oil filler inlet, flywheel, fuel transfer pump, oil cooler housing-to-cylinder block (open holes only) and timing hole cover.
- Oil pressure sending unit.

### LOCTITE® 271 Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength) (Clear):

TY9371, 6 ml tube/T43513, 50 ml bottle

- Studs: water pump-to-cylinder block, injection pump-to-front plate.

- Oil filter nipple.
- Oil dipstick tube and fitting.

### LOCTITE® 277 Rigid Form-In-Place Gasket (High Strength) (Red):

T43514, 50 ml bottle

- Steel cap plugs: cylinder block and cylinder head.
- O-ring adapter for oil pump outlet tube.
- Nipples and elbows which are pressed into place, water pump housing, and oil cooler cover.
- Torque converter access hole plug.

### LOCTITE® 515 Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket (General Purpose) (Purple):

PM38655, 50 ml bottle

- Flywheel housing-to-cylinder block.
- Flywheel housing-to-oil pan.
- Front and rear face of cylinder block.
- Front plate/timing gear cover-to-oil pan.

### LOCTITE® 592 Pipe Sealant with TEFLON® (White):

TY9374, 6 ml tube/TY9375, 50 ml tube

- Pipe plugs: cylinder block (water manifold), thermostat housing, water pump, flywheel housing (drain).
- Injection pump governor cover fitting (fuel return).
- Temperature sending unit.
- Oil pan (drain hose, drain valve, and elbow drain fitting).
- Connectors: turbo line, turbo drain, and water return-to-cylinder block.
- Adapter fitting and plug for turbo lube on dual oil filter base.
- Air heater.

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.  
TEFLON is a registered trademark of Du Pont Co.

Continued on next page

RG,04,JW7726 -19-15MAY02-1/2

**LOCTITE® 620 High-Temperature Retaining Compound (Light Green):**

TY15941, 50 ml tube

- Fuel injection nozzle sleeve (4-Valve cylinder head)

**LOCTITE® 680 Maximum Strength Retaining Compound (Green):**

TY15969, 50 ml tube

- Crankshaft wear sleeve.
- Camshaft nose.

**HYLOMAR 101 Silicone Sealant (White)**

PM710XX280, 85 gm tube

- Coolant pump insert.

**RTV Silicone Sealant Form-In-Place Gasket (Blue):<sup>1</sup>**

TY16021, 50 ml tube

- Injection pump timing gear cover ONLY when traditional gasket is not available.

**PT569 NEVER-SEEZ® Compound:**

PT569, 227 g brush/PT506, 453 g spray

- Cap screws: exhaust manifold and turbine housing-to-center housing.

*NEVER-SEEZ is a registered trademark of the Emhart Chemical Group.*

<sup>1</sup> Use DD15664 LOCTITE 515 Flexible Sealant when servicing an engine within the European Market/Service Area. Follow manufacturer's directions on package when using and storing sealant.

RG,04,JW7726 -19-15MAY02-2/2

## Engine Assembly Sequence

The following assembly sequence is suggested when engine has been completely disassembled. Be sure to check run-out specifications, clearance tolerances, torques, etc., as engine is assembled. Refer to the appropriate repair group when assembling engine components.

Continued on next page

RG,04,DT7335 -19-15MAY02-1/5

## Engine Rebuild

### ENGINE ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure  | Reference  |
|--|--|
| Install all plugs and serial number plate in cylinder block (if removed).                    | See INSPECT AND CLEAN CYLINDER BLOCK in Group 030.   |
| Install piston cooling orifices.   | See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES in Group 030.   |
| Install new balancer shaft bushings, if equipped (4045 engines), and a new camshaft bushing. | See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHINGS WITH FRONT PLATE INSTALLED in Group 050.<br>See REMOVE AND INSTALL BALANCER SHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.      |
| Install cylinder liners without O-rings. Measure liner height. Install liners with O-rings.  | See INSTALL CYLINDER LINER IN BLOCK in Group 030.  |
| Install main bearings and crankshaft. PLASTIGAGE® bearings.                                  | See INSTALL CRANKSHAFT in Group 040.   |
| Install flywheel housing.<br>Install rear oil seal.<br>Install flywheel.                     | See INSTALL FLYWHEEL HOUSING in Group 040.<br>See INSTALL CRANKSHAFT REAR OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in Group 040.<br>See INSTALL FLYWHEEL in Group 040. |
| Install pistons and rods. Measure piston protrusion.   | See INSTALL PISTON AND CONNECTING ROD ASSEMBLY in Group 030.   |
| Install oil bypass valve.  | See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in Group 060.  |
| Install front plate.   | See INSTALL CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.   |
| Install one piece oil pressure regulating valve (later engines).                             | See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.   |
| Install balancer shafts, if equipped (4045 engines). Check end play.                         | See INSTALL AND TIME BALANCER SHAFTS in Group 050.   |
| Install oil outlet tube, O-ring in block, and oil pump.                                      | See INSTALL ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.  |

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of the DANA Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,04,DT7335 -19-15MAY02-2/5

# ENGINE ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure   | Reference  |
|---|--|
| Install injection lines and injection pump.   | See appropriate procedure:<br><ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• INSTALL STANADYNE MODEL DB2 AND DB4 INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL LUCAS FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL DENSO FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL MOTORPAL FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL BOSCH VP44 FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• INSTALL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• INSTALL FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL HIGH PRESSURE FUEL PUMP in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL HIGH PRESSURE COMMON RAIL in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL HIGH PRESSURE COMMON RAIL in Group 090 of CTM320 (Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul> |
| Install camshaft and timing gears.<br>Time all gears with No. 1 cylinder at TDC compression stroke. | See INSTALL CAMSHAFT in Group 050.   |
| Install timing gear cover.<br>Install new front seal.   | See INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.<br>See REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in Group 040.   |
| Install oil pressure regulating valve assembly and cap (early engines).                             | See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.   |
| Install oil pan.  | See INSTALL OIL PAN in Group 060.  |
| Install camshaft followers in same order as removed.  | See INSPECT, MEASURE, AND ASSEMBLE CAMSHAFT FOLLOWERS in Group 020 or 021.   |
| Install cylinder head gasket and cylinder head.<br>Install push rods and rocker arm assembly.       | See INSTALL CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.<br>See INSTALL ROCKER ARM ASSEMBLY in Group 020 or 021.   |
| Install starter motor.  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL STARTER in Group 100.   |

Continued on next page

RG,04,DT7335 -19-15MAY02-3/5

## ENGINE ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure   | Reference  |
|---|--|
| Install injection nozzles.                                      | See appropriate procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• ASSEMBLE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• INSTALL ELECTRONIC INJECTORS in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul>  |
| Install fuel filter assembly.                                   | See appropriate procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER AND/OR PRIMARY FUEL FILTER/WATER SEPARATOR BASE in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER SEPARATOR BASE in Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL AND/OR PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL AND/OR PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel System with Delphi DP201 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL PRE-FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> <li>• REMOVE AND INSTALL FINAL FUEL FILTER/WATER BOWL BASE in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul> |
| Install fuel supply pump and fuel lines.                        | See appropriate procedure: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• INSTALL LUCAS AND STANADYNE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL DENSO IN-LINE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• INSTALL MOTORPAL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).</li> <li>• REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump).</li> <li>• REMOVE MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).</li> </ul>  |
| Install oil cooler, new oil filter, and dipstick.               | See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060.  |
| Install coolant manifold or thermostat housing and thermostats. | See COOLING SYSTEM in Group 070.   |

Continued on next page

RG,04,DT7335 -19-15MAY02-4/5



### ENGINE ASSEMBLY SEQUENCE

| Procedure  | Reference   |
|--|---|
| Install exhaust manifold.<br>Install turbocharger. Prelube the turbocharger.<br>Install EGR cooler and coolant lines.<br>Install intake manifold.<br>Install EGR exhaust tube.<br>Install EGR valve. | See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL EXHAUST MANIFOLD in Group 080.<br>See INSTALL TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.<br>See INSTALL EGR COOLER in Group 080 |
| Install coolant pump and hoses.  | See INSTALL COOLANT PUMP in Group 070.  |
| Install crankshaft pulley or vibration damper. Use new damper.   | See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in Group 040.   |
| Install alternator.  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.   |
| Install belt tensioner, fan, and fan belts.  | See REMOVE AND INSTALL AUTOMATIC (SPRING) BELT TENSIONER in Group 070.  |
| Adjust valves.<br>Install rocker arm cover and vent tube.  | See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 020 or 021.<br>See INSTALL ROCKER ARM COVER in Group 020 or 021.                                  |
| Fill engine with clean oil.  | Section 01, Group 002   |
| Flush cooling system and refill with proper coolant.   | Section 01, Group 002   |
| Perform engine break-in and standard performance checks.   | See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in this group.  |

RG,04,DT7335 -19-15MAY02-5/5

### Engine Break-In Guidelines

Engine break-in should be performed after overhaul or when the following repairs have been made:

- Main bearings, rod bearings, crankshaft, or any combination of these parts have been replaced.
- Pistons, rings, or liners have been replaced.
- Rear crankshaft oil seal and wear sleeve have been replaced. (Primary objective is to see if oil seal still leaks.)
- Cylinder head has been removed.
- Injection pump has been removed or critical adjustments have been made while it is on the engine. (Primary objective is to check power.)

RG,RG34710,1053 -19-03NOV99-1/1

## Perform Engine Break-In

**IMPORTANT:** If engine has a PTO, break-in can be performed at the PTO if it is done as specified below. To prevent possible damage to the PTO gearbox, DO NOT apply full load through the PTO for any longer than the specified 10 minutes below.

Use a dynamometer to perform the following preliminary break-in procedure. If necessary, preliminary engine break-in can be performed without a dynamometer if under controlled operating conditions.

**IMPORTANT:** USE ONLY John Deere Engine Break-In Oil or equivalent. DO NOT use John Deere PLUS-50 oil or engine oils meeting API CI-4, API CH-4, API CG-4, API CF-4, API CF-2, API CF, ACEA E5, ACEA E4 or ACEA E3 performance levels during break-in period of an engine that has had a major overhaul. These oils will not allow an overhauled engine to properly wear during the break-in period.

Do not add makeup oil until the oil level is BELOW the add mark. John Deere Engine Break-In Oil should be used to make up any oil consumed during break-in period.

DO NOT fill above the crosshatch pattern or FULL mark. Oil levels anywhere within the crosshatch are acceptable.

1. Fill engine crankcase to proper level with John Deere Engine Break-In Oil during break-in operation. Use break-in oil regardless of ambient temperature. This oil is specifically formulated to enhance break-in of John Deere diesel engines. Under normal conditions, do not exceed 100 hours with break-in oil.

If John Deere Engine Break-In Oil is not available, use diesel engine oil meeting API Service Classification CC, CD or CE or ACEA Specification E1 or E2.

**IMPORTANT:** During preliminary break-in, periodically check engine oil pressure and coolant temperature. Also check for signs of fuel, oil, or coolant leaks.

**Do not run engine at full load for more than 10 minutes at one time.**

2. Start engine. Run at loads and speeds shown in following chart for time limits given.

### PRELIMINARY ENGINE BREAK-IN AFTER MAJOR OVERHAUL

| Time       | Load         | Engine Speed            |
|------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| 1 minute   | No load      | 850 rpm                 |
| 2 minutes  | No load      | Fast Idle               |
| 10 minutes | 1/2—3/4 load | 2000 rpm to rated speed |
| 10 minutes | Full load    | Rated speed             |

3. After preliminary break-in, run engine 1—2 minutes at 1500 rpm, with no load before shut-down.
4. Check and readjust valve clearance as necessary. Cylinder head retorque is not required.

*NOTE: During the first 20 hours, avoid prolonged periods of engine idling or sustained maximum load operation. If engine will idle longer than 5 minutes, stop engine.*

5. Operate the engine at heavy loads with minimal idling during the break-in period.

If the engine has significant operating time at idle, constant speeds, and/or light load usage, an additional 100 hour break-in period is recommended, using a new change of John Deere Engine Break-In Oil and new John Deere oil filter.

Check engine oil level more frequently during engine break-in period. As a general rule, makeup oil should not need to be added during 100-hour break-in period. However, if makeup oil is required in the first 100-hour break-in, an additional 100-hour break-in period is required. Use a new change of John Deere Engine Break-In Oil and a new John Deere oil filter.

After 100 hours maximum, drain break-in oil and change oil filter. Fill crankcase with John Deere PLUS-50® or TORQ-GARD SUPREME® or other heavy-duty diesel engine oil within the same service

classification as recommended in this manual. See DIESEL ENGINE OIL—NON-CERTIFIED AND TIER 1 CERTIFIED ENGINES or DIESEL ENGINE OIL—TIER 2 ENGINES in Section 01, Group 002, Fuels, Lubricants, and Coolants.

*NOTE: Some increase in oil consumption may be expected when low viscosity oils are used. Check oil levels more frequently.*

*If air temperature is below —10°C (14°F), use an engine block heater.*

*PLUS-50 is a registered trademark of Deere & Company.  
TORQ-GARD SUPREME is a registered trademark of Deere & Company.*

RG,100,JW7645 -19-03JUN04-2/2

02  
010  
20

Group 020

Cylinder Head and Valves (Two-Valve Head Engines)

General Information

NOTE: Engines with four-valve head design are covered in Group 021.

OUC1089,0000236 –19–12JUN02–1/1

02  
020  
1

## Check and Adjust Valve Clearance



**CAUTION:** To prevent accidental starting of engine while performing valve adjustments, always disconnect **NEGATIVE (—)** battery terminal.

**IMPORTANT:** Valve clearance **MUST BE** checked and adjusted with engine **COLD**.

1. Remove rocker arm cover and crankcase ventilator tube.

**IMPORTANT:** Visually inspect contact surfaces of valve tips and rocker arm wear pads. Check all parts for excessive wear, breakage, or cracks. Replace parts that show visible damage.

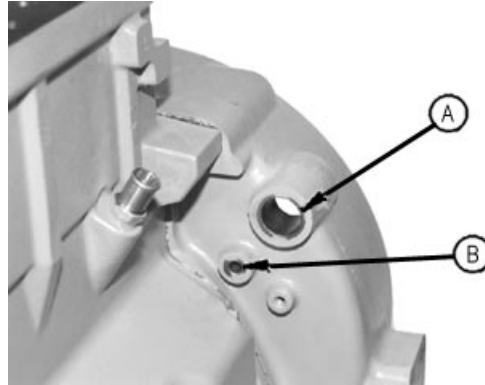
Rocker arms that exhibit excessive valve clearance should be inspected more thoroughly to identify damaged parts.

2. Remove plastic plugs or cover plate from engine timing/rotation hole (A) and timing pin hole (B).

**NOTE:** Some engines are equipped with flywheel housings which do not allow use of an engine flywheel rotation tool. These engines with straight nose crankshafts may be rotated from front nose of engine, using JDG966 Crankshaft Front/Rear Rotation Adapter.

3. Using JDE83 or JDE81-1<sup>1</sup> Flywheel Turning Tool, rotate engine flywheel in running direction (clockwise viewed from front) until No. 1 cylinder is at TDC compression stroke. Insert JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin in flywheel.

If No. 1 cylinder rocker arms are loose, the engine is at No. 1 TDC compression.



Flywheel Housing Timing Holes

A—Timing/Rotation Hole  
B—Timing Pin Hole

RG7408 -UN-06AUG96

<sup>1</sup>JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool may be used if JDE81-1 is not available, JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool **MUST** be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

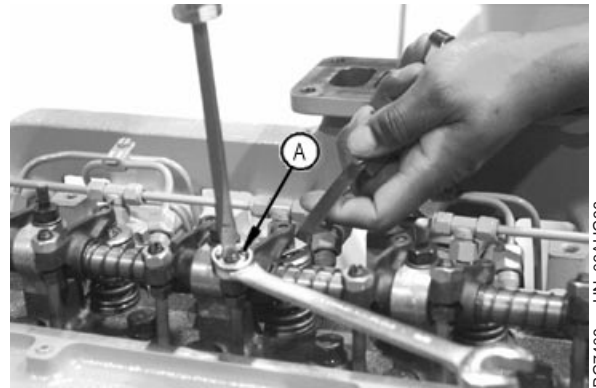
If No. 1 cylinder rocker arms are not loose, rotate engine one full revolution (360°) to No. 1 TDC compression.

RG,05,DT7375 -19-07NOV03-2/5

02  
020  
3

4. With engine lock-pinned at TDC of No. 1 piston's compression stroke, check valve clearance to following specifications. (Use sequence for 4-cylinder or 6-cylinder engines as outlined on next page.)

If valves need adjusting, loosen the jam nut (A) on rocker arm adjusting screw. Turn adjusting screw until feeler gauge slips with a slight drag. Hold the adjusting screw from turning with screwdriver and tighten jam nut to specifications. Recheck clearance again after tightening jam nut. Readjust clearance as necessary.



RG7409 -UN-06AUG96

Adjusting Valves

A—Adjusting Screw Jam Nut

#### Specification

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Intake Valve Clearance (Rocker Arm-to-Valve Tip) (Engine Cold)—Clearance .....  | 0.36 mm (0.014 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Clearance (Rocker Arm-to-Valve Tip) (Engine Cold)—Clearance ..... | 0.46 mm (0.018 in.) |

#### Specification

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Rocker Arm Adjusting Screw Jam Nut—Torque ..... | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft) |
|---|-------------------|

5. Install rocker arm cover and crankcase ventilator tube.

Continued on next page

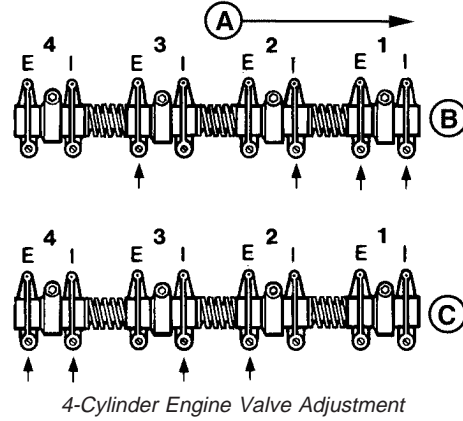
RG,05,DT7375 -19-07NOV03-3/5

#### 4-Cylinder Engine:

**NOTE:** Firing order is 1-3-4-2.

1. Using JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke (B).
2. Adjust valve clearance on No. 1 and 3 exhaust valves and No. 1 and 2 intake valves.
3. Turn crankshaft 360°. Lock No. 4 piston at TDC compression stroke (C).
4. Adjust valve clearance on No. 2 and 4 exhaust valves and No. 3 and 4 intake valves.

A—Front of Engine  
B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
C—No. 4 Piston TDC Compression  
E—Exhaust Valve  
I—Intake Valve



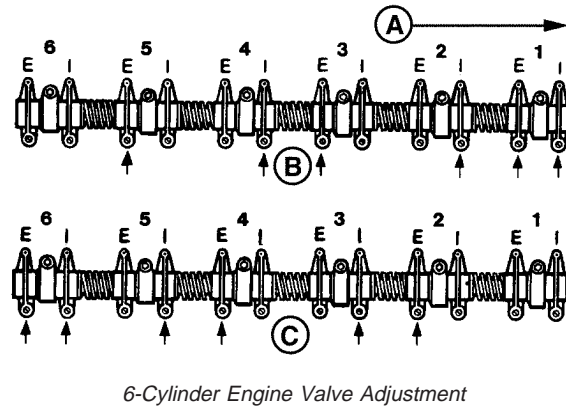
RG4776 -UN-31OCT97

RG.05,DT7375 -19-07NOV03-4/5

#### 6-Cylinder Engine:

**NOTE:** Firing order is 1-5-3-6-2-4.

1. Lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke (B).
2. Adjust valve clearance on No. 1, 3 and 5 exhaust valves and No. 1, 2, and 4 intake valves.
3. Turn crankshaft 360°. Lock No. 6 piston at TDC compression stroke (C).
4. Adjust valve clearance on No. 2, 4 and 6 exhaust valves and No. 3, 5, and 6 intake valves.



A—Front of Engine  
B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
C—No. 6 Piston TDC Compression  
E—Exhaust Valve  
I—Intake Valve

RG4777 -UN-31OCT97

RG.05,DT7375 -19-07NOV03-5/5



## Measure Valve Lift

**IMPORTANT:** For a more accurate measurement, measure valve lift at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance and with engine COLD.

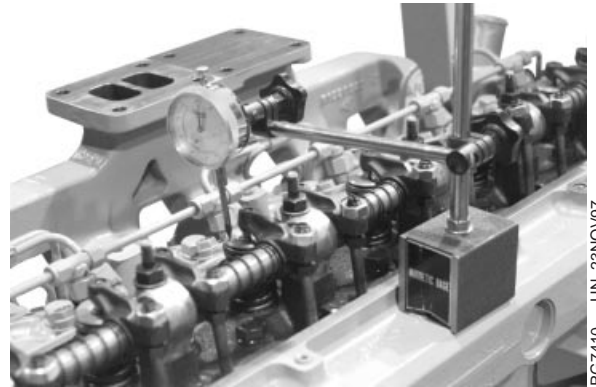
**NOTE:** Measuring valve lift provides an indication of wear on camshaft lobes and camshaft followers or push rods.

1. Remove rocker arm cover.
2. Set No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke and install JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin in flywheel.
3. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) for:
  - No. 1 and 3 exhaust and No. 1 and 2 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.
  - No. 1, 3, and 5 exhaust and No. 1, 2, and 4 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.
4. Place dial indicator tip on top of valve spring cap (retainer) or rotator. Preload indicator tip and set dial at 0.0 mm (0.0 in.).
5. Remove timing pin from flywheel and manually rotate engine one full revolution (360°) in running direction using appropriate flywheel turning tool.
6. Observe dial indicator reading as valve is moved to full open. Record maximum reading and compare with specifications given below.

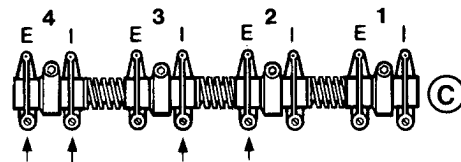
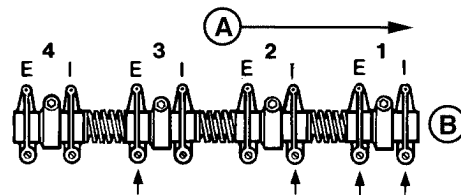
### Specification

|                           |                                     |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Intake Valves—Lift.....   | 11.77—12.21 mm<br>(0.463—0.481 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....          | 11.34 mm (0.447 in.)                |
| Exhaust Valves—Lift ..... | 11.51—11.94 mm<br>(0.453—0.470 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....          | 11.08 mm (0.436 in.)                |

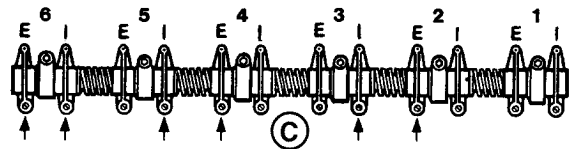
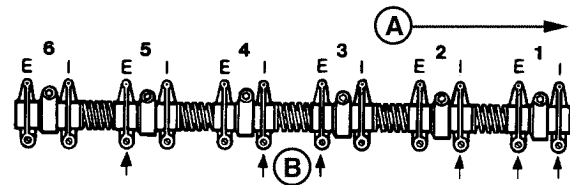
7. Follow same procedure for all remaining valves and record readings.



Measuring Valve Lift



4-Cylinder Engine



6-Cylinder Engine

A—Front of Engine  
 B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
 C—No. 4 Piston or No. 6 Piston TDC Compression  
 E—Exhaust Valve  
 I—Intake Valve

If valve lift on all valves is within specifications, adjust valve lash to specified clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE earlier in this group.)

If valve lift on one or more valves is not within specification, remove and inspect entire valve train and camshaft.

8. Rotate engine one full revolution (360°). Lock engine at:

- TDC No. 4 compression stroke for 4-cylinder engines.
- TDC No. 6 compression stroke for 6-cylinder engines.

9. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.0 mm (0.0 in.) for:

- No. 2 and 4 exhaust and No. 3 and 4 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.
- No. 2, 4, and 6 exhaust and No. 3, 5, and 6 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.

10. Repeat steps 4—7.

RG,05,DT7374 -19-11NOV97-2/2

## Remove Cylinder Head

In some applications, it may be necessary to remove engine from machine to service cylinder head. Refer to your Machine Technical Manual for engine removal procedure.



**CAUTION:** After operating engine, allow exhaust system to cool before working on engine.

**Do NOT drain coolant until the coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Remove radiator filler cap only when the cap is cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing completely.**

1. Drain engine oil and coolant.

*NOTE: On engines equipped with a low-profile turbocharger, remove turbocharger before attaching engine to repair stand.*

2. Remove air inlet elbow. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL AIR INTAKE PIPE in Group 080.)

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-1/12

**NOTE:** Turbocharger may be removed from engine while assembled to exhaust manifold, if desired.

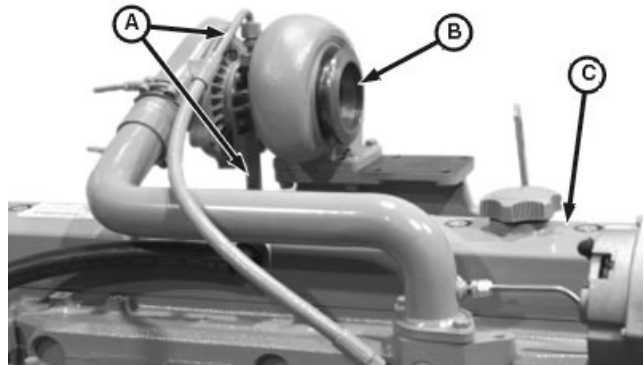
3. On turbocharged engines, disconnect turbocharger oil inlet and oil drain lines (A) at turbocharger (B). Remove turbocharger and exhaust elbow (shown removed). (See REMOVE TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.)

**IMPORTANT:** Replace rocker arm cover sealing ring (D) every time the rocker arm cover is removed during engine or cylinder head overhaul.

4. Remove hex nuts and O-rings from rocker arm cover (C).

Lift off cover. Save O-rings for reassembly or replace as necessary.

- A—Turbocharger Oil Inlet and Oil Drain Lines
- B—Turbocharger
- C—Rocker Arm Cover
- D—Rocker Arm Cover Sealing Ring



Turbocharger and Rocker Arm Cover



Rocker Arm Cover Sealing Ring

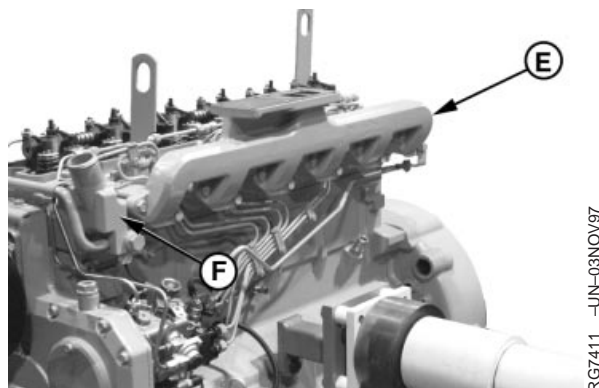
RG.05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-2/12

5. Using guide studs, remove exhaust manifold (E).

**NOTE:** On some engines, the thermostat housing/coolant manifold (F) is part of the cylinder head.

6. Remove thermostat housing/coolant manifold (F).

- E—Exhaust Manifold
- F—Thermostat Housing/Coolant Manifold



Thermostat Housing, Exhaust and Coolant Manifold

Continued on next page

RG.05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-3/12

**NOTE:** Position of fuel filters (A) and (B) and supply pump (C) vary by engine and injection pump applications. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump, or CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump for procedures to remove filter(s) and/or supply pump as required.

7. Disconnect fuel lines and remove fuel filter(s) (A) and (B) and mounting brackets as required.
8. Remove fuel supply pump (C), if equipped. Inspect face of pump lever for wear. If worn flat or concave, replace supply pump.
9. Remove alternator, if desired. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.)

A—Final Fuel Filter  
B—Primary Fuel Filter/Water Separator  
C—Fuel Supply Pump



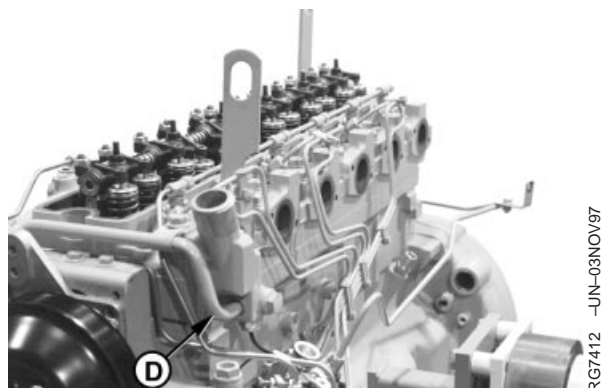
Fuel Filters



Fuel Filter and Supply Pump

10. Remove thermostat housing-to-coolant pump tube (D).

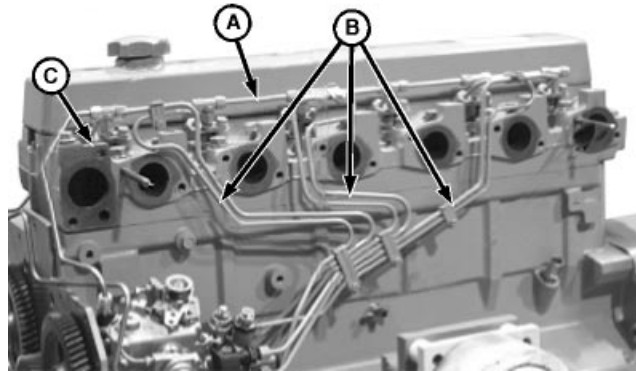
D—Thermostat Housing-to-Coolant Pump Tube



Thermostat Housing-to-Coolant Pump Tube

11. Remove fuel leakoff line (A) and fuel delivery lines (B) as an assembly. Remove fuel injection nozzles (C). See appropriate procedure:

- REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems.
- REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump.
- REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump.
- REMOVE FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump.



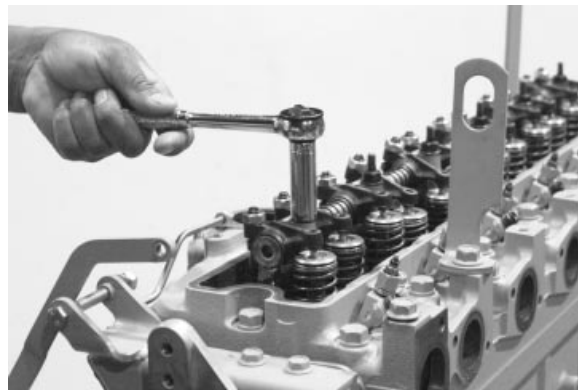
Fuel Lines and Injection Nozzles

A—Fuel Leakoff Line  
B—Fuel Delivery Lines  
C—Injection Nozzles

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-6/12

**NOTE:** Loosen all rocker arm adjusting screws prior to removing assembly.

12. Remove rocker arm assembly.



Rocker Arm Assembly

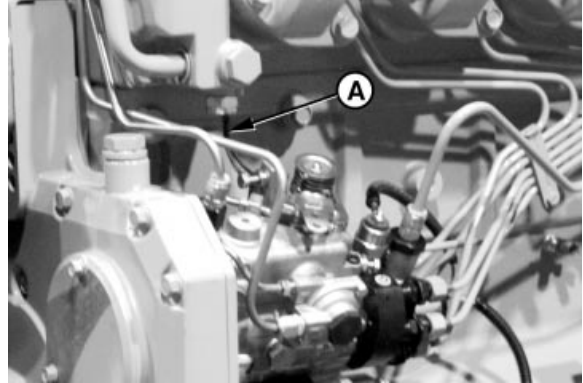
Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-7/12



13. Disconnect coolant temperature connector (A) from injection pump wiring harness.

**A—Coolant Temperature Connector**



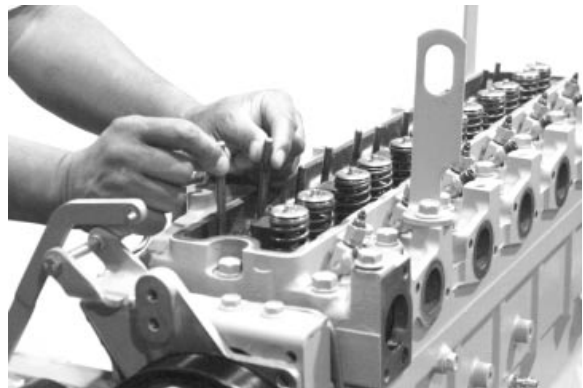
*Coolant Temperature Connector*

RG7793 -UN-11NOV97

02  
020  
11

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-8/12

14. Remove all push rods and identify for reassembly in the same location. Clean and inspect push rods.



*Valve Push Rods*

RG7414 -UN-23NOV97

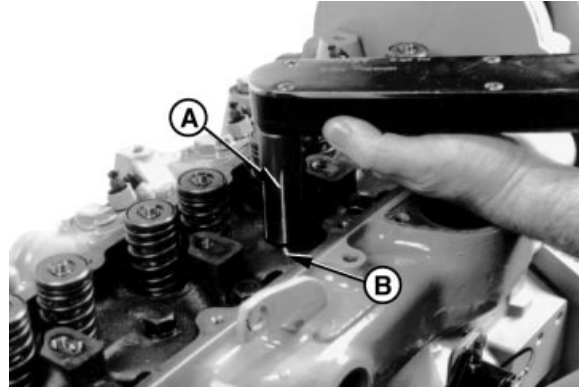
Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-9/12

15. If a cylinder head gasket failure has occurred, check and record torque on each cylinder head cap screw before removing.

To check cylinder head cap screw torque:

- Make a reference mark (in-line) on socket (A) and cylinder head surface (B).
- Loosen cap screw at least 1/2 turn.
- Retighten cap screw (using a torque wrench) until reference marks align and record torque.



Cylinder Head Cap Screws

A—Mark on Socket  
B—Mark on Head Surface

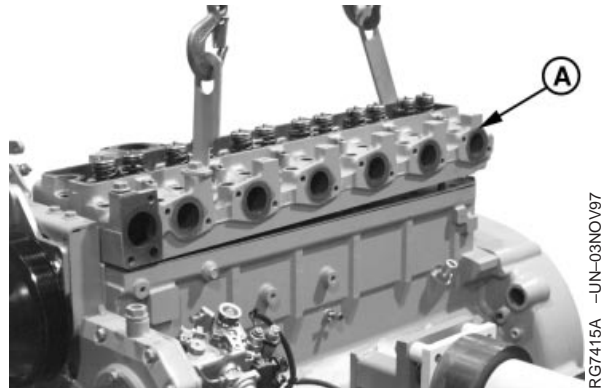
16. Remove all cylinder head cap screws and discard. Do not reuse cylinder head cap screws.

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-10/12

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT use screwdrivers or pry bars between cylinder block and head to loosen head gasket seal. Screwdrivers or pry bars can damage cylinder head and block gasket surfaces.**

17. Lift cylinder head (A) from block using JDG23 Engine Lifting Sling, or heavy-duty chains, and a hoist. If cylinder head sticks, use a soft hammer to tap cylinder head.

A—Cylinder Head



Cylinder Head

Continued on next page

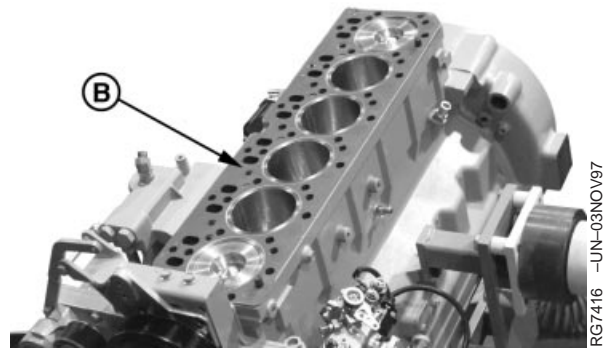
RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-11/12



18. Remove cylinder head gasket (B). Inspect for possible oil, coolant, or combustion chamber leaks. Also, check for evidence of incorrect head gasket being used.

**NOTE:** Do not rotate crankshaft with cylinder head removed unless cylinder liners are secured with cap screws and large flat washers. (See *CHECK CYLINDER LINER STANDOUT (HEIGHT ABOVE BLOCK)*, later in this group.)

**B—Head Gasket**



Cylinder Head Gasket

RG7416 -UN-03NOV97

02  
020  
13

RG,05,DT7373 -19-07NOV03-12/12

## Disassemble and Inspect Rocker Arm Shaft Assembly

**NOTE:** Note location of parts as rocker arms are disassembled, to aid in assembly.

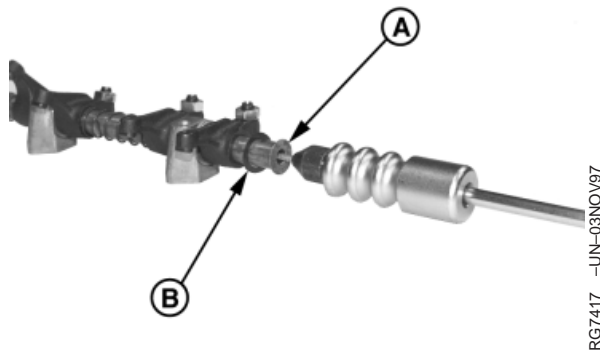
1. Remove plugs (A) and bowed washers (B) from rocker arm shaft.
2. Disassemble and inspect all parts for wear or damage. Replace any parts that are damaged or not within specifications.

### Rocker Arm Assembly—Specification

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 46 mm (1.81 in.) Compressed   |                           |
| Height—Spring Tension .....   | 18—27 N (4—6 lb-force)    |
| Spring—Compressed Height..... | 46 mm @ 18—27 N           |
|                               | (1.81 in. @ 4—6 lb-force) |
| Shaft—OD .....                | 19.99—20.02 mm            |
|                               | (0.787—0.788 in.)         |
| Wear Limit .....              | 19.94 mm (0.785 in.)      |
| Shaft Support—Maximum ID..... | 20.17 mm (0.794 in.)      |
| Bore—ID .....                 | 20.07—20.12 mm            |
|                               | (0.790—0.792 in.)         |
| Wear Limit .....              | 20.17 mm (0.794 in.)      |

**A—Plug**

**B—Washer**



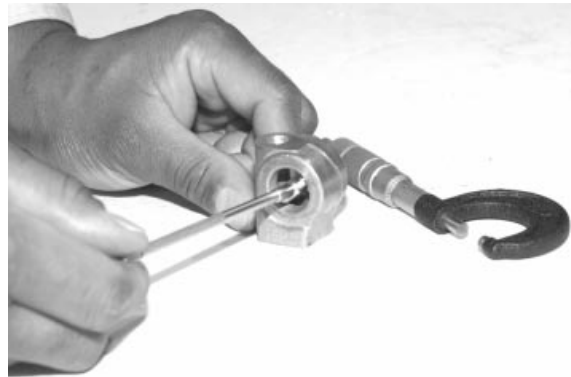
Rocker Arm Shaft

RG7417 -UN-03NOV97



Rocker Arm Shaft OD

RG7418 -UN-23NOV97



Rocker Shaft Support ID

RG7419 -UN-23NOV97



Rocker Arm Bore ID

RG7420 -UN-23NOV97

## Assemble Rocker Arm Assembly

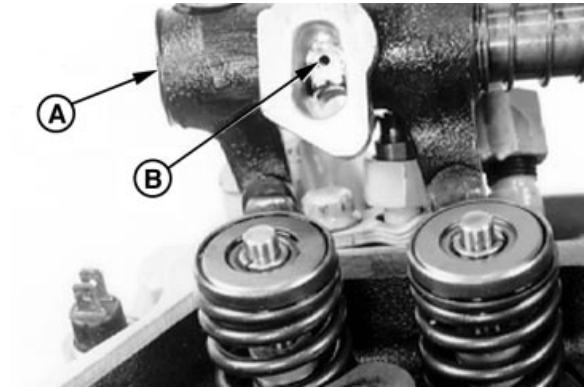
1. Lubricate shaft OD, rocker arm bores, and rocker arm supports with clean engine oil.

**IMPORTANT:** The oil supply hole (B) on the rocker arm shaft must be toward the flywheel end of the engine.

2. Assemble springs, rocker arms, and rocker arm supports onto shaft in the same location as removed from.

**NOTE:** Install bowed washers with cupped side facing away from the plug.

3. Install bowed washers and new end plugs (A) firmly in end of shaft.



Rocker Arm Oil Supply Hole and Plugs

A—End Plugs  
B—Oil Supply Hole

RG8112 -UN-18NOV97

02  
020  
15

RG,05,DT7371 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod (If Applicable)

1. Remove and clean push rod (A). Label end(s) for reassembly in same orientation.

A—Push Rod



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

RG7447 -UN-04NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7370 -19-11NOV97-1/4

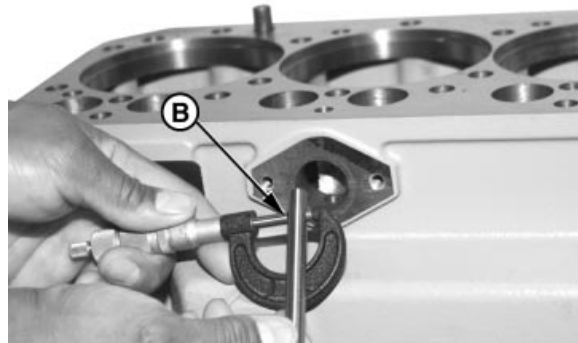
- Measure push rod OD (B). If OD is less than specification, install a new push rod.

**Specification**

Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod—

OD ..... 9.891—9.917 mm  
(0.3894—0.3904 in.)

**B—Push Rod OD**



RG7496A -UN-04NOV97

*Push Rod OD Wear*

RG,05,DT7370 -19-11NOV97-2/4

- Check crown on push rod ends. If flat or concave, replace push rod and check camshaft lobe for wear. (See MEASURE CAMSHAFT LOBE HEIGHT in Group 050.)



RG8113 -UN-23NOV97

*Push Rod and Crown Wear*

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7370 -19-11NOV97-3/4

4. Measure push rod bore ID (C) in block.

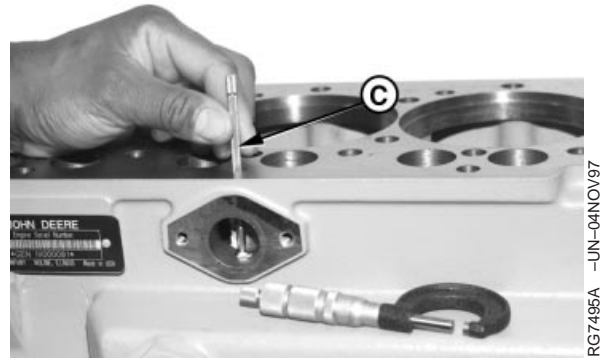
**Specification**

Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod  
Bore in Block—ID ..... 10.00—10.05 mm  
(0.3937—0.3957 in.)

Repair or replace block as necessary.

5. Lubricate push rod with clean engine oil. Apply a small amount of TY6333 High Temperature Grease to both ends of the rod and install in bore with same end orientation as removed.

**C—Bore ID**



Push Rod Bore in Block Wear

RG,05,DT7370 -19-11NOV97-4/4

**Inspect, Measure, and Assemble Camshaft Followers**

1. Remove and clean camshaft followers. Label for reassembly in same location.



Camshaft Followers

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7369 -19-11NOV97-1/3

2. Measure camshaft follower OD. If camshaft follower OD is less than specified, install a new follower.

**Specification**

Camshaft Follower—OD..... 31.61—31.64 mm  
(1.245—1.246 in.)

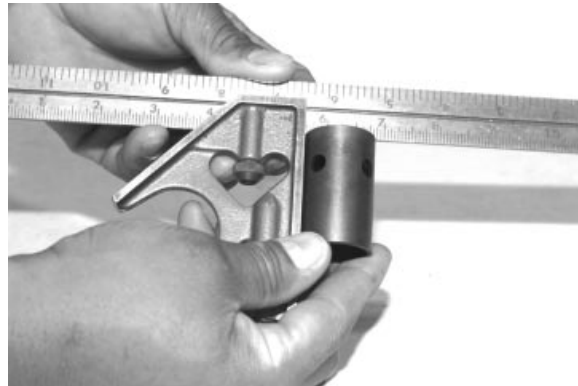


RG7422 -UN-23NOV97

*Camshaft Follower Wear*

RG,05,DT7369 -19-11NOV97-2/3

3. Check crown on follower face. If flat or concave, replace follower and check camshaft lobes for wear. (See VISUALLY INSPECT CAMSHAFT in Group 050.)
4. Measure camshaft follower bore in block and determine if clearance is within specification. (See MEASURE CAMSHAFT FOLLOWER MACHINED BORE IN BLOCK in Group 030.)
5. Lubricate camshaft followers in clean engine oil and install in same bore from which removed.



RG7423 -UN-23NOV97

*Camshaft Follower and Crown Wear*

RG,05,DT7369 -19-11NOV97-3/3

## Measure Valve Recess in Cylinder Head

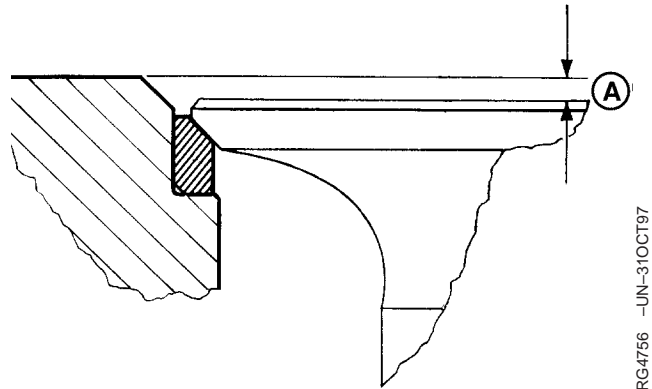
Measure and record valve recess (A) using a depth micrometer, magnetic base dial indicator or a dial indicator with JDG451 Height Gauge (B). Measurements must be made a maximum of 3.0 mm (0.12 in.) in from edge of valve head.

### Specification

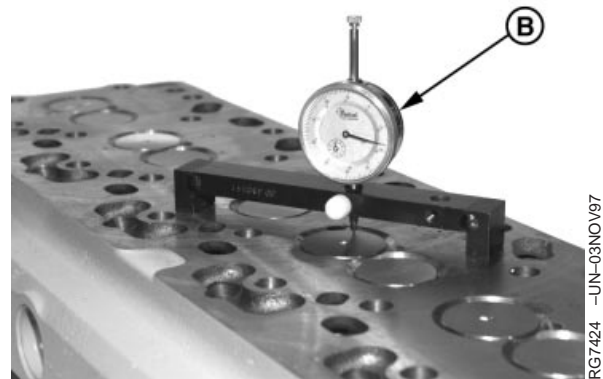
|   |                                   |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| Intake Valves—Recess in<br>Cylinder Head..... | 0.61—1.11 mm<br>(0.024—0.044 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....                              | 1.63 mm (0.064 in.)               |
| Exhaust Valve—Recess in<br>Cylinder Head..... | 1.22—1.72 mm<br>(0.048—0.068 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....                              | 2.26 mm (0.089 in.)               |

Install new valves and inserts, or grind existing valves and inserts, as necessary, to obtain proper valve recess. Grind valve seat inserts as required. (See REMOVE VALVE SEAT INSERTS later in this group.)

A—Valve Recess  
B—Dial Indicator



Valve Recess Measurement



Valve Recess Measurement

RG,05,DT7368 -19-03FEB04-1/1

02  
020  
19

RG4756 -UN-31OCT97

RG7424 -UN-03NOV97

**Preliminary Cylinder Head and Valve Checks**

Make preliminary inspection of cylinder head and valve assembly during disassembly.

Look for the following conditions:

**Sticking Valves:**

- Carbon deposits on valve stem.
- Worn valve guides.
- Scored valve stems.
- Warped valve stems.
- Misaligned or broken valve springs.
- Worn or distorted valve seats.
- Insufficient lubrication.

**Warped, Worn, or Distorted Valve Guides:**

- Lack of lubrication.
- Cylinder head distortion.
- Excessive heat.
- Unevenly tightened cylinder head cap screws.

**Distorted Cylinder Head and Gasket Leakage:**

- Loss of cylinder head cap screw torque.
- Broken cylinder head cap screw(s).
- Overheating from low coolant level operation.
- Insufficient liner standout.
- Coolant leakage into cylinder causing hydraulic failure of gasket.
- Leaking aftercooler.
- Cracked cylinder head.
- Cracked cylinder liner.
- Damaged or incorrect gasket.
- Overpowering or overfueling.
- Damaged cylinder head or block surfaces.
- Improper surface finish on cylinder head.
- Improperly tightened cylinder head cap screws.
- Faulty gasket installation (misaligned).

**Worn or Broken Valve Seats:**

- Misaligned valves.

- Distorted cylinder head.
- Carbon deposits on seats due to incomplete combustion.
- Valve spring tension too weak.
- Excessive heat.
- Improper valve clearance.
- Improper valve timing.
- Incorrect valve or seat installed.

**Burned, Pitted, Worn, or Broken Valves:**

- Worn or distorted valve seats.
- Loose valve seats.
- Worn valve guides.
- Insufficient cooling.
- Cocked or broken valve springs.
- Improper engine operation.
- Improper valve train timing.
- Faulty valve rotators.
- Warped or distorted valve stems.
- "Stretched" valves due to excessive spring tension.
- Warped cylinder head.
- Bent push rods.
- Carbon build-up on valve seats.
- Rocker arm failure.
- Incorrect valve or seat installed.
- Incorrect piston-to-valve clearance.

**Improper Valve Clearance:**

- Inefficient use of fuel.
- Engine starts harder.
- Maximum engine power will not be achieved.
- Shorter service life of valve train.
- Greater chance for engine to overheat.

**Excessive Recession:**

- Worn valve guides.
- Bent valves.
- Debris passed through valve train.



## Remove Valve Assembly

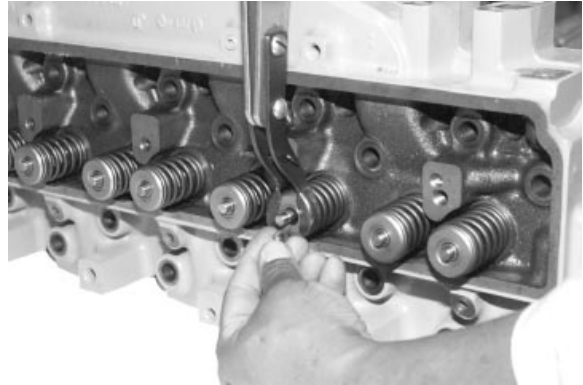
**NOTE:** A small magnet may be used to aid removal of valve retainer locks.

1. Using JDE138 Valve Spring Compressor, compress valve springs far enough to remove retainer locks (D).
2. Release spring tension and remove valve rotator (C) and valve spring (B).
3. Remove valves from cylinder head.

**NOTE:** Identify all parts for assembly in same location.

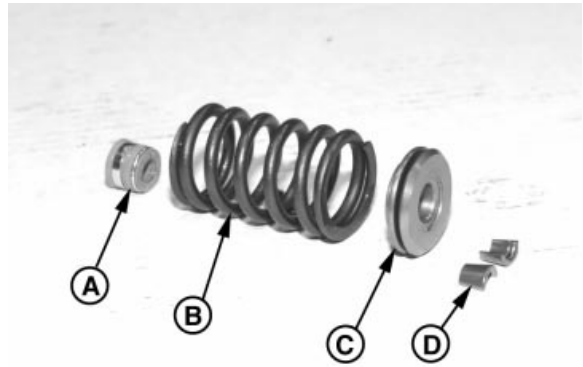
4. Remove valve stem seals (A) (if equipped) from valve guide tower.

A—Valve Stem Seal  
B—Valve Spring  
C—Valve Rotator  
D—Retainer Locks



Valve Spring Removal Tool

RG7425 -UN-23NOV97



Valve Spring and Components

RG,05,DT7366 -19-11NOV97-1/1

RG7426 -UN-03NOV97

## Inspect and Measure Valve Springs

1. Inspect valve springs for alignment, wear, and damage.
2. Using D01168AA Spring Compression Tester, check valve spring tension. Compressed height must be within specification given below.

### Valve Springs—Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Spring Free Length 0 N (0 lb-force) <sup>1</sup> —Height ..... | 54.0 mm (2.125 in.) |
| Spring Compressed 240—280 N (54—62 lb-force)—Height.....       | 46.0 mm (1.81 in.)  |
| Spring Compressed 590—680 N (133—153 lb-force)—Height.....     | 34.5 mm (1.36 in.)  |



Valve Spring

RG2732 -UN-04DEC97



Valve Spring Compression Tester

RG7427 -UN-21MAY98

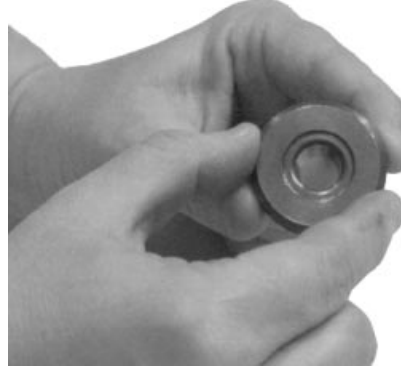
<sup>1</sup>Free length may vary slightly between valve springs.

RG,05,DT7365 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Inspect Valve Rotators

Valve rotators cannot be repaired. Replace valve rotators when valves are replaced or reground.

Ensure that valve rotators turn freely in both directions. Replace if defective.



Valve Rotator

RG7428 -UN-23NOV97

RG,05,DT7364 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Clean Valves

1. Hold each valve firmly against a soft wire wheel on a bench grinder.

**IMPORTANT:** Any carbon left on the stem will affect alignment in valve refacer. **DO NOT** use a wire wheel on plated portion of valve stem. Polish the valve stem with steel wool or crocus cloth to remove any scratch marks left by the wire brush.

2. Make sure all carbon is removed from valve head, face and unplated portion of stem.

RG,05,DT7363 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Inspect and Measure Valves

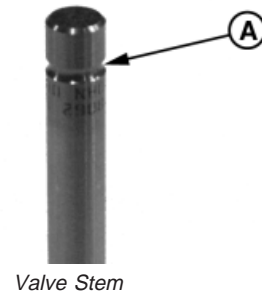
1. Clean and inspect valves, valve stems, stem tips, and retainer lock groove (A). Replace valves that are worn or damaged.

### Specification

|                             |                                     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Intake Valve Head—OD .....  | 46.47—46.73 mm<br>(1.830—1.840 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Head—OD ..... | 42.37—42.63 mm<br>(1.668—1.678 in.) |

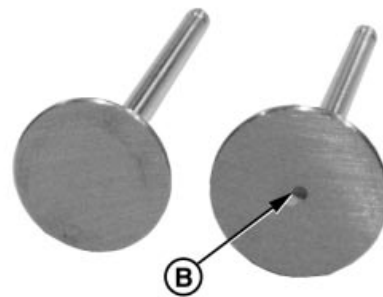
**NOTE:** Intake valve has a larger head OD and is also identified with a dimple (B) on valve head.

A—Retainer Lock Groove  
B—Dimple



Valve Stem

RG7429 -UN-03NOV97



Intake/Exhaust Valve Identification

RG,05,DT7362 -19-11NOV97-1/3

RG7759 -UN-10NOV97

2. Measure valve stem OD. Record measurements and compare with valve guide ID. (See MEASURE VALVE GUIDES later in this group.)

### Specification

|                             |                                       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Intake Valve Stem—OD .....  | 7.864—7.884 mm<br>(0.3096—0.3104 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Stem—OD ..... | 7.848—7.874 mm<br>(0.3090—0.3100 in.) |



Valve Stem Measurement

RG7430 -UN-23NOV97

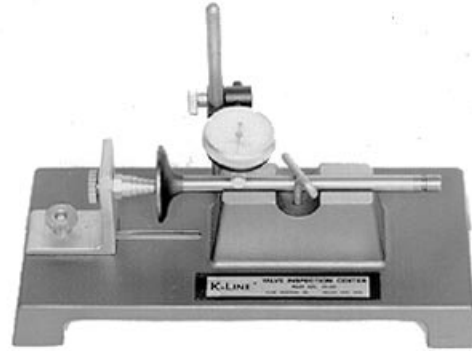
Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7362 -19-11NOV97-2/3

3. Using a valve inspection center, determine if valves are out of round, bent, or warped.

**Specification**

Valve Face—Maximum Runout  
(Intake and Exhaust) ..... 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)



Valve Inspection Center

RG4234 -UN-05DEC97

RG,05,DT7362 -19-11NOV97-3/3

## Grind Valves

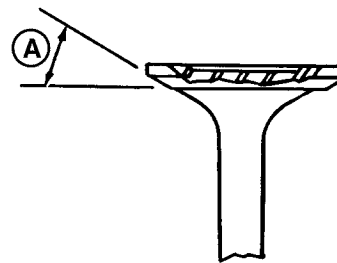
**IMPORTANT: DO NOT** nick valve head-to-stem radius when grinding valves. A nick could cause the valve to break. Break all sharp edges after grinding.

Reface serviceable valves to specified angle (A).

**Specification**

Valves—Face Angle .....  $29.25^{\circ} \pm 0.25^{\circ}$

**A—Valve Face Angle**

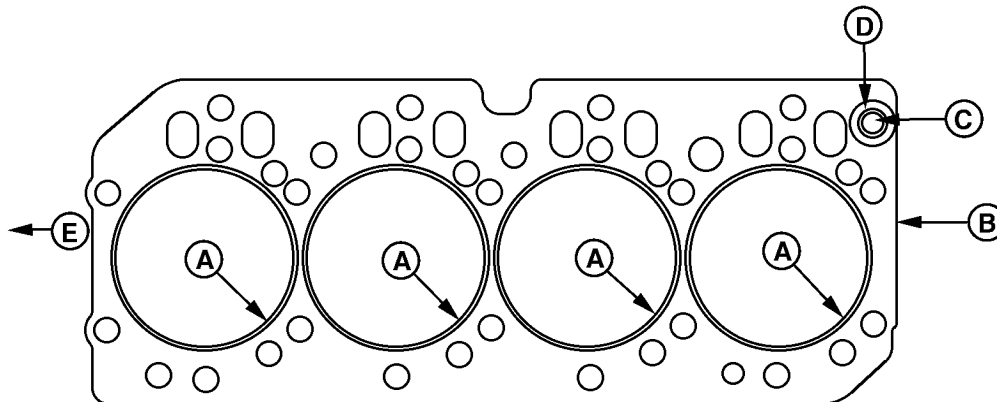


Checking Valve Face Angle

RG4755 -UN-31OCT97

RG,05,DT7361 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Head Gasket Inspection and Repair Sequence



RG8117 -UN-15JAN98

Head Gasket Inspection

A—Combustion Seals  
(Flanges)

B—Gasket Body  
C—Rocker Arm Oil Port

D—Elastomer Beading Strip

E—Front of Engine

The following inspection procedures are recommended whenever a head gasket joint failure occurs, or when joint disassembly takes place.

1. Review historical data relating to machine operation, maintenance and repair, along with diagnostic observations. Note all areas requiring further inspection and analysis.
2. Remove rocker arm cover and check for presence of coolant in the oil.
3. Record head cap screw torques prior to removal. Upon removal, check cap screw length differences.
4. Remove cylinder head using appropriate lifting devices to prevent handling damage to head gasket. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in this Group.)
5. Observe surfaces of removed head gasket.

Examine combustion seals (A) for the following:

- Flange severed/expanded/cracked/deformed.
- Adjacent body area burned/eroded.

- Fire ring severed/displaced/missing.
- Flange sealing pattern eccentric/contains voids.
- Discoloration of flange and adjacent body areas.
- Flange surfaces rough/abraded/channelled.

Examine gasket body (B) for the following:

- Combustion gas erosion paths or soot deposits originating at combustion seals.
  - Extreme discoloration/hardening/embrittlement in localized areas.
  - O-ring seal missing/damaged in port area (C).
  - Elastomer missing/damaged in port area (D).
  - Oil or coolant paths from port areas.
  - Localized areas of low compression.
6. Before cleaning components, inspect head, block, and liners for evidence of combustion gas and fluid leakage. Inspect cylinders and valve ports for unusual deposits.
  7. Clean block, head, liners, and cap screws. (See Groups 020 and 030.)
  8. Proceed with the following dimensional checks and visual inspections:

Continued on next page

RG,105,JW7656 -19-24MAY00-1/2

### Cylinder Head (See Group 020.)

- Check surface flatness/finish.
- Inspect for surface damage.
- Check cylinder head thickness, if resurfacing.

### Cylinder Block and Liners (Assembled and Clamped) (See Group 030.)

- Check liner standout at four places on each liner.
- Check liner standout difference between cylinders.

### Cylinder Block (See Group 030.)

- Check surface flatness/finish.
- Inspect for surface damage.
- Check liner counterbore depth (if liner is removed).
- Check top deck to crankshaft centerline dimension.
- Inspect cap screw bosses; must be clean/intact.

### Cylinder Liner (See Group 030.)

- Check liner flange flatness/finish.
- Check liner flange thickness (if liner is removed).
- Inspect flange for damage.

### Cylinder Head Cap Screws (See Group 020.)

- Inspect for corrosion damage.
- Inspect condition of threads.
- Inspect for straightness.
- Check length.

9. When inspections and measurements have been completed, determine most probable causes of joint failure. Make all necessary repairs to joint components, cooling system, and fuel injection system.
10. Reassemble the engine according to procedures and specifications in the repair groups of this manual.

RG,105,JW7656 -19-24MAY00-2/2

## Inspect and Clean Cylinder Head

1. Inspect combustion face for evidence of physical damage, oil or coolant leakage, or gasket failure prior to cleaning the cylinder head. Repair or replace cylinder head if there is evidence of physical damage, such as cracking, abrasion, distortion, or valve seat "torching". Inspect all cylinder head passages for restrictions.
2. Scrape gasket material, oil, carbon, and rust from head. Use a powered wire brush to clean sealing surfaces.

**IMPORTANT: Be sure to remove all plugs before cleaning head, as parts can be damaged or destroyed by hot tank solutions.**

3. Clean cylinder head in a chemical hot tank, or with solvent and a brush.
4. Dry with compressed air and blow out all passages.

**IMPORTANT: Plug in intake located below air inlet may have originally used liquid sealer only. When reinstalling plug, it must have an o-ring seal installed. See parts catalog for proper seal.**

5. Perform all component cleaning and inspection before installing new plugs in cylinder head.

RG,05,DT7360 -19-25NOV03-1/1

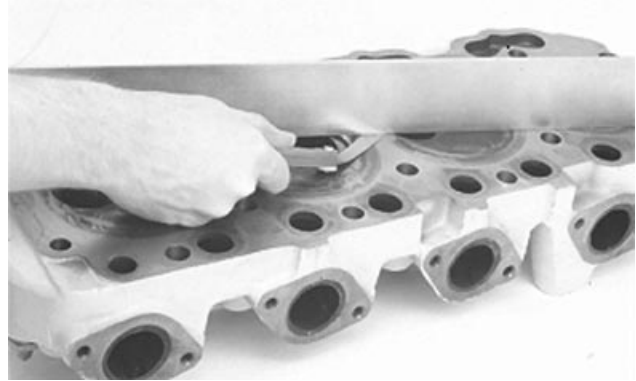
## Check Cylinder Head Flatness

Check cylinder head flatness using D05012ST Precision "Bevelled Edge" Straightedge and feeler gauge. Check lengthwise, crosswise, and diagonally in several places.

### Specification

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Cylinder Head Flatness—   |                     |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>for Entire Length or Width .....  | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.) |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>for Every 150 mm (5.90 in.) ..... | 0.03 mm (0.001 in.) |

If out-of-flat exceeds specifications, the cylinder head must be reconditioned or replaced. (See MEASURE CYLINDER HEAD THICKNESS later in this group.)



Cylinder Head Flatness Check

RG,05,DT7359 -19-11NOV97-1/1



## Measure Cylinder Head Thickness

Measure head thickness from valve cover gasket rail-to-combustion face.

If cylinder head thickness is less than minimum allowable thickness, DO NOT attempt to resurface. Install a new cylinder head.

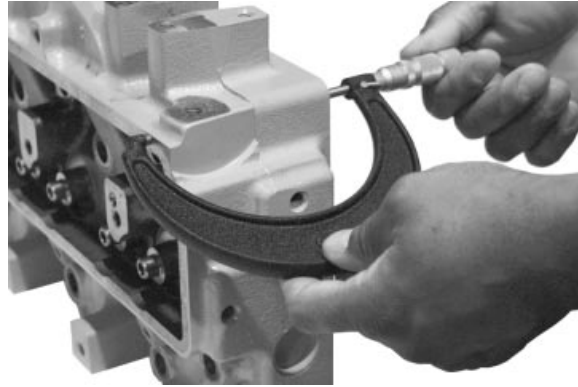
When resurfacing cylinder head, remove **ONLY** what is necessary to restore flatness.

### Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| New Cylinder Head—Thickness.....                                 | 104.87—105.13 mm<br>(4.129—4.139 in.)     |
| Minimum Acceptable Thickness.....                                | 104.24 mm (4.104 in.)                     |
| Combustion Face Surface Finish<br>(Surface Grind Only) (AA)..... | 0.7—3.2 micrometers<br>(31—125 micro-in.) |
| Maximum Wave Depth .....   | 0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)                     |
| Maximum Material Removal for<br>Resurfacing.....                 | 0.76 mm (0.030 in.)                       |

**IMPORTANT:** After resurfacing cylinder head, check for flatness as described earlier. Also check surface finish on combustion face of head.

Measure and record valve recess in cylinder head. (See **MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD** earlier in this group.)



Cylinder Head Thickness Check

RG7432 -UN-23NOV97

02  
020  
29

RG,05,DT7358 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Clean Injection Nozzle Bores

**IMPORTANT:** Always turn the tool clockwise through the bore, even when pulling back. This will prevent premature wear on the tool.

Clean carbon deposits from nozzle bores with JDE39 Nozzle Bore Cleaning Tool. Blow debris from bore with compressed air.



Fuel Injection Nozzle Bore Cleaning

RG7433 -UN-23NOV97

RG,05,DT7357 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Clean Valve Guides

Clean valve guides with a plastic brush before inspection or repair.

**NOTE:** A few drops of light oil or kerosene will help clean the guides.



Valve Guide Cleaning

RG7434 -UN-23NOV97

RG,05,DT7356 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Measure Valve Guides

Using a telescopic gauge, measure valve guide wear.

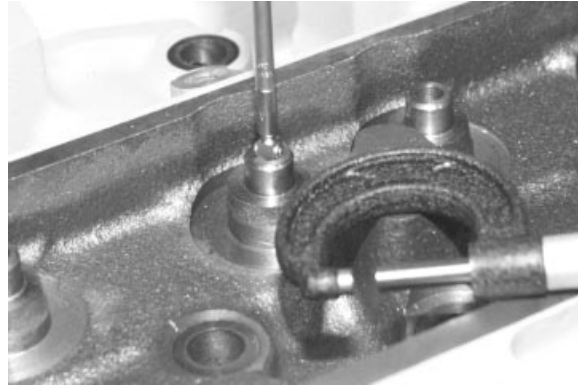
| Specification                                      |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Valve Guide Bore (New)—ID .....                    | 7.912—7.938 mm<br>(0.312—0.313 in.) |
| Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem<br>(New)—Clearance ..... | 0.05—0.10 mm<br>(0.002—0.004 in.)   |
| Wear Limit .....                                   | 0.15 mm (0.006 in.)                 |

**NOTE:** Valves are available with 0.38 mm (0.015 in.) and 0.76 mm (0.030 in.) oversize stems.

If valve guide-to-stem oil clearance exceeds the wear limit, oversize valve stems are available. Have a qualified machine shop ream valve guides to assure guide-to-stem clearance is within specification.

If valve guide-to-stem oil clearance exceeds the wear limit, but is less than 0.20 mm (0.008 in.), it is acceptable to knurl guides and ream to size. However, installing oversize valve stems is preferred. (See **KNURL VALVE GUIDES**, later in this group.)

**IMPORTANT:** Production valve guides have a 5/16-24NF modified internal thread the entire length of guide with major diameter of 8.052—8.128 mm (0.3170—0.3199 in.). Have qualified machine shop thread valve guides accordingly after reaming for oversize valve stems.



Valve Guide Wear

RG7435 -UN-23NOV97

02  
020  
31

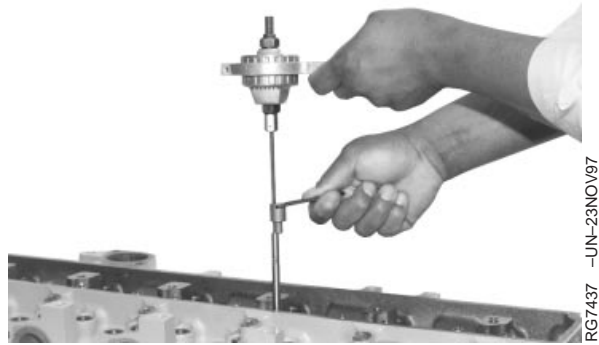
RG.05,DT7355 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Knurl Valve Guides

**IMPORTANT:** Valve guide knurling should only be done by experienced personnel familiar with equipment and capable of maintaining required specification.

**ALWAYS** knurl valve guides before reaming to assure proper valve guide-to-stem clearance.

1. Use JT05949 Valve Guide Knurler Kit to knurl valve guides. Use kit exactly as directed by the manufacturer.
2. After knurling, ream valve guide to finished size to provide specified stem-to-guide clearance.

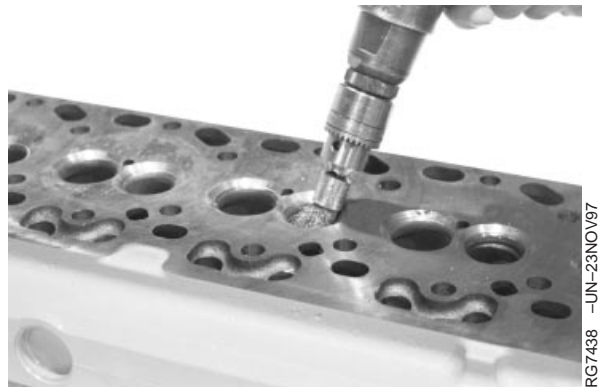


Knurling Valve Guides

RG,05,DT7354 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Clean and Inspect Valve Seats

1. Use an electric hand drill with D17024BR End Brush to remove all carbon on valve seats.
2. Inspect seats for excessive wear, cracks, or damage.
3. Check entire combustion face for rust, scoring, pitting, or cracks.



Valve Seat Cleaning and Inspection

RG,05,DT7379 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Grind Valve Seats

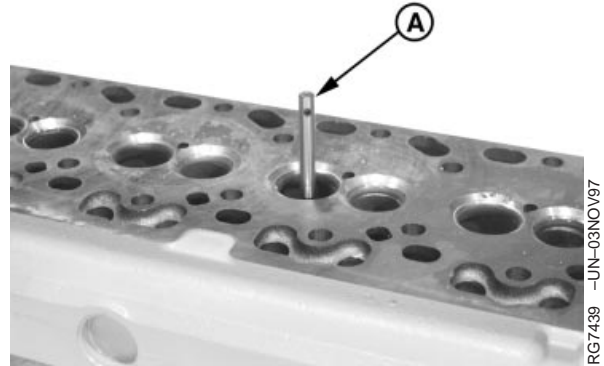
**IMPORTANT:** Valve seat grinding should only be done by experienced personnel familiar with equipment and capable of maintaining required specifications. **ALWAYS** keep valve guides and work area clean when grinding valve seats to maintain valve guide bore-to-seat runout.

Grinding valve seats increases seat width and valve recess in cylinder head. **DO NOT** grind excessively. Only a few seconds are required to recondition the average valve seat. Dress grinding stone as necessary to maintain specified seat angle.

Support the weight of grinder to avoid excessive pressure on the stone.

Blend or radius all sharp edges after grinding valve seats for a more effective valve face-to-seat seal.

1. Install appropriate pilot (A) in valve guide bore.



Valve Seat Grinding Pilot

A—Pilot

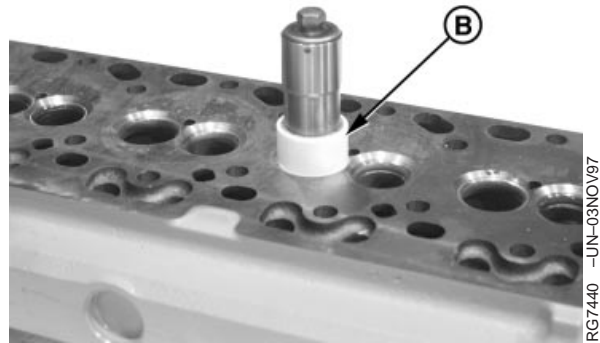
Continued on next page

RG.05,DT7353 -19-11NOV97-1/4

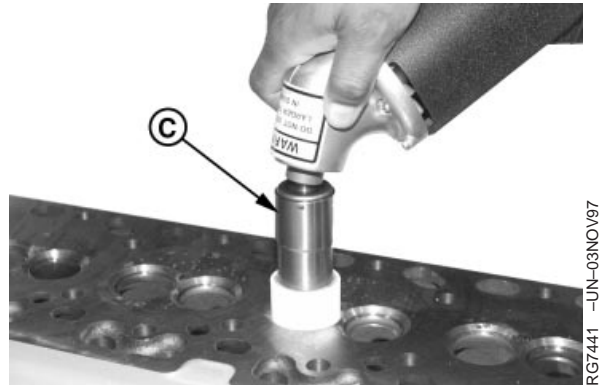
02  
020  
33

2. Install appropriate grinding stone (B) on arbor (C) and position onto valve seat.

B—Grinding Stone  
C—Arbor



Valve Seat Grinding Stone



Valve Seat Grinding Arbor

RG,05,DT7353 -19-11NOV97-2/4

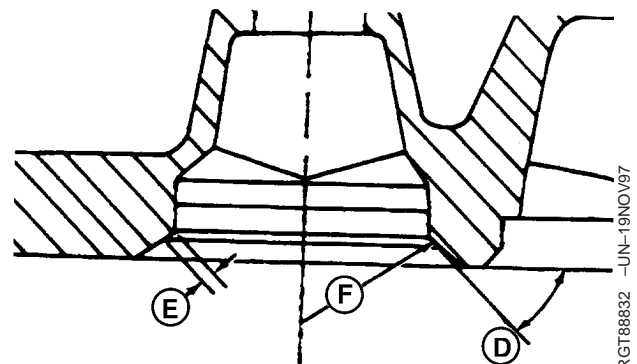
3. Using drill from JT05893 Heavy-Duty Seat Grinder Set, grind valve seats to the following specifications:

**Specification**

Valve Seat Grinding—Seat Angle  
(D)..... 30°  
Valve Seat Width (E)..... 1.50—2.00 mm (0.059—0.079 in.)  
Maximum Valve Seat Runout (F)..... 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)

4. Use a vernier caliper or scale to measure seat width. If valve seat is too wide, reduce the width with a narrowing stone.

**NOTE:** A narrowing stone will change the top angle of the seat and reduce the outer diameter of the valve seating area. Varying the width changes the fine contact between valve face and seat. If seat width is too narrow, valve may burn or erode.



Valve Seat Grinding Specifications

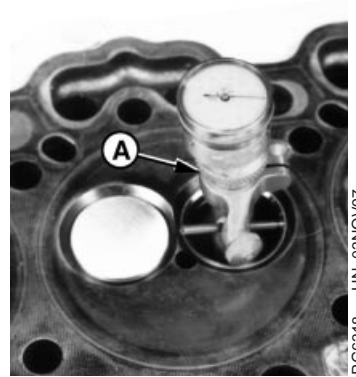
D—Valve Seat Angle  
E—Valve Seat Width  
F—Valve Seat Runout

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7353 -19-11NOV97-3/4

5. If valve does not seat properly, use an eccentrimeter (A) to check valve seat runout. Use a new or refaced valve and blueing to check contact between valve seat and face. If necessary, lap the valve onto its seat using a lapping tool and lapping compound. Replace valves and inserts as necessary.
6. Install new or refaced valve and check valve recess in cylinder head after grinding. (See MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD earlier in this group.)

A—Eccentrimeter



Eccentrimeter

RG,05,DT7353 -19-11NOV97-4/4

## Remove Valve Seat Inserts

**IMPORTANT:** Be careful not to damage cylinder head when removing valve seats. Valve seat removal should only be done by experienced personnel familiar with procedures.

**DO NOT** use an oxy-acetylene torch to remove valve seat inserts, as it alters the hardness of the cylinder head.

Valve seat inserts are made of sintered (powdered) metal. Remove inserts by one of the following methods:

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7352 -19-11NOV97-1/4

## Raising Burr on Valve Seat Insert

1. Using a carbide deburring tool (A), raise a burr (B) on bottom of valve seat insert.

A—Deburring Tool  
B—Burr



RG7816 -UN-13NOV97

Carbide Deburring Tool



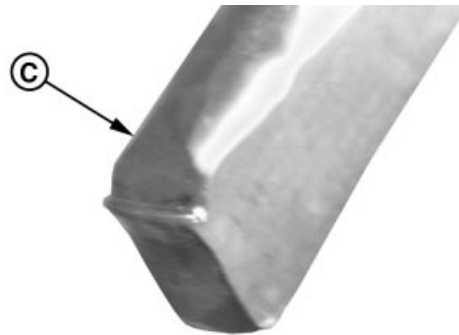
RG7817 -UN-13NOV97

Valve Seat

RG.05,DT7352 -19-11NOV97-2/4

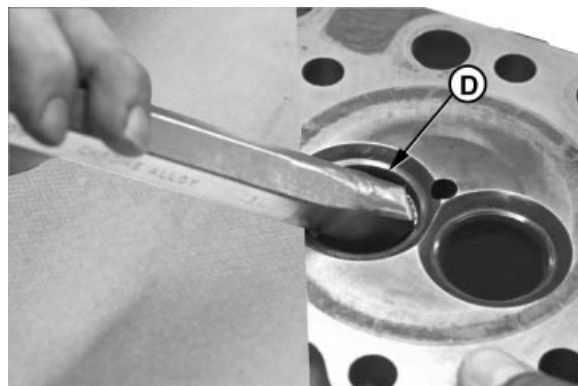
2. Protect surface of cylinder head with cardboard or cloth. Using a chisel with special ground end (C), tap handle of chisel with hammer until valve seat insert (D) comes loose.

C—Special Ground Chisel  
D—Valve Seat Insert



RG7818 -UN-13NOV97

Chisel for Valve Seat Insert Removal



RG7760 -UN-10NOV97

Valve Seat Insert Removal

Continued on next page

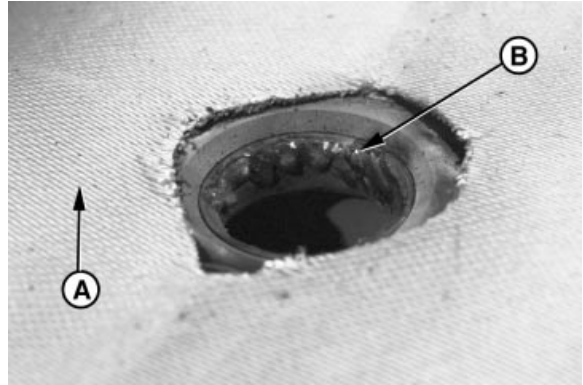
RG.05,DT7352 -19-11NOV97-3/4



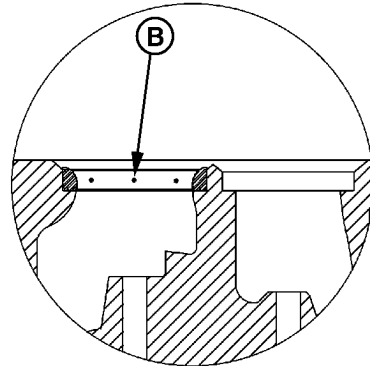
## Using an Arc Welder

1. Protect the valve guide by installing a cap screw or dowel in guide to protect from weld spatter.
2. Protect the cylinder head surface with a non-flammable welder's cloth (A). Apply a thin bead of weld (B) around ID of valve seat insert. Allow insert to cool and use a screwdriver (C) or similar tool and carefully pry insert from bore.
3. After removal of inserts, thoroughly clean area around valve seat bore and inspect for damage or cracks. Replace cylinder head as necessary.

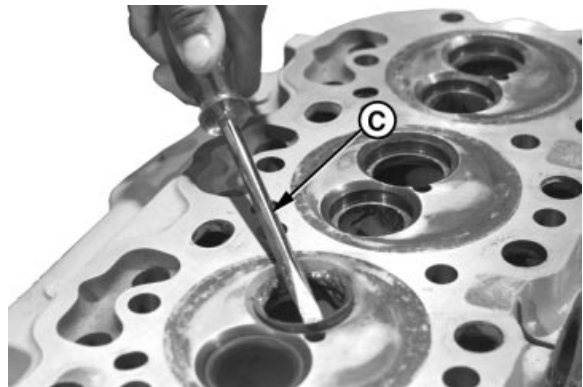
A—Welders Cloth  
B—Weld Bead  
C—Screwdriver



Weld Bead for Valve Seat Insert Removal



Weld Bead Location



Valve Seat Insert Removal

RG.05,DT7352 -19-11NOV97-4/4

**Measure Valve Seat Bore in Cylinder Head**

If bore dimensions are not within specification, machine head to the following specifications:

**Exhaust Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:**

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | 42.987—43.013 mm (1.6924—1.6934 in.) |
| B | 3.82 mm (0.150 in.) Reference        |
| C | 9.936—10.064 mm (0.3912—0.3962 in.)  |
| D | 38—42°                               |
| E | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)    |

Maximum surface finish of bore "A" ..... 0.00158 mm (0.000062 in.)

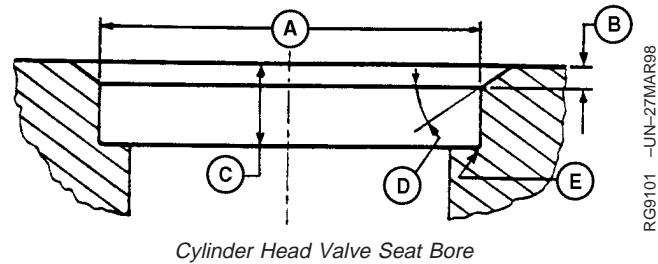
**Intake Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:**

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | 47.104—47.130 mm (1.8545—1.8555 in.) |
| B | 3.45 mm (0.136 in.) Reference        |
| C | 9.936—10.064 mm (0.3912—0.3962 in.)  |
| D | 38—42°                               |
| E | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)    |

Maximum surface finish of bore "A" ..... 0.00158 mm (0.000062 in.)

**Replacement Valve Seat Insert OD:**

|         |                                      |
|---------|--------------------------------------|
| Intake  | 47.155—47.181 mm (1.8565—1.8575 in.) |
| Exhaust | 43.038—43.064 mm (1.6944—1.6954 in.) |



RG9101 -UN-27MAR98

RG,05,DT7351 -19-11NOV97-1/1

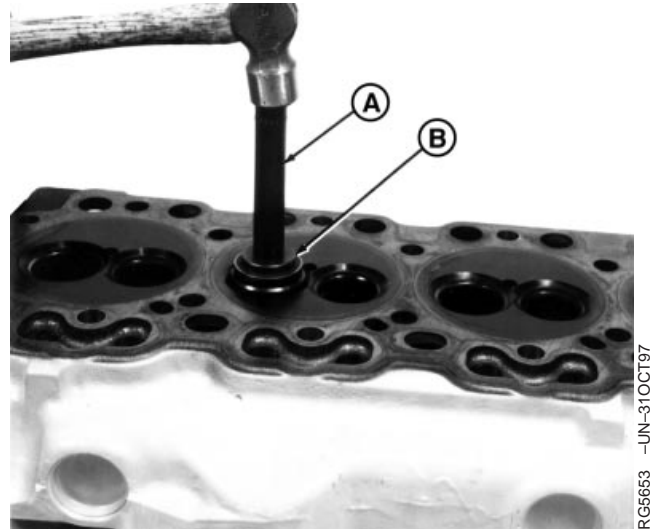
## Install Valve Seat Inserts

1. Use JDG676 Valve Seat Driver (A) and JDG675 Valve Seat Insert Installing Adapter (B) to install valve seat inserts in cylinder head.

Use one end of JDG675 Adapter to install intake valve seat inserts and the other end to install exhaust valve seat inserts.

2. Install valves and measure valve recess. (See MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD, earlier in this group.)
3. Grind valve seats as required to maintain correct valve recess and valve face-to-seat seal. (See GRIND VALVE SEATS, earlier in this group.)

A—Valve Seat Driver  
B—Adapter



Valve Seat Insert in Cylinder Head Installation

RG,05,DT7350 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Install Valves

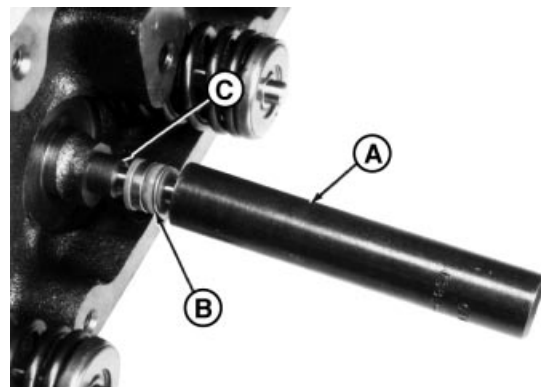
1. Lubricate valve stems and guides with clean engine oil.

**NOTE:** Valves must move freely in guide and seat properly in head to form an effective seal.

2. Insert valves in head (if valves are reused, install in same location from which removed).
3. Use JDG678 Valve Stem Seal Installer (A) to slide valve stem seals (B) over valve stems and onto valve guide tower (C).

**NOTE:** JDG678 Installer may also be used to install oversize valve stem seals on oversize valve stems.

4. Install valve springs and rotators.



Valve Stem Seal Installation Tool

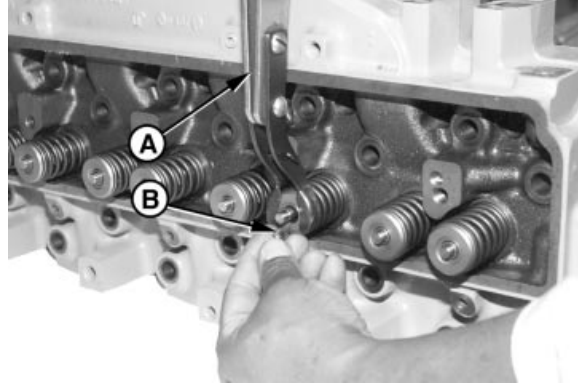
A—Seal Installer  
B—Valve Stem Seals  
C—Valve Guide Tower

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7349 -19-11NOV97-1/2

5. Compress valve springs using JDE138 Valve Spring Compressor (A) and install retainer locks (B) on valve stems.
6. Strike end of each valve three or four times with a soft mallet (non-metallic) to insure proper positioning of the retainer locks.
7. Recheck valve recess. (See MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD, earlier in this group.)

A—Spring Compressor  
B—Retainer Locks



Valve Spring Compressor and Retainer Locks

RG7425A -UN-03NOV97

RG,05,DT7349 -19-11NOV97-2/2

## Inspect Cylinder Head Cap Screws

Inspect cap screws for corrosion, damage and overall condition of threads for indication of other problems.**DO NOT REUSE CAP SCREWS.**



Cylinder Head Cap Screw

RG6319 -UN-23NOV97

RG19661,0000019 -19-29JUN05-1/1

## Inspect and Clean Exhaust Manifold

1. Thoroughly clean all passages and gasket surfaces in exhaust manifold and exhaust elbow.
2. Inspect entire exhaust manifold for cracks or damage. Replace parts as necessary.

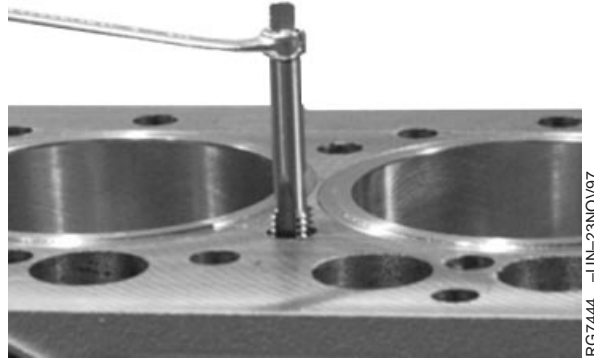
RG,05,DT7347 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Clean and Inspect Top Deck of Cylinder Block

1. Remove gasket material, rust, carbon, and other foreign material from top deck. Gasket surface must be clean.
2. Clean threaded holes in cylinder block using JDG680 Tap or any 1/2-13 UNC-2A tap about 76 mm (3.0 in.) long. Use compressed air to remove debris and fluids from the cap screw holes. Replace block if there is evidence of damage.
3. Use compressed air to remove all loose foreign material from cylinders and top deck.

**IMPORTANT: All debris must be cleaned from the camshaft followers before assembling the engine.**

4. If not previously done, remove camshaft followers from block and wash in solvent. Lubricate with clean engine oil and install in the same bore.
5. Inspect top deck for flatness and serviceability. (See MEASURE CYLINDER BLOCK TOP DECK FLATNESS in Group 030.)



*Cleaning Threaded Holes in Cylinder Block*



*Clean and Lube Camshaft Followers*

RG,05,DT7346 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Check Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block)

1. Secure liners using cap screws and flat washers. Flat washers should be at least 3 mm (1/8 in.) thick. Tighten cap screws to 70 N•m (50 lb-ft).
2. Using JDG451 or KJD10123 Gauge (B) and D17526CI or D17527CI Dial Indicator (C), measure liner height (A) at 1, 5, 7, and 11 o'clock positions as viewed from flywheel end of engine. Record all measurements by cylinder number.

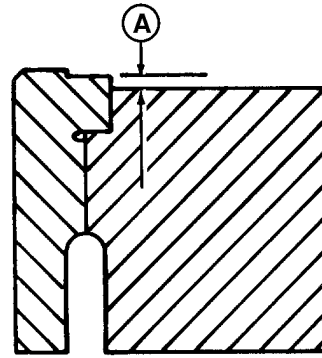
### Specification

Cylinder Liner—Height above Block..... 0.030—0.100 mm  
(0.001—0.004 in.)

Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner..... 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)

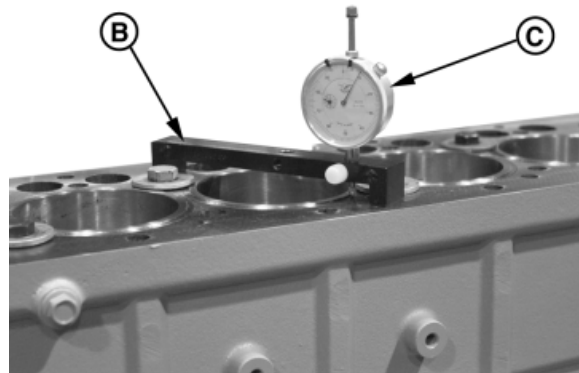
3. Remove and shim, or replace, any liner that does not meet height specifications. (See Measure and Adjust Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block) in Group 030.)

A—Liner Height  
B—Gauge  
C—Dial Indicator



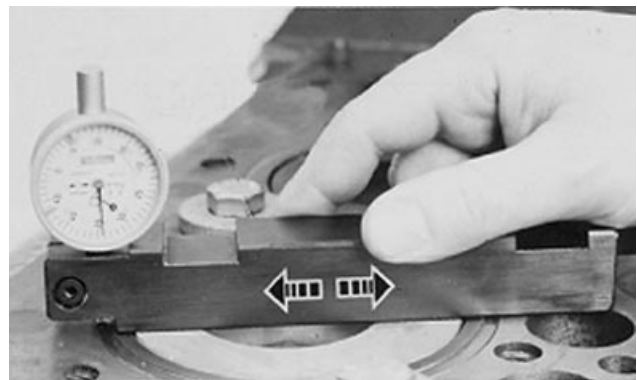
Cylinder Liner Standout (Above Block)

RG6439 -UN-03NOV97



Measure Cylinder Standout (Above Block)

RG7445A -UN-03NOV97



Using KJD10123

RG12441 -UN-01DEC03

RG,05,DT7345 -19-24NOV03-1/1

## Install Cylinder Head

1. Dip fuel supply pump push rod (A) (if equipped) in clean engine oil and carefully install in cylinder block before installing cylinder head.

**A—Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod**



*Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod*

RG7447 -UN-04NOV97

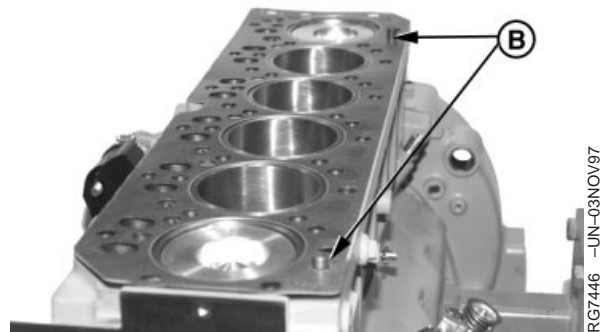
RG,05,DT7344 -19-07NOV03-1/4

2. Reinstall two dowel pins (B) in cylinder block at locating holes, if removed.

**IMPORTANT: ALWAYS thoroughly inspect cylinder head gasket for possible manufacturing imperfections. Return any gasket that does not pass inspection.**

3. Place new head gasket on cylinder block. Do not use sealant; install dry.

**B—Dowel Pins**



*Cylinder Head Dowel Pins*

RG7446 -UN-03NOV97

Continued on next page

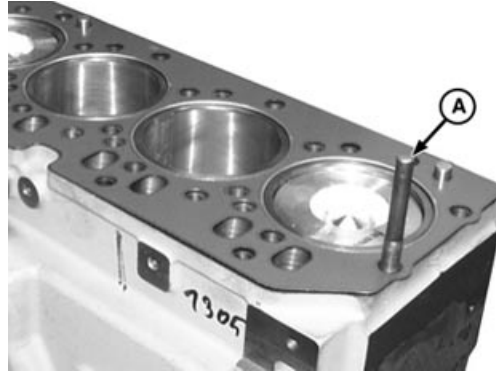
RG,05,DT7344 -19-07NOV03-2/4



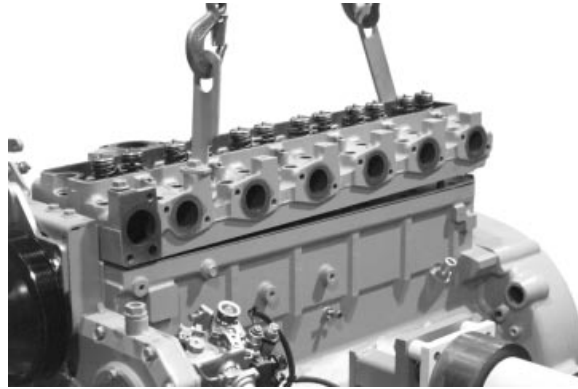
**IMPORTANT:** The head gasket can be damaged if head is repositioned while resting on engine block. Install and use guide studs (A) to position cylinder head on block.

4. Position cylinder head over guide studs and lower onto cylinder block.

A—Guide Stud



Guide Studs



Cylinder Head to Block Installation

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7344 -19-07NOV03-3/4

RG13377 -UN-10DEC03

RG7415 -UN-23NOV97



5. Dip entire cap screw in JDT305 Lubricant. Remove excess from screw.

6. Remove guide studs.

**IMPORTANT: Always use new cylinder head cap screws.**

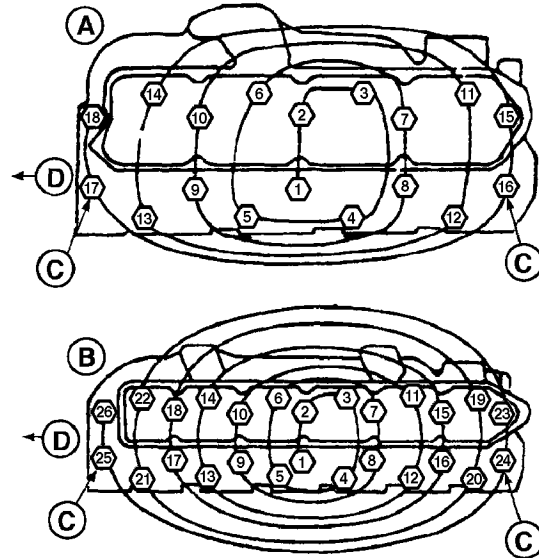
7. Install new flanged-head cylinder head cap screws.

8. Tighten all cap screws to specified torques (in sequence shown, beginning with No. 1), following steps 1—4 below. Then, torque-turn cap screws following procedure on next page.

#### Cylinder Head Cap Screws—Specification

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Step 1—Initial—Torque .....                  | 100 N•m (75 lb-ft)   |
| Step 2—Second—Torque .....                   | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)  |
| Step 3—Verify (After 5 Minutes)—Torque ..... | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)  |
| Step 4—Final—Torque-Turn .....               | Tighten each screw an additional $60^\circ \pm 10^\circ$ . (See TORQUE-TURN METHOD FOR PROPER TORQUE in this group.) |

Retorque of cylinder head cap screws after engine break-in is not required when using the recommended torque procedure along with flanged-head cap screw.



Cylinder Head Bolt Tightening Sequence

- A—4-Cylinder Engine
- B—6-Cylinder Engine
- C—Locating Holes (Guide Stud Locations)
- D—Arrow Toward Front of Engine

02  
020  
45

RG7646 -UN-22MAY00

## Torque-Turn Method for Proper Torque

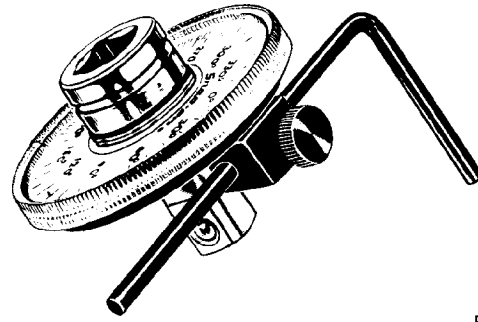
After tightening cap screws to 150 N•m (110 lb-ft), use JT05993 Torque Angle Gauge or the line scribe method below to tighten each cap screw an additional 60°.

### Line scribe method:

1. Make two marks (A and B) on socket 1/6 turn ( $60^\circ \pm 10^\circ$ ) apart.
2. Place socket on cap screw and make a mark on cylinder head (C) in line with first mark (A) on cap screw.
3. Tighten all cap screws (in sequence shown on previous page) until second mark (B) on socket aligns with mark (C) on cylinder head.

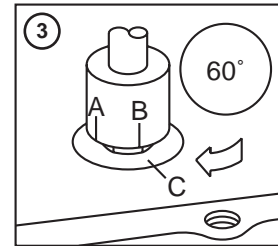
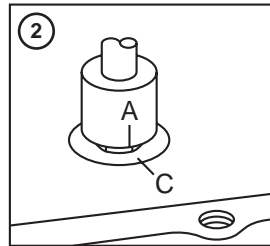
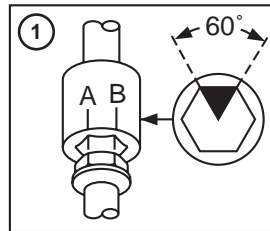
Retorque of cylinder head cap screws after engine break-in is not required when using the recommended torque procedure along with flanged-head cap screws.

A—First Mark on Socket  
B—Second Mark on Socket  
C—Mark on Cylinder Head Surface



Torque Angle Gauge

RG5698 -UN-05DEC97



Torque-Turn Tightening Procedure

RG11798 -UN-25OCT01

RG,05,DT7343 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Install Rocker Arm Assembly

1. Install push rods in same location from which removed.

*NOTE: Valve stem tips are specially hardened; wear caps are not required.*

**IMPORTANT: Relieve tension on rocker arm adjusting screw to avoid damaging rocker arm shaft during installation.**

2. Position rocker arm assembly on engine.

**IMPORTANT: Oil supply hole in rocker arm shaft must be positioned at the flywheel end of engine and facing downward when rocker shaft is installed.**

*NOTE: Washer under rocker arm support stud is not required on later engines which have 2 mm (0.08 in.) higher rocker arm support.*

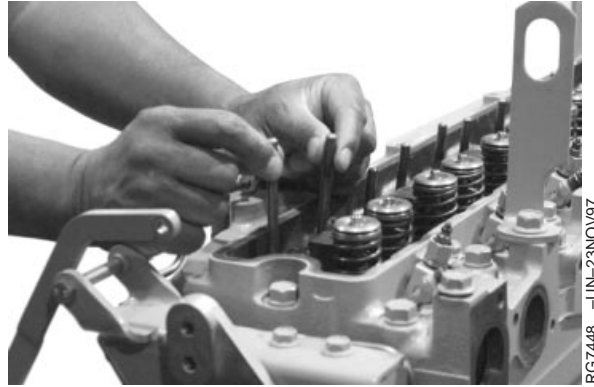
3. Lubricate all rocker arms with engine oil and make sure they move freely. Tighten rocker arm support studs in a criss-cross sequence to specifications.

### Specification

Rocker Arm Support Studs—

Torque ..... 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)

4. Adjust valve clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE earlier in this group.)



Rocker Arm Assembly Installation

02  
020  
47

RG,05,DT7342 -19-24NOV99-1/1

## Inspect and Clean Ventilator Outlet Hose

**NOTE:** If ventilator hose or tube is crimped or restricted in any way, high oil pressure or possible loss of oil could result in engine damage.

1. Check ventilator outlet hose (A) on rocker arm cover for bent or damaged condition. Replace if necessary.
2. Clean ventilator hose and tube if they are restricted.

**A—Ventilator Outlet Hose**



Ventilator Outlet Hose Inspection

RG,05,DT7341 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Closed Crankcase Ventilation System (If Equipped)

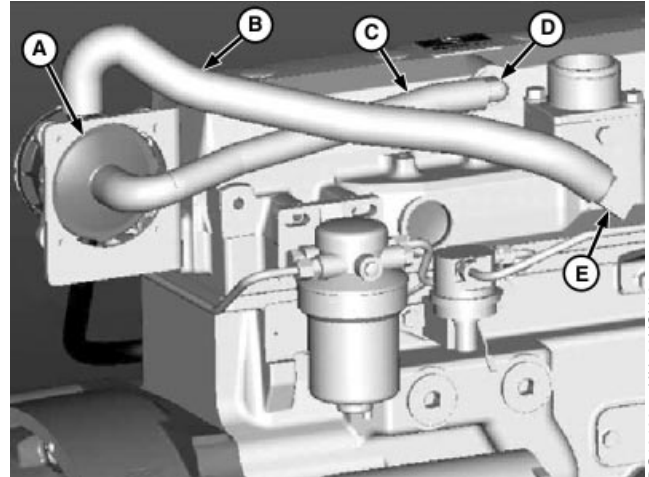
**NOTE:** CCV valve may be mounted to engine (as shown) or remotely mounted. Verify that centerline of mounted CCV valve is between 350 mm-450 mm (13.78-17.72 in.) above centerline of crankshaft. On engines with dual dipstick option, the CCV valve must be mounted at a minimum height of 420 mm (16.54 in.). Correct the mounting location if it is not correct.

1. Remove parts (A-H).
2. Inspect hoses (C, D and G) for kinks, blockage, or other damage.
3. With check valve (H) connected to hose (G), hold hose from end opposite check valve, letting check valve hang.
4. Pour oil into open end of hose. Oil should pass through check valve before hose is full. If it does not, verify the following:
  - Hose length is at least 275 mm (10.83 in.).
  - Hose is not plugged.
  - Check valve is installed with black end towards crankcase.
  - Check valve functions correctly.
5. Verify that crankcase oil drain tube (I) is not plugged.

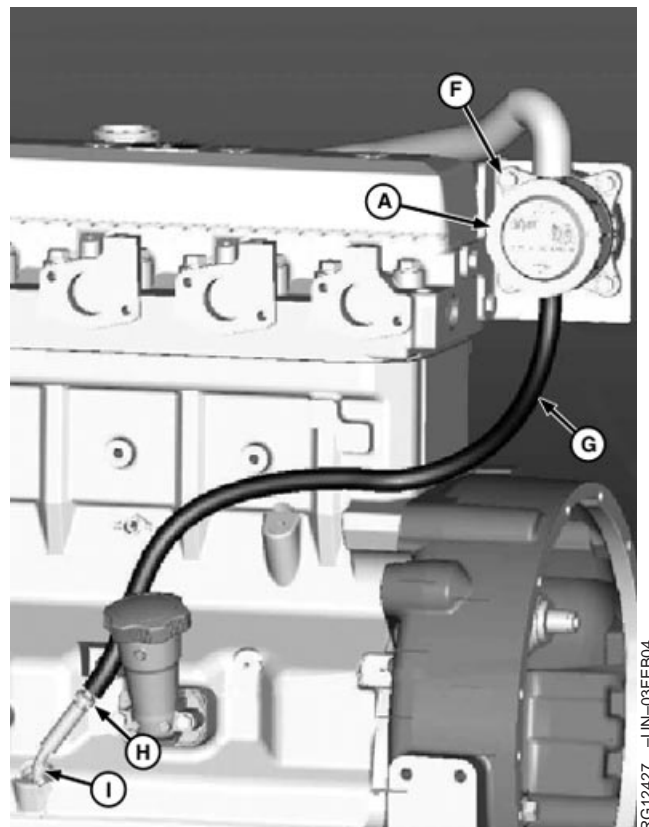
**NOTE:** CCV valve has no serviceable internal parts.

6. Inspect CCV valve (A) for cracks or other damage.
7. Replace parts as necessary.
8. Install parts (A—H).

A—Closed Crankcase Ventilation (CCV) Valve  
 B—Hose, CCV Valve to Intake Manifold  
 C—Hose, Valve Cover to CCV Valve  
 D—Valve Cover Vent Fitting  
 E—Intake Manifold Fitting  
 F—Cap Screw, CCV Valve to Bracket  
 G—Oil Drain Hose  
 H—Check Valve  
 I—Crankcase Oil Drain Tube



RG12426 -UN-20NOV03



RG12427 -UN-03FEB04

## Install Rocker Arm Cover

**IMPORTANT:** Replace sealing ring (A) every time the rocker arm cover is removed during engine or cylinder head overhaul.

The following procedures should be used to install a new sealing ring (A):

- Carefully remove the old sealing ring from rocker arm cover. Do not use any cutting tool that could damage the cover.
- Clean the groove with acetone. Dry with compressed air.
- Clean mating surface of cylinder head.

### Standard Rocker Arm Cover Seal

1. Install a new sealing ring in groove, start at ends and work toward the center of the cover. Do not use sealant on sealing ring.
2. Install rocker arm cover with sealing ring.



Rocker Arm Cover Sealing Ring

A—Sealing Ring

RG7450B -UN-04NOV97

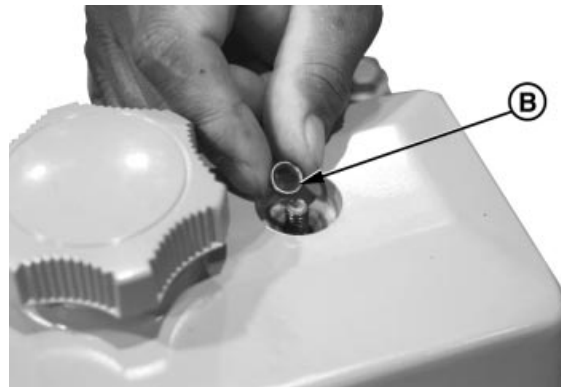
RG,05,DT7340 -19-24NOV03-1/5

3. Install O-rings (B) and nuts.
4. Tighten all nuts to specifications, starting at the center and alternating sides until reaching the ends. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN.

### Specification

Rocker Arm Cover Nuts  
(Two-Valve Head)—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

B—O-Rings



Rocker Arm Cover O-Rings

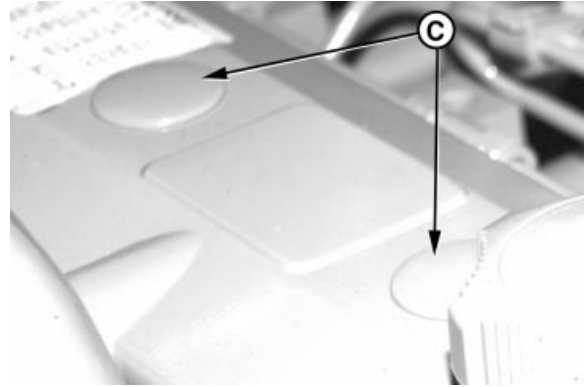
RG7451 -UN-04NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7340 -19-24NOV03-2/5

5. Install rocker arm cover button plugs (C).

**C—Plugs**



*Rocker Arm Cover Button Plugs*

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7340 -19-24NOV03-3/5

02  
020  
51

**Extended High Temperature Rocker Arm Cover Seal (Optional)**

**NOTE:** Optional seal kit is available to prevent oil leakage between valve cover and head, in the area above the exhaust ports and/or directly beneath the turbo, as a result of extended high temperature operation.

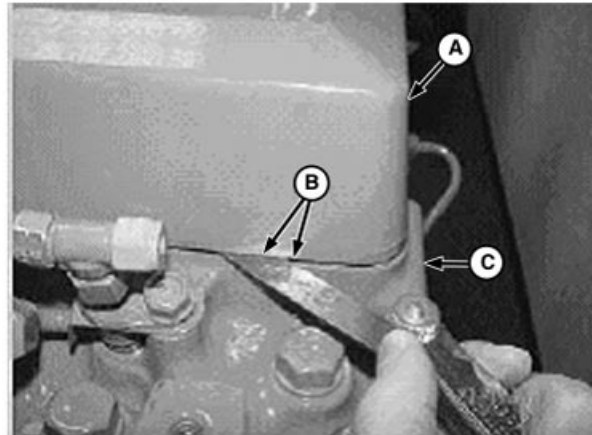
1. Install rocker arm cover without seal. Torque cover nuts to specification.

**Specification**

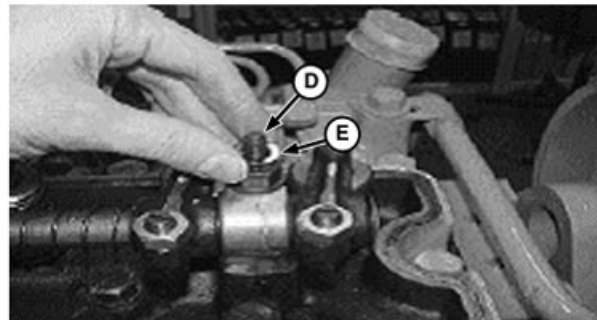
Rocker Arm Cover Nuts  
(Two-Valve Head)—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

2. Use a feeler gauge to measure the gap (B) between the rocker arm cover (A) and the cylinder head (C).
3. Remove rocker arm cover from engine.
4. If gap (B) measured in Step 2 is less than 1.2 mm (0.047 in.), install one shim (E) onto each rocker arm cover hold down stud (D).
5. If the gap measured in Step 2 is greater than 1.2 mm (0.047 in.), do not install any shims.

A—Rocker Arm Cover  
B—Gap  
C—Cylinder Head  
D—Hold-Down Stud  
E—Shim



RG12435 -UN-01DEC03



RG12436 -UN-01DEC03

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7340 -19-24NOV03-4/5



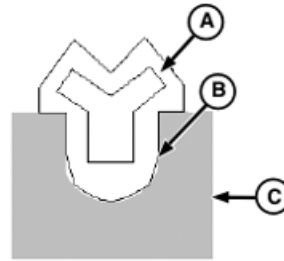
**NOTE:** To ease installation and prevent stretching of seal, start seal in groove in multiple locations.

6. Install the new rocker arm cover seal (A), by pushing seal into rocker cover groove (B).
7. Install rocker arm cover and hold down nuts. Tighten hold down nuts to specification.

#### Specification

Rocker Arm Cover Nuts  
(Two-Valve Head)—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

A—Rocker Arm Cover Seal  
B—Cover Groove  
C—Rocker Arm Cover



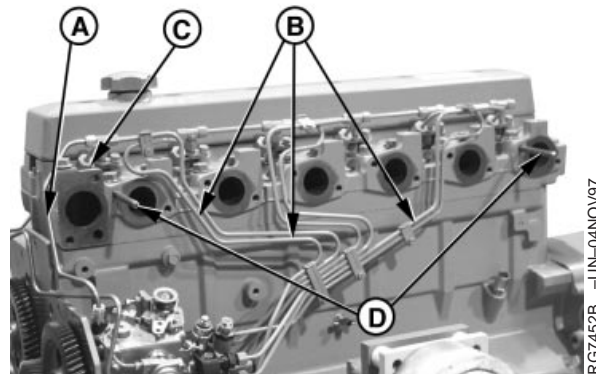
RG,05,DT7340 -19-24NOV03-5/5

02  
020  
53

RG12437 -UN-01DEC03

## Complete Final Assembly

1. Install injection nozzles (C) and injection lines (B) as an assembly. See the appropriate procedure:
  - INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems.
  - INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump.
  - INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump.
  - INSTALL FUEL INJECTION NOZZLES in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump.
2. Install fuel leak-off line (A). See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump or CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump.
3. Install guide pins (D) in cylinder head to aid in installation of exhaust manifold.



Fuel Lines and Injection Nozzles

A—Fuel Leak-Off Line  
B—Injection Lines  
C—Injection Nozzles  
D—Guide Pins

RG7452B -UN-04NOV97

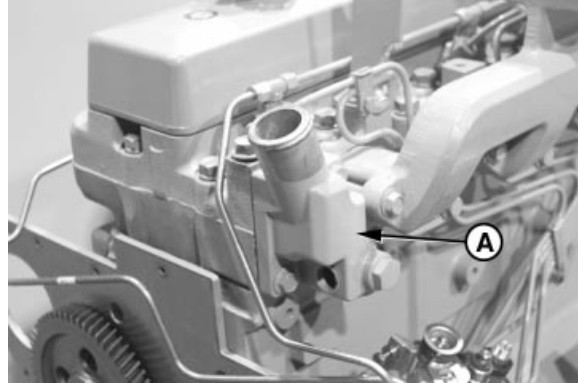
Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-1/7

**NOTE:** On some engines, the thermostat housing/coolant manifold is part of the cylinder head.

4. Install thermostat housing/coolant manifold (A). (See INSTALL COOLANT MANIFOLD, THERMOSTAT COVER AND THERMOSTAT in Group 070.)

**A—Thermostat Housing/Coolant Manifold**



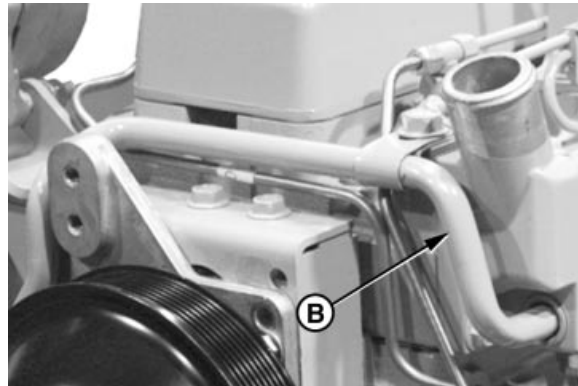
*Thermostat Housing/Coolant Manifold*

RG7615A -UN-06NOV97

RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-2/7

5. Install thermostat housing-to-coolant pump tube (B).

**B—Thermostat Housing to Coolant Pump Tube**



*Thermostat Housing to Coolant Pump Tube*

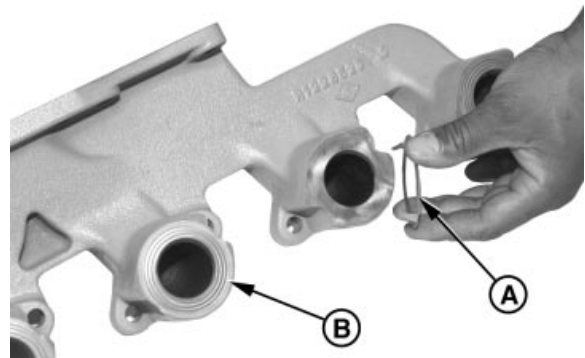
RG7795 -UN-11NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-3/7

6. Using guide studs, install exhaust manifold (B) with gasket(s) (A). (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL EXHAUST MANIFOLD in Group 080.)

A—Stainless Steel Gasket Shown  
B—Exhaust Manifold



Exhaust Manifold Steel Gaskets

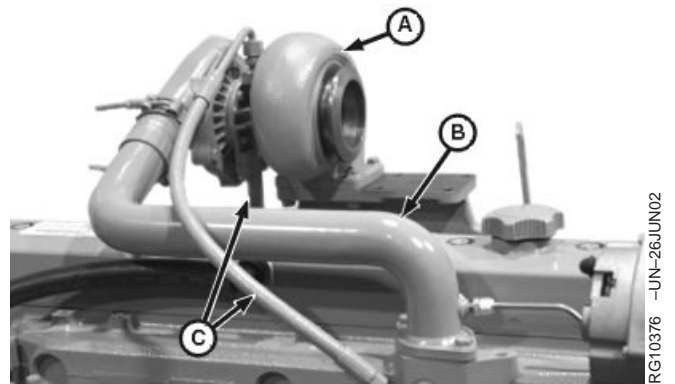
RG7625A -UN-06NOV97

02  
020  
55

RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-4/7

7. Install turbocharger (A), if equipped, exhaust elbow (shown removed) and turbocharger oil inlet and drain lines (C). (See INSTALL TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.). Install air intake pipe (B). (See REMOVE AND INSTALL AIR INTAKE PIPE in Group 080.)

A—Turbocharger  
B—Air Intake Pipe  
C—Turbocharger Oil Inlet and Oil Drain Lines



Turbocharger

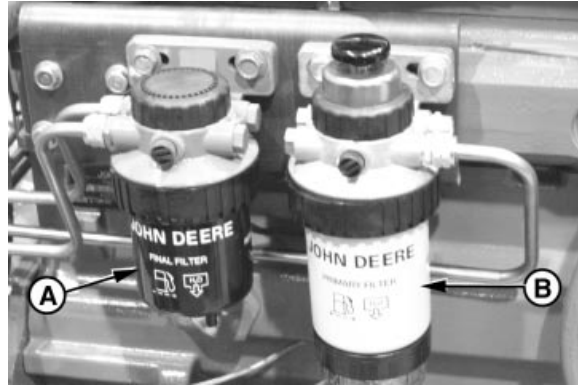
RG10376 -UN-26JUN02

Continued on next page

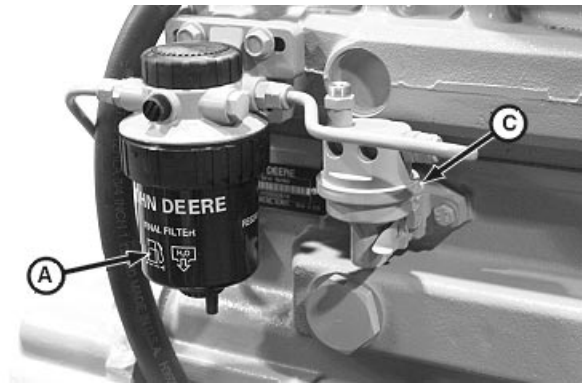
RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-5/7

**NOTE:** Position of fuel filters (A) and (B) and supply pump (C) vary by engine and injection pump applications. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump or CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump, for procedures to remove filter(s) and/or supply pump as required.

8. Install fuel filter base and fuel filters (A) and (B) as required. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump or CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump for procedures to install fuel filters.
9. Install fuel supply pump (C) using appropriate procedure:
  - Mechanical fuel system with Delphi/Lucas or Stanadyne fuel injection pump. See **INSTALL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP** in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems.
  - Denso fuel supply pump on mechanical fuel system. See **INSTALL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP** in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems.
  - Motorpal fuel supply pump on mechanical fuel system. See **INSTALL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP** in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems.
  - Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump. See **INSTALL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP** in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump.
10. Install alternator if removed. (See **REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR** in Group 100.)
11. If engine oil was drained from crankcase, install new oil filter and fill engine with clean oil of correct grade and viscosity. (See Section 01, Group 002.)



Fuel Filters



Fuel Filters and Supply Pump

A—Final Fuel Filter  
B—Primary Fuel Filter/Coolant Separator  
C—Fuel Supply Pump

*Cylinder Head and Valves (Two-Valve Head Engines)*

12. Fill cooling system with clean coolant. (See Section 01, Group 002.)
13. Perform engine break-in. (See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in Group 010.)

02  
020  
57

RG,05,DT7339 -19-10DEC03-7/7



# Group 021 Cylinder Head and Valves (Four-Valve Head Engines)

## General Information

**NOTE:** Engines with two-valve head design are covered in Group 020.

OUC1089,0000231 -19-10JUN02-1/1

02  
021  
1

## Check and Adjust Valve Clearance

**CAUTION:** To prevent accidental starting of engine while performing valve adjustments, always disconnect **NEGATIVE (—)** battery terminal.

**IMPORTANT:** Valve clearance **MUST BE** checked and adjusted with engine **COLD**.

1. Remove rocker arm cover and crankcase ventilator tube.

**IMPORTANT:** Visually inspect contact surfaces of valve tips, bridges and rocker arm wear pads. Check all parts for excessive wear, breakage, or cracks. Replace parts that show visible damage.

Rocker arms that exhibit excessive valve clearance should be inspected more thoroughly to identify damaged parts.

Replace valves, seats, springs and retainers in pairs per cylinder if found damaged. Also replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

2. Remove plastic plugs or cover plate from engine timing/rotation hole (A) and timing pin hole (B).



Flywheel Housing Timing Holes

A—Timing/Rotation Hole  
B—Timing Pin Hole

Continued on next page

OUC1089,0000208 -19-10DEC03-1/5

**NOTE:** Some engines are equipped with flywheel housings which do not allow use of an engine flywheel rotation tool. These engines with straight nose crankshafts may be rotated from front nose of engine, using JDG966 Crankshaft Front/Rear Rotation Adapter.

3. Using JDE83 or JDE81-1<sup>1</sup> Flywheel Turning Tool, rotate engine flywheel in running direction (clockwise viewed from front) until No. 1 cylinder is at TDC compression stroke. Insert JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin in flywheel.

If No. 1 cylinder rocker arms are loose, the engine is at No. 1 TDC compression.

If No. 1 cylinder rocker arms are not loose, rotate engine one full revolution (360°) to No. 1 TDC compression.

<sup>1</sup>JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool may be used if JDE81-1 is not available, JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool **MUST** be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.



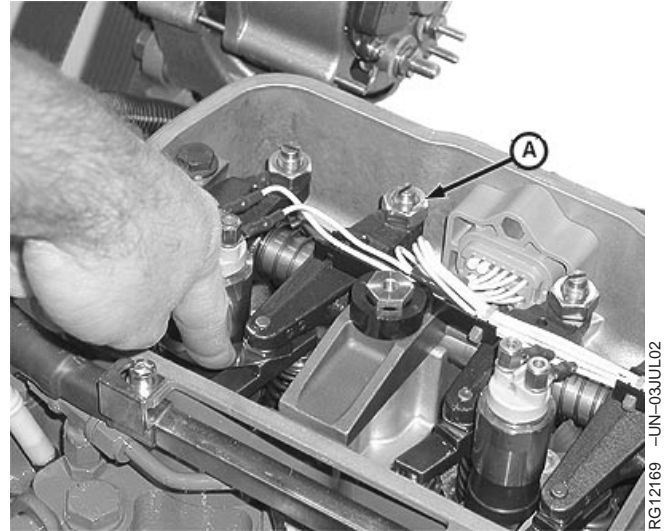
4. With engine lock-pinned at TDC of No. 1 piston's compression stroke, check valve clearance to following specifications. (Use sequence for 4-cylinder or 6-cylinder engines as outlined on next page.)

If valves need adjusting, loosen the jam nut (A) on rocker arm adjusting screw. Turn adjusting screw until feeler gauge slips with a slight drag. Hold the adjusting screw from turning with screwdriver and tighten jam nut to specifications. Recheck clearance again after tightening jam nut. Readjust clearance as necessary.

#### Specification

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Intake Valve Clearance (Rocker Arm-to-Bridge) (Engine Cold)—  |                     |
| Clearance .....   | 0.36 mm (0.014 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Clearance (Rocker Arm-to-Bridge) (Engine Cold)— |                     |
| Clearance .....   | 0.46 mm (0.018 in.) |
| Rocker Arm Adjusting Screw Jam Nut—Torque .....               | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)   |

5. Install rocker arm cover and crankcase ventilator tube.



Adjusting Valves

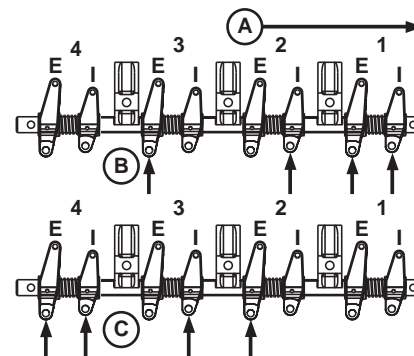
A—Adjusting Screw Jam Nut

OUO1089,0000208 -19-10DEC03-3/5

#### 4-Cylinder Engine:

**NOTE:** Firing order is 1-3-4-2.

- Using JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke (B).
- Adjust valve clearance on No. 1 and 3 exhaust valves and No. 1 and 2 intake valves.
- Turn crankshaft 360°. Lock No. 4 piston at TDC compression stroke (C).
- Adjust valve clearance on No. 2 and 4 exhaust valves and No. 3 and 4 intake valves.



4-Cylinder Valve Adjustment

A—Front of Engine  
 B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
 C—No. 4 Piston TDC Compression  
 E—Exhaust Valve  
 I—Intake Valve

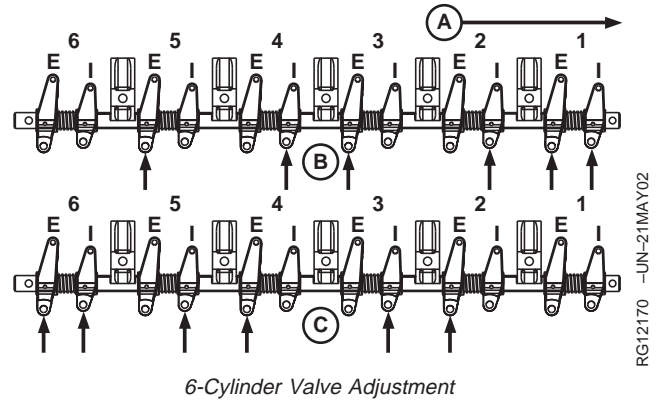
Continued on next page

OUO1089,0000208 -19-10DEC03-4/5

## 6-Cylinder Engine:

**NOTE:** Firing order is 1-5-3-6-2-4.

1. Using JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke (B).
2. Adjust valve clearance on No. 1, 3 and 5 exhaust valves and No. 1, 2, and 4 intake valves.
3. Turn crankshaft 360°. Lock No. 6 piston at TDC compression stroke (C).
4. Adjust valve clearance on No. 2, 4 and 6 exhaust valves and No. 3, 5, and 6 intake valves.



A—Front of Engine  
 B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
 C—No. 6 Piston TDC Compression  
 E—Exhaust Valve  
 I—Intake Valve

OUO1089,0000208 -19-10DEC03-5/5

## Measure Valve Lift

**IMPORTANT:** For a more accurate measurement, measure valve lift at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance and with engine COLD.

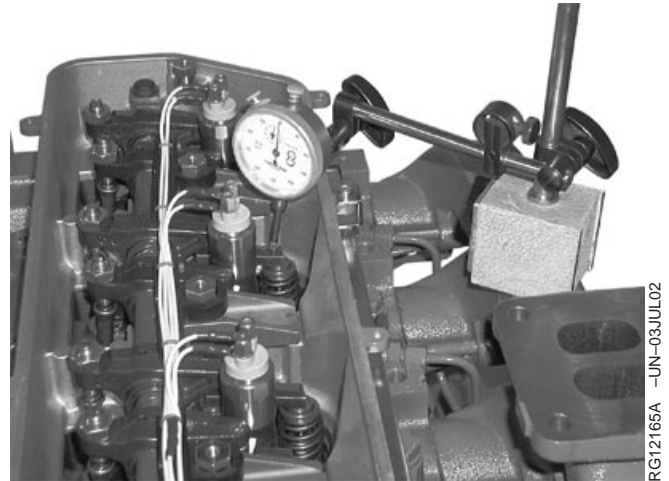
**NOTE:** Measuring valve lift provides an indication of wear on camshaft lobes and camshaft followers or push rods.

1. Remove rocker arm cover.
2. Using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin inserted in flywheel, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke.
3. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) for:
  - No. 1 and 3 exhaust and No. 1 and 2 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.
  - No. 1, 3, and 5 exhaust and No. 1, 2, and 4 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.
4. Place dial indicator tip on top of valve bridge. Preload indicator tip and set dial at 0.0 mm (0.0 in.).
5. Remove timing pin from flywheel and manually rotate engine one full revolution (360°) in running direction using appropriate flywheel turning tool.
6. Observe dial indicator reading as valve is moved to full open. Record maximum reading and compare with specifications given below.

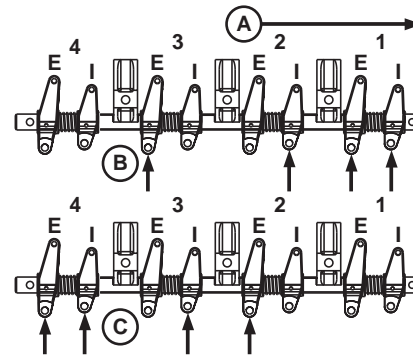
### Specification

|                           |                                   |
|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Intake Valves—Lift.....   | 9.03—9.43 mm<br>(0.356—0.371 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....          | 8.70 mm (0.343 in.)               |
| Exhaust Valves—Lift ..... | 9.32—9.72 mm<br>(0.367—0.383 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....          | 9.00 mm (0.354 in.)               |

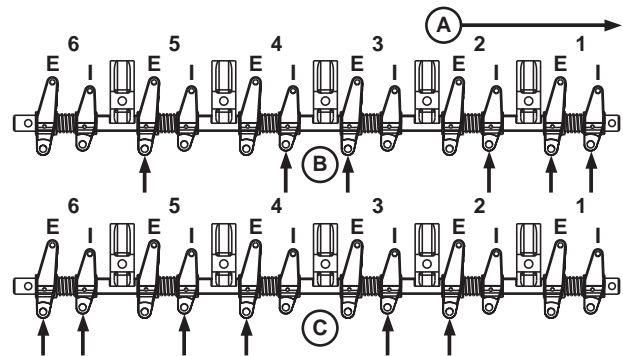
7. Follow same procedure for all remaining valves and record readings.



Measuring Valve Lift



4-Cylinder Engine



6-Cylinder Engine

- A—Front of Engine  
 B—No. 1 Piston TDC Compression  
 C—No. 4 Piston (4-Cylinder Engine) or No. 6 Piston (6-Cylinder Engine) TDC Compression  
 E—Exhaust Valve  
 I—Intake Valve

If valve lift on all valves is within specifications, adjust valve lash to specified clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE earlier in this group.)

If valve lift on one or more valves is not within specification, remove and inspect entire valve train and camshaft.

8. Rotate engine one full revolution (360°). Lock engine at:

- TDC No. 4 compression stroke for 4-cylinder engines.
- TDC No. 6 compression stroke for 6-cylinder engines.

9. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.0 mm (0.0 in.) for:

- No. 2 and 4 exhaust and No. 3 and 4 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.
- No. 2, 4, and 6 exhaust and No. 3, 5, and 6 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.

10. Repeat steps 4—7.

OUC1089,0000209 -19-21MAY02-2/2

## Do Not Open High-Pressure Fuel System

High-pressure fluid remaining in fuel lines can cause serious injury. Do not disconnect or attempt repair of fuel lines, sensors, or any other components between the high-pressure fuel pump and nozzles on engines with High Pressure Common Rail (HPCR) fuel system.

Only technicians familiar with this type of system can perform repairs. (See your John Deere dealer.)



TS1343 -UN-18MAR92

DX,WW,HPCR1 -19-07JAN03-1/1

## Remove Cylinder Head

In some applications, it may be necessary to remove engine from machine to service cylinder head. Refer to your Machine Technical Manual for engine removal procedure.



**CAUTION:** After operating engine, allow exhaust system to cool before working on engine.

**Do NOT drain coolant until the coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Remove radiator filler cap only when the cap is cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing completely.**

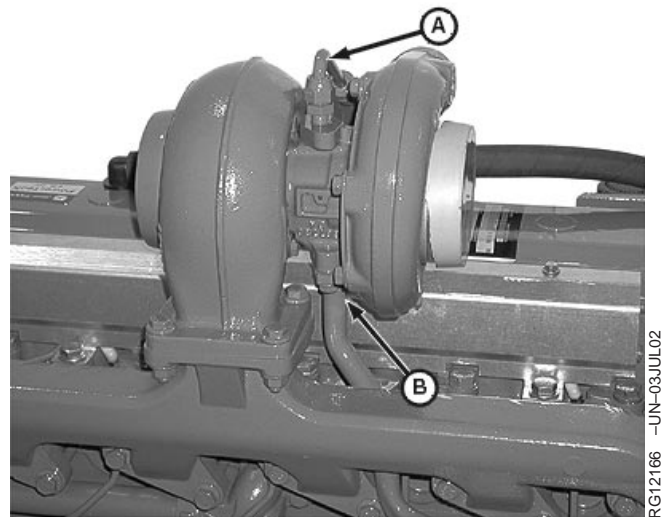
1. Drain engine oil and coolant.
2. Remove air intake line and intake line between turbocharger and intake manifold.
3. Remove exhaust line from turbocharger.

OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-1/13

**NOTE:** Turbocharger may be removed from engine while assembled to exhaust manifold, if desired.

4. On turbocharged engines, disconnect turbocharger oil inlet line (A) and oil drain line (B). Remove turbocharger from exhaust manifold. (See REMOVE TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.)

A—Oil Inlet Line  
B—Oil Drain Line



Turbocharger

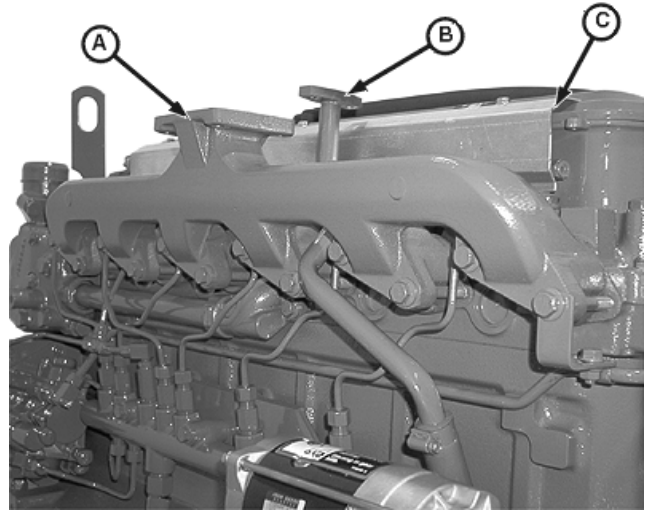
RG12166 -UN-03JUL02

Continued on next page

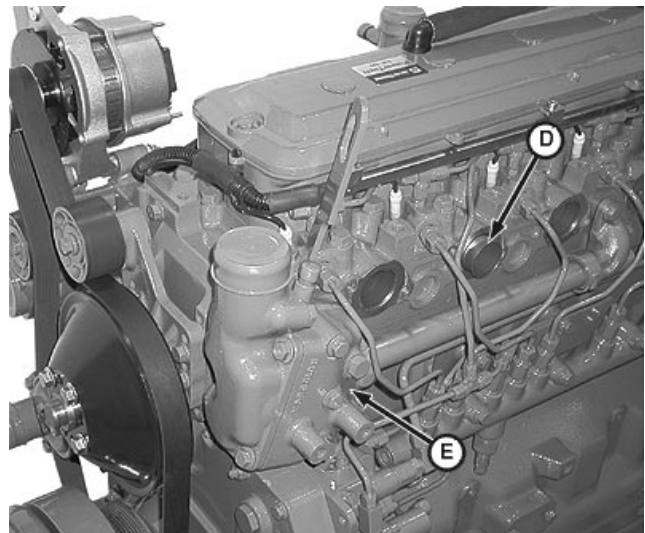
OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-2/13

5. Remove exhaust manifold (A).
6. Remove turbocharger oil drain line (B) and heat shield (C) if equipped.
7. Remove sleeve (D) from each exhaust port.
8. Remove thermostat housing (E), coolant manifold and side port. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL COOLANT MANIFOLD, THERMOSTATS AND SIDE PORT (FOUR-VALVE HEAD) in Group 070.)

A—Exhaust Manifold  
B—Turbocharger Oil Drain Line  
C—Heat Shield  
D—Sleeve  
E—Thermostat Housing



Exhaust Manifold, Turbocharger Return Oil Line and Heat Shield Removal



Exhaust Port Sleeve, Coolant Tube and Thermostat Housing Removal

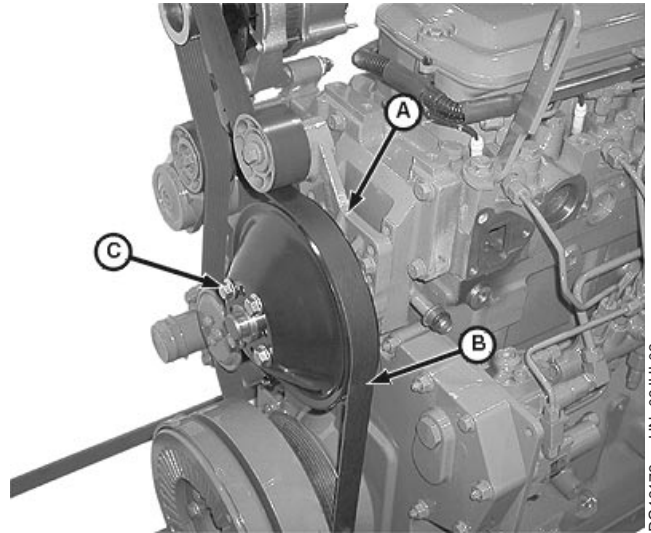
Continued on next page

OUO1089.000020A -19-10DEC03-3/13

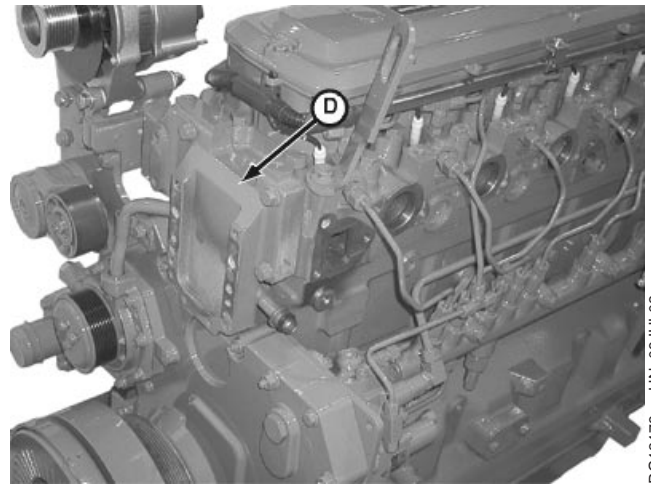


9. Loosen cap screws (C), remove fan belt (B) and remove cap screws (C) with pulley.
10. Remove bracket (A) from engine.
11. Remove plate (D) from engine.

A—Bracket  
B—Fan Belt  
C—Cap Screws (4 used)  
D—Plate



Fan Belt and Pulley Removal



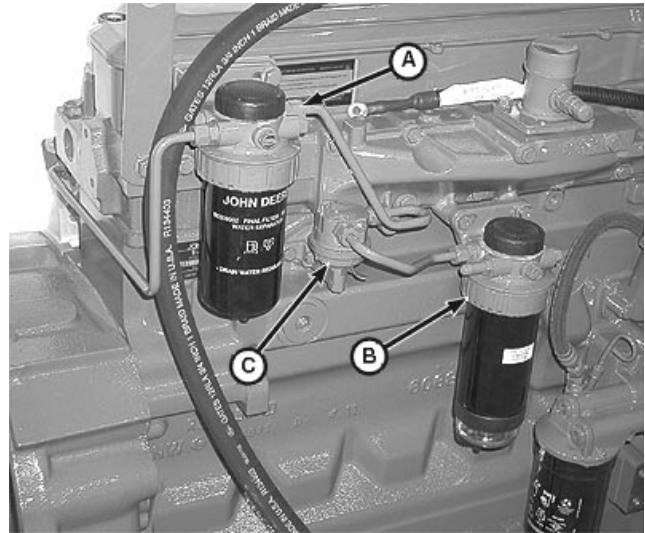
Fan Pulley Mounting Plate Removal

Continued on next page

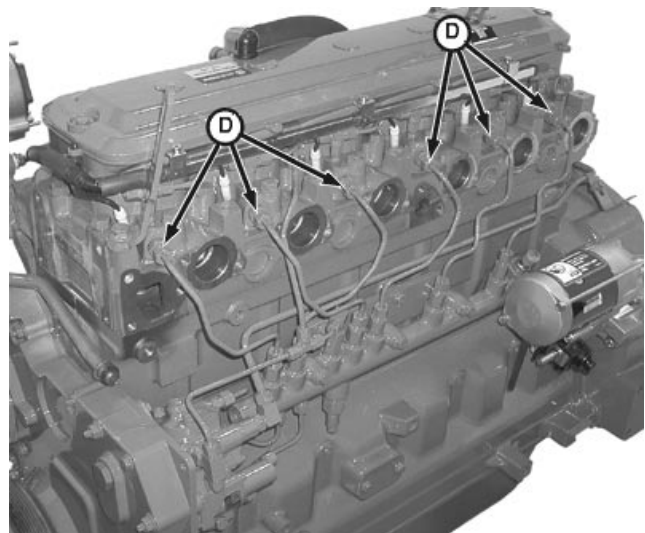
OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-4/13

12. Remove fuel filters (A) and (B) and mounting brackets as required.
13. Remove fuel supply pump (C). Inspect face of fuel supply pump lever for wear. If worn flat or concave, replace fuel supply pump.
14. Remove fuel delivery lines (D).
15. Remove glow plug harness with rail (H) from engine.
16. Disconnect fuel leak-off line nut (G) and tee fitting nut (F) at each tee fitting.
17. Remove fuel leak-off line assembly (E) from engine.
18. Remove alternator, if desired. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.)

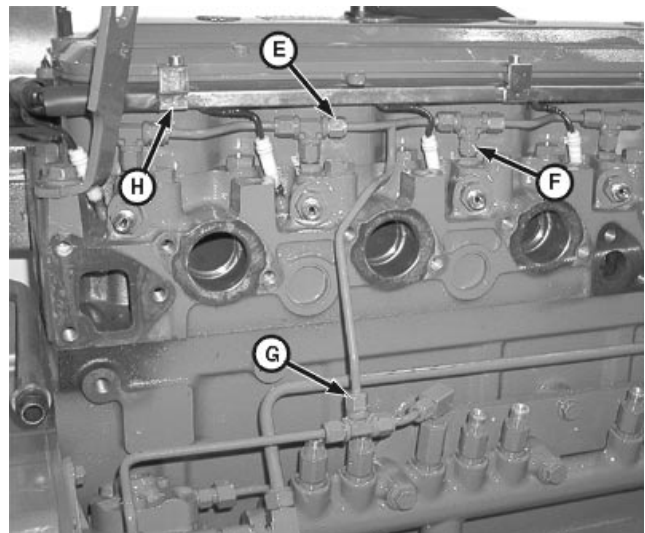
A—Final Fuel Filter  
 B—Primary Fuel Filter/Water Separator  
 C—Fuel Supply Pump  
 D—Fuel Delivery Line  
 E—Fuel Leak-Off Line Assembly  
 F—Tee Fitting Nut  
 G—Fuel Leak-Off Line Nut  
 H—Glow Plug Harness Rail



Fuel Filters



Fuel Lines



Fuel Return Line

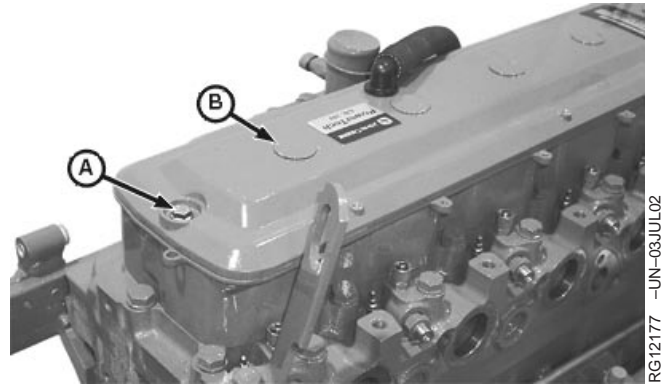
Continued on next page

OUC1089.000020A -19-10DEC03-5/13



19. Remove button plugs (B) from rocker arm cover.
20. Remove cap screws with O-rings (A) and rocker arm cover.

A—Cap Screw with O-ring  
B—Button Plug

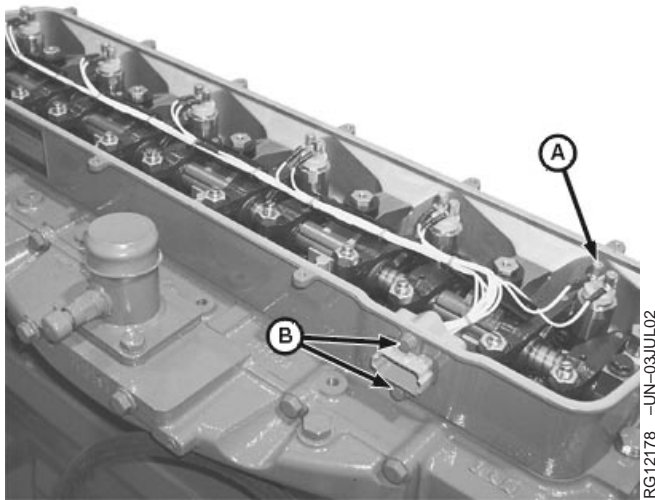


*Rocker Arm Cover*

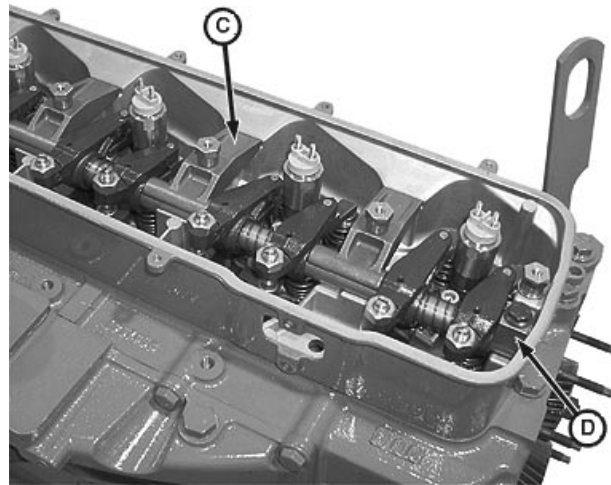
Continued on next page

OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-6/13

02  
021  
11



Remove Fuel Injection Nozzles Harness



Rocker Arm Shaft Removal

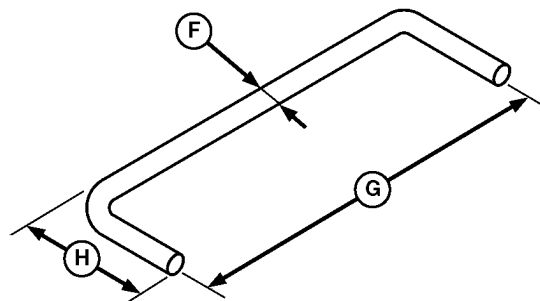
21. Remove two cap screws (B) and nut (A) on all fuel injectors. Remove fuel injection nozzle harness.

**NOTE:** Loosen all rocker arm adjusting screws prior to removing assembly.

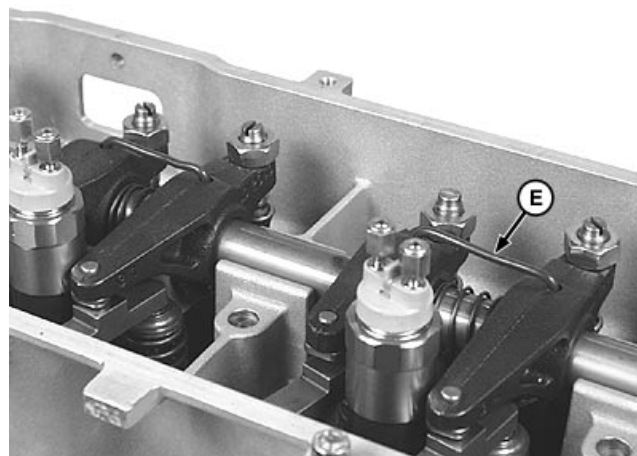
To aid in rocker arm shaft assembly removal, use rocker arm holders (E) as shown.

22. Remove both end clamps (D), clamps (C) and rocker arm shaft assembly.

- A—Nut
- B—Cap Screw (2 used)
- C—Clamp
- D—End Clamp
- E—Rocker Arm Holder
- F—Diameter 3 mm (0.12 in.)
- G—Width 50 mm (1.97 in.)
- H—Leg Length 15 mm (0.59 in.)



Rocker Arm Holder



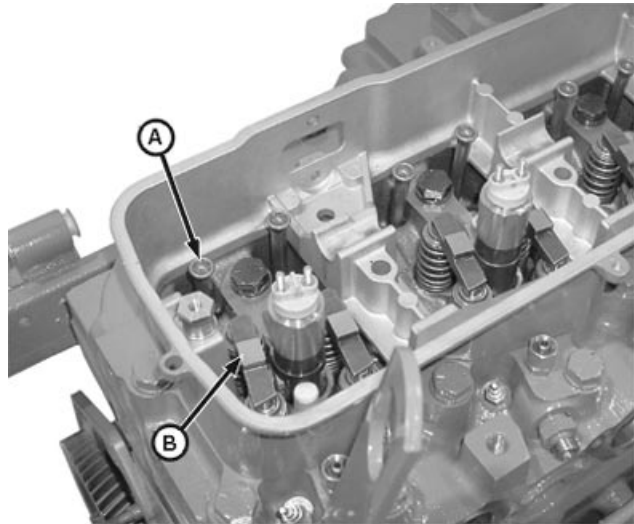
Rocker Arm Holder Installation

Continued on next page

OUO1089.000020A -19-10DEC03-7/13

23. Remove all push rods (A) and identify for reassembly in the same location. Clean and inspect push rods.
24. Remove all bridges (B) and identify for reassembly in the same location.

A—Push Rod  
B—Bridge

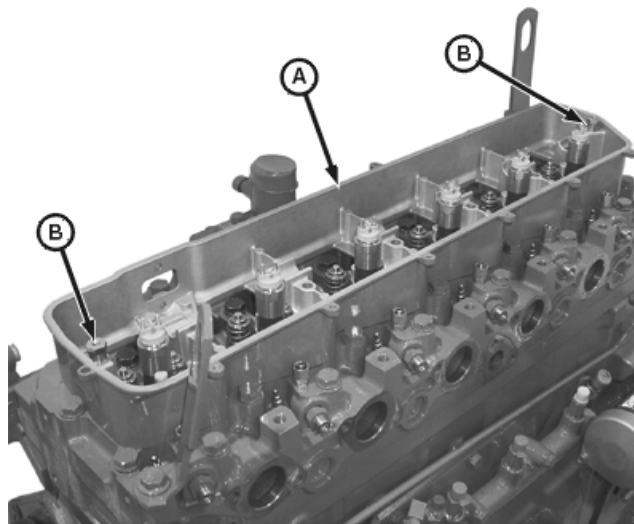


Remove Push Rods and Bridges

RG12361 -UN-31MAY02  
OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-8/13

25. Remove screws (B) and rocker arm carrier (A).

A—Rocker Arm Carrier  
B—Screw



Rocker Arm Carrier Removal

RG12362 -UN-03JUL02  
Continued on next page

OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-9/13

26. Remove glow plug (B), fitting (C) and screw (A) from each cylinder.

27. Remove fuel supply tube (D) using a magnet.

**NOTE:** *Injector nozzle tip copper seal may remain in cylinder head. Remove seal from cylinder head.*

*Later engines have a longer clamp, insure that JDG1652 removal tool is properly seated in injector when removing.*

28. Remove fuel injector with clamp using JDG1652 Injector Nozzle Removal Tool (E).

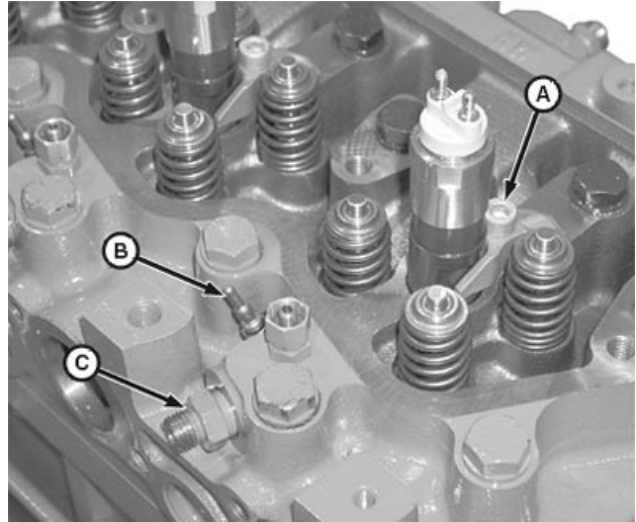
A—Screw

B—Glow Plug

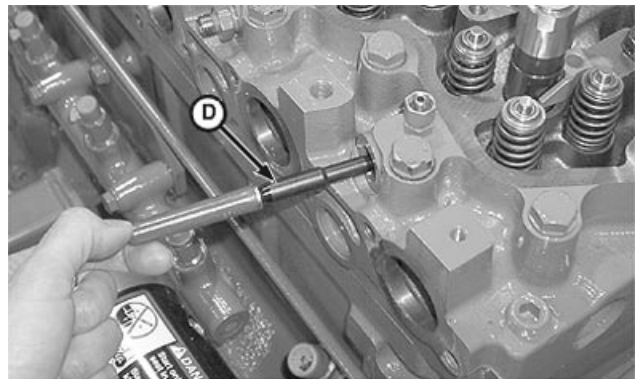
C—Fitting

D—Fuel Supply Tube

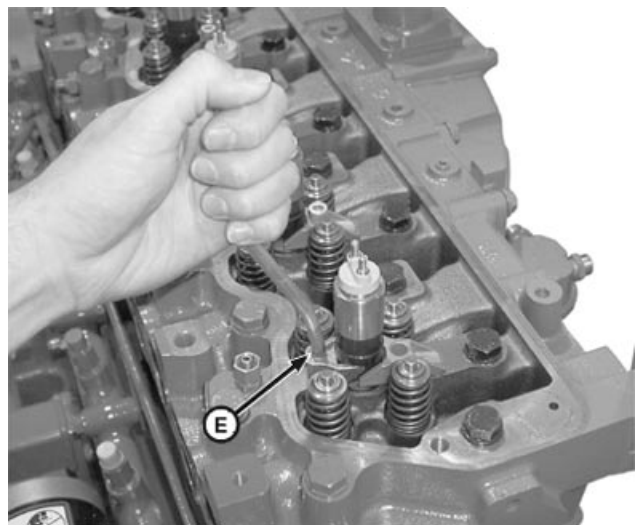
E—JDG1652 Injector Nozzle Removal Tool



Remove Glow Plugs, Fittings and Screws



Remove Fuel Supply Tube



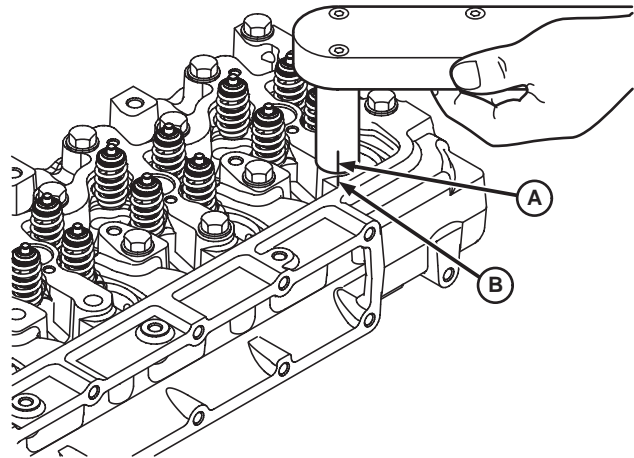
Remove Fuel Injector and Clamp

29. If a cylinder head gasket failure has occurred, check and record torque on each cylinder head cap screw before removing.

To check cylinder head cap screw torque:

- Make a reference mark (in-line) on socket (A) and cylinder head surface (B).
- Loosen cap screw at least 1/2 turn.
- Retighten cap screw (using a torque wrench) until reference marks align. Record torque.

30. Remove all cylinder head cap screws and discard. Do not reuse cylinder head cap screws.



Cylinder Head Cap Screws

A—Mark on Socket  
B—Mark on Head Surface

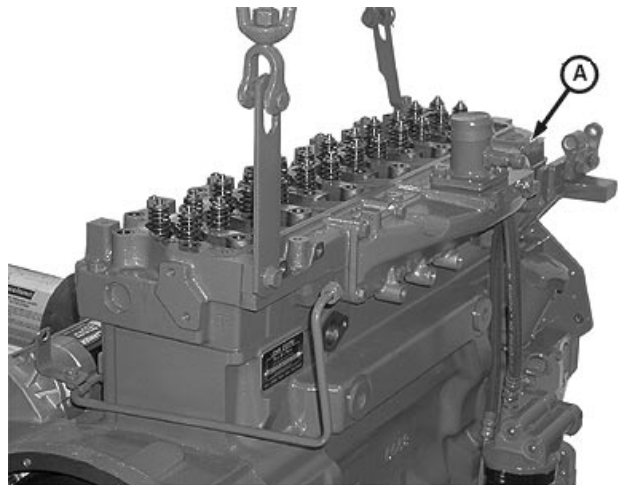
RG12375 -UN-11JUN02

OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-11/13

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT use screwdrivers or pry bars between cylinder block and head to loosen head gasket seal. Screwdrivers or pry bars can damage cylinder head and block gasket surfaces.**

31. Lift cylinder head (A) from block using JDG23 Engine Lifting Sling, or heavy-duty chains, and a hoist. If cylinder head sticks, use a soft hammer to tap cylinder head.

A—Cylinder Head



Cylinder Head

RG12369 -UN-03JUL02

Continued on next page

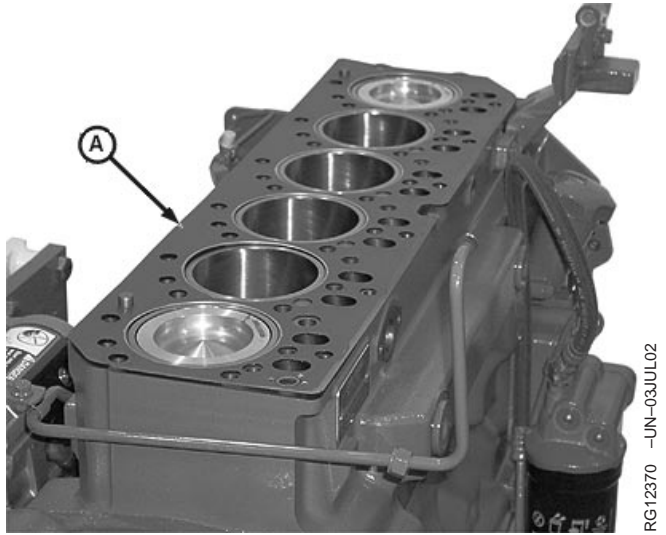
OUO1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-12/13



32. Remove cylinder head gasket (A). Inspect for possible oil, coolant, or combustion chamber leaks. Also, check for evidence of incorrect head gasket being used.

**NOTE:** Do not rotate crankshaft with cylinder head removed unless cylinder liners are secured with cap screws and large flat washers. (See CHECK CYLINDER LINER STANDOUT (HEIGHT ABOVE BLOCK) Four-Valve Head, later in this group.)

A—Head Gasket



Cylinder Head Gasket

RG12370 -UN-03JUL02

OOU1089,000020A -19-10DEC03-13/13

## Inspect and Measure Valve Bridges

1. Clean valve bridges and inspect for damage.
2. Measure valve bridge pockets (A) and make sure pocket-to-pocket variation is within specifications.

### Specification

Valve Bridge—Pocket-to-Pocket  
Variation (Maximum) ..... 0.1 mm (0.004 in.)

A—Valve Bridge Pockets



Inspect and Measure Bridges

RG12405A -UN-03JUL02

OOU1089,0000237 -19-13JUN02-1/1

## Disassemble and Inspect Rocker Arm Shaft Assembly

**NOTE:** Note location of parts as rocker arms are disassembled, to aid in assembly.

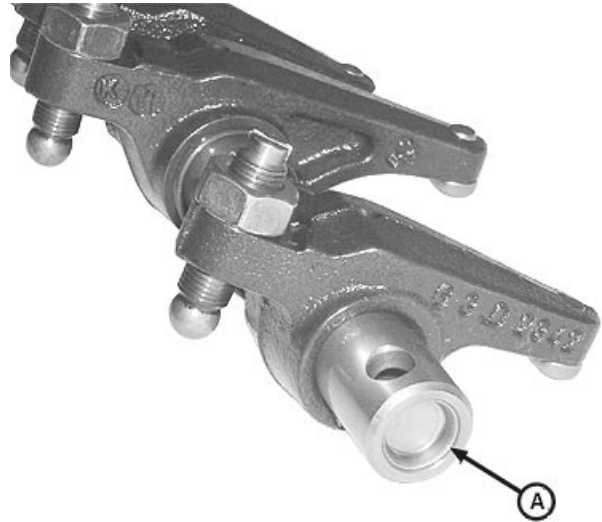
Removal of plugs (A) is only necessary when cleaning rocker arm shaft.

1. Remove plug (A) from both ends of rocker arm shaft.
2. Disassemble and inspect all parts for wear or damage. Replace any parts that are damaged or not within specifications.

### Rocker Arm Assembly—Specification

|                               |                           |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 46 mm (1.81 in.) Compressed   |                           |
| Height—Spring Tension .....   | 18—27 N (4—6 lb-force)    |
| Spring—Compressed Height..... | 46 mm @ 18—27 N           |
|                               | (1.81 in. @ 4—6 lb-force) |
| Shaft—OD .....                | 19.962—20.038 mm          |
|                               | (0.786—0.789 in.)         |
| Wear Limit .....              | 19.91 mm (0.784 in.)      |
| Rocker Arm Bore—ID.....       | 20.065—20.115 mm          |
|                               | (0.790—0.792 in.)         |
| Wear Limit .....              | 20.16 mm (0.794 in.)      |

**A—End Plug**



Rocker Arm Shaft Plugs



Rocker Arm Shaft OD



Rocker Arm Bore ID

02  
021  
17

RG12372A -UN-05JUN02

RG7418 -UN-23NOV97

RG12373A -UN-05JUN02

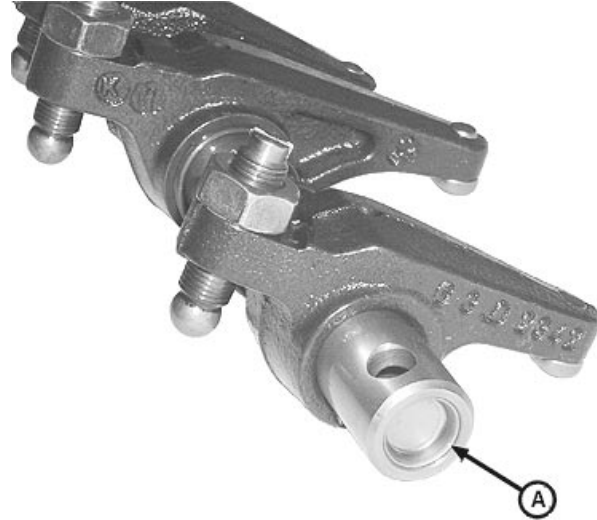
OOU1089,000020B -19-04JUN02-1/1

## Assemble Rocker Arm Assembly

**IMPORTANT:** Clean excess LOCTITE® 242 immediately from rocker arm shaft to prevent binding with rocker arms.

1. Apply LOCTITE 277 high strength, threadlock to outer edge of plugs (A) and install plugs securely in both ends of rocker arm shaft.
2. Lubricate shaft OD and rocker arm bores with clean engine oil.
3. Assemble springs and rocker arms onto shaft in the same location as removed.

A—End Plug



Rocker Arm Shaft Plugs

RG12372A -UN-05JUN02

LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

OUC1089,000020C -19-04JUN02-1/1

## Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

1. Remove and clean push rod (A). Label end(s) for reassembly in same orientation.

A—Push Rod



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

RG7447 -UN-04NOV97

Continued on next page

OUC1089,0000212 -19-06JUN02-1/4

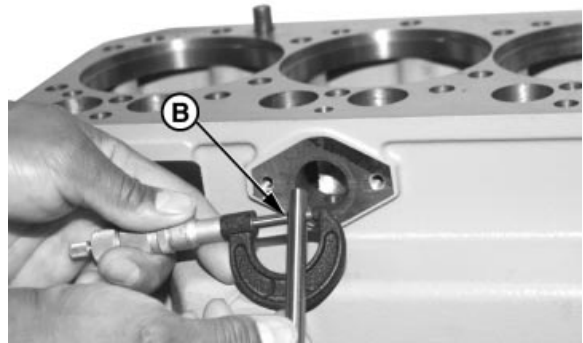


- Measure push rod OD (B). If OD is less than specification, install a new push rod.

**Specification**

Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod—  
 OD ..... 9.891—9.917 mm  
 (0.3894—0.3904 in.)

**B—Push Rod OD**



Push Rod OD Wear

RG7496A -UN-04NOV97

02  
021  
19

OOU1089,0000212 -19-06JUN02-2/4

- Check crown on push rod ends. If flat or concave, replace push rod and check camshaft lobe for wear. (See MEASURE CAMSHAFT LOBE HEIGHT in Group 050.)



Push Rod and Crown Wear

RG8113 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

OOU1089,0000212 -19-06JUN02-3/4

4. Measure push rod bore ID (C) in block.

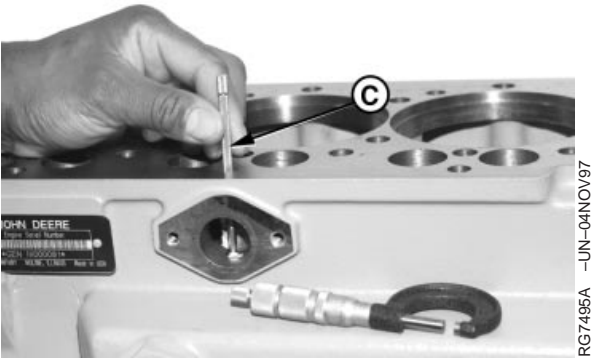
Specification

|                           |                                       |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod |                                       |
| Bore in Block—ID .....    | 10.00—10.05 mm<br>(0.3937—0.3957 in.) |

Repair or replace block as necessary.

5. Lubricate push rod with clean engine oil. Apply a small amount of TY6333 High Temperature Grease to both ends of the rod and install in bore with same end orientation as removed.

C—Bore ID



Push Rod Bore in Block Wear

OOU1089,0000212 -19-06JUN02-4/4

Inspect, Measure, and Assemble Camshaft Followers

1. Remove and clean camshaft followers. Label for reassembly in same location.



Camshaft Followers

Continued on next page

OOU1089,0000213 -19-06JUN02-1/3

2. Measure camshaft follower OD. If camshaft follower OD is less than specified, install a new follower.

**Specification**

Camshaft Follower—OD..... 31.61—31.64 mm  
(1.245—1.246 in.)

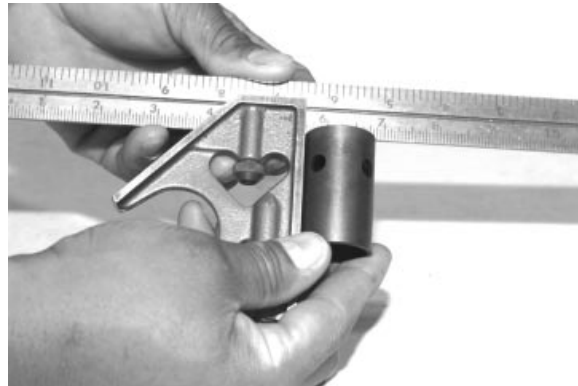


RG7422 -UN-23NOV97

*Camshaft Follower Wear*

OUO1089,0000213 -19-06JUN02-2/3

3. Check crown on follower face. If flat or concave, replace follower and check camshaft lobes for wear. (See VISUALLY INSPECT CAMSHAFT in Group 050.)
4. Measure camshaft follower bore in block and determine if clearance is within specification. (See MEASURE CAMSHAFT FOLLOWER MACHINED BORE IN BLOCK in Group 030.)
5. Lubricate camshaft followers in clean engine oil and install in same bore from which removed.



RG7423 -UN-23NOV97

*Camshaft Follower and Crown Wear*

OUO1089,0000213 -19-06JUN02-3/3

## Measure Valve Recess in Cylinder Head

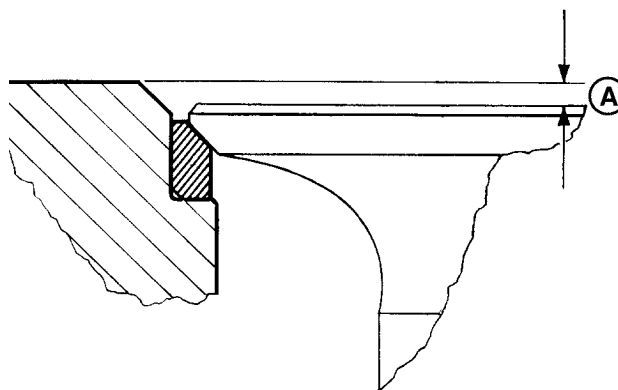
1. Measure and record valve recess (A) using a depth micrometer, magnetic base dial indicator or a dial indicator with JDG451 Height Gauge (B). Measurements must be made a maximum of 3.0 mm (0.12 in.) from edge of valve head.
2. Compare measurements between both intake valves for each cylinder and make sure difference is less than maximum variation allowed. Repeat step for both exhaust valves at each cylinder.
3. If there is uneven valve wear per cylinder, check valve bridge pocket-to-pocket variation. (See INSPECT AND MEASURE VALVE BRIDGES earlier in this group.)

### Specification

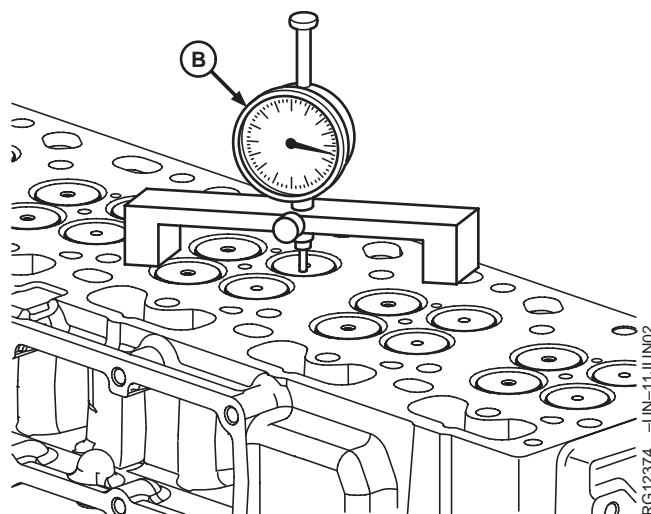
|                                 |                                   |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Intake Valves—Recess in         |                                   |
| Cylinder Head.....              | 0.77—1.27 mm<br>(0.030—0.050 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....                | 1.77 mm (0.070 in.)               |
| Exhaust Valve—Recess in         |                                   |
| Cylinder Head.....              | 0.81—1.31 mm<br>(0.032—0.052 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....                | 1.81 mm (0.071 in.)               |
| Intake and Exhaust Valves—      |                                   |
| Maximum Variation for a Pair of |                                   |
| Valves (Per Cylinder) .....     | 0.3 mm (0.012 in.)                |

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

Install new valves and/or valve seat inserts, as necessary, to obtain proper valve recess.



Valve Recess Measurement



Measuring Valve Recess

A—Valve Recess  
B—Dial Indicator

## Preliminary Cylinder Head and Valve Checks

Make preliminary inspection of cylinder head and valve assembly during disassembly.

Look for the following conditions:

### Sticking Valves:

- Carbon deposits on valve stem.
- Worn valve guides.
- Scored valve stems.
- Warped valve stems.
- Misaligned or broken valve springs.
- Worn or distorted valve seats.
- Insufficient lubrication.

### Warped, Worn, or Distorted Valve Guides:

- Lack of lubrication.
- Cylinder head distortion.
- Excessive heat.
- Unevenly tightened cylinder head cap screws.

### Distorted Cylinder Head and Gasket Leakage:

- Loss of cylinder head cap screw torque.
- Broken cylinder head cap screw(s).
- Overheating from low coolant level operation.
- Insufficient liner stand-out.
- Coolant leakage into cylinder causing hydraulic failure of gasket.
- Leaking aftercooler.
- Cracked cylinder head.
- Cracked cylinder liner.
- Damaged or incorrect gasket.
- Overpowering or overfueling.
- Damaged cylinder head or block surfaces.
- Improper surface finish on cylinder head.
- Improperly tightened cylinder head cap screws.
- Faulty gasket installation (misaligned).

### Worn or Broken Valve Seats:

- Misaligned valves.

- Distorted cylinder head.
- Carbon deposits on seats due to incomplete combustion.
- Valve spring tension too weak.
- Excessive heat.
- Improper valve clearance.
- Improper valve timing.
- Incorrect valve or seat installed.

### Burned, Pitted, Worn, or Broken Valves:

- Worn or distorted valve seats.
- Loose valve seats.
- Worn valve guides.
- Insufficient cooling.
- Cocked or broken valve springs.
- Improper engine operation.
- Improper valve train timing.
- Faulty valve rotators.
- Warped or distorted valve stems.
- "Stretched" valves due to excessive spring tension.
- Warped cylinder head.
- Bent push rods.
- Carbon build-up on valve seats.
- Rocker arm failure.
- Incorrect valve or seat installed.
- Incorrect piston-to-valve clearance.

### Improper Valve Clearance:

- Inefficient use of fuel.
- Engine starts harder.
- Maximum engine power will not be achieved.
- Shorter service life of valve train.
- Greater chance for engine to overheat.

### Excessive Recession:

- Worn valve guides.
- Bent valves.
- Debris passed through valve train.

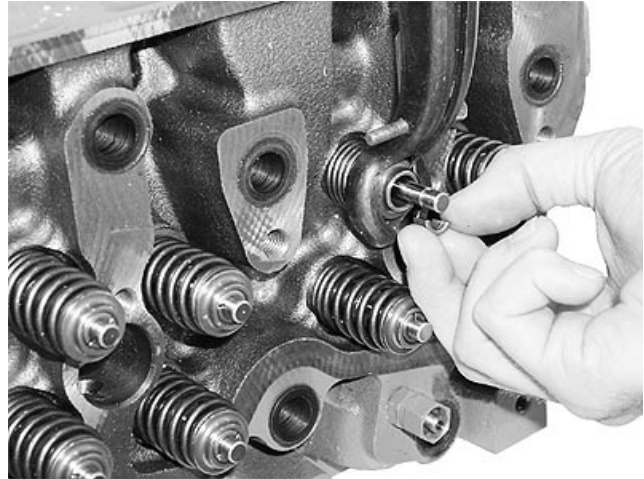
## Remove Valve Assembly

**NOTE:** Identify all parts for assembly in same location.

A small magnet may be used to aid removal of valve retainer locks.

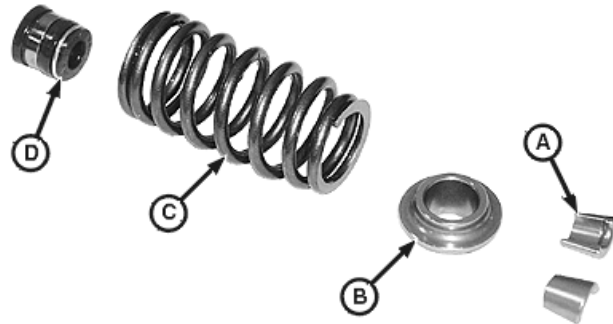
1. Using JDE138 Valve Spring Compressor, compress valve springs far enough to remove retainer locks (A).
2. Release spring tension and remove valve retainer (B) and valve spring (C).
3. Remove valves from cylinder head.
4. Remove valve stem seal (D) from valve guide towers.

A—Retainer Locks  
B—Valve Retainer  
C—Valve Spring  
D—Valve Stem Seal



Valve Spring Removal Tool

RG12378A -UN-07JUN02



Valve Spring and Components

RG12379A -UN-07JUN02

OUO1089,0000210 -19-05JUN02-1/1

## Inspect and Measure Valve Springs

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

1. Inspect valve springs for alignment, wear, and damage.
2. Using D01168AA Spring Compression Tester, check valve spring tension. Compressed height must be within specification given below.

### Valve Springs—Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Spring Free Length 0 N (0 lb-force) <sup>1</sup> —Height ..... | 46.15 mm (1.82 in.) |
| Spring Compressed 166 N (37.32 lb-force)—Height.....           | 37.21 mm (1.46 in.) |
| Spring Compressed 356 N (80.03 lb-force)—Height.....           | 27.01 mm (1.06 in.) |



Valve Spring



Valve Spring Compression Tester

RG2732 -UN-04DEC97

RG7427 -UN-21MAY98

<sup>1</sup>Free length may vary slightly between valve springs.

OOU01089,000020F -19-04JUN02-1/1

## Clean Valves

1. Hold each valve firmly against a soft wire wheel on a bench grinder.

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT use a wire wheel on plated portion of valve stem. Polish the valve stem with steel wool or crocus cloth to remove any scratch marks left by the wire brush.

2. Make sure all carbon is removed from valve head, face and unplated portion of stem.

OOU01089,0000215 -19-06JUN02-1/1



## Inspect and Measure Valves

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

1. Clean and inspect valves, valve stems, stem tips, and retainer lock groove (A). Replace worn or damaged valves in pairs.

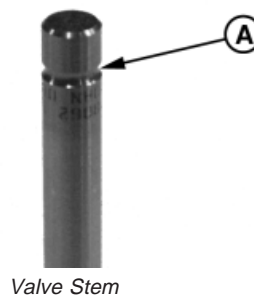
### Specification

|                             |                                     |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Intake Valve Head—OD .....  | 36.87—37.13 mm<br>(1.452—1.462 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Head—OD ..... | 35.87—36.13 mm<br>(1.412—1.422 in.) |

**NOTE:** Intake valve has a larger head OD and is also identified with a raised letter "I" on valve head.

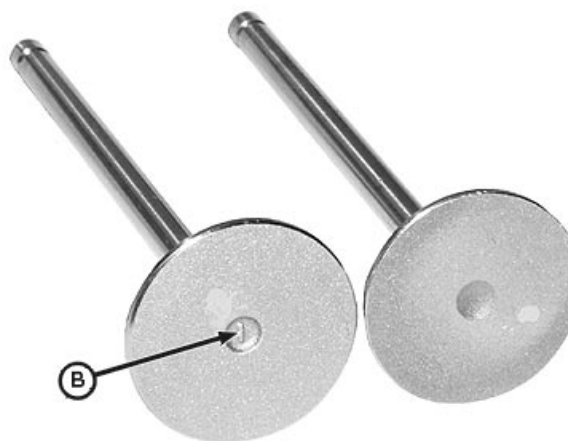
*Exhaust valve head is non-magnetic.*

A—Retainer Lock Groove  
B—Raised Letter "I"



Valve Stem

RG7429 -UN-03NOV97



Intake/Exhaust Valve Identification

RG12380A -UN-07JUN02

OOU1089,0000216 -19-10DEC03-1/3

2. Measure valve stem OD. Record measurements and compare with valve guide ID. (See MEASURE VALVE GUIDES later in this group.)

### Specification

|                             |                                       |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Intake Valve Stem—OD .....  | 6.987—7.013 mm<br>(0.2750—0.2761 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Stem—OD ..... | 6.984—7.000 mm<br>(0.2749—0.2756 in.) |



Valve Stem Measurement

RG7430 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

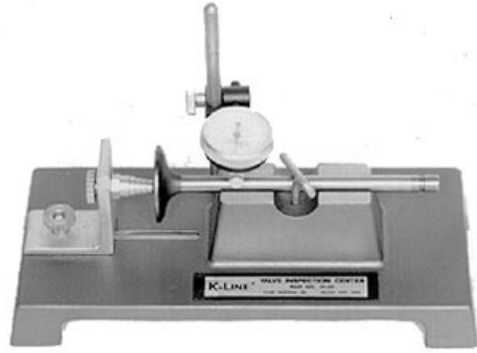
OOU1089,0000216 -19-10DEC03-2/3



3. Using a valve inspection center, determine if valves are out of round, bent, or warped.

**Specification**

Valve Face—Maximum Runout  
(Intake and Exhaust) ..... 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)



Valve Inspection Center

RG4234 -UN-05DEC97

02  
021  
27

OUC1089,0000216 -19-10DEC03-3/3

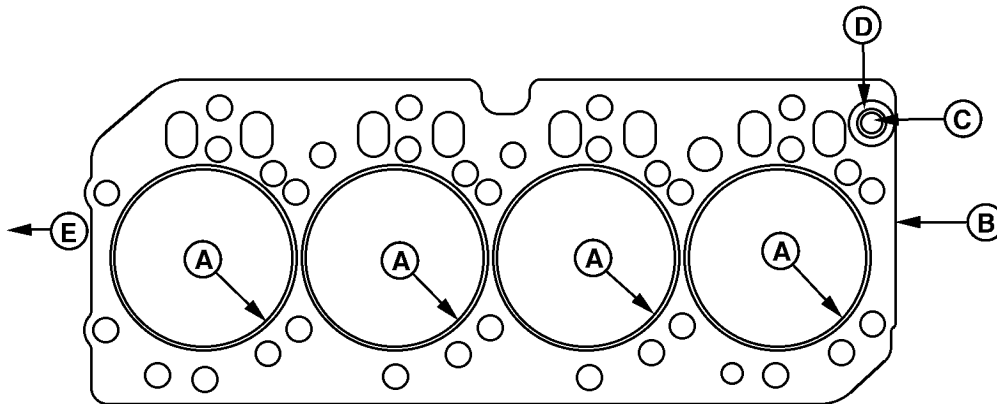
## Grind Valves

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

Do not grind valves. If valve face is warped, pitted, burnt, worn or damaged, replace intake or exhaust valves in pairs.

OUC1089,000020E -19-04JUN02-1/1

## Head Gasket Inspection and Repair Sequence



RG8117 -UN-15JAN98

Head Gasket Inspection

A—Combustion Seals  
(Flanges)

B—Gasket Body  
C—Rocker Arm Oil Port

D—Elastomer Beading Strip

E—Front of Engine

The following inspection procedures are recommended whenever a head gasket joint failure occurs, or when joint disassembly takes place.

1. Review historical data relating to machine operation, maintenance and repair, along with diagnostic observations. Note all areas requiring further inspection and analysis.
2. Remove rocker arm cover and check for presence of coolant in the oil.
3. Record head cap screw torques prior to removal. Upon removal, check cap screw length differences.
4. Remove cylinder head using appropriate lifting devices to prevent handling damage to head gasket. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD earlier in this group.)
5. Observe surfaces of removed head gasket.

Examine combustion seals (A) for the following:

- Flange severed/expanded/cracked/deformed.
- Adjacent body area burned/eroded.

- Fire ring severed/displaced/missing.
- Flange sealing pattern eccentric/contains voids.
- Discoloration of flange and adjacent body areas.
- Flange surfaces rough/abraded/channelled.

Examine gasket body (B) for the following:

- Combustion gas erosion paths or soot deposits originating at combustion seals.
  - Extreme discoloration/hardening/embrittlement in localized areas.
  - O-ring seal missing/damaged in port area (C).
  - Elastomer missing/damaged in port area (D).
  - Oil or coolant paths from port areas.
  - Localized areas of low compression.
6. Before cleaning components, inspect head, block, and liners for evidence of combustion gas and fluid leakage. Inspect cylinders and valve ports for unusual deposits.
  7. Clean block, head, liners, and cap screws. (See procedures in this group and in Group 030.)
  8. Proceed with the following dimensional checks and visual inspections:

Continued on next page

OUO1089,0000217 -19-06JUN02-1/2

### **Cylinder Head (See procedures in this Group)**

- Check surface flatness/finish.
- Inspect for surface damage.
- Check cylinder head thickness, if resurfacing.

### **Cylinder Block and Liners (Assembled and Clamped) (See Group 030)**

- Check liner standout at four places on each liner.
- Check liner standout difference between cylinders.

### **Cylinder Block (See Group 030)**

- Check surface flatness/finish.
- Inspect for surface damage.
- Check liner counterbore depth (if liner is removed).
- Check top deck to crankshaft centerline dimension.
- Inspect cap screw bosses; must be clean/intact.

### **Cylinder Liner (See Group 030)**

- Check liner flange flatness/finish.
- Check liner flange thickness (if liner is removed).
- Inspect flange for damage.

### **Cylinder Head Cap Screws (See procedures in this Group)**

- Inspect for corrosion damage.
- Inspect condition of threads.
- Inspect for straightness.
- Check length.

9. When inspections and measurements have been completed, determine most probable causes of joint failure. Make all necessary repairs to joint components, cooling system, and fuel injection system.
10. Reassemble the engine according to procedures and specifications in the repair groups of this manual.

OUO1089,0000217 -19-06JUN02-2/2

## Inspect and Clean Cylinder Head

1. Inspect combustion face for evidence of physical damage, oil or coolant leakage, or gasket failure prior to cleaning the cylinder head. Repair or replace cylinder head if there is evidence of physical damage, such as cracking, abrasion, distortion, or valve seat "torching". Inspect all cylinder head passages for restrictions.
2. Scrape gasket material, oil, carbon, and rust from head. Use a powered wire brush to clean sealing surfaces.

**IMPORTANT:** Be sure to remove all plugs before cleaning head, as parts can be damaged or destroyed by hot tank solutions.

3. Clean cylinder head in a chemical hot tank, or with solvent and a brush.
4. Dry with compressed air and blow out all passages.

OUO1089,0000218 -19-06JUN02-1/1

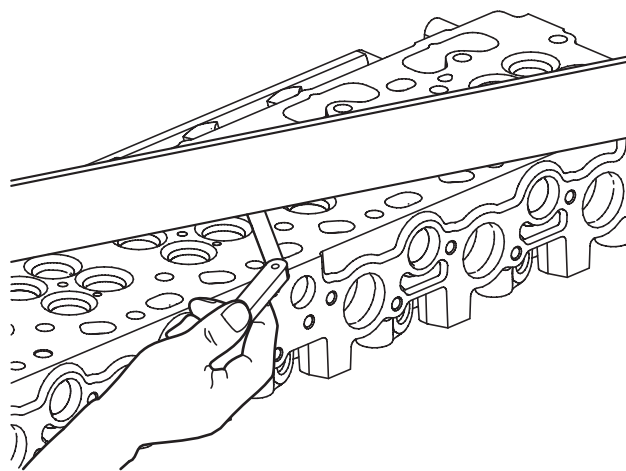
## Check Cylinder Head Flatness

Check cylinder head flatness using D05012ST Precision "Bevelled Edge" Straightedge and feeler gauge. Check lengthwise, crosswise, and diagonally in several places.

### Specification

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Cylinder Head Flatness—   |                     |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>for Entire Length or Width .....  | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.) |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>for Every 150 mm (5.90 in.) ..... | 0.03 mm (0.001 in.) |

If out-of-flat exceeds specifications, the cylinder head must be reconditioned or replaced. (See MEASURE CYLINDER HEAD THICKNESS later in this group.)



Cylinder Head Flatness Check

RG12376 -UN-11JUN02

OUO1089,0000219 -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Measure Cylinder Head Thickness

Measure head thickness from valve cover gasket rail-to-combustion face.

If cylinder head thickness is less than minimum allowable thickness, DO NOT attempt to resurface. Install a new cylinder head.

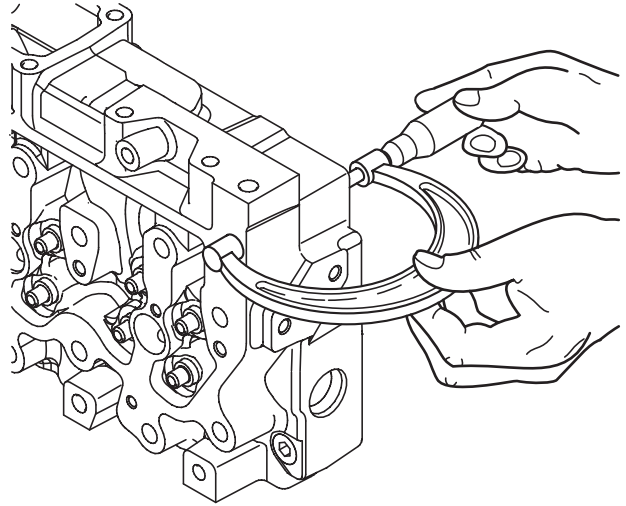
When resurfacing cylinder head, remove **ONLY** what is necessary to restore flatness.

### Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| New Cylinder Head—Thickness.....                                 | 104.87—105.13 mm<br>(4.129—4.139 in.)     |
| Minimum Acceptable Thickness.....                                | 104.24 mm (4.104 in.)                     |
| Combustion Face Surface Finish<br>(Surface Grind Only) (AA)..... | 0.7—3.2 micrometers<br>(31—125 micro-in.) |
| Maximum Wave Depth .....   | 0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)                     |
| Maximum Material Removal for<br>Resurfacing.....                 | 0.76 mm (0.030 in.)                       |

**IMPORTANT:** After resurfacing cylinder head, check for flatness as described earlier. Also check surface finish on combustion face of head.

Measure and record valve recess in cylinder head. (See **MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD** earlier in this group.)



Cylinder Head Thickness Check

RG12377 -UN-11JUN02

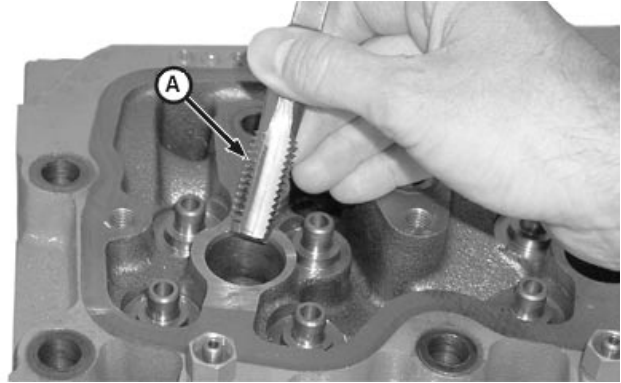
02  
021  
31

OUC1089,000021A -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Remove Fuel Injector Sleeves

1. Tap the inner diameter of the sleeve with a M22-1.0 (7/8-9) tap (A).
2. Insert a M22-1.0 (7/8-9) cap screw and pull out the fuel injection nozzle sleeve.

A—M22-1.0 (7/8-9) Tap



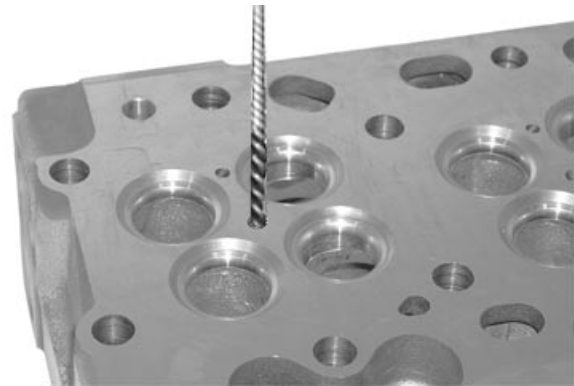
Fuel Injection Nozzle Sleeve Removal

OUO1089,0000234 -19-10DEC03-1/1

## Clean Fuel Injector Bores

Clean fuel injection nozzle bores with a plastic brush before inspection or repair.

*NOTE: A few drops of light oil or kerosene will help clean the bores.*



Clean Fuel Injection Nozzle Bore

OUO1089,0000232 -19-11JUN02-1/1

## Install Fuel Injector Sleeves

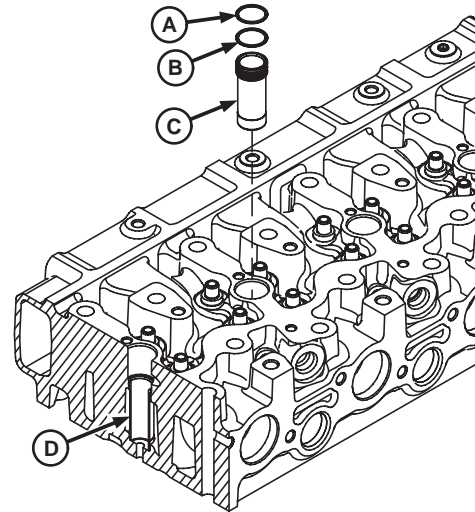
**IMPORTANT:** If installing a new fuel injector nozzle sleeve with four-valve head attached to block, make sure piston is **NOT** at or near top dead center (TDC). Rotate engine until piston is at bottom dead center (BDC) or piston damage will result.

1. Support four-valve head so that the lower surface of the head is approximately 50 mm (2.0 in.) above work bench.
2. Apply LOCTITE® 620 completely around the lower, outer edge of the fuel injection nozzle sleeve (C).

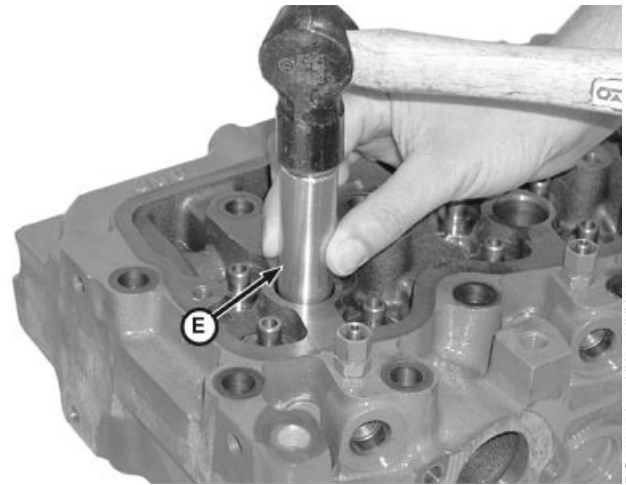
**IMPORTANT:** Make sure O-rings are installed in their proper positions; **BROWN** O-ring in **TOP** position and **BLACK** O-ring in **LOWER** position. Failure to do so will result in premature O-ring failure.

**Do not use any petroleum based products to lubricate fuel injector sleeve O-rings or O-rings will swell.**

3. Install brown O-ring in top position and black O-ring in lower position on injector sleeve. Lubricate O-rings with liquid soap.
4. Set fuel injection nozzle sleeve (C) over bore and place JDG1649 Injector Sleeve Installer (D) into the sleeve.
5. Using a hammer, strike the nozzle installation tool carefully to drive the sleeve fully into the bore.



Fuel Injector Nozzle Sleeve



Fuel Injection Nozzle Sleeve Installation

- A—Brown O-Ring
- B—Black O-Ring
- C—Sleeve
- D—Cut-Away View of Fuel Injector Sleeve
- E—JDG1649 Injector Sleeve Installer

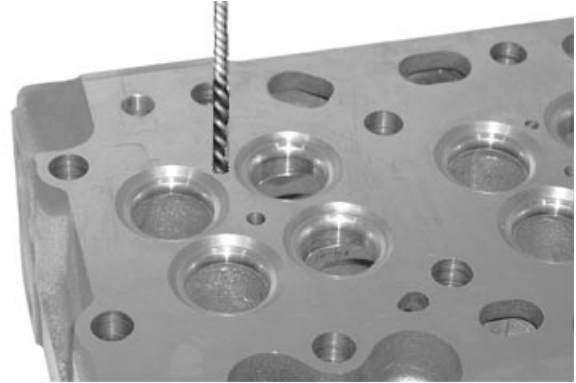
LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

OUO1089,0000235 -19-10DEC03-1/1

## Clean Glow Plug Bores

Clean glow plug bores with a plastic brush before inspection or repair.

*NOTE: A few drops of light oil or kerosene will help clean the bores.*



Clean Glow Plug Bores

RG12400A -UN-12JUN02

OUO1089,0000233 -19-11JUN02-1/1

## Clean Valve Guides

Clean valve guides with a plastic brush before inspection or repair.

*NOTE: A few drops of light oil or kerosene will help clean the guides.*



Valve Guide Cleaning

RG12388A -UN-07JUN02

OUO1089,000021C -19-06JUN02-1/1



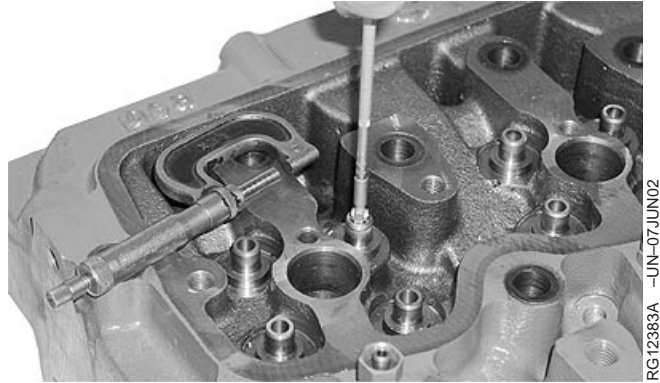
## Measure Valve Guides

Using a telescopic gauge, measure valve guide wear.

| Specification   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Valve Guide Bore (New)—ID .....   | 7.025—7.051 mm<br>(0.276—0.277 in.)   |
| Intake Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem<br>(New)—Clearance .....                       | 0.012—0.064 mm<br>(0.0005—0.0025 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Guide-to-Valve<br>Stem (New)—Clearance .....                      | 0.025—0.077 mm<br>(0.0010—0.0030 in.) |
| Intake and Exhaust Valve<br>Guide-to-Valve Stem (Wear<br>Limit)—Clearance ..... | 0.15 mm<br>(0.0059 in.)               |

If valve guide-to-stem oil clearance exceeds the wear limit, but is less than 0.20 mm (0.008 in.), it is acceptable to knurl guides and ream to size. (See KNURL VALVE GUIDES, later in this group.)

**IMPORTANT:** Production valve guides have an M7-1 modified internal thread the entire length of guide with major diameter of 7.172—7.248 mm (0.2823—0.2853 in.). Thread must encompass full circumference for entire length and a 7.016 x 75 mm (0.2762 x 2.95 in.) pin must pass freely through the entire length of the guide. Have qualified machine shop thread valve guides accordingly after reaming.



Valve Guide Wear

02  
021  
35

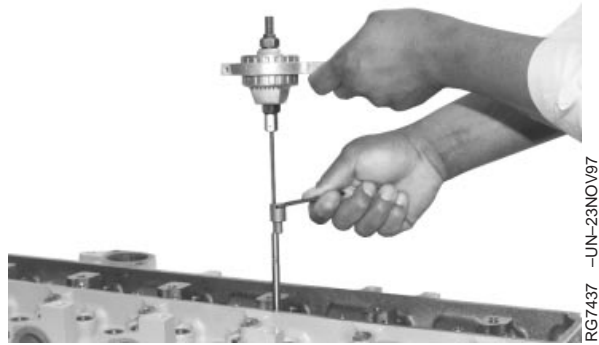
OUO1089,000021D -19-15DEC03-1/1

## Knurl Valve Guides

**IMPORTANT:** Valve guide knurling should only be done by experienced personnel familiar with equipment and capable of maintaining required specification.

**ALWAYS** knurl valve guides before reaming to assure proper valve guide-to-stem clearance.

1. Use JT05949 Valve Guide Knurler Kit to knurl valve guides. Use kit exactly as directed by the manufacturer.
2. After knurling, ream valve guide to finished size to provide specified stem-to-guide clearance.

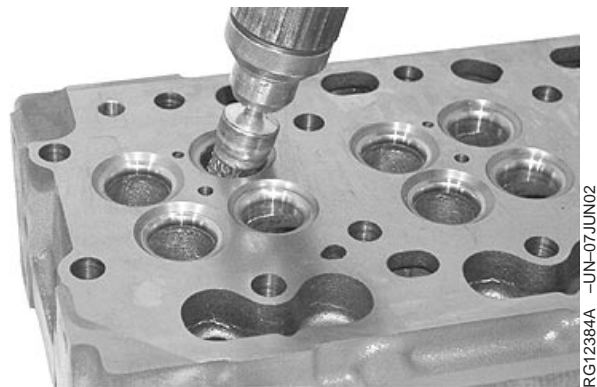


Knurling Valve Guides

OUC1089,000021E -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Clean and Inspect Valve Seats

1. Use an electric hand drill with D17024BR End Brush to remove all carbon on valve seats.
2. Inspect seats for excessive wear, cracks, or damage.
3. Check entire combustion face for rust, scoring, pitting, or cracks.



Valve Seat Cleaning and Inspection

OUC1089,000021F -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Grind Valve Seats

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

Do not grind valve seats. If valve seat is pitted, burnt, worn or damaged, replace intake or exhaust valve seats in pairs.

OUC1089,0000220 -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Remove Valve Seat Inserts

**IMPORTANT:** Be careful not to damage cylinder head when removing valve seats. Valve seat removal should only be done by experienced personnel familiar with procedures.

**DO NOT** use an oxy-acetylene torch to remove valve seat inserts, as it alters the hardness of the cylinder head.

Valve seat inserts are made of sintered (powdered) metal. Remove inserts by one of the following methods:

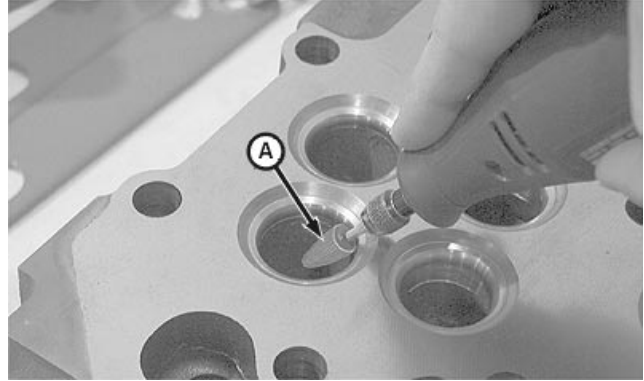
Continued on next page

OUC1089,0000221 -19-06JUN02-1/4

### Raising Burr on Valve Seat Insert

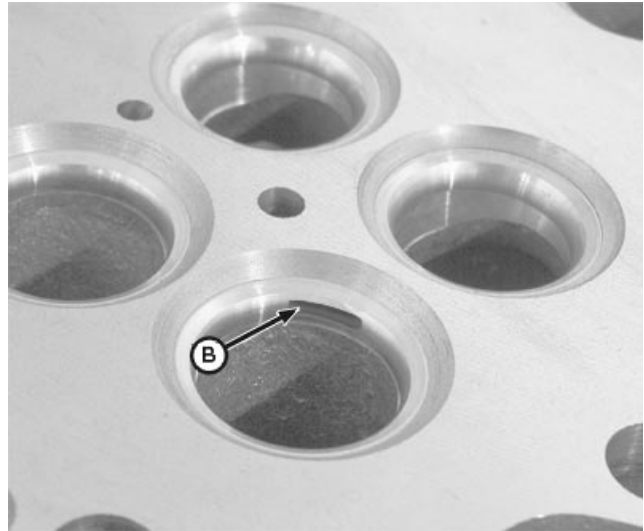
1. Using a carbide deburring tool (A), raise a burr (B) on bottom of valve seat insert.

A—Deburring Tool  
B—Burr



RG12398A -UN-12JUN02

Carbide Deburring Tool



RG12397A -UN-12JUN02

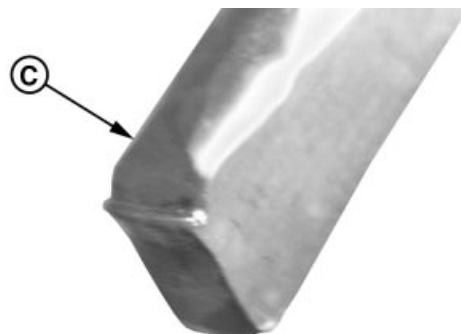
Valve Seat

Continued on next page

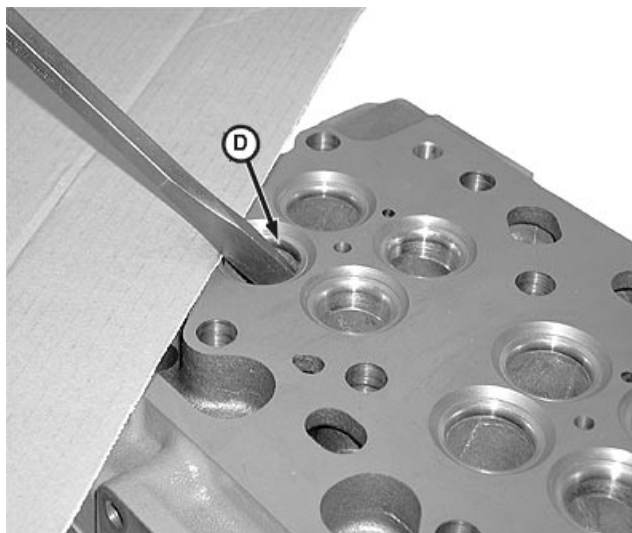
OUO1089,0000221 -19-06JUN02-2/4

2. Protect surface of cylinder head with cardboard or cloth. Using a chisel with special ground end (C), tap handle of chisel with hammer until valve seat insert (D) comes loose.

C—Special Ground Chisel  
D—Valve Seat Insert



Chisel for Valve Seat Insert Removal



Valve Seat Insert Removal

RG7818 -UN-13NOV97

RG12399A -UN-12JUN02

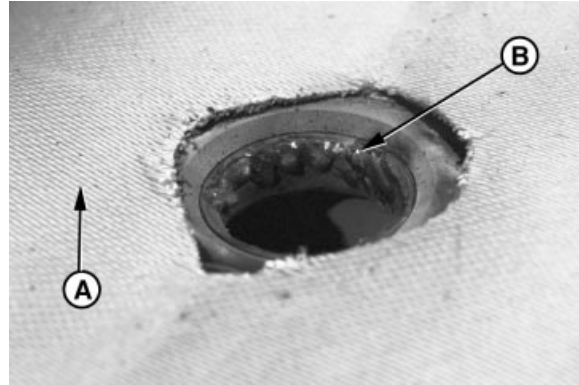
Continued on next page

OUO1089,0000221 -19-06JUN02-3/4

### Using an Arc Welder

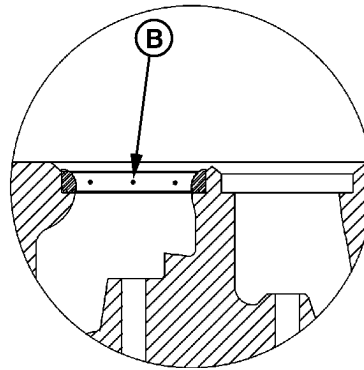
1. Protect the valve guide by installing a cap screw or dowel in guide to protect from weld spatter.
2. Protect the cylinder head surface with a non-flammable welder's cloth (A). Apply a thin bead of weld (B) around ID of valve seat insert. Allow insert to cool and use a screwdriver or similar tool and carefully pry insert from bore.
3. After removal of inserts, thoroughly clean area around valve seat bore and inspect for damage or cracks. Replace cylinder head as necessary.

A—Welder's Cloth  
B—Weld Bead



RG7761 -UN-10NOV97

Weld Bead for Valve Seat Insert Removal



RG7813 -UN-13NOV97

Weld Bead Location

OUO1089,0000221 -19-06JUN02-4/4

## Measure Valve Seat Bore in Cylinder Head

If bore dimensions are not within specification, machine head to the following specifications:

### Exhaust Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | 36.436—36.462 mm (1.4344—1.4355 in.) |
| B | 2.34 mm (0.092 in.) Reference        |
| C | 8.715—8.785 mm (0.3431—0.3458 in.)   |
| D | 38—42°                               |
| E | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)    |

Maximum surface finish  
of bore "A" ..... 3.2 (micron)

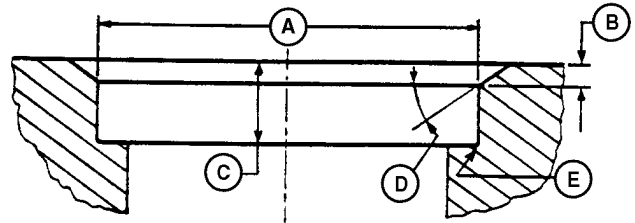
### Intake Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:

|   |                                      |
|---|--------------------------------------|
| A | 37.436—37.462 mm (1.4738—1.4748 in.) |
| B | 2.8 mm (0.110 in.) Reference         |
| C | 9.215—9.285 mm (0.3627—0.3655 in.)   |
| D | 38—42°                               |
| E | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)    |

Maximum surface finish  
of bore "A" ..... 3.2 (micron)

### Replacement Valve Seat Insert OD:

|         |                                    |
|---------|------------------------------------|
| Intake  | 37.487—37.513 mm (1.476—1.477 in.) |
| Exhaust | 36.487—36.513 mm (1.436—1.437 in.) |



Cylinder Head Valve Seat Bore

RG9101 -UN-27MAR98

02  
021  
41

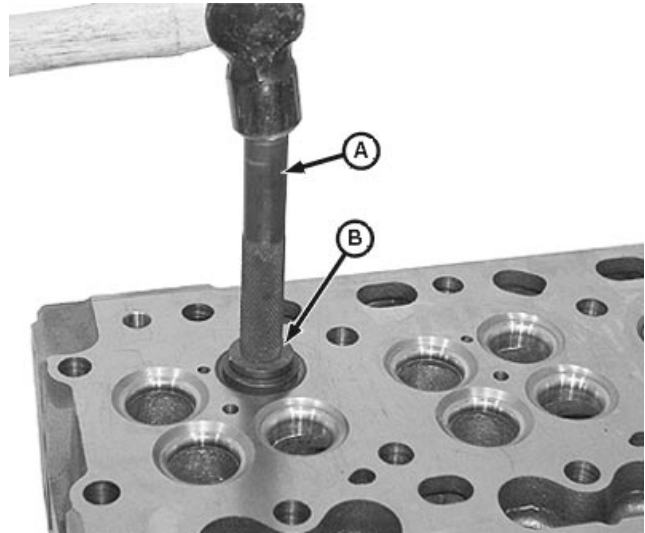
## Install Valve Seat Inserts

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

1. Use JDG1653-1 Valve Seat Driver (A) and JDG1653-2 Valve Seat Installer (B) to install valve seat inserts in cylinder head.

Use one end of JDG1653-2 Valve Seat Installer to install intake valve seat inserts and the other end to install exhaust valve seat inserts.

2. Install valves and measure valve recess. (See MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD, earlier in this group.)



Valve Seat Insert in Cylinder Head Installation

A—JDG1653-1 Valve Seat Driver  
B—JDG1653-2 Valve Seat Installer

OUO1089,0000223 -19-06JUN02-1/1



## Install Valves

**IMPORTANT:** Intake valves, exhaust valves, valve seat inserts, springs and retainers must be replaced in pairs to maintain proper valve bridge alignment. Also, replace bridge if any of these parts are replaced.

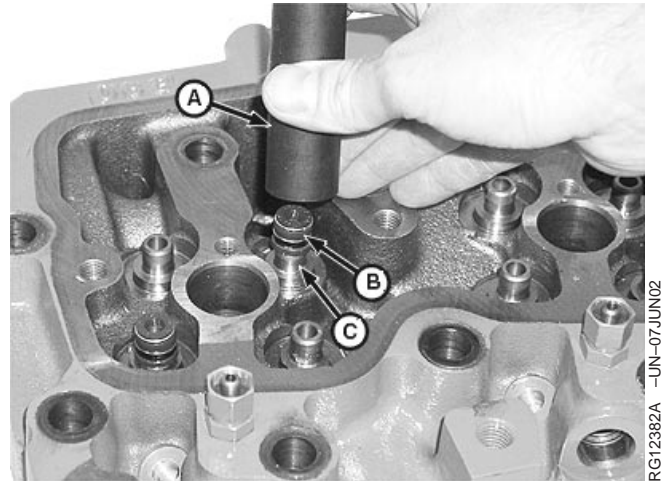
1. Coat entire length of valve guide bores and dip valve stem end of valve in AR44402 lubricant before installation.

**NOTE:** Valves must move freely in guide and seat properly in head to form an effective seal.

2. Insert valves in head (if valves are reused, install in same location from which removed).
3. Apply clean engine oil to valve stem seal and use JDG1651 Valve Seal Installer (A) to slide valve stem seal (B) over valve stem and onto valve guide tower (C).

**NOTE:** Valve springs **MUST** be installed with small diameter end of spring away from cylinder head.

4. Install valve springs and retainers.



Valve Stem Seal Installation Tool

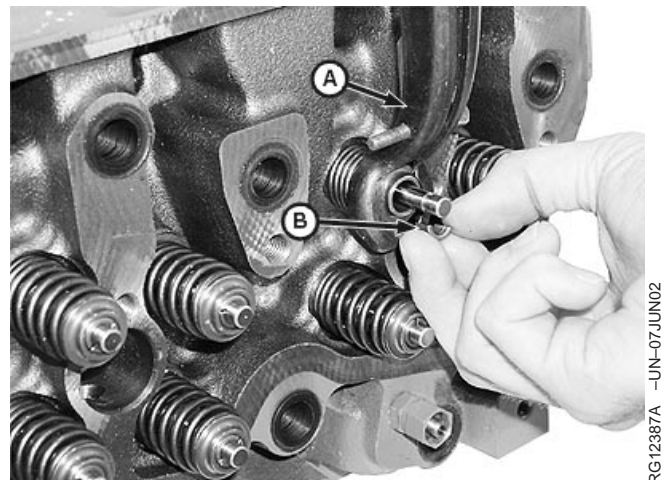
A—JDG1651 Valve Seal Installer  
B—Valve Stem Seal  
C—Valve Guide Tower

RG12382A —UN-07JUN02

OOU01089,0000211 —19-05JUN02-1/2

5. Compress valve springs using JDE138 Valve Spring Compressor (A) and install retainer locks (B) on valve stems.
6. Strike end of each valve three or four times with a soft mallet (non-metallic) to ensure proper positioning of the retainer locks.
7. Recheck valve recess. (See MEASURE VALVE RECESS IN CYLINDER HEAD, earlier in this group.)

A—Spring Compressor  
B—Retainer Locks



Valve Spring Compressor and Retainer Locks

RG12387A —UN-07JUN02

OOU01089,0000211 —19-05JUN02-2/2

## Inspect Cylinder Head Cap Screws

Inspect cap screws for corrosion, damage and overall condition of threads for indication of other problems. **DO NOT REUSE CAP SCREWS.**



RG6319 -UN-23NOV97

Cylinder Head Cap Screw

RG19661,000001A -19-29JUN05-1/1

## Inspect and Clean Exhaust Manifold

1. Thoroughly clean all passages and gasket surfaces in exhaust manifold and exhaust elbow.
2. Inspect entire exhaust manifold for cracks or damage. Replace parts as necessary.

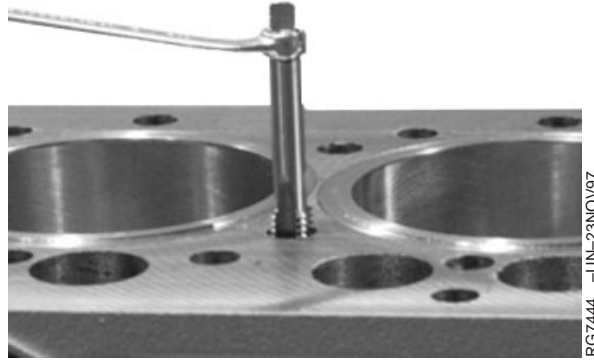
OUC1089,0000225 -19-06JUN02-1/1

## Clean and Inspect Top Deck of Cylinder Block

1. Remove gasket material, rust, carbon, and other foreign material from top deck. Gasket surface must be clean.
2. Clean threaded holes in cylinder block using JDG680 Tap or any 1/2-13 UNC-2A tap about 76 mm (3.0 in.) long. Use compressed air to remove debris and fluids from the cap screw holes. Replace block if there is evidence of damage.
3. Use compressed air to remove all loose foreign material from cylinders and top deck.

**IMPORTANT: All debris must be cleaned from the camshaft followers before assembling the engine.**

4. If not previously done, remove camshaft followers from block and wash in solvent. Lubricate with clean engine oil and install in the same bore.
5. Inspect top deck for flatness and serviceability. (See MEASURE CYLINDER BLOCK TOP DECK FLATNESS in Group 030.)



*Cleaning Threaded Holes in Cylinder Block*



*Clean and Lube Camshaft Followers*

OUO1089,0000226 -19-06JUN02-1/1

02  
021  
45

## Check Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block) Four-Valve Head

1. Secure liners using cap screws and flat washers. Flat washers should be at least 3 mm (1/8 in.) thick. Tighten cap screws to 70 N•m (50 lb-ft).
2. Using JDG451 or KJD10123 Gauge (B) and D17526CI or D17527CI Dial Indicator (C), measure liner height (A) at 1, 5, 7, and 11 o'clock positions as viewed from flywheel end of engine. Record all measurements by cylinder number.

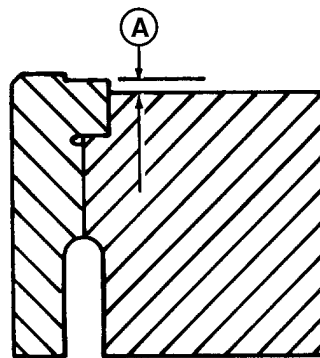
### Specification

Cylinder Liner—Height above Block..... 0.030—0.100 mm (0.001—0.004 in.)

Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner..... 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)

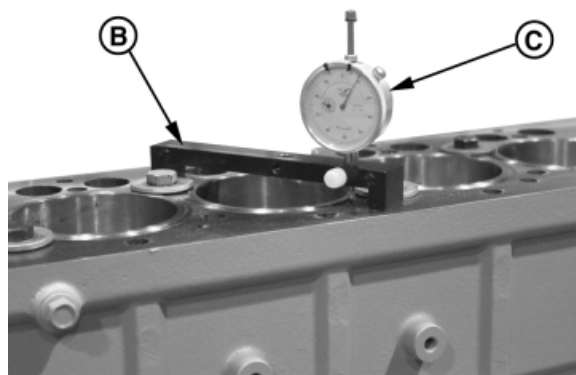
3. Remove and shim, or replace, any liner that does not meet height specifications. (See Measure and Adjust Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block) in Group 030.)

A—Liner Height  
B—Gauge  
C—Dial Indicator



Cylinder Liner Standout (Above Block)

RG6439 -UN-03NOV97



Measure Cylinder Standout (Above Block)

RG7445A -UN-03NOV97



Using KJD10123

RG12441 -UN-01DEC03

OUO1082,00002AB -19-01JUL04-1/1

## Install Cylinder Head

1. Dip fuel supply pump push rod (A) in clean engine oil and carefully install in cylinder block before installing cylinder head.

A—Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

RG7447 -UN-04NOV97

02  
021  
47

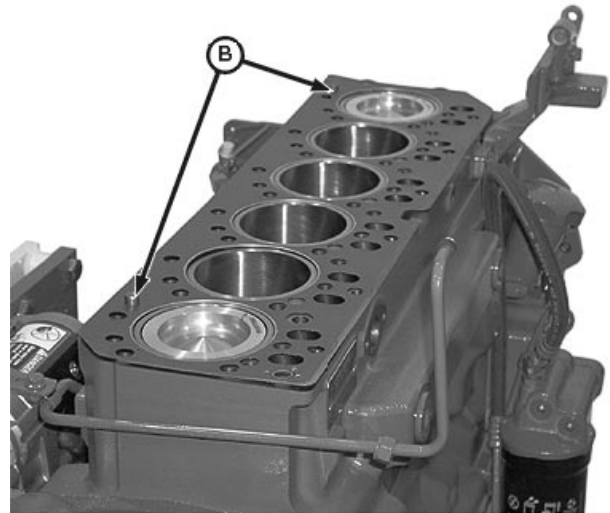
OUC1089,0000228 -19-10DEC03-1/4

2. Reinstall two dowel pins (B) in cylinder block at locating holes, if removed.

**IMPORTANT:** ALWAYS thoroughly inspect cylinder head gasket for possible manufacturing imperfections. Return any gasket that does not pass inspection.

3. Place new head gasket on cylinder block. Do not use sealant; install dry.

B—Dowel Pins



Cylinder Head Dowel Pins

RG12389A -UN-03JUL02

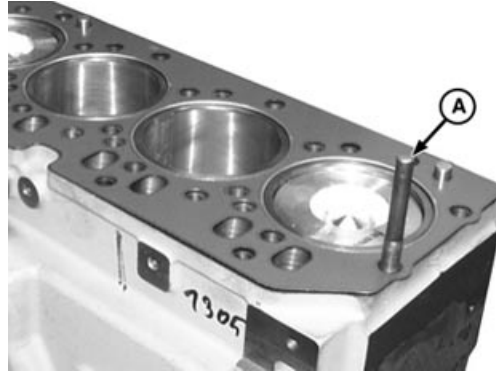
Continued on next page

OUC1089,0000228 -19-10DEC03-2/4

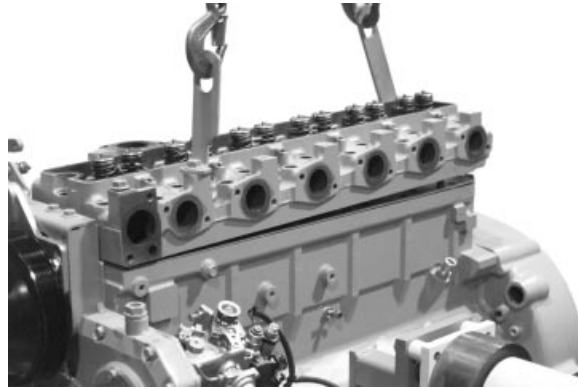
**IMPORTANT:** The O-ring seal in the head gasket can be damaged if head is repositioned while resting on engine block. Install and use guide studs (A) to position cylinder head on block.

4. Position cylinder head over guide studs and lower onto cylinder block.

A—Guide Stud



Guide Studs



Cylinder Head to Block Installation

Continued on next page

OUO1089,0000228 -19-10DEC03-3/4

RG13377 -UN-10DEC03

RG7415 -UN-23NOV97

5. Dip entire cap screw in JDT305 Lubricant. Remove excess from screw.

6. Remove guide studs.

**IMPORTANT: Always use new cylinder head cap screws.**

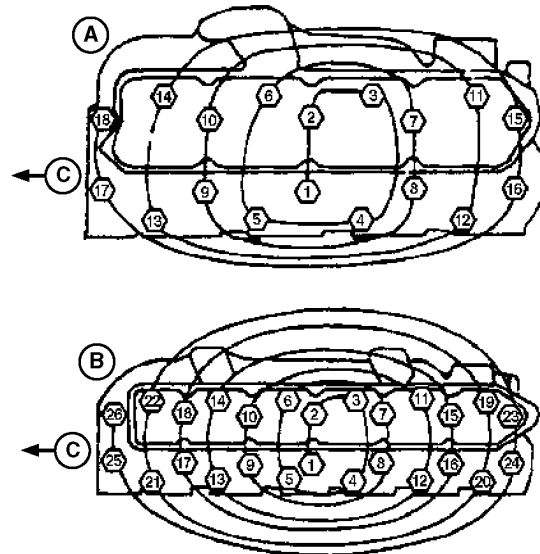
7. Install new flanged-head cylinder head cap screws.

8. Tighten all cap screws to specified torques (in sequence shown, beginning with No. 1), following steps 1—4 below. Then, torque-turn cap screws following procedure on next page.

#### Cylinder Head Cap Screws—Specification

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Step 1—Initial—Torque .....                  | 100 N•m (75 lb-ft)   |
| Step 2—Second—Torque .....                   | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)  |
| Step 3—Verify (After 5 Minutes)—Torque ..... | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)  |
| Step 4—Final—Torque-Turn .....               | Tighten each screw an additional $60^\circ \pm 10^\circ$ . (See TORQUE-TURN METHOD FOR PROPER TORQUE in this group.) |

Retorque of cylinder head cap screws after engine break-in is not required when using the recommended torque procedure along with flanged-head cap screws.



Cylinder Head Bolt Tightening Sequence

A—4-Cylinder Engine  
B—6-Cylinder Engine  
C—Arrow Toward Front of Engine

02  
021  
49

RG12401 -UN-12JUN02



## Torque-Turn Method for Proper Torque

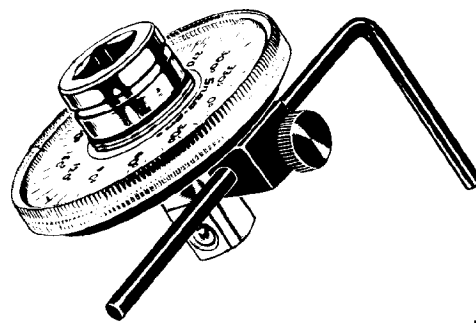
After tightening cap screws to 150 N•m (110 lb-ft), use JT05993 Torque Angle Gauge or the line scribe method below to tighten each cap screw an additional 60°.

### Line Scribe Method:

1. Make two marks (A and B) on socket 1/6 turn ( $60^\circ \pm 10^\circ$ ) apart.
2. Place socket on cap screw and make a mark on cylinder head (C) in line with first mark (A) on cap screw.
3. Tighten all cap screws (in sequence shown on previous page) until second mark (B) on socket aligns with mark (C) on cylinder head.

Retorque of cylinder head cap screws after engine break-in is not required when using the recommended torque procedure along with flanged-head cap screws.

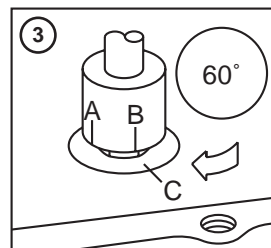
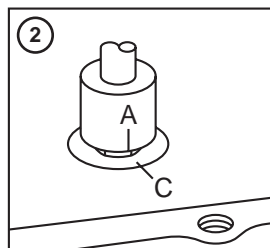
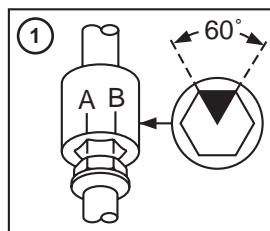
A—First Mark on Socket  
B—Second Mark on Socket  
C—Mark on Cylinder Head Surface



Torque Angle Gauge

RG5698

—UN-05DEC97



Torque-Turn Tightening Procedure

RG11798

—UN-25OCT01

OUO1089,0000229 —19-06JUN02-1/1



## Install Fuel Injectors

**NOTE:** Prior to installing fuel injector, ensure that used copper washer has been removed from bottom of fuel injector sleeve.

1. Install copper washer (B) on end of fuel injector (C) tip.
2. Install fuel injector with injector hold-down clamp (D) into cylinder head. Make sure injector fuel inlet port (A) is facing fuel supply tube (E) once installed.
3. Install fuel supply tube (E) with smaller end in toward fuel injector. Turn injector by hand until tube is properly seated in injector.

**IMPORTANT:** Use proper torque procedure for tightening fitting (G) and screw (F).

4. Using proper torque procedure, install fitting (G) and screw (F). (See INSTALL ELECTRONIC INJECTORS in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.)

**NOTE:** When replacing glow plugs, make sure glow plugs are replaced with new ones of the same voltage rating. 24-volt glow plugs have a blue tint while 12-volt glow plugs have a yellow tint.

5. Install glow plug (H) and torque to specification.

### Specification

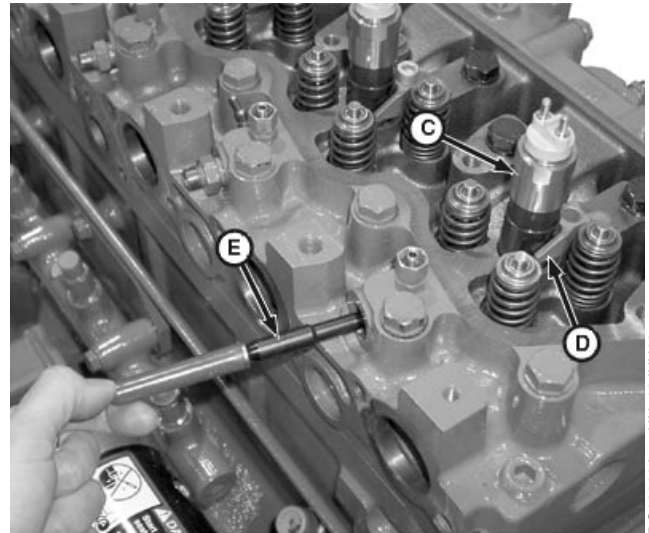
Glow Plug—Torque ..... 15 N•m (133 lb-in.)

6. Repeat procedure for each cylinder.

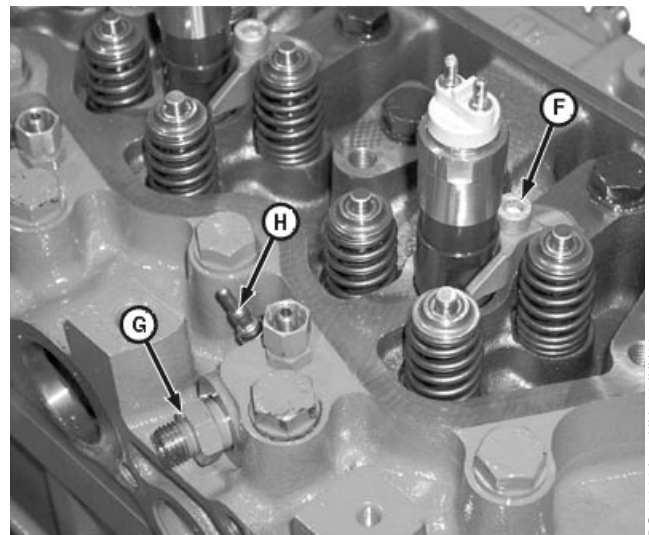
- A—Injector Fuel Inlet Port
- B—Copper Washer
- C—Fuel Injector
- D—Injector Hold-Down Clamp
- E—Fuel Supply Tube
- F—Screw
- G—Fitting
- H—Glow Plug



Fuel Injector Inlet Port



Fuel Supply Tube Installation



Hold-Down Clamp and Fitting

RG12391A -UN-10JUN02

RG12390A -UN-10JUN02

RG12392A -UN-10JUN02

02  
021  
51

Install Carrier Assembly

**IMPORTANT:** Replace sealing ring (B) and rocker arm shaft oil supply O-ring (A) every time the rocker carrier is removed during engine or cylinder head overhaul.

1. The following procedure should be used to install a new sealing ring (B):
  - Carefully remove old sealing ring from rocker carrier. Do not use any cutting tool that could damage the carrier.
  - Clean the groove with acetone. Dry with compressed air.
  - When installing new sealing ring in groove, start at ends and work toward the center of the cover. Do not use sealant on sealing ring.
2. Apply sealing compound (Hylomar 760) to both carrier screws (B) before installing.



Rocker Carrier Sealing Rings  
A—Rocker Arm Shaft Oil Supply O-Ring  
B—Carrier Sealing Ring

RG12395A -UN-03JUL02

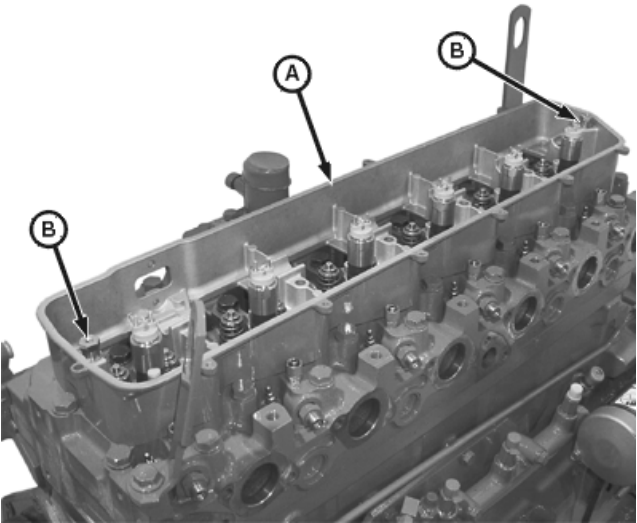
OUO1089,0000230 -19-07JUN02-1/2

3. Install rocker arm carrier (A) and tighten screws (B) to specification.

Specification

Rocker Arm Carrier Screws—  
Torque ..... 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)

A—Rocker Arm Carrier  
B—Screw (2 used)



Rocker Arm Carrier

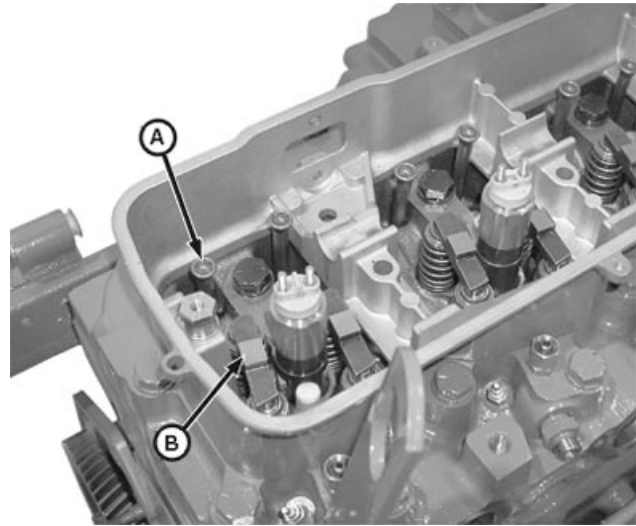
RG12362 -UN-03JUL02

OUO1089,0000230 -19-07JUN02-2/2

## Install Rocker Arm Assembly

1. Install push rods (A) in same location from which removed.
2. Install bridges (B) in same location from which removed.

A—Push Rod  
B—Bridge



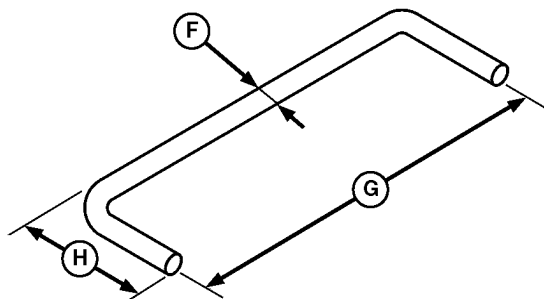
Push Rods and Bridges

Continued on next page

OUC1089,000022A -19-10DEC03-1/3

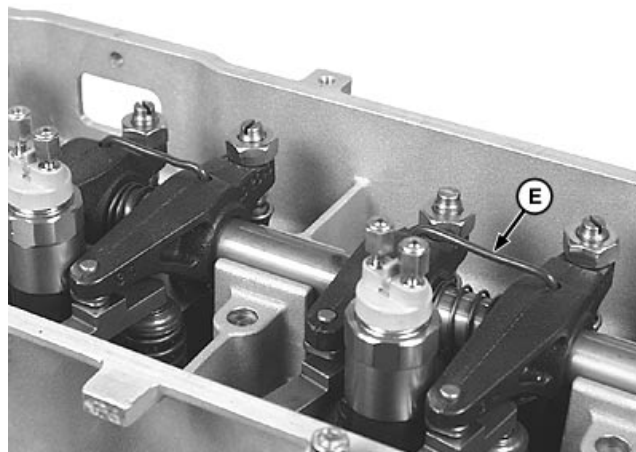
02  
021  
53

RG12361 -UN-31MAY02



RG12445 -UN-03DEC03

Rocker Arm Holder



RG12446 -UN-03DEC03

Rocker Arm Holder Installation

**IMPORTANT:** Relieve tension on rocker arm adjusting screws to avoid damaging rocker arm shaft during installation.

To aid in rocker arm shaft assembly installation, use rocker arm holders (E) as shown.

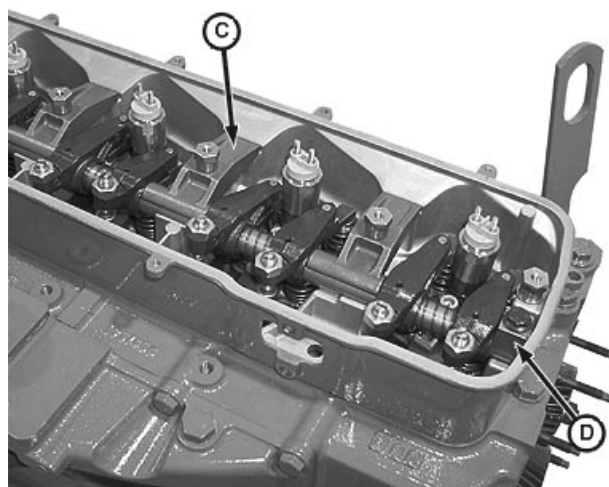
3. Position rocker arm assembly on engine.
4. Lubricate all rocker arms and push rod sockets with engine oil and make sure they move freely. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer to end clamp clamp screws. Tighten both rocker arm shaft end clamps (D) to specification.

**Specification**

Rocker Arm Shaft End Clamps—

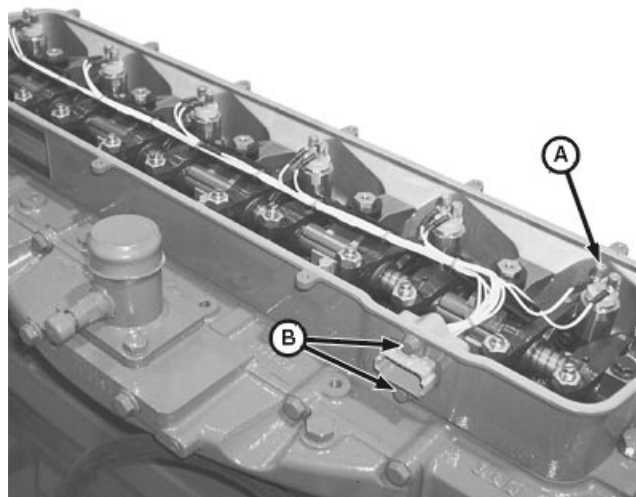
Torque ..... 30 N•m (22 lb-ft)

- A—Nut
- B—Cap Screw (2 used)
- C—Clamp
- D—End Clamp
- E—Rocker Arm Holder
- F—Diameter 3 mm (0.12 in.)
- G—Width 50 mm (1.97 in.)
- H—Leg Length 15 mm (0.59 in.)



RG12360 -UN-03JUL02

Rocker Arm Shaft Installation



RG12178 -UN-03JUL02

Fuel Injection Nozzle Harness Installation

5. Tighten rocker arm shaft clamps (C) to specification.

**Specification**

Rocker Arm Shaft Clamps—

Torque ..... 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)

6. Install fuel injection nozzle harness securing wires on injection nozzles with nuts (A), and connector body in rocker arm carrier with cap screws (B). (See INSTALL ELECTRONIC INJECTORS in Section 02, Group 090 in CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.)
7. Adjust valve clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE earlier in this group.)

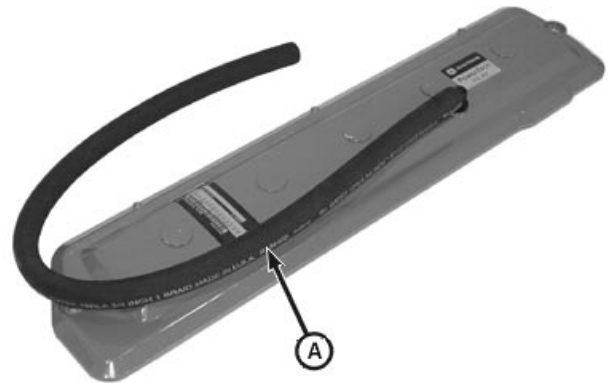
OUC1089,000022A -19-10DEC03-3/3

## Inspect and Clean Ventilator Outlet Hose

**NOTE:** If ventilator hose or tube is crimped or restricted in any way, high oil pressure or possible loss of oil could result in engine damage.

1. Check ventilator outlet hose (A) on rocker arm cover for bent or damaged condition. Replace if necessary.
2. Clean ventilator hose and tube if they are restricted.

**A—Ventilator Outlet Hose**



Ventilator Outlet Hose Inspection

RG-12393A -JUN-10JUN02

OUC1089,000022B -19-06JUN02-1/1



## Remove, Inspect, and Install Closed Crankcase Ventilation System (If Equipped)

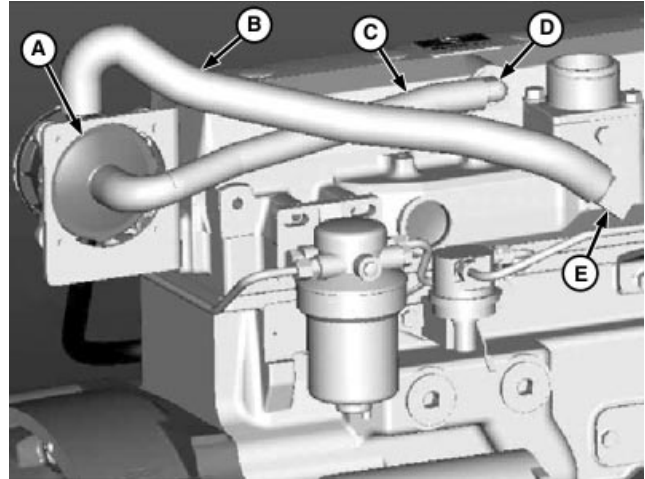
**NOTE:** CCV valve may be mounted to engine (as shown) or remotely mounted. Verify that centerline of mounted CCV valve is between 350 mm-450 mm (13.78-17.72 in.) above centerline of crankshaft. On engines with dual dipstick option, the CCV valve must be mounted at a minimum height of 420 mm (16.54 in.). Correct the mounting location if it is not correct.

1. Remove parts (A-H).
2. Inspect hoses (C, D and G) for kinks, blockage, or other damage.
3. With check valve (H) connected to hose (G), hold hose from end opposite check valve, letting check valve hang.
4. Pour oil into open end of hose. Oil should pass through check valve before hose is full. If it does not, verify the following:
  - Hose length is at least 275 mm (10.83 in.).
  - Hose is not plugged.
  - Check valve is installed with black end towards crankcase.
  - Check valve functions correctly.
5. Verify that crankcase oil drain tube (I) is not plugged.

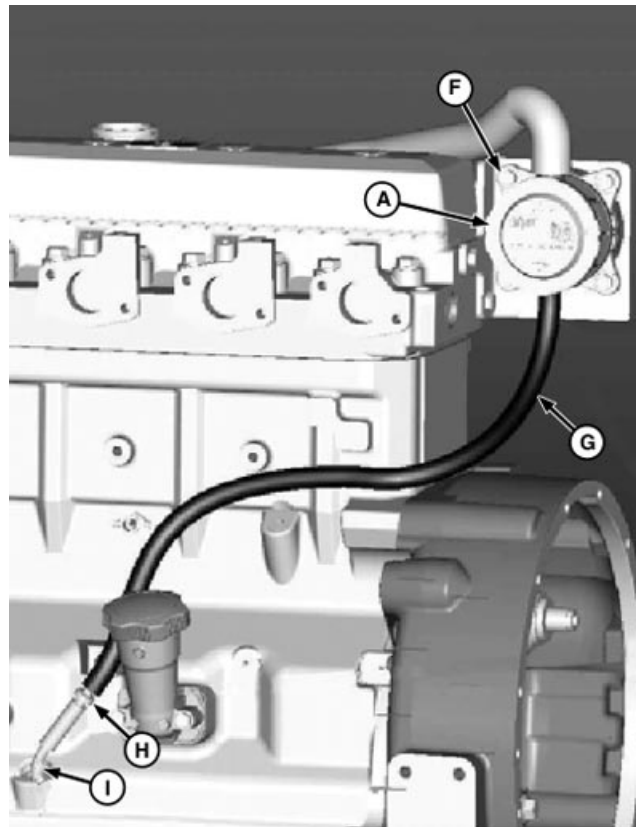
**NOTE:** CCV valve has no serviceable internal parts.

6. Inspect CCV valve (A) for cracks or other damage.
7. Replace parts as necessary.
8. Install parts (A—H).

A—Closed Crankcase Ventilation (CCV) Valve  
 B—Hose, CCV Valve to Intake Manifold  
 C—Hose, Valve Cover to CCV Valve  
 D—Valve Cover Vent Fitting  
 E—Intake Manifold Fitting  
 F—Cap Screw, CCV Valve to Bracket  
 G—Oil Drain Hose  
 H—Check Valve  
 I—Crankcase Oil Drain Tube



RG12426 -UN-20NOV03



RG12427 -UN-03FEB04

## Install Rocker Arm Cover

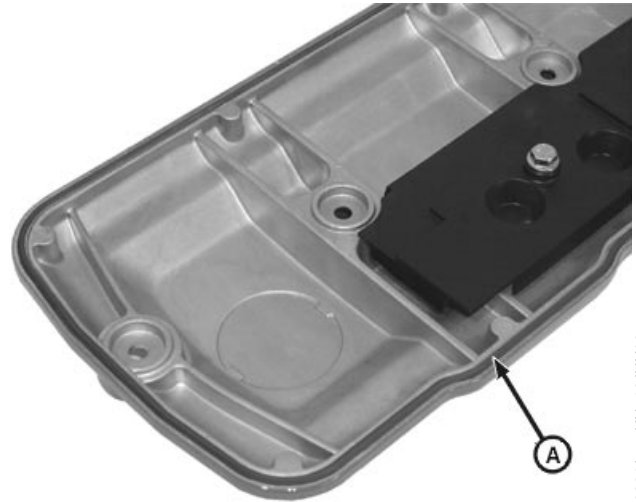
**IMPORTANT:** Replace sealing ring (A) every time the rocker arm cover is removed during engine or cylinder head overhaul.

The following procedure should be used to install a new sealing ring (A):

- Carefully remove the old sealing ring from rocker arm cover. Do not use any cutting tool that could damage the cover.
- Clean the groove with acetone. Dry with compressed air.
- When installing new sealing ring in groove, start at ends and work toward the center of the cover. Do not use sealant on sealing ring.

**IMPORTANT:** Make sure fuel injection harness wires are properly secured. Wires not properly secured will be pinched by valve springs with engine operating.

1. Install rocker arm cover with sealing ring.



Rocker Arm Cover Sealing Ring

A—Sealing Ring

RG12394A -UN-10JUN02

OUO1089,000022C -19-10DEC03-1/2

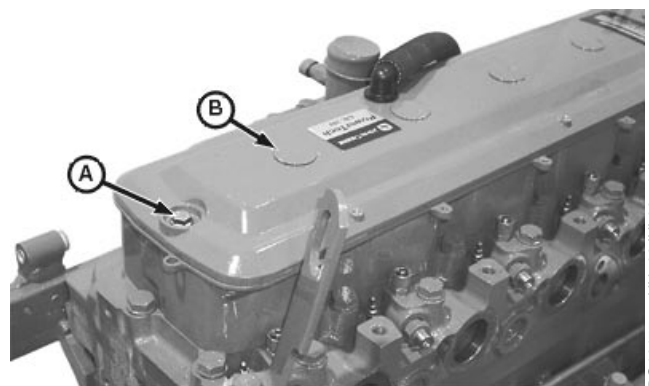
2. Install cap screws and O-rings (A). Tighten all cap screws to specifications, starting at the center and alternating sides until reaching the ends. DO NOT OVERTIGHTEN.

### Specification

Rocker Arm Cover Cap Screws  
(Four-Valve Head)—Torque ..... 7 N•m (62 lb-in.)

3. Install button plugs (B).

A—Cap Screw and O-Ring  
B—Button Plug



Rocker Arm Cover

RG12177 -UN-03JUL02

OUO1089,000022C -19-10DEC03-2/2

## Complete Final Assembly

1. Install fuel leak-off line assembly (E) to engine.
2. Connect fuel leak-off line nut (G) and tee fitting nut (F) at each tee fitting. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL LEAK OFF LINES in Section 02, Group 090 in CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.)
3. Install glow plug harness with rail (H) on engine. Torque glow plug harness rail screws to specification.

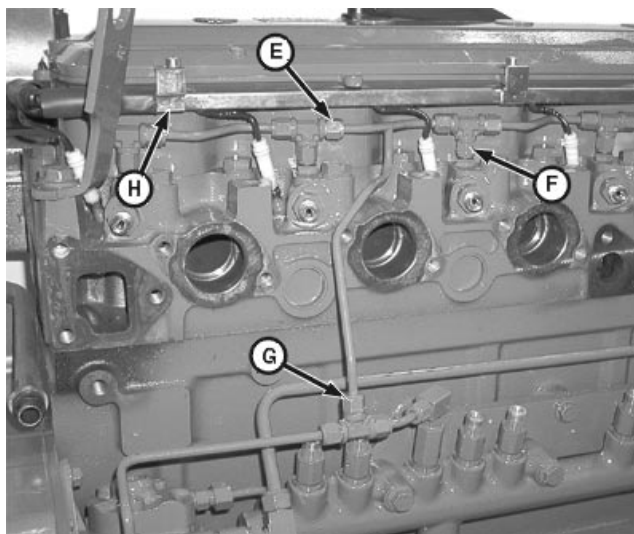
### Specification

Glow Plug Harness Rail

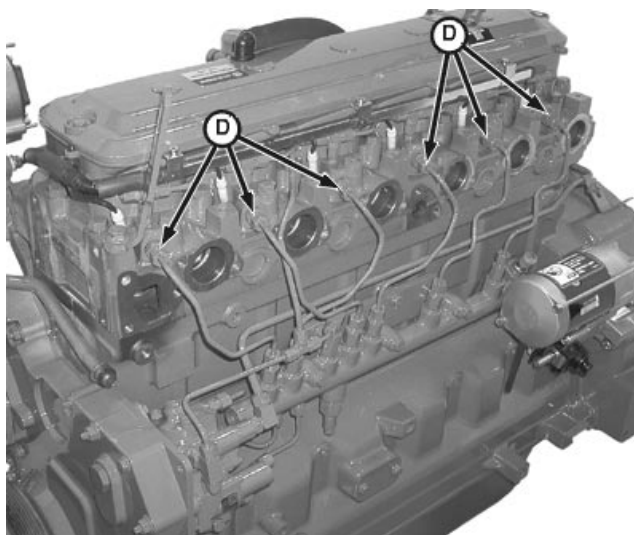
Screws—Torque ..... 11 N•m (97 lb-in.)

4. Install fuel delivery lines (D). (See REMOVE AND INSTALL LEAK OFF LINES in Section 02, Group 090 in CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.)
5. Install fuel supply pump (C). (See INSTALL MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 in CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.)
6. Install fuel filters (A) and (B) and connect fuel lines.
7. Install alternator, if previously removed. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.)

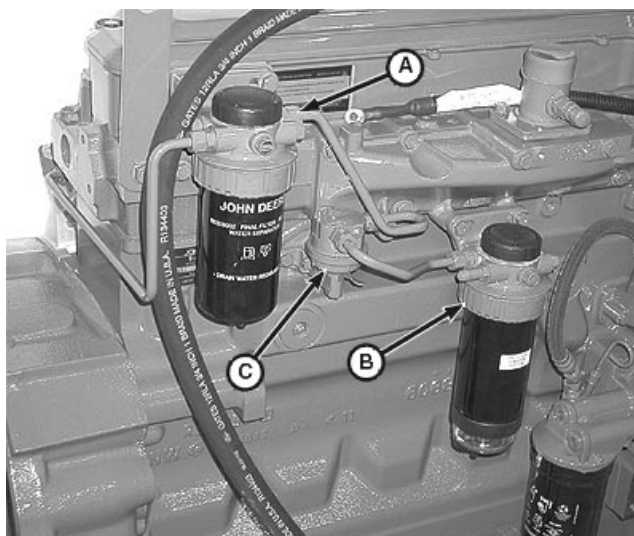
A—Final Fuel Filter  
 B—Primary Fuel Filter/Water Separator  
 C—Fuel Supply Pump  
 D—Fuel Delivery Line  
 E—Fuel Leak-Off Line Assembly  
 F—Tee Fitting Nut  
 G—Fuel Leak-Off Line Nut  
 H—Glow Plug Harness Rail



Fuel Return Line



Fuel Lines



Fuel Filters

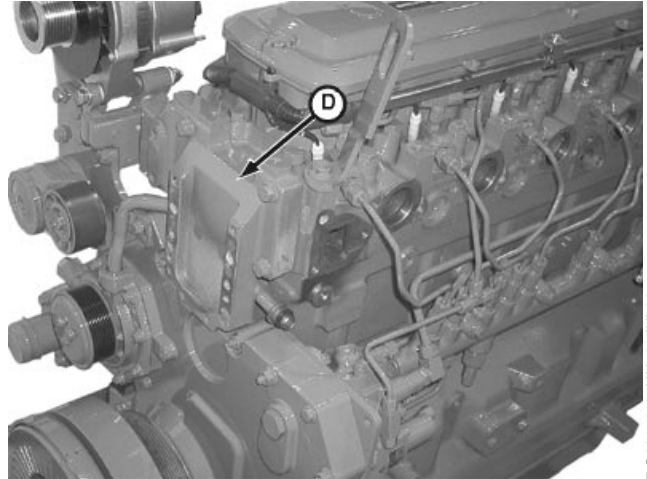
Continued on next page

OUC1089,000022D -19-10DEC03-1/4



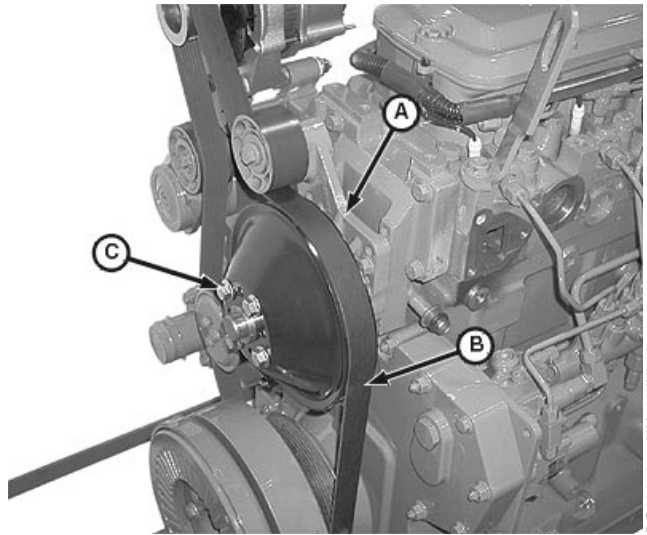
8. Install plate (D) to engine.
9. Install bracket (A).
10. Install pulley with cap screws (C).
11. Install fan belt (B).

A—Bracket  
B—Fan Belt  
C—Cap Screws (4 used)  
D—Plate



RG12173 -UN-03JUL02

Fan Pulley Mounting Plate Removal



RG12172 -UN-03JUL02

Fan Belt and Pulley Removal

Continued on next page

OUC1089,000022D -19-10DEC03-2/4

12. Install thermostat housing (E), coolant manifold and side port. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL COOLANT MANIFOLD, THERMOSTATS AND SIDE PORT (FOUR-VALVE HEAD) in Group 070.)

13. Install sleeve (D) in each exhaust port.

14. Install heat shield (C), if equipped, and torque to specification.

#### Specification

Heat Shield-to-Cylinder Head

Screws—Torque..... 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)

Heat Shield-to-Rocker Arm Cover

Screws—Torque..... 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)

15. Install turbocharger oil drain line (B) to engine.

16. Install exhaust manifold (A) with gaskets. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL EXHAUST MANIFOLD in Group 080.)

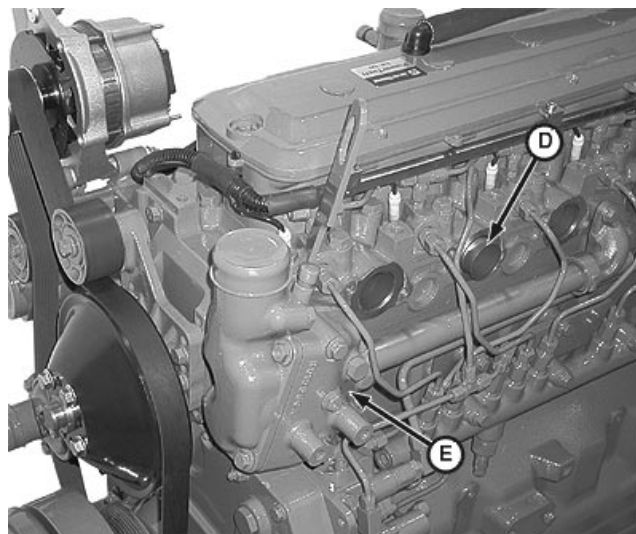
A—Exhaust Manifold

B—Turbocharger Oil Drain Line

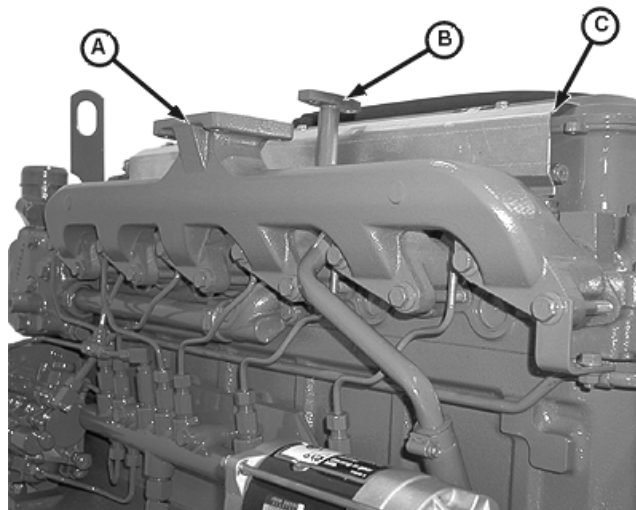
C—Heat Shield

D—Sleeve

E—Thermostat Housing



Exhaust Port Sleeve, Coolant Tube and Thermostat Housing



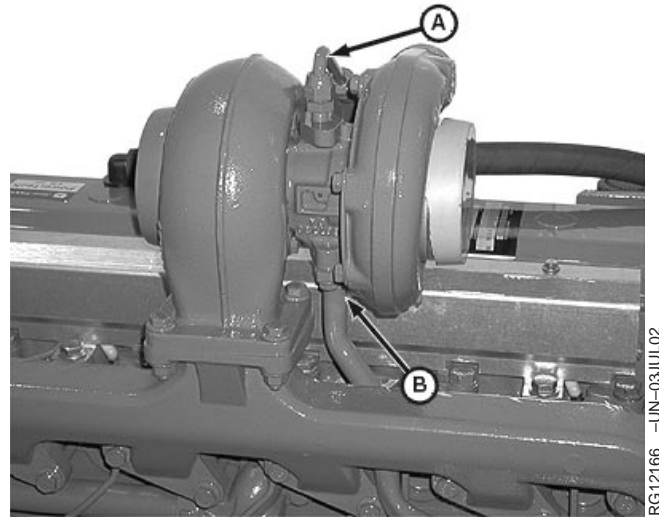
Exhaust Manifold, Turbocharger Return Oil Line and Heat Shield

Continued on next page

OUO1089,000022D -19-10DEC03-3/4

17. If turbocharger was previously removed from exhaust manifold, install turbocharger to exhaust manifold. (See INSTALL TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.)
18. Connect turbocharger oil inlet line (A) and oil drain line (B). (See INSTALL TURBOCHARGER in Group 080.)
19. If engine oil was drained from crankcase, install new oil filter and fill engine with clean oil of correct grade and viscosity. (See Section 01, Group 002.)
20. Fill cooling system with clean coolant. (See Section 01, Group 002.)
21. Perform engine break-in. (See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in Group 010.)

A—Oil Inlet Line  
B—Oil Drain Line



*Turbocharger*

OUO1089,000022D -19-10DEC03-4/4

02  
021  
61



### Connecting Rods—General Information

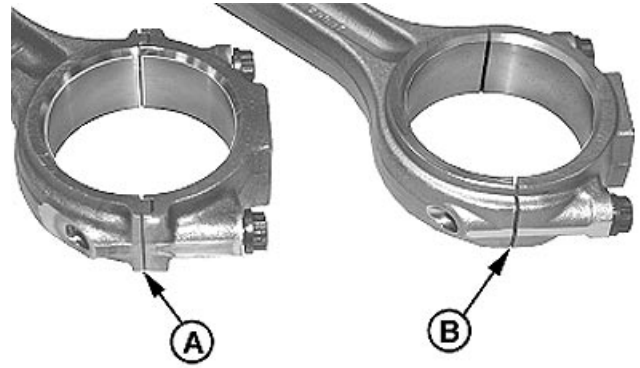
Earlier engines have the traditional tongue-and-groove between the connecting rod and cap (A). Later engines have the PRECISION JOINT™ rod and cap (B).

PRECISION JOINT™ rods and caps were introduced as follows:

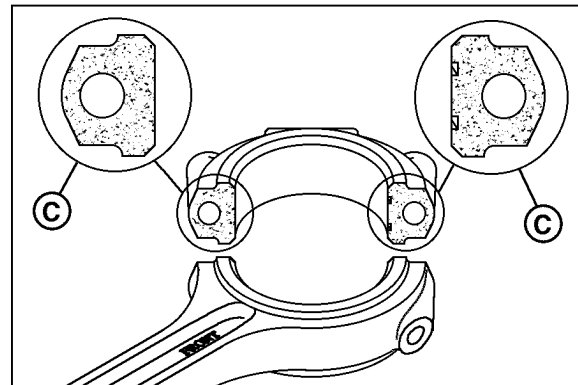
| Dubuque Built |                 |
|---------------|-----------------|
| 4.5 L Engines | (S.N. 793938— ) |
| 6.8 L Engines | (S.N. 794055— ) |
|               |                 |
| Saran Built   |                 |
| RE500002 Rod  | (S.N. 554036— ) |
| RE500608 Rod  | (S.N. 553937— ) |
|               |                 |
| Torreon Built |                 |
| RE500002 Rod  | (S.N. 039708— ) |
| RE500608 Rod  | (S.N. 036628— ) |

To create the PRECISION JOINT™, the connecting rod is notched with a laser beam. Then a precision mandrel in the rod bore is powered to separate the cap from the rod at the joints (C).

Both types of rods provide a strong joint, and torque on cap screws is the same. Removal and installation is similar, with differences noted. See INSPECT ROD AND CAP and INSTALL PISTON AND CONNECTING ROD ASSEMBLY later in this group.



Connecting Rods



Precision Joint™ Connecting Rod

- A—Tongue-and-Groove Rod (Early Engines)
- B—PRECISION JOINT™ Rod (Later Engines)
- C—PRECISION JOINT™ Details

RG9447 —UN-27JUL98

RG9556 —UN-02JUL98

PRECISION JOINT is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,165 —19-28SEP99-1/1

## Remove Pistons and Connecting Rods

If engine is to be removed from the machine, see your machine technical manual.

**CAUTION:** Do not drain engine coolant until it cools below operating temperature. Then slowly loosen block drain valve to relieve any pressure.

1. Drain coolant and engine oil.

**NOTE:** If engine is to be completely disassembled, see *ENGINE DISASSEMBLY SEQUENCE* in Group 010.

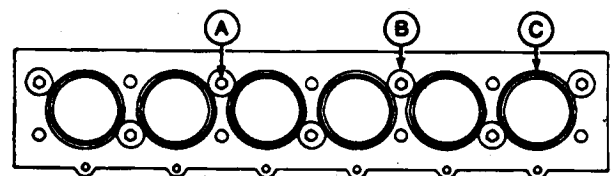
2. Remove cylinder head. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 for two valve head or REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 21 for four valve head.)
3. Remove camshaft followers and keep in order for reassembly in same position.
4. Clean all foreign material from cylinder block top deck.

RG,10,DT7421 -19-06JUN02-1/5

**IMPORTANT:** Cap screws and washers must be tightened to the correct specification to achieve an accurate reading when checking liner stand-out (height above block), as detailed later in this group.

5. Use short cap screws (A) and 3 mm (1/8 in.) thick washers (B) to bolt down cylinder liners (C). Fasten each liner in two locations. Tighten cap screws to 68 N•m (50 lb-ft).

**NOTE:** Do not rotate crankshaft with cylinder head removed unless liners are fastened down.



Cylinder Liner Hold-Down

A—Cap Screws  
B—Washers  
C—Liners

RG3819 -UN-07DEC88

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7421 -19-06JUN02-2/5

**NOTE:** Always follow manufacturer's directions provided with ridge reamer.

6. Remove carbon from liner bore with a scraper or ridge reamer (A). Use compressed air to remove loose material from cylinders.

A—Ridge Reamer



Using Ridge Reamer in Cylinder Bore

RG,10,DT7421 -19-06JUN02-3/5

7. Remove oil pan, oil pump, and pick-up tube. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL PUMP PICK-UP TUBE ASSEMBLY in Group 060.) (See REMOVE ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.)

8. Mark rods, pistons, and caps to ensure correct assembly in same location.

**IMPORTANT:** Keep inserts with their respective caps for rod and main bearings.

9. Remove all rod caps (A) with bearings.

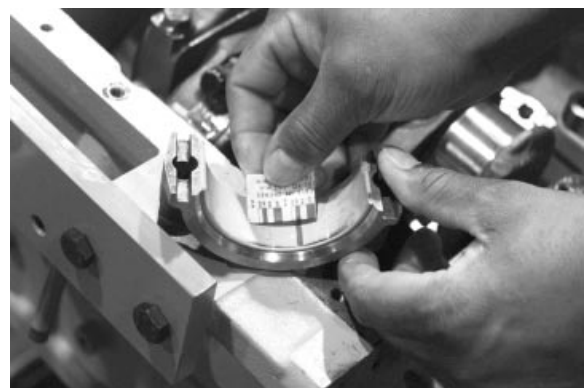
10. Measure rod bearing-to-journal oil clearance with PLASTIGAGE® before removing piston and rod assembly. Record measurements. (See INSPECT AND MEASURE CONNECTING ROD BEARINGS, later in this group.)

**NOTE:** Use PLASTIGAGE® as directed by the manufacturer. PLASTIGAGE® will determine bearing-to-journal oil clearance, but will not indicate the condition of either surface.

A—Rod Caps



Bearing and Rod Cap Removal



Measure Bearing Clearance

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of the DANA Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7421 -19-06JUN02-4/5



**IMPORTANT:** Hold onto piston to prevent piston from dropping. Piston will drop once piston rings have cleared cylinder liner.

If liners are to be reused, be extremely careful not to let connecting rod hit liner bore when removing piston and rod assembly.

11. Gently tap piston through top of cylinder block from the bottom.

12. Remove pistons and rods from engine.

13. If piston rings are to be reused, measure piston ring end gap and compare to the following specifications:

**Piston Rings—4045DF, TF150 and 6068DF, TF150 Engines — Specification**

No. 1 Compression—End Gap ..... 0.33—0.58 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)  
 No. 2 Compression—End Gap ..... 1.24—1.49 mm (0.049—0.059 in.)  
 No. 3 Oil Control—End Gap ..... 0.30—0.56 mm (0.011—0.022 in.)

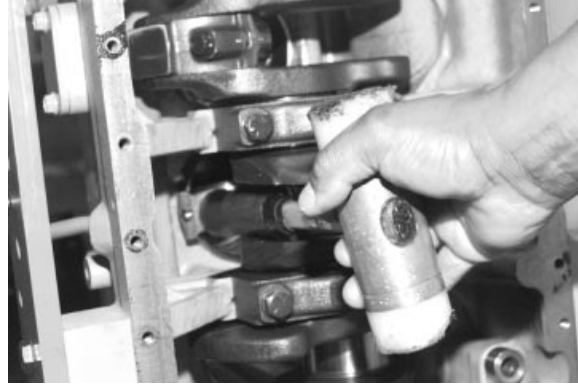
**Piston Rings—4045TF250 and 6068TF250 Engines—Specification**

No. 1 Compression—End Gap ..... 0.33—0.64 mm (0.013—0.025 in.)  
 No. 2 Compression—End Gap ..... 0.75—1.00 mm (0.030—0.039 in.)  
 No. 3 Oil Control—End Gap ..... 0.33—0.64 mm (0.013—0.025 in.)

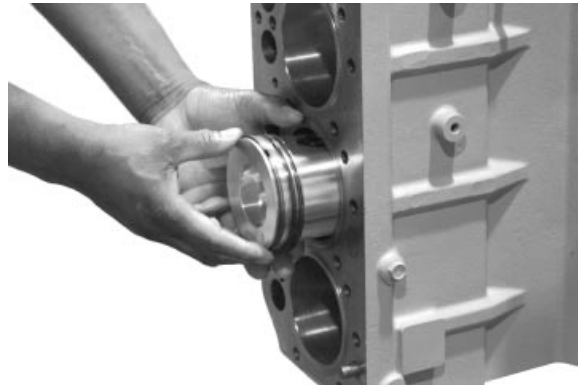
**Heavy Duty Piston Rings—Specification**

No. 1 Compression—End Gap ..... 0.33—0.59 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)  
 No. 2 Compression—End Gap ..... 0.89—1.14 mm (0.035—0.049 in.)  
 No. 3 Oil Control—End Gap ..... 0.33—0.59 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)

14. Remove all main bearing caps with bearings. Remove crankshaft from engine.



Piston Removal



Piston Removal

RG,10,DT7421 —19-06JUN02-5/5



## Remove Cylinder Liners

**IMPORTANT:** Cap screws and washers must be tight to achieve an accurate liner height reading.

- Using D17526CI (or D17527CI) Dial Indicator and JDG451 (or KJD10123) Height Gauge, measure height (A) of each liner at 1, 5, 7, and 11 o'clock positions as viewed from rear of engine. Record all measurements.

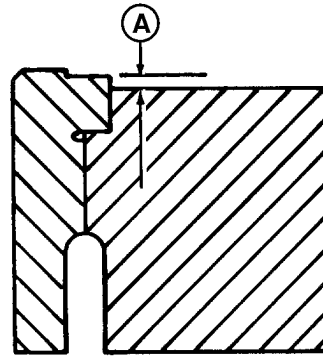
### Specification

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner—Height above Block .....   | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.) |
| Maximum Permissible Difference between Readings within One Cylinder or between Adjacent Cylinders ..... | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                 |

- Remove cap screws and washers securing liners to cylinder block.

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT stamp top of piston. Piston may be damaged.

- Number cylinder liners and pistons. Stamp front of liner to ensure correct assembly. Do not stamp liner flange; stamp on fire dam only.



Liner Standout

RG6439 -UN-03NOV97



Marking Cylinder Liner Location/Position

RG7461 -UN-23NOV97

A—Liner Height

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7420 -19-12NOV97-1/3

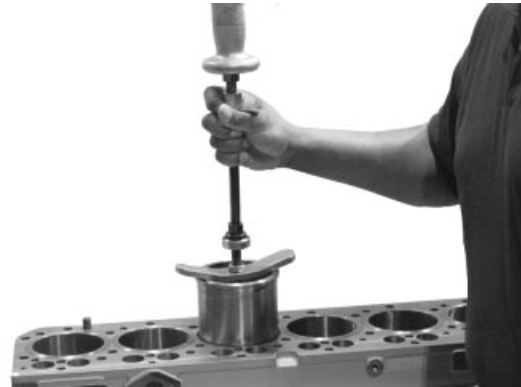
**IMPORTANT:** Keep matched pistons and liners together. Liners must be reinstalled in same cylinder bore.

4. Pull liners out of cylinder block with D01062AA, D01073AA, KCD10001 or JDG1145 Cylinder Liner Puller.

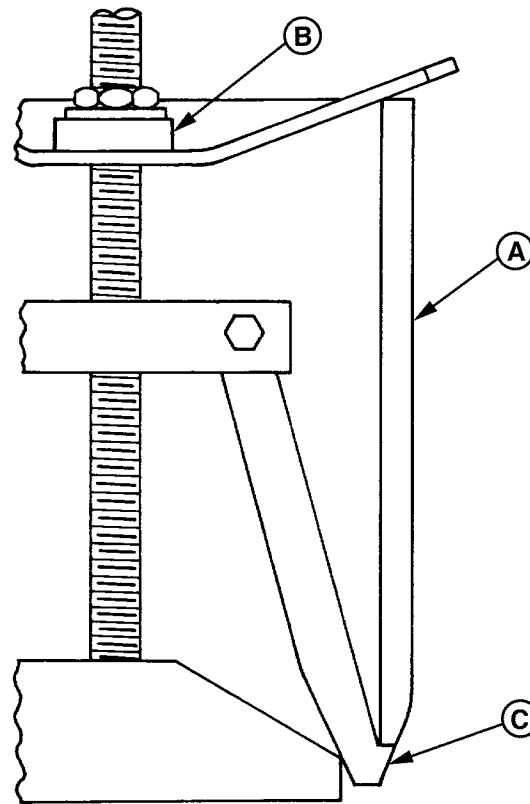
**NOTE:** If the KCD10001 Puller is used, secure puller with two cylinder head cap screws.

**IMPORTANT:** When using D01062AA (or D01073AA) Cylinder Liner Puller (B) to remove liners (A), be sure jaw (C) of puller is correctly positioned before attempting to remove liner. DO NOT over-tighten liner puller to remove liners. Doing so could easily break liners.

A—Liners  
B—Cylinder Liner Puller  
C—Jaw



Pulling Cylinder Liners Out of Block



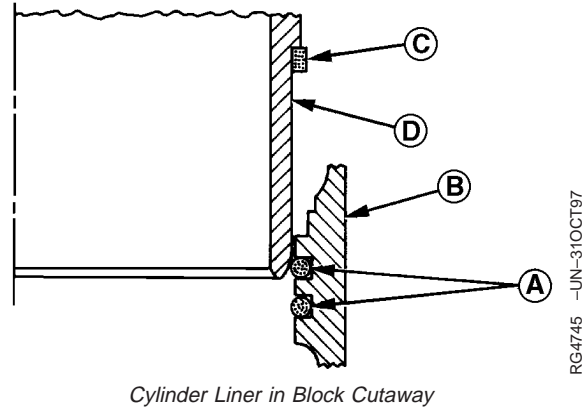
Cylinder Liner Puller

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7420 -19-12NOV97-2/3

5. Remove cylinder liner O-rings (A) from grooves in cylinder block (B). Also remove packing (C) from cylinder liner (D).

A—O-Rings  
B—Cylinder Block  
C—Packing  
D—Cylinder Liner



RG,10,DT7420 -19-12NOV97-3/3

02  
030  
7

## Complete Disassembly of Cylinder Block (If Required)

If not previously removed, also remove:

1. Crankshaft pulley. (See REMOVE PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in Group 040.)
2. If equipped with spring, plunger and seat type oil pressure regulating valve, remove valve assembly. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
3. Timing gear cover, timing gears, and camshaft. (See REMOVE CAMSHAFT in Group 050.)
4. Camshaft bushing. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHING in Group 050.)
5. Balancer shafts and balancer shaft bushings (if equipped). (See REMOVE AND INSTALL BALANCER SHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.)
6. If equipped with cartridge type oil pressure regulating valve, remove valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
7. Front plate. (See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
8. Oil bypass valve. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in Group 060.)
9. Main bearings. (See REMOVE CRANKSHAFT MAIN BEARINGS in Group 040.)
10. Crankshaft. (See REMOVE CRANKSHAFT in Group 040.)
11. Piston cooling orifices. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES in this group.)
12. Remove water gallery plugs.
13. If necessary to "Hot Tank" the block, also remove screw-in type oil gallery plugs and the engine serial number plate.

RG,10,DT7419 -19-29NOV99-1/1

## Preliminary Liner, Piston and Rod Checks

### Scuffed or Scored Pistons:

- Insufficient lubrication.
- Insufficient cooling.
- Improper piston-to-liner clearance.
- Coolant leakage in crankcase.
- Misaligned or bent connecting rod.
- Improperly installed piston.
- Low oil level.
- Improper operation.
- Incorrect connecting rod bearing clearance.
- Carbon build-up in ring groove.
- Improper break-in.
- Worn piston.
- Contaminated oil.
- Distorted cylinder liner.

### Worn or Broken Compression Rings:

- Insufficient lubrication.
- Insufficient cooling.
- Improper ring installation.
- Improper combustion.
- Improper timing.
- Abrasives in combustion chamber.

### Clogged Oil Control Ring:

- Improper oil.
- Excessive blow-by.
- Contaminated oil.
- Improper periodic service.
- Low operating temperature.

### Dull Satin Finish and Fine Vertical Scratches on Rings:

Dirt and abrasive in air intake system.

### Stuck Rings:

- Improper oil classification.
- Improper periodic service.
- Poor operating conditions.
- Coolant leakage in crankcase.
- Excessive cylinder liner taper.

### Cylinder Liner Wear and Distortion:

- Incorrectly installed compression rings.
- Insufficient lubrication.
- Uneven cooling around liner.
- Improper piston-to-liner clearance.
- Liner bore damage.

### Warped Cylinder Block:

Insufficient cooling.

### Broken Connecting Rod:

- Inadequate piston-to-liner clearance.
- Worn connecting rod bearing.
- Distorted cylinder liner.
- Piston pin failure.

### Piston Pin and Snap Ring Failure:

- Misaligned connecting rod.
- Excessive crankshaft end play.
- Incorrect snap rings.

### Mottled, Grayish or Pitted Compression Rings:

Internal coolant leaks.

RG,10,DT7418 -19-12NOV97-1/1

## Disassemble Piston and Rod Assembly

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT reuse piston rings.**

1. Remove piston rings using the JDE135 (shown), JDE85, or KJD10140 Piston Ring Expander.



*Piston Ring Removal from Piston*

RG7463 -UN-23NOV97

RG,10,DT7417 -19-12NOV97-1/2

2. Remove and discard piston pin snap rings.
3. Separate piston and rod. Keep these parts in place with their respective cylinder liner.



*Piston Pin Snap Ring Removal*

RG7464 -UN-23NOV97

RG,10,DT7417 -19-12NOV97-2/2

## Clean Pistons



**CAUTION:** Always follow manufacturer's instructions and safety steps exactly.

1. Clean piston ring grooves using a piston ring groove cleaning tool.

**IMPORTANT:** When washing pistons, always use a stiff bristle brush—NOT A WIRE BRUSH—to loosen carbon residue.

**DO NOT** bead blast ring groove areas.

2. Clean pistons by any of the following methods:

- Immersion-Solvent "D-Part".
- Hydra-Jet Rinse Gun.
- Hot water with liquid detergent soap.

If cleaning with hot water and liquid detergent, soak pistons in a 50 percent solution of liquid household detergent and hot water for 30 to 60 minutes. Use a stiff bristle brush—NOT A WIRE BRUSH—to loosen carbon residue. Dry with compressed air.



*Cleaning Piston Ring Grooves*

RG7465 -UN-23NOV97

RG,10,DT7424 -19-12NOV97-1/1

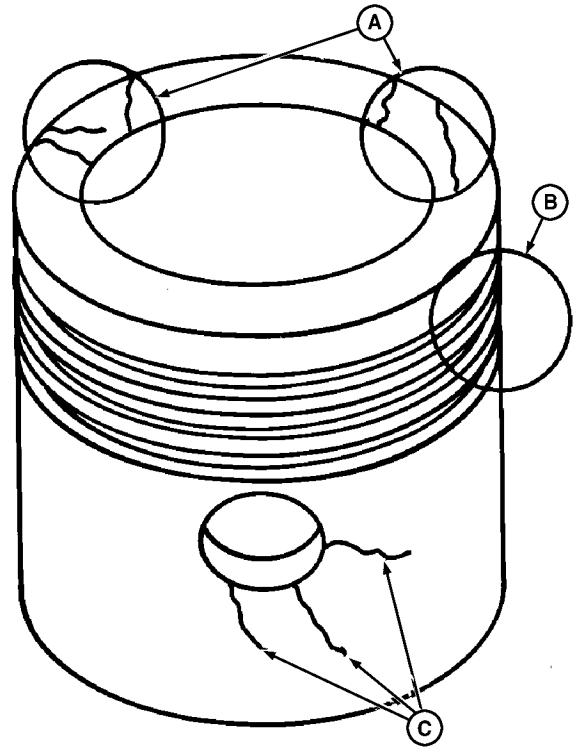
## Visually Inspect Pistons

Carefully inspect pistons under magnification. Check for:

- signs of fatigue
- fine cracks in the piston head (A)
- bent or broken ring lands (B)
- cracks in the skirt (C) at inner and outer ends of piston pin bore
- excessive piston skirt wear (original machining marks must be visible)

If any imperfections are found, replace the piston and liner as a set.

A—Piston Head  
B—Ring Lands  
C—Piston Pin Bore



*Piston (Defects Exaggerated)*

RG3326  
RG3326 -UN-04DEC97

RG,10,DT7416 -19-12NOV97-1/1

## Clean Cylinder Liners

1. Use a stiff bristle brush to remove all debris, rust, and scale from OD of liners, under liner flange, and in O-ring packing areas. Make certain there are no nicks or burrs in areas where packings will seat.

**IMPORTANT: Do not use gasoline, kerosene or commercial solvents to clean liners. Solvents will not remove all abrasives from liner walls.**

2. Thoroughly clean liner ID with a 50 percent solution of hot water and liquid detergent.
3. Rinse thoroughly and wipe dry with a clean rag.
4. Swab out liner as often as necessary with clean SAE 10W oil. Clean liner until a clean, white rag shows no discoloration.

RG,10,DT7425 -19-12NOV97-1/1



## Visually Inspect Cylinder Liners

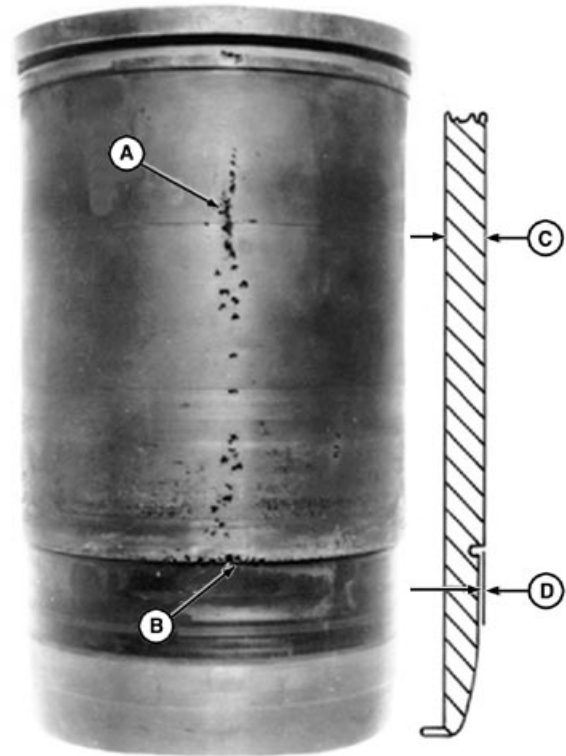
**IMPORTANT:** If liner pitting has occurred, check condition of coolant.

**NOTE:** When installing reusable liners, rotate 90° from original position. The liners should be deglazed and ring sets installed in pistons.

1. Inspect exterior length of liner for pitting (A). Check packing step for erosion (B). If pitting or erosion is observed, measure depth of pits with a fine wire or needle. Replace piston and liner if:
  - Depth of any pit is one-half or more of liner thickness (C).
  - Depth of erosion is one-half or more of the packing step (D).

### Specification

|  |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner—Thickness.....                  | 6.23—6.89 mm<br>(0.25—0.27 in.) |
| Cylinder Liner Packing Step—<br>Dimension..... | 2.02—2.29 mm<br>(0.08—0.09 in.) |



*Cylinder Liner Inspection*

A—Liner Pitting  
B—Liner Erosion  
C—Liner Thickness  
D—Packing Step

RG4643 -UN-05DEC97

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7415 -19-03JUN02-1/2

02  
030  
13

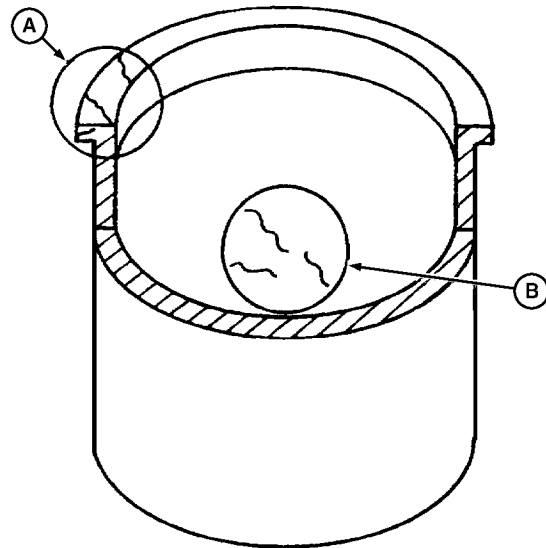
## 2. Visually inspect liner ID. Replace piston and liner if:

- The crosshatch honing pattern is not visible immediately below the top ring turn-around area for turbocharged engines.
- The hone pattern is not visible all the way around the liner in over 75 percent of the ring travel area for naturally aspirated engines.
- Liners are pitted or contain deep vertical scratches that can be detected by the fingernail.

## 3. Carefully examine liner for signs of fatigue, such as fine cracks in the flange area (A) and cracks in the ring travel area (B).

**NOTE:** *Inspect block for cracks or erosion in the O-ring packing areas. (See INSPECT AND CLEAN CYLINDER BLOCK later in this group.)*

A—Flange Area  
B—Ring Travel Area



(Exaggerated defects)

Cylinder Liner

RG1188

RG1188 -UN-04DEC97

## Check Piston Ring Groove Wear

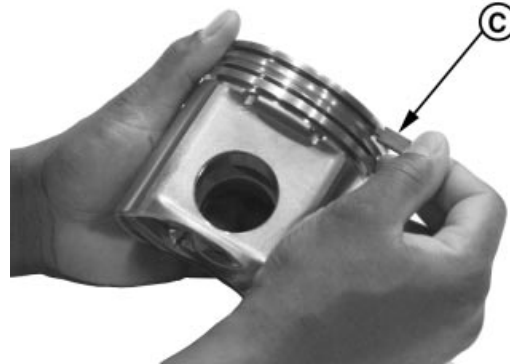
Pistons with 15° keystone ring will use JDE62 Ring Groove Wear Gauge and pistons with 6° keystone ring will use JDG957 Ring Groove Wear Gauge.

1. Use the appropriate ring groove wear gauge (C) to check wear of keystone ring groove (top groove). Check grooves at several locations around the circumference of piston.

Gauge shoulders should not contact ring land. Clearance (D) between shoulders of tool and ring land indicate ring groove is good.

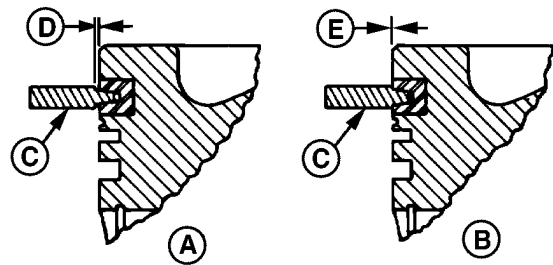
If ring groove is worn, replace piston and liner as a matched set. If ring groove is good, proceed to next step.

- A—Piston with Good Keystone Ring Groove
- B—Piston with Worn Keystone Ring Groove
- C—Ring Groove Wear Gauge
- D—Clearance (Normal)
- E—No Clearance (Replace)



Piston Ring Groove Wear Gauge

RG7467 -UN-04NOV97



Piston Ring Grooves

RG9059 -UN-16MAR98

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7414 -19-19DEC03-1/2

02  
030  
15

2. Check second (Compression) ring groove using new piston ring and a feeler gauge. Measure clearance at several points. Compare measurements with specifications.

3. Check third (Oil Control) ring groove using proper new piston ring and a feeler gauge. Measure clearance at several points. Compare measurements with specifications.

#### Specification

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Piston Ring-to-Groove   |                     |
| Clearance—New Piston Ring<br>(Second Compression Ring<br>Groove)—Maximum Clearance .....                    | 0.20 mm (0.008 in.) |
| Piston Ring-to-Groove   |                     |
| Clearance—New Piston Ring<br>(Third Oil Control Ring Groove,<br>Standard Ring)—Maximum<br>Clearance .....   | 0.82 mm (0.032 in.) |
| Piston Ring-to-Groove   |                     |
| Clearance—New Piston Ring<br>(Third Oil Control Ring Groove,<br>Heavy Duty Ring)—Maximum<br>Clearance ..... | 0.15 mm (0.006 in.) |

4. Replace piston and liner (as a set) if clearance exceeds specification.



Piston Ring Groove Wear

RG7468 -UN-23NOV97

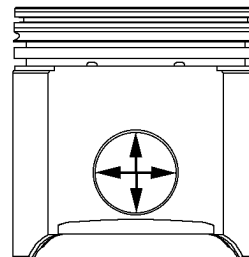
RG,10,DT7414 -19-19DEC03-2/2

## Measure Piston Pin Bore

Measure piston pin bore. If bore is not within specification, replace piston and liner set.

#### Specification

|                                      |   |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| Piston Pin Bore (Small Pin)—ID ..... | 34.935—34.945 mm<br>(1.3754—1.3758 in.) |
| Piston Pin Bore (Large Pin)—ID ..... | 41.285—41.295 mm<br>(1.6254—1.6258 in.) |



Piston Pin Bore

RG7402 -UN-23NOV97

RG,10,DT7413 -19-12NOV97-1/1

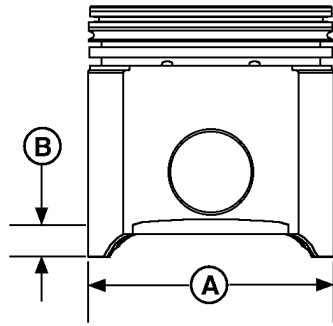
### Measure Piston Skirt

1. Measure piston skirt (A) 90° to piston pin bore and 28 mm (1.1 in.) from bottom of piston (B). Record measurement.

#### Specification

Piston Skirt (Measurement Taken at Bottom of Skirt 28 mm [1.1 in.] from Bottom of Piston)—Diameter ..... 106.38—106.40 mm (4.188—4.189 in.)

2. Measure cylinder liner as directed later in this group and compare with piston measurement.



Piston Skirt Wear

A—Piston Skirt  
B—Measurement Area

RG7403 -UN-03NOV97

02  
030  
17

RG,10,DT7412 -19-12NOV97-1/1

### Measure Piston Height

Measure piston height from center of piston pin bore-to-top of piston.

#### Piston (Two Valve Head Engines)—Specification

Piston—Height (Measured from Center of Pin Bore to Top of Piston)..... 71.64—71.70 mm (2.820—2.823 in.)

#### Piston (Four Valve Head Engines)—Specification

Piston—Height (Measured from Center of Pin Bore to Top of Piston)..... 71.60—71.65 mm (2.819—2.820 in.)

DPSG,OUO1004,212 -19-04JUN02-1/1

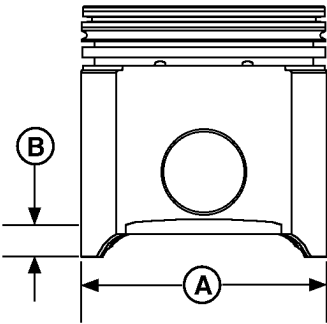
Determine Piston-to-Liner Clearance

- 1. Measure skirt OD (A) at right angles to piston pin bore, 28 mm (1.1 in.) from the bottom of the piston (B).
- 2. Record measurement and compare measurement obtained from matching liner.

Specification

|                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Piston Skirt—OD 28 mm (1.1 in.) |                                       |
| from Bottom of Piston .....     | 106.38—106.40 mm<br>(4.188—4.189 in.) |

A—Skirt OD  
B—Bottom of Piston Dimension

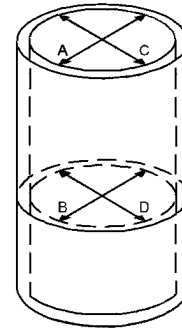


Measuring Piston Skirt

RG7403 -UN-03NOV97

**IMPORTANT: ALWAYS measure liners at room temperature.**

3. Measure liner bore parallel to piston pin at top end of ring travel (A).
4. Measure bore in same position at bottom end of ring travel (B).
5. Measure bore at right angle to piston pin at top end of ring travel (C).
6. Measure bore in same position at bottom end of ring travel (D).
7. Compare measurements A, B, C, and D to determine if liner is tapered or out-of-round.
8. Compare liner ID with matched piston OD. Replace piston and liners (as a set) if they exceed wear specifications given.



Measuring Liner ID

RG10049 -UN-07JAN03

02  
030  
19**Specification**

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner—ID .....  | 106.48—106.52 mm<br>(4.192—4.194 in.) |
| Cylinder Liner (Top or Bottom)—<br>Maximum Out-of-Round .....  | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                   |
| Cylinder Liner—Maximum Taper.....  | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                   |
| Piston-to-Liner Clearance<br>(Measured at Bottom of Piston<br>Skirt) (Naturally Aspirated<br>Engines)—Clearance..... | 0.08—0.14 mm<br>(0.003—0.005 in.)     |
| Piston-to-Liner Clearance<br>(Measured at Bottom of Piston<br>Skirt) (Turbocharged Engines)—<br>Clearance .....      | 0.08—0.15 mm<br>(0.003—0.006 in.)     |

DPSG,OUO1004,1169 -19-23NOV99-2/2

## Deglaze Cylinder Liners

1. Secure cylinder liner in a holding fixture. (See Dealer Fabricated Service Tools, Section 05, Group 190 for assembly of holding fixture.)
2. Use D17004BR Flexible Cylinder Hone to deglaze cylinder liner.

**NOTE:** Use honing oil along with flex hone when deglazing liners.



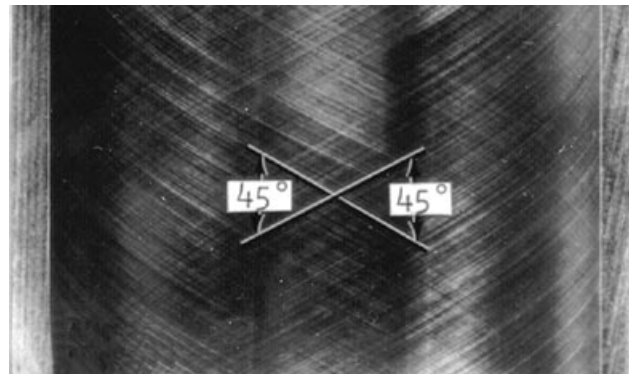
Cylinder Liner Deglazing

RG26164 -UN-11DEC97

RG,10,DT7410 -19-12NOV97-1/2

3. Use D17004BR Hone according to instructions supplied with tool to obtain a 45° cross-hatch pattern.

Thoroughly clean liners after deglazing. See CLEAN CYLINDER LINERS earlier in this group for proper cleaning procedures.



Cylinder Liner Honing

RG26165 -UN-11DEC97

RG,10,DT7410 -19-12NOV97-2/2

## Replace Piston and Liner Sets

**IMPORTANT:** ALWAYS install a new (matched set) liner when replacing a piston. DO NOT stamp top of piston. Piston may be damaged.

Mark matched piston and liner for placement in the same cylinder location.

RG,10,DT7426 -19-12NOV97-1/1



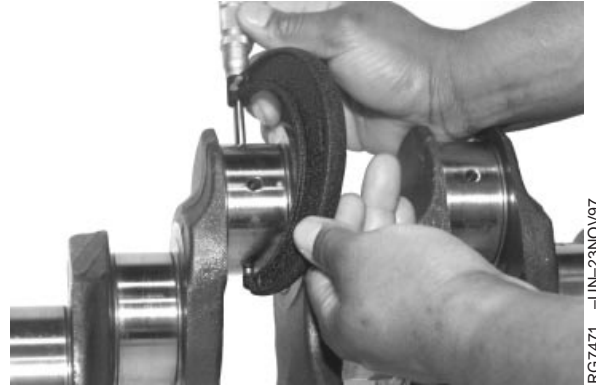
## Inspect and Measure Connecting Rod Bearings (Rods Removed from Engine)

1. Inspect rod bearings for damage or wear.
2. Measure crankshaft rod journal OD at several points.

### Specification

Crankshaft Journal—OD ..... 77.800—77.826 mm  
(3.0629—3.0640 in.)

3. Assemble connecting rod, cap, and bearings with OLD cap screws. Tighten cap screws to 58 N•m (43 lb-ft). Tighten cap screws an additional 90—100°. (See TORQUE-TURN CONNECTING ROD CAP SCREWS later in this group.)



Measure Crankshaft Rod Journal

RG,10,DT7409 -19-12NOV97-1/2

4. Measure assembled rod bearing ID.

### Specification

Assembled Rod Bearing—ID ..... 77.876—77.927 mm  
(3.0659—3.0679 in.)

5. Subtract crankshaft journal OD from rod bearing ID to determine oil clearance. Replace bearings if oil clearance is out of specification.

### Specification

Connecting Rod  
Bearing-to-Journal (New Parts)—  
Oil Clearance..... 0.050—0.127 mm  
(0.0020—0.0050 in.)  
Wear Limit ..... 0.152 mm (0.0060 in.)



Measuring Rod Bearing ID

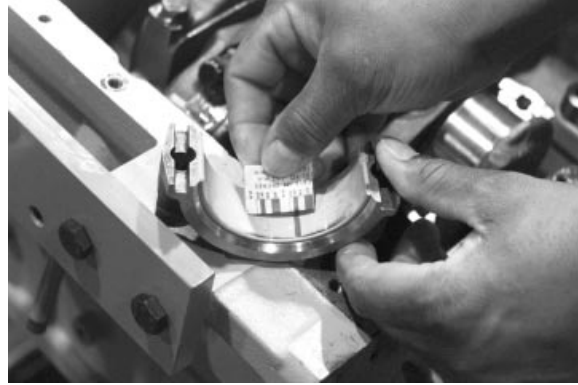
RG,10,DT7409 -19-12NOV97-2/2

## Inspect and Measure Connecting Rod Bearings (Rod and Crankshaft in Engine)

**IMPORTANT:** Use hand wrenches. Pneumatic wrenches may cause thread damage.

**NOTE:** Use PLASTIGAGE® as directed by manufacturer. PLASTIGAGE® will determine oil clearance, but will not indicate condition of either surface.

1. Remove rod cap. Place a piece of PLASTIGAGE® in center of bearing. Install rod cap using OLD cap screws. Tighten cap screws to 58 N•m (43 lb-ft). Tighten cap screw an additional 90—100°. (See TORQUE-TURN CONNECTING ROD CAP SCREWS later in this group.)
2. Remove rod cap. Compare width of PLASTIGAGE® with scale provided on package to determine clearance. Replace bearings if oil clearance is out of specification.



Measure Rod Oil Clearance

RG7459 -UN-23NOV97

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of the DANA Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,52 -19-16APR98-1/1

## Inspect Rod and Cap

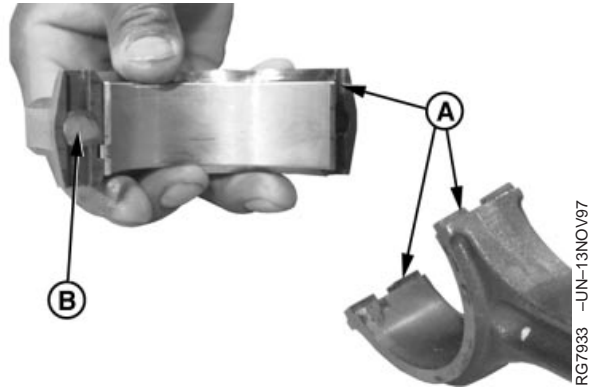
1. Inspect rod and cap for wear or damage, such as chips or nicks in the joint area (A).

**IMPORTANT:** Do not nick the joint surfaces of the rod and cap. This is very critical on PRECISION JOINT™ rods to ensure proper seating. Never scrape these surfaces (C) with a wire brush or other tool. The interlocking mating surfaces must be preserved.

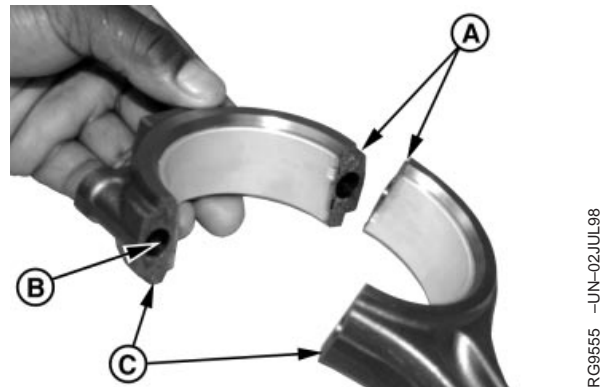
2. Inspect in and around cap screw holes (B) in cap. If any imperfections are found, replace rod and cap.
3. Carefully clamp rod in a soft-jawed vise (cap end upward).

**IMPORTANT:** Never use new connecting rod cap screws when checking rod bore ID. Use new cap screws only for final assembly of connecting rods.

4. Install cap WITHOUT bearing inserts. Use old cap screws.
5. Tighten cap screws to 58 N•m (43 lb-ft). Turn cap screws an additional 90—100°. See TORQUE-TURN CONNECTING ROD CAP SCREWS later in this group.



Tongue-and-Groove Rod and Cap



PRECISION JOINT™ Rod and Cap

A—Joint Area  
B—Cap Holes  
C—PRECISION JOINT™ Surfaces

PRECISION JOINT is a trademark of Deere & Company

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7408 -19-12NOV97-1/2

6. Using an inside micrometer, measure rod bore at center of bore and record measurements as follows:

- At right angle to rod-to-cap joint (A).
- At 45 degrees left of measurement step "A" (B).
- At 45 degrees right of measurement step "A" (C).

7. Compare measurements to specifications.

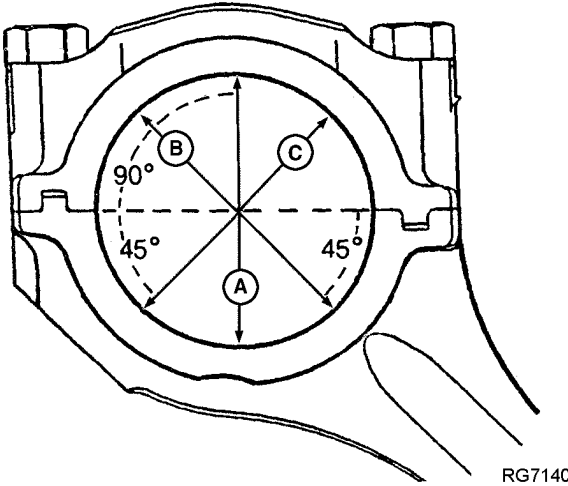
**Specification**

Connecting Rod Bore (Without  
Bearing Inserts)—ID ..... 82.677—82.703 mm  
(3.2550—3.2560 in.)

8. If difference between the greatest and least  
measurement exceeds out-of-round specification,  
replace connecting rod.

**Specification**

Connecting Rod Bore—Maximum  
Permissible Out-of-Round ..... 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)



Measuring Rod Bearing ID

RG7140

RG7140 -UN-05DEC97

RG,10,DT7408 -19-12NOV97-2/2

## Inspect Piston Pins and Bushings

1. Visually inspect piston pin. Pin must be in good condition with no visible wear.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not attempt to polish or refinish piston pin. Pin has a highly polished surface.

2. Dip piston pin in clean engine oil.
3. Install pin (A) through piston. Pin should pass through piston using only light thumb pressure.
4. Insert pin from both sides. If pin enters freely, but binds in the center, the bore could be tapered (B).
5. Insert pin to check for bore alignment (C). Pin should not "click" or need to be forced into bore on opposite side.
6. Measure piston pin OD. Replace if not within specification.

### Specification

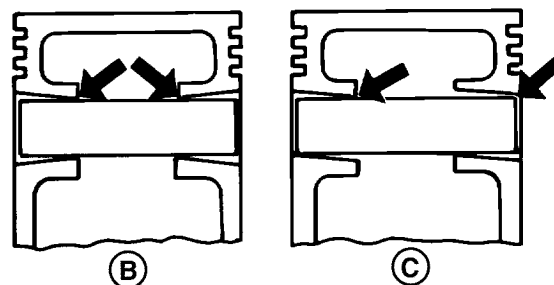
|                            |   |
|----------------------------|---|
| Piston Pin (Small)—OD..... | 34.920—34.930 mm<br>(1.3748—1.3752 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....           | 34.907 mm (1.3743 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin (Large)—OD..... | 41.270—41.280 mm<br>(1.6248—1.6252 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....           | 41.257 mm (1.6243 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin—Length.....     | 71.51—72.11 mm<br>(2.815—2.839 in.)     |

A—Piston Pin  
B—Tapered Bore  
C—Bore Alignment



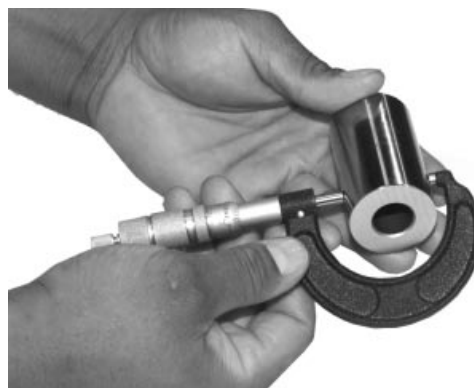
Piston Pin and Bushing

RG7486 -UN-04NOV97



Piston Pin Wear Points

RG4747 -UN-31OCT97



Measuring Piston Pin OD

RG7473 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7407 -19-12NOV97-1/2

02  
030  
25

**NOTE:** Straight-end rods have an oil hole; tapered-end rods do not.

7. Lubrication hole must be open.

8. Measure pin bushing ID and compare to pin OD to determine oil clearance.

#### Specification

|                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| Piston Pin Bushing Installed |   |
| (Small Pin)—ID.....          | 34.950—34.976 mm<br>(1.3760—1.3770 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....             | 35.026 mm (1.3790 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin Bushing Installed |   |
| (Large Pin)—ID.....          | 41.300—41.326 mm<br>(1.6260—1.6270 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....             | 41.376 mm (1.6290 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin-to-Bushing—Oil    |   |
| Clearance .....              | 0.020—0.056 mm<br>(0.0008—0.0022 in.)   |
| Wear Limit .....             | 0.102 mm (0.0040 in.)                   |

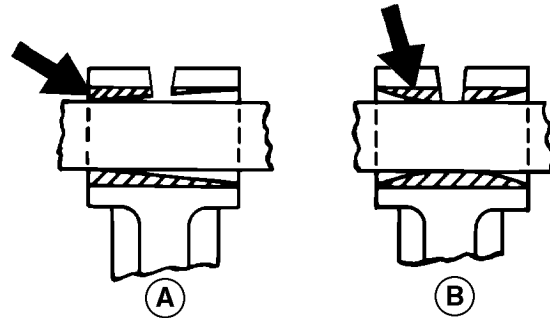
9. Insert pin from either side of rod bushing. If pin is free on one end, but tight on the other, the bore could be tapered (A). If pin enters freely from both sides, but is tight in the center, bore is bell mouthed (B).

A—Tapered Bore

B—Bell Mouthed Bore



Measuring Connect Rod Pin Bore ID



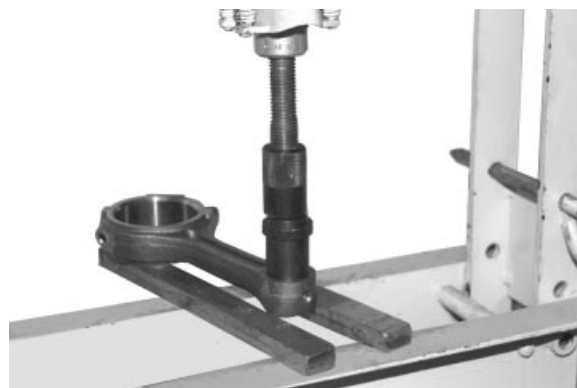
Piston Pin Wear Points in Connecting Rod

RG,10,DT7407 -19-12NOV97-2/2

## Remove Piston Pin Bushing

### Removing Piston Pin Bushing on Straight Pin-End Rod

Use JD286 (JD-286)<sup>1</sup> Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer for 41 mm (1.6 in.) pin, or JDE88 Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer for 35 mm (1.3 in.) pin to remove bushing.



Straight Pin-End Rod

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-286 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7406 -19-12NOV97-1/2

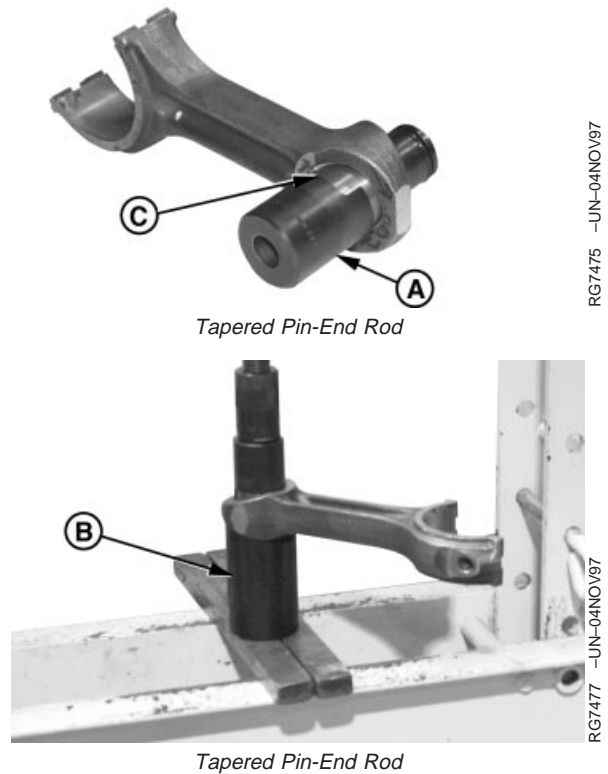
### Removing Piston Pin Bushing on Tapered Pin-End Rod

1. Select JDG953-1 Driver (A) and JDG953-2 Receiver Cup (B) from JDG953 Connecting Rod Bushing Service Set to remove bushing (C) from tapered rod.
2. Slide driver into one side of rod bushing. Turn driver until taper on driver flange matches up with taper on the bushing.
3. Install receiver cup onto opposite side of rod bushing.

**NOTE:** Stud in cup keeps rod properly located on the cup.

**IMPORTANT:** If bushing is heavily worn, the driver may contact the ID of the rod bore. Be careful not to damage the rod bore.

4. Using hydraulic press, press bushing out of the rod until driver and bushing fall into receiver cup.
5. Clean, inspect, and measure ID of rod pin bore, as described later in this group.



A—JDG953-1 Driver  
B—JDG953-2 Receiver Cup  
C—Bushing

RG,10,DT7406 -19-12NOV97-2/2

Clean and Inspect Connecting Rod Pin Bore

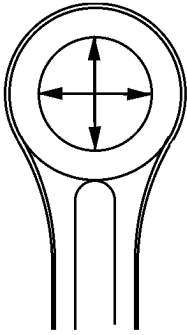
- 1. Clean bore of rod with medium grit emery cloth.
- 2. Inspect for cracks or other damage. Make sure that lube oil hole in top of straight pin-end rod is open.

**IMPORTANT: If bushing has spun in rod, replace connecting rod.**

- 3. Measure bore diameter in two places, 90° apart. Replace rod if not within specification.

Specification

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Connecting Rod Small Pin Bore |                     |
| (Bushing Removed)—ID.....     | 38.087—38.113 mm    |
|                               | (1.4995—1.5005 in.) |
| Connecting Rod Large Pin Bore |                     |
| (Bushing Removed)—ID.....     | 46.025—46.051 mm    |
|                               | (1.8120—1.8130 in.) |



Connecting Rod Pin Bore

RG7478 -UN-23NOV97

RG,10,DT7405 -19-12NOV97-1/1



## Install Piston Pin Bushing in Connecting Rod

Carefully file a slight chamfer on edge of rod pin bore. Remove any burrs or sharp edges from edge of bushing bore.

**NOTE:** Tapered pin-end rods do not have a lubrication hole in the rod or bushing.

### Installing Piston Pin Bushing in Tapered Pin-End Rod

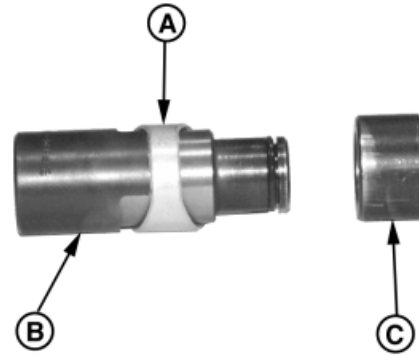
**NOTE:** JDG953-1, JDG953-2 and JDG738-2 are contained in JDG953 Connecting Rod Bushing Service Set.

1. Slide bushing (A) onto JDG953-1 Driver (B) and install JDG738-2 Installer Pilot (C) onto O-ring end of driver. Apply clean engine oil or grease to OD of new bushing, OD of pilot ring, and ID of rod pin bore.
2. Insert driver into rod pin bore so pilot ring pilots in rod bore, and bushing taper aligns with taper on driver flange.
3. Install JDG953-2 Receiver Cup (D) onto the opposite side of rod.
4. Press bushing into rod bore until edge of bushing is flush or just slightly below rod face.
5. If necessary, have the new bushing reamed by a specialized machine shop to obtain specified oil clearance with piston pin.

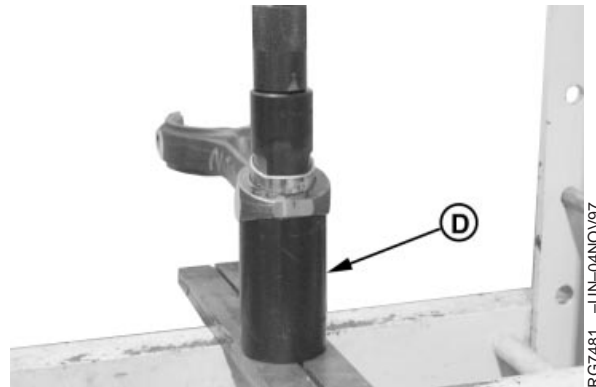
#### Specification

Connecting Rod Pin-to-Bushing  
(Tapered Pin-End)—Oil

Clearance ..... 0.020—0.056 mm  
(0.0008—0.0022 in.)



Piston Pin Bushing in Installation Tool



Receiver Cup on Connecting Rod

- A—Piston Pin Bushing  
B—JDG953-1 Driver  
C—JDG738-2 Installer Pilot  
D—JDG953-2 Receiver Cup

RG7480 -UN-04NOV97

RG7481 -UN-04NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7404 -19-12NOV97-1/2

Installing Piston Pin Bushing in Straight Pin-End Rod

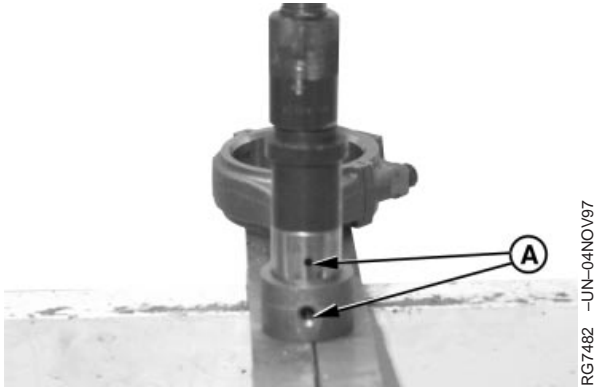
**IMPORTANT:** Oil holes (A) **MUST** be aligned. If holes are not aligned, remove and discard bushing. Install a new bushing. **DO NOT** attempt to reuse the bushing. Install bushing in rod.

1. Use JD286 (JD-286)<sup>1</sup>Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer for 41 mm (1.6 in.) pin or JDE88 Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer for 35 mm (1.3 in.) pin to install bushing.
2. Press bushing into rod bore until edge of bushing is flush or just slightly below machined surface on face of rod.
3. Remove rod from press.
4. ID of new bushing must be precision bored by specialized machine shop to specifications.

**Specification**

|  |                       |
|--|-----------------------|
| Connecting Rod Pin-to-Bushing          |                       |
| (Straight Pin-End)—Oil Clearance ..... | 0.020—0.056 mm        |
|  | (0.0008—0.0022 in.)   |
| Wear Limit .....                       | 0.102 mm (0.0040 in.) |

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-286 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)



Piston Pin Bushing and Rod Oil Holes

A—Oil Holes

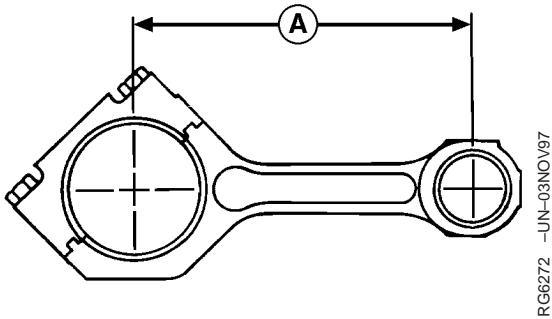
RG7482 -UN-04NOV97

# Measure Rod Center-to-Center Bores

Measure rod center-to-center bores (A). Compare to specifications given below. Replace rod if necessary.

| Specification                       |                                       |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Rod Bearing Bore-to-Piston Pin      |                                       |
| Bushing Bore                        |                                       |
| (Center-to-Center)—Measurement..... | 202.95—203.05 mm<br>(7.990—7.994 in.) |

A—Center-to-Center Measurement



Measure Rod Center-to-Center Bores

RG,10,DT7403 -19-20NOV03-1/1

02  
030  
31

## Inspect and Clean Cylinder Block

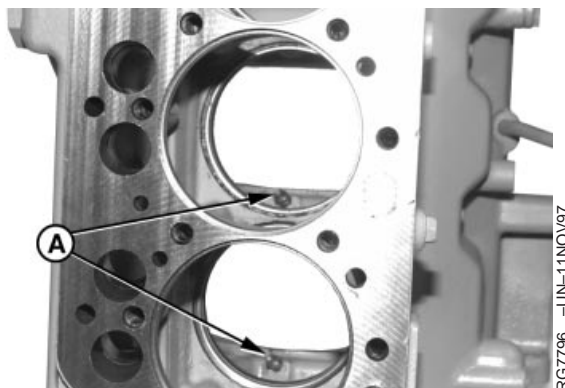
Before inspecting and cleaning cylinder block, remove all of the following:

- piston cooling orifices (A) (see REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES later in this group)
- soft plugs (B)
- oil gallery plugs (C) (using JDG782A Oil Gallery Plug Tool)
- all external and internal mounted components (refer to the proper group for removal procedures)

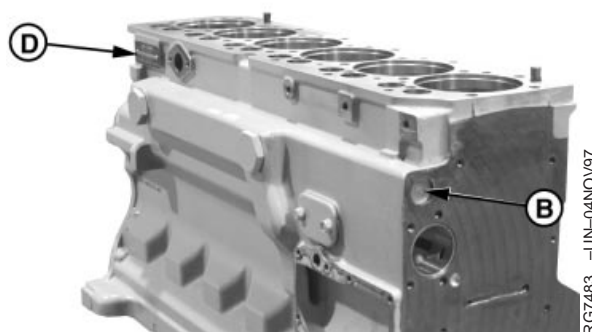
**IMPORTANT:** If block is cleaned in a hot tank, be sure to remove any aluminum parts such as nameplates (D). Aluminum parts can be damaged or destroyed by hot tank solutions.

1. Clean block thoroughly using cleaning solvent, pressure steam, or a hot tank.
2. All passages and crevices must be clear of sludge, and grease.
3. All coolant passages must be clear of lime deposits and scale.

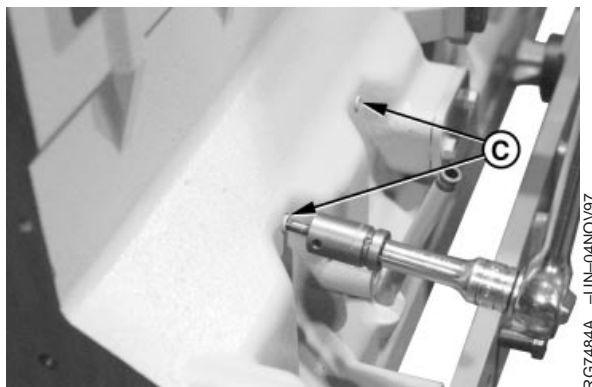
A—Piston Cooling Orifice  
B—Soft Plug  
C—Oil Gallery Plug  
D—Nameplate



Cylinder Block Piston Cooling Orifice



Cylinder Block Plug and Nameplate



Cylinder Block Oil Gallery Plug

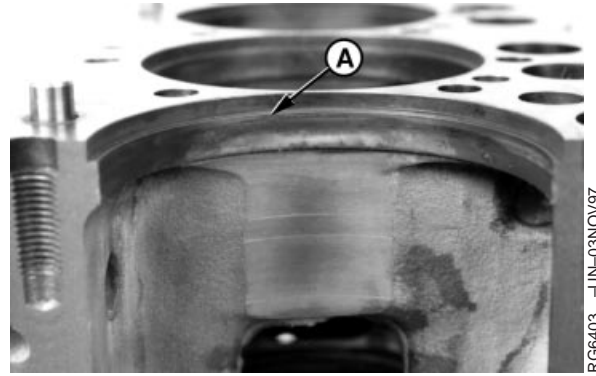
Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7402 -19-29NOV99-1/3

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT file liner support flange excessively. Excess filing can damage liner support flange and allow an improper liner fit. Thoroughly clean all filings from cylinder block.**

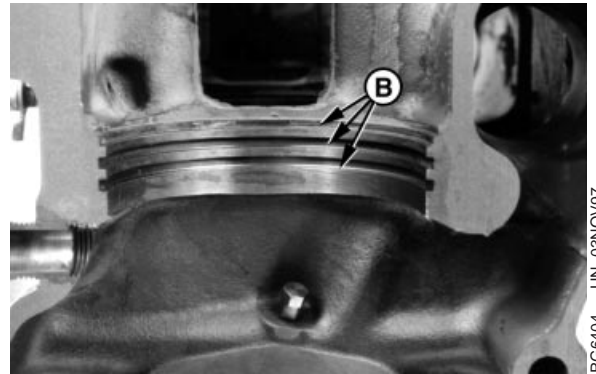
4. Inspect liner support flange (A) for burrs. If burrs are present, use a small half-moon file and **LIGHTLY** file (in a circular motion) burr off at a 60° angle. **DO NOT** let file hit top of cylinder block while filing.
5. Carefully inspect block for cracks or damage. If a cracked block is suspected, pressure-test the block. A procedure for pressure testing is outlined in FOS (Fundamentals of Service) Manual—ENGINES. Check for erosion or cracks in the liner O-ring/packing area (B). Replace cracked or damaged blocks.
6. If cylinder block is serviceable, clean out all threaded holes for cylinder head mounting cap screws in top deck of cylinder block, using JDG680 Tap (C) or an equivalent 1/2-13 UNC-2A x 76 mm (3.0 in.) long tap. Remove debris or fluid from tapped holes with compressed air.
7. After service of cylinder block, reinstall piston cooling orifices. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES later in this group.)

A—Liner Support Flange  
B—O-Ring/Packing Area  
C—JDG680 Tap



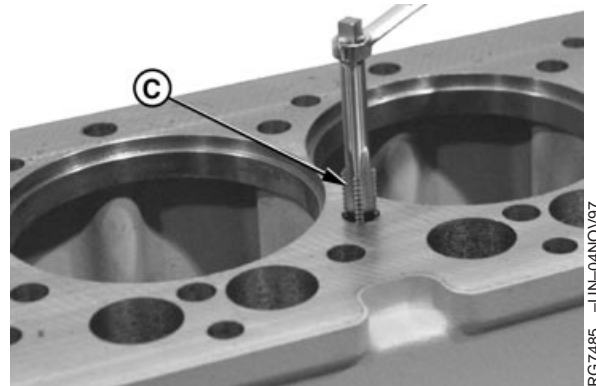
Liner Support Flange

RG6403 -UN-03NOV97



Liner O-Ring/Packing Area

RG6404 -UN-03NOV97



Cleaning Threaded Holes in Cylinder Block

RG7485 -UN-04NOV97

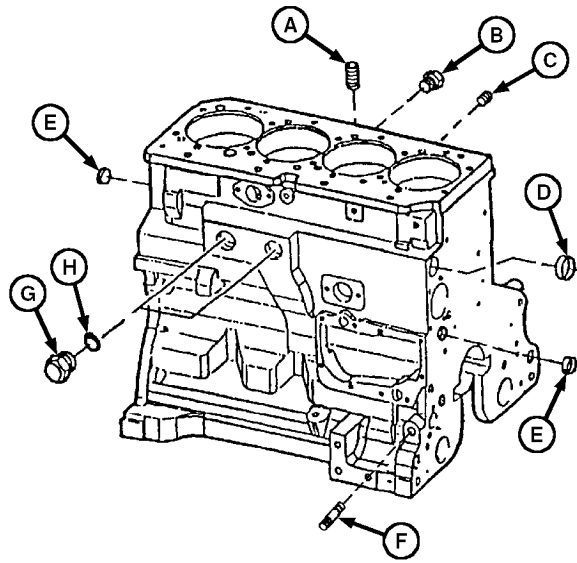
Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7402 -19-29NOV99-2/3

8. Apply LOCTITE® 277 to steel caps/soft plugs and install caps in block.
9. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to oil gallery plugs. Install plugs and tighten to specifications below.
10. Apply LOCTITE® 592 Pipe Sealant with TEFLON® to coolant gallery plugs. Install plugs and tighten to specifications.

**Cylinder Block Oil and Coolant Gallery Plugs—Specification**

|   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| 1/2 in. Plug (W/O Turbocharger, Return Port)—Torque.....              | 45 N•m (33 lb-ft)   |
| 1/4 in. Plug (Coolant Gallery)—Torque.....                            | 17 N•m (150 lb-in.) |
| 1/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)—Torque.....                                | 17 N•m (150 lb-in.) |
| 3/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)—Torque.....                                | 45 N•m (33 lb-ft)   |
| 1-5/8 in. Steel Plug (Coolant Gallery) <sup>1</sup> —Torque.....      | 60 N•M (44 lb-ft)   |
| 1-5/8 in. Composite Plug (Coolant Gallery) <sup>2</sup> —Torque.....  | 30 N•m (22 lb-ft)   |
| 1-5/8 in. Steel Square Socket Head Plug (Coolant Gallery)—Torque..... | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)   |



Cylinder Block Plugs and Caps

- A—1/2 in. Plug (W/O Turbocharger, Return Port)  
 B—1/4 in. Plug (Coolant Gallery)  
 C—1/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)  
 D—Cap  
 E—Cap  
 F—3/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)  
 G—1-5/8 in. Plug (Coolant Gallery)  
 H—O-Ring

RG-10384 —UN-19NOV/99

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.  
 TEFLON is a registered trademark of Du Pont Co.

<sup>1</sup> (Saran "CD" engines S.N. —540458)

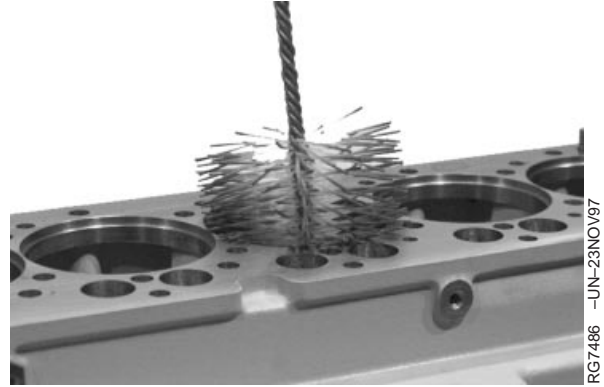
<sup>2</sup> (Saran "CD" engines S.N. 540459—)

RG,10,DT7402 —19-29NOV99-3/3

## Clean Cylinder Liner O-Ring Bore

Use D17015BR O-Ring Groove Cleaning Brush to thoroughly clean lower liner O-ring bore.

**NOTE:** Use brush exactly as directed by the manufacturer.



O-Ring Groove Cleaning Brush

RG,10,DT7401 -19-11NOV97-1/1

02  
030  
35

## Measure Cylinder Block Main Bearing Bore

Measure main bearing bore diameter.

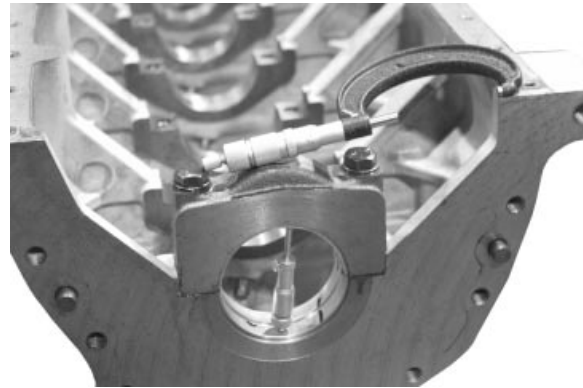
### Specification

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Cylinder Block Main Bearing Bore—ID ..... | 84.455—84.481 mm<br>(3.3250—3.3260 in.) |
|---|---|

**NOTE:** Service bearing caps are not available for these cylinder blocks:

| CYLINDER BLOCK                  | PART NUMBER |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Non-Structural 4 Cylinder ..... | R504849     |
| Structural 4 Cylinder .....     | R516309     |
| Non-Structural 6 Cylinder ..... | R504850     |
| Structural 6 Cylinder .....     | R516310     |

If bearing caps are damaged, or bore is not within specification, replace caps and line bore to specifications. (See MEASURE ASSEMBLED ID OF MAIN BEARING CAPS in Group 040.)



Measuring Cylinder Block Main Bearing Bore

RG,10,DT7427 -19-19DEC03-1/1



02  
030  
36

### Measure Camshaft Follower Machined Bore in Block

Measure camshaft follower bore diameter at all bore locations.

**Specification**

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Camshaft Follower Bore in Block—ID.....   | 31.70—31.75 mm<br>(1.248—1.250 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower (New)—OD.....           | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower-to-Bore—Clearance ..... | 0.06—0.13 mm<br>(0.002—0.005 in.)   |

If any one camshaft follower bore ID and follower-to-bore clearance exceed specified maximum, install a new cylinder block.



Measuring Camshaft Follower Bore

RG7488 -UN-23NOV97

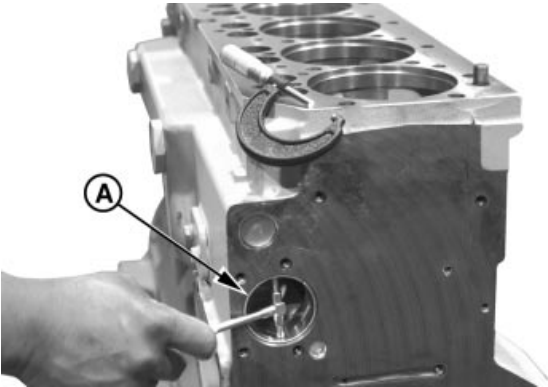
RG,10,DT7400 -19-11NOV97-1/1

### Measure Camshaft Bushing Bores in Block

Replaceable bushings (A) are installed in front camshaft bore only. Remaining bores in cylinder block act as camshaft bushings.

1. Visually inspect and measure front camshaft bushing ID. If bushing is worn or not within specification, install new bushings. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHING in Group 050.)

**A—Bushings**



Measuring Camshaft Bushing Bores

RG7491 -UN-05JAN98

Continued on next page

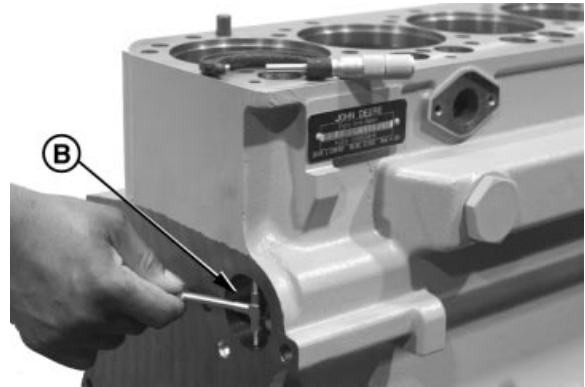
RG,10,DT7399 -19-11NOV97-1/2



2. If necessary to replace bushing, remove bushing and measure bore diameter in block. If bushing bore (B) in block is not within specification, repair or replace cylinder block as required.
3. Measure remaining camshaft bores in block and compare with specification given. Repair or replace cylinder block as required.

**Specification**

|                                   |   |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| Camshaft Bore in Block, Front     |   |
| No. 1 (Without Bushing)—ID.....   | 59.961—59.987 mm<br>(2.3607—2.3617 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore in Block, Front     |   |
| No. 1 (With Bushing)—ID.....      | 55.961—55.987 mm<br>(2.2031—2.2042 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore in Block (All       |   |
| Except No. 1)—ID .....            | 55.986—56.012 mm<br>(2.2042—2.2052 in.) |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing (No.  |   |
| 1 Bore With Bushing)—Oil          |   |
| Clearance .....                   | 0.063—0.115 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.)   |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing (All  |   |
| Except No. 1)—Oil Clearance ..... | 0.088—0.140 mm<br>(0.0035—0.0055 in.)   |



Measuring Camshaft Bushing Bores

**B—Bushing Bore**

RG7489 -UN-04NOV97

02  
030  
37

RG,10,DT7399 -19-11NOV97-2/2

Measure Balancer Shaft Bushing ID in Block  
(4-Cylinder Engines)

1. Visually inspect and measure balancer shaft bushing ID with bushing removed (A) and with bushing installed (B).

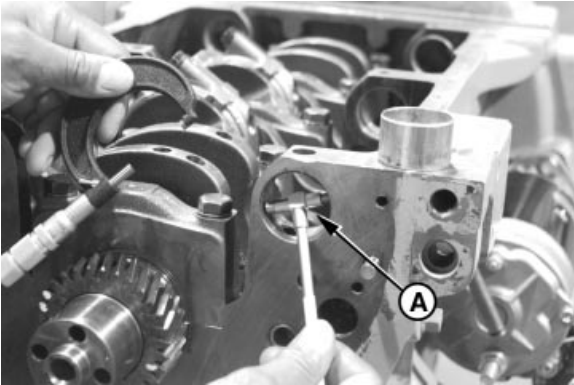
If bushing is worn or not within specification, install new bushings. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL BALANCER SHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.)

2. If necessary to replace bushing, remove bushing and measure bore diameter in block.

If bore diameter in block is not within specification, install a new cylinder block.

Specification

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Balancer Shaft Bore in Block<br>(Bushing Removed)—ID..... | 43.262—43.288 mm<br>(1.7032—1.7042 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Bushing—ID .....                           | 40.177—40.237 mm<br>(1.5818—1.5841 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft<br>Journal-to-Bushing—Clearance.....       | 0.016—0.102 mm<br>(0.0006—0.0040 in.)   |



Balancer Shaft Bore ID (Bushing Removed)



Balancer Shaft Bore ID (Bushing Installed)

A—Bore without Bushing  
B—Bore with Bushing

RG,10,DT7398 -19-18MAY00-1/1

## Measure Cylinder Liners and Block Bores

Measure cylinder liners and block bores. Replace liners not within specifications.

### Specification

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| Lower Block Bore for Seating   |   |
| Liner—ID.....                  | 115.75—115.80 mm<br>(4.557—4.559 in.)   |
| Upper Block Bore for Seating   |   |
| Liner—ID.....                  | 120.70—120.75 mm<br>(4.752—4.754 in.)   |
| Liner Flange in Block—ID ..... | 126.33—126.35 mm<br>(4.973—4.974 in.)   |
| Liner at Upper Bore—OD.....    | 120.61—120.69 mm<br>(4.7484—4.7516 in.) |
| Liner-to-Cylinder Block—       |   |
| Clearance at Lower Bore .....  | 0.035—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)     |
| Liner-to-Cylinder Block—       |   |
| Clearance at Upper Bore .....  | 0.10—0.14 mm<br>(0.004—0.005 in.)       |
| Cylinder Liner—ID .....        | 106.48—106.52 mm<br>(4.192—4.194 in.)   |
| Cylinder—Maximum Wear.....     | 0.10 mm (0.004 in.)                     |
| Cylinder—Maximum Taper.....    | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                     |
| Cylinder—Maximum               |   |
| Out-of-Round.....              | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                     |

DPSG,OUO1004,213 -19-09JUL98-1/1

Measure Liner Flange Counterbore Depth in Block

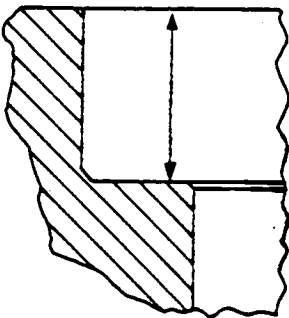
Measure liner flange counterbore depth in block and compare to specification given below. If depth is not within specification, liner shims are available.

Specification

|   |                                       |
|---|---------------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner Flange Counterbore—Depth in Block..... | 5.952—5.988 mm<br>(0.2343—0.2357 in.) |
|---|---------------------------------------|



Measure Liner Flange Counterbore Depth



Liner Flange Counterbore Depth

RG,10,DT7397 -19-11NOV97-1/1

RG7490 -UN-23NOV97

RG4726 -UN-13DEC88

Measure Liner Flange Thickness

Measure cylinder liner flange thickness at several locations. If liner flange is not within specifications, liner shims are available or replace piston and liner set.

Specification

|                                       |                                       |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner Flange—Thickness ..... | 6.022—6.058 mm<br>(0.2371—0.2385 in.) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|



Measuring Liner Flange Thickness

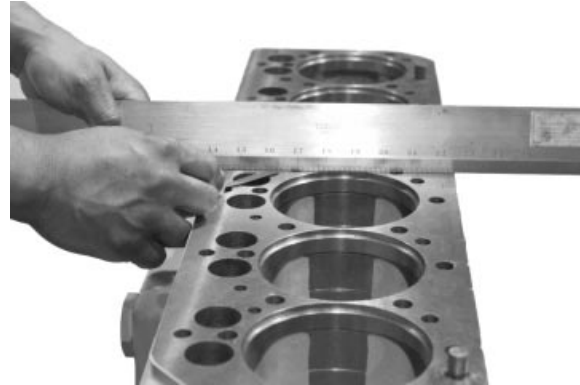
RG,10,DT7396 -19-11NOV97-1/1

RG7494 -UN-23NOV97

## Measure Cylinder Block Top Deck Flatness

**IMPORTANT:** When cylinder block top deck or main bearing bores are machined, the dimension from crankshaft centerline to top deck will be changed. Make sure this dimension is within specifications, otherwise piston may contact cylinder head.

Measure cylinder block top deck flatness using D05012ST Precision Straightedge and feeler gauge. If flatness is not as specified, clean up top deck of cylinder block.



Measuring Cylinder Block Top Deck Flatness

RG7492 -UN-23NOV97

02  
030  
41

### Cylinder Block Top Deck—Specification

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat,<br>Entire Length or Width (Used)—<br>Measurement..... | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)                         |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>(Any 150 mm [5.90 in.] Length)—<br>Measurement..... | 0.025 mm (0.001 in.)                        |
| Top Deck (Surface Grind Only)<br>(AA)—Surface Finish.....                             | 0.8—3.2 micrometers<br>(32—125 micro-in.)   |
| Top Deck Surface Finish—<br>Maximum Wave Depth .....                                  | 0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)                       |
| Main Bearing Bore<br>Centerline-to-Cylinder Block Top<br>Deck—Distance .....          | 337.896—337.972 mm<br>(13.3029—13.3059 in.) |

RG,10,DT7395 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Piston Cooling Orifices

**IMPORTANT:** A piston cooling orifice failure could cause damage to pistons, piston pins, rod pin bushings and liners. If a piston cooling orifice is left out, low or no oil pressure will result.

1. Remove and clean each piston cooling orifice (A) to make sure it is not plugged or damaged. Replace if questionable.

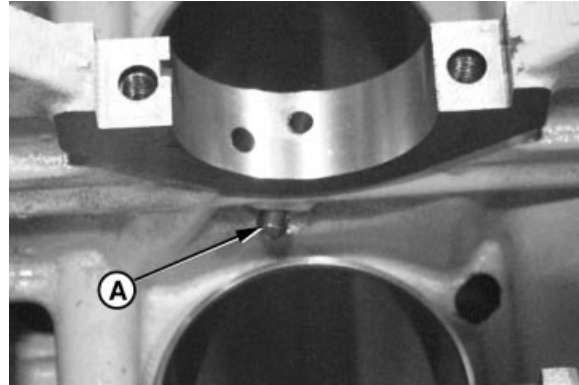
**NOTE:** 300 Series Engines and some POWERTECH® Engines use similar hex head style orifices (D). POWERTECH® Engines use a larger diameter orifice jet (B) than 300-Series Engines, for lubrication and cooling of piston skirts. On POWERTECH® engines equipped with hex head orifice (D), add a punch mark (C) to each orifice as shown. Adding a punch mark to orifice (D) will prevent orifice from being mistakenly used on 300-Series Engines. This is not necessary on round head orifice (E) because of its different shape.

2. Install and tighten orifices.

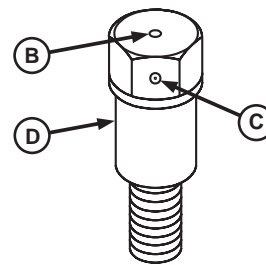
### Specification

Piston Cooling Orifice Jet—  
Diameter ..... 1.4 mm (0.055 in.)  
Piston Cooling Orifice—Torque.....  $11 \pm 1.5$  N•m ( $96 \pm 13$  lb-in.)

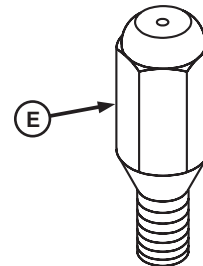
A—Piston Cooling Orifice  
B—Orifice Jet  
C—Punch Mark  
D—Hex Head Orifice  
E—Round Head Orifice



Piston Cooling Orifice



Hex Head Orifice



Round Head Orifice

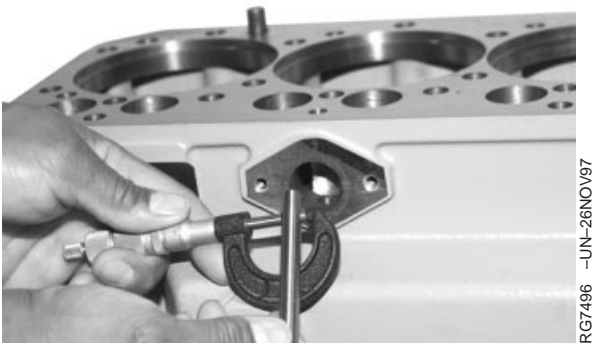
Measure Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod Bore and Push Rod OD

- 1. Visually inspect and measure fuel supply pump push rod OD.
- 2. If rod is worn or not within specification, install a new rod.

|                                | Specification                         |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Push Rod—OD.....               | 9.891—9.917 mm<br>(0.3894—0.3904 in.) |
| Push Rod Bore in Block—ID..... | 10.00—10.05 mm<br>(0.3937—0.3957 in.) |



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod Bore



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod OD

RG,10,DT7393 -19-11NOV97-1/1

02  
030  
43

## Measure and Adjust Cylinder Liner Standout (Height Above Block)

**NOTE:** If a new liner assembly is being installed in a new or used cylinder block, liner height must be checked.

1. Be sure liner bore in cylinder block and top deck of block are clean.

**IMPORTANT:** Liner should rotate smoothly by hand when installed without O-rings or packing. If not, remove liner and clean block.

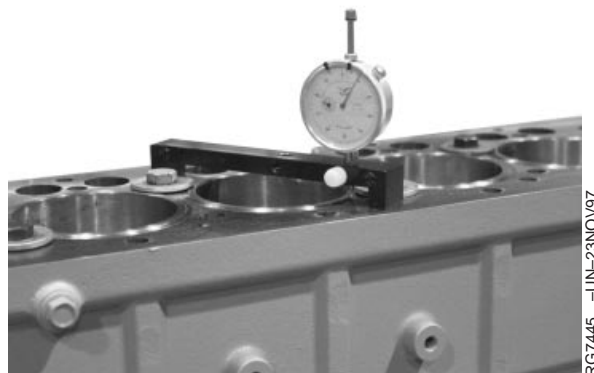
2. Install liner without O-rings and packing. If liner does not rotate smoothly by hand, remove liner and polish lower pilot bore in block with emery cloth or D17015BR O-Ring Groove Cleaning Brush. Use a shop towel or other suitable means to collect debris when polishing bore.

Locate liner mark toward the front of the engine. Secure with cap screws and washers (approximately 3 mm [1/8 in.] thick). Tighten screws to 68 N•m (50 lb-ft).

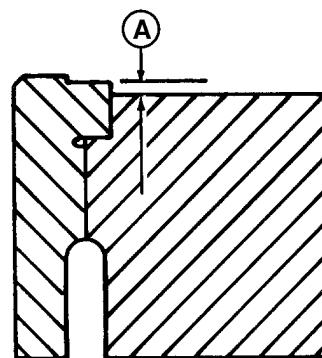
3. Using JDG451 or KJD10123 Height Gauge and D17526CI or D17527CI Dial Indicator, measure height (A) of liner at 1, 5, 7, and 11 o'clock positions as viewed from flywheel end of engine.

### Specification

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Cylinder Liner—Height above Block.....   | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.) |
| Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner..... | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                 |



Cylinder Liner Standout



Cylinder Liner Standout

A—Liner Height

Continued on next page

OUC1020,0001397 -19-24NOV03-1/2

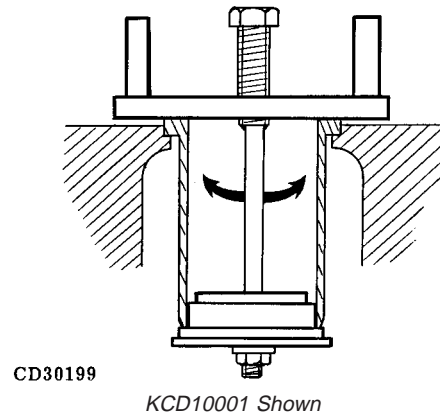


- If liner height is above specification, check cylinder block for burrs on liner support flange or incorrect counterbore depth. If burrs are present, apply lapping compound to liner flange shoulder in the block, then install liner and turn to left and right using KCD10001 or JDG1145 Cylinder Liner Puller to rub off enough material to seat liner as necessary.

**IMPORTANT: ONE LINER SHIM ONLY** may be installed under each liner flange. If liner requires more than one shim, install a new liner or cylinder block.

- If liner height is no more than 0.08 mm (0.003 in.) below top deck of block, install one liner shim under liner flange.

**NOTE:** Two shim sizes are available; 0.05 mm (0.002 in.) CD15466 liner shim and 0.10 mm (0.004 in.) R65833 liner shim.



CD30199 -UN-07MAR95

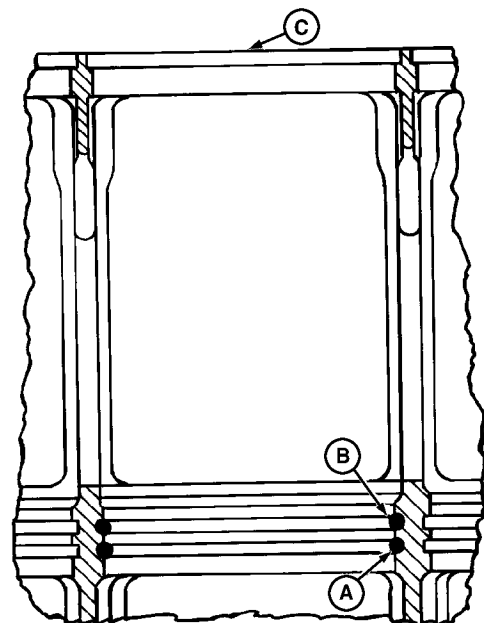
02  
030  
45

OUO1020,0001397 -19-24NOV03-2/2

## Install Packing on Cylinder Liner and O-Rings in Block

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT** use oil or hand cleaner soap on cylinder liner packing or O-rings. Petroleum products will cause the red (or white) O-ring to swell, which may result in O-ring damage during liner installation.

- Pour AR54749 Soap Lubricant into a suitable container.
- Dip O-rings in AR54749 Soap Lubricant.
- Install the black O-ring (A) in the lower O-ring groove in the cylinder block (C).
- Install the red (or white) O-ring (B) in the upper O-ring groove in the cylinder block.



Cylinder Liner Packing and Block O-Rings

A—Black O-Ring  
B—Red or White O-Ring  
C—Cylinder Block

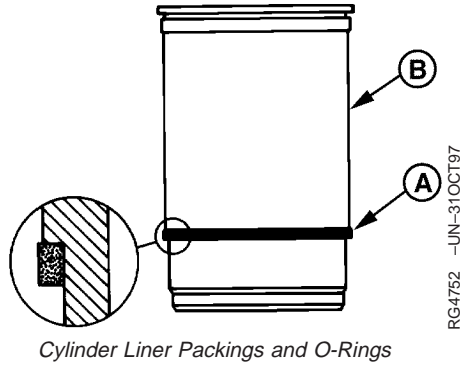
RG3826 -UN-04DEC97

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7391 -19-11NOV97-1/2

5. Turn cylinder liner (B) upside-down. Dip square packing (A) in soap lubricant and install over outside of liner.
6. Slide packing down firmly against shoulder on liner. Make sure packing is not twisted.
7. Coat the liner packing sealing area of the cylinder liner and block O-rings with soap lubricant.

**A—Square Packing**  
**B—Cylinder Liner**



Cylinder Liner Packings and O-Rings

RG,10,DT7391 -19-11NOV97-2/2

## Install Cylinder Liner in Block

**IMPORTANT:** There are different manufacturers/part numbers for piston and liner sets. These sets are not interchangeable. **DO NOT** intermix piston/liner sets on the same engine. Check parts catalog for correct applications.

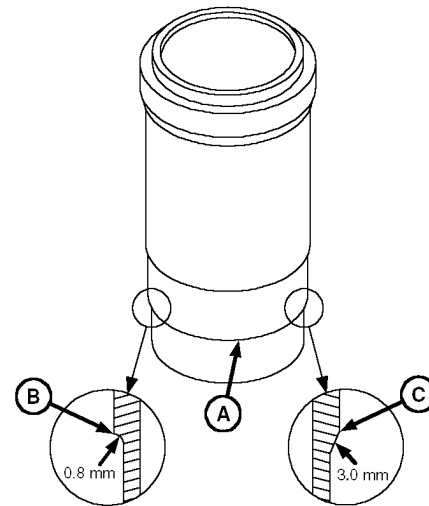
**IMPORTANT:** Install cylinder liners into same cylinder block bore as removed. **DO NOT** scuff the liner packing across the upper counterbore.

Pitted or eroded liners that meet reuse guidelines should be rotated 90° from their removed position. (See **VISUALLY INSPECT CYLINDER LINERS** earlier in this group for reuse guidelines.)

Early liners were machined with an 0.8 mm step radius which could cause damage to seals during liner installation. On these liners, blunt the sharp edge (B) of step to a 45° chamfer with a honing stone or emery cloth. Newer liners have a 3.0 mm step radius (C) allowing for installation of liners without damage to seals.

1. Install liner in block bore with mark (made during disassembly) toward front of engine, unless liner OD is pitted or eroded.

If liner OD is pitted or eroded, but still within acceptable service limits, rotate liner 90° from its removed position. Pitted sections of the liner should be facing the front or rear of engine.



A—Liner Step  
B—0.8 mm Step Radius  
C—3.0 mm Step Radius

RG10370 -UN-30SEP99

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7390 -19-06JAN00-1/2

**NOTE:** Using KCD10001 (A) or JDG1145 Cylinder Liner Puller is the preferred method for seating cylinder liners.

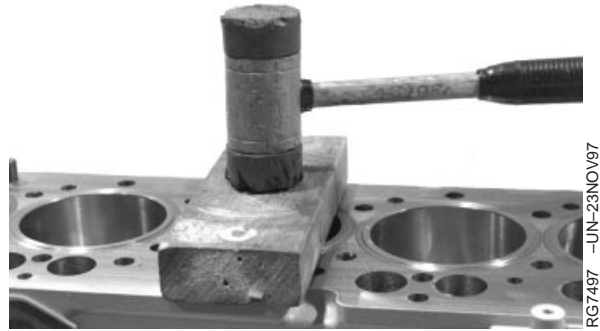
2. A resistance will be felt when cylinder liner is aligned in pilot bore. Finish seating liners using KCD10001 (A) or JDG1145 Cylinder Liner Puller.

A clean, hardwood block and mallet may be used if puller is not available. Gently tap hardwood block over top of cylinder liner with mallet.

**NOTE:** Cylinder liner will protrude over top of cylinder block more than normal due to uncompressed packings and O-rings.

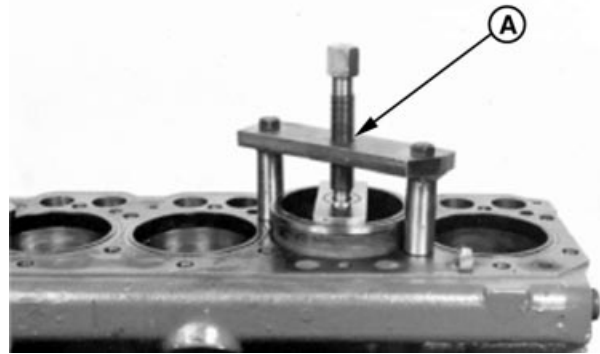
**IMPORTANT:** If you suspect a packing may have sheared or been displaced during liner installation, remove and examine the liner and packing assembly. If no damage is found, check packings for proper position. Resoap packings and reinstall liner assembly.

3. Hold liners in place with large flat washers and cap screws. Turn cap screws snug but do not tighten.
4. Clean cylinder liner bores with waterless hand cleaner after installation. Wipe dry with clean towels.
5. Apply clean engine oil to liner bores immediately to prevent corrosion.



Install Cylinder Liner in Block

RG7497 -UN-23NOV97



Install Cylinder Liner in Block (Preferred Method)

RGCD6373 -UN-31OCT97

A—KCD10001 Cylinder Liner Puller

## Assemble Piston and Connecting Rod

**IMPORTANT:** There are different manufacturers/part numbers for piston and liner sets. These sets are not interchangeable. **DO NOT** intermix piston/liner sets on the same engine. Check parts catalog for correct applications.

**IMPORTANT:** If a new piston and liner assembly is to be installed, **DO NOT** remove piston from liner. Push piston out of liner bottom only far enough to install piston pin.

1. Lubricate piston pin and bushing with clean engine oil.

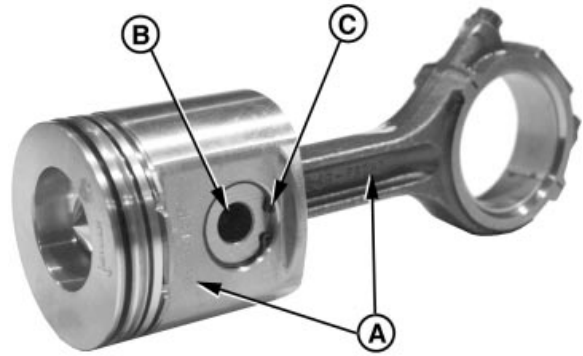
**IMPORTANT:** Pistons must be installed on connecting rods from which they were removed, and new piston pin snap rings must be used. Piston and connecting rod must be assembled so combustion bowl in piston is offset toward fuel injection pump side of engine when long side of connecting rod is toward the camshaft side of engine.

*NOTE: Some pistons are marked with an arrow on top of piston. Arrow must point to side marked "FRONT" on connecting rod when assembled.*

2. Assemble pistons and connecting rods, making sure the word "FRONT" (A) on side of piston and side of connecting rod are facing same direction.
3. Insert piston pin (B) into piston pin bore.

*NOTE: Some piston pin snap rings have sharp edges on both sides. These rings are reversible.*

4. Install NEW piston pin snap rings with ring gap (C) facing down to the 6 o'clock position at bottom of piston (viewed from rod end) and sharp edge of ring facing away from piston pin. Make sure snap rings are seated in grooves of piston pin bore.



Assembly Piston and Connecting Rod

A—Stamped "Front"  
B—Piston Pin  
C—Snap Ring Gap

RG7498 -UN-04NOV97

02  
030  
49

## Install Piston Rings

**IMPORTANT:** Piston rings can be damaged if expanded too far. Expand piston rings only as far as necessary to install rings on piston.

1. When installing new piston rings, use JDE85, JDE135, or KJD10140 Piston Ring Expander. Install oil ring expander in bottom ring groove. Position end gap toward either side of piston pin.
2. Install oil control ring (C) in bottom ring groove over ring expander. Install with end gap on opposite side of piston from ring expander gap.

**NOTE:** Identify ring top as follows:

*If ring has no marks, it can be installed with either side facing top.*

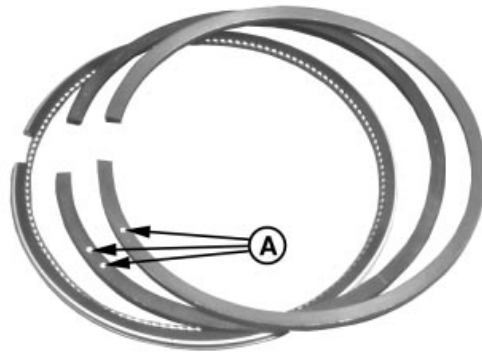
*If rings are marked with depression ("pip"), mark should be on top as shown (A). Ring with two depression marks goes in the second groove.*

*If ring is marked with paint strip, hold ring with gap facing you and turn ring so that paint strip is to the left side of gap.*

3. Identify top side of compression rings. Top side of rectangular and keystone compression rings will be identified by marks on the top side of two rings.
4. Install rectangular compression ring (B) in center ring groove with top of ring toward top of piston.
5. Position gap in rectangular compression ring on opposite side of piston from oil control ring (C) gap.
6. Install keystone compression ring (D) in top ring groove with top of ring toward top of piston.
7. Position gap in keystone compression ring on opposite side of piston from rectangular compression ring gap.



Piston Ring Expander Tool



Compression Rings



Piston Ring Locations

A—Depression Marks  
B—Rectangular Compression Ring  
C—Oil Control Ring  
D—Keystone Compression Ring

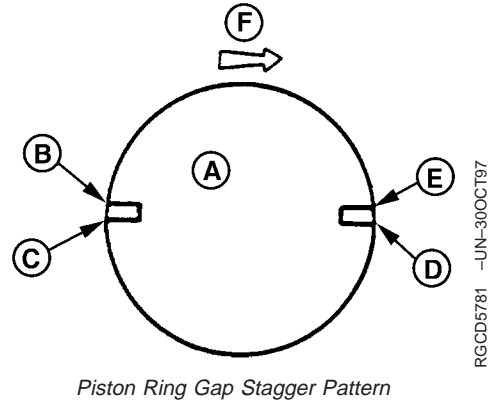
RG7499 -UN-04NOV97

RG7797 -UN-11NOV97

RG7500 -UN-04NOV97

8. Stagger ring gaps on pistons as shown.
9. Coat pistons, liners and inside of JDE84 Piston Ring Compressor with clean engine oil.

A—Piston Head  
 B—Top Compression Ring  
 C—Oil Control Ring Gap  
 D—Expander Ring Gap  
 E—Bottom Compression Ring Gap  
 F—Front of Engine



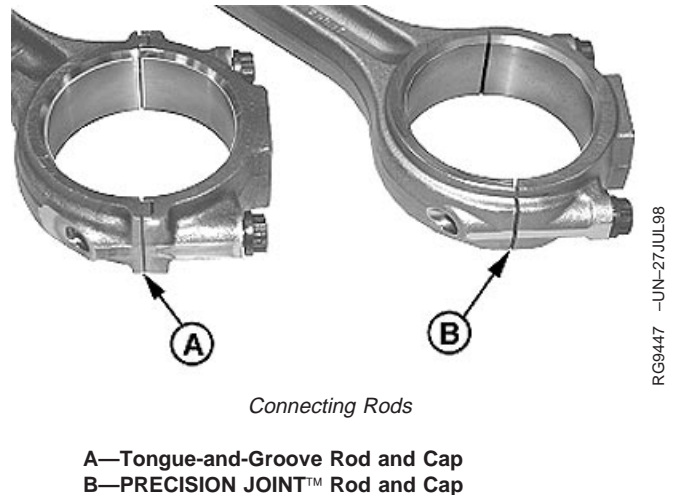
Piston Ring Gap Stagger Pattern

RG,10,DT7388 -19-11NOV97-2/2

## Install Piston and Connecting Rod Assembly

**IMPORTANT:** There are different manufacturers/part numbers for piston and liner sets. These sets are not interchangeable. **DO NOT** intermix piston/liner sets on the same engine. Check parts catalog for correct applications.

Earlier engines have the traditional tongue-and-groove between the connecting rod and cap (A). Later engines have the PRECISION JOINT™ rod and cap (B). Installation of each rod is similar, with differences noted in the following procedure.



A—Tongue-and-Groove Rod and Cap  
 B—PRECISION JOINT™ Rod and Cap

PRECISION JOINT is a trademark of Deere & Company

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7387 -19-06JAN00-1/5



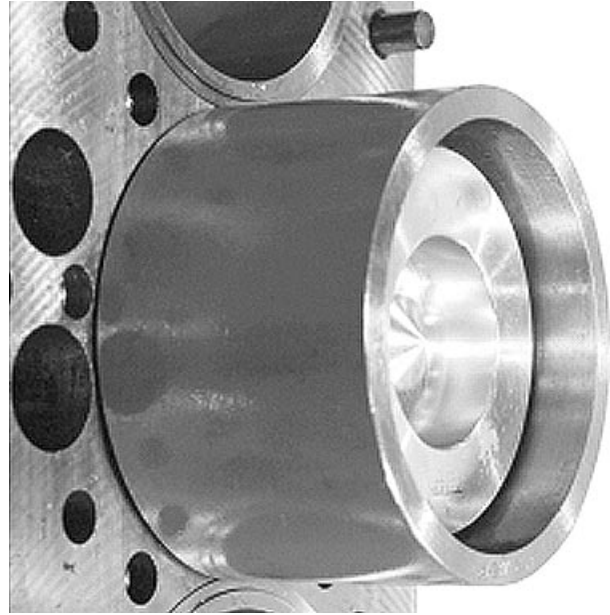
**IMPORTANT:** Be careful so crankshaft journals and liner walls are not damaged by connecting rod when installing piston and rod in liner.

1. Coat pistons, liners and inside of piston ring compressor with clean engine oil.
2. Carefully place JDE84 Piston Ring Compressor with piston and rod over liner so the word "FRONT" on side of rod and on the side of piston faces toward the front of the engine.

**NOTE:** Be sure the word "FRONT" on connecting rod faces toward the front of the engine.

*If arrow indicating "FRONT" is not visible on top of pistons, install piston and rod so combustion bowl in piston is offset toward fuel injection pump side of engine, and the long side of the connecting rod is toward camshaft side of engine.*

3. With piston centered in ring compressor and rings staggered correctly, push piston down until top ring is into liner.



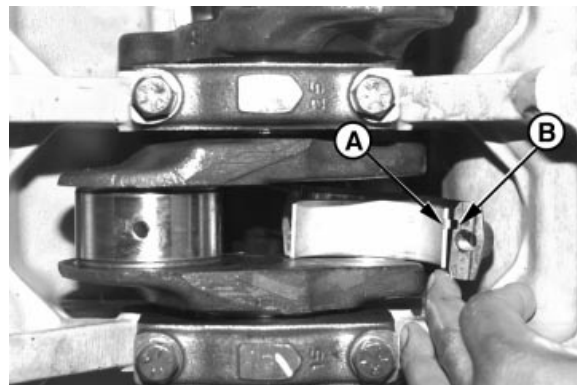
Install Piston—Tapered Ring Compressor

RG9445 -UN-07JUL98

RG,10,DT7387 -19-06JAN00-2/5

4. Install bearing insert in connecting rod with tang (A) in groove (B).
5. Apply clean engine oil on insert and crankshaft journal. Carefully pull connecting rod and insert against crankshaft journal.

A—Tang  
B—Groove



Tongue-and-Groove Rod Shown

RG7503 -UN-04NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7387 -19-06JAN00-3/5



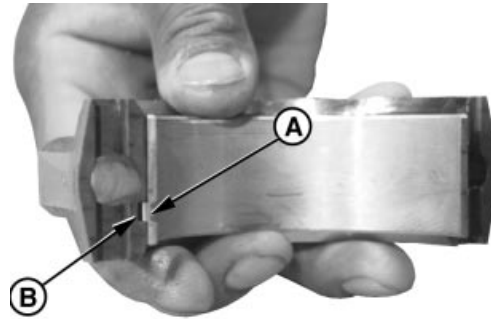
**NOTE:** Due to the manufacturing process, the **PRECISION JOINT™** rod and cap both have two grooves, while the bearing insert has a single tang. Only the one groove in the rod and cap is used for the bearing tang.

6. Install bearing insert in connecting rod cap with tang (A) in groove (B).

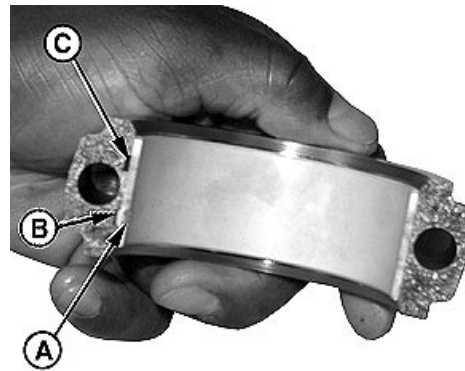
**IMPORTANT:** On **PRECISION JOINT™** connecting rods, make sure cap is properly aligned on rod with edges flush and interlocking surfaces sealed tightly.

7. Apply clean engine oil to bearing insert. Install cap on connecting rod with tangs to same side.

A—Tang  
B—Groove  
C—Extra Groove (Not Used)



Tongue-and-Groove Rod



**PRECISION JOINT™** Rod

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7387 -19-06JAN00-4/5

RG7504 -UN-04NOV97

RG9448 -UN-27JUL98

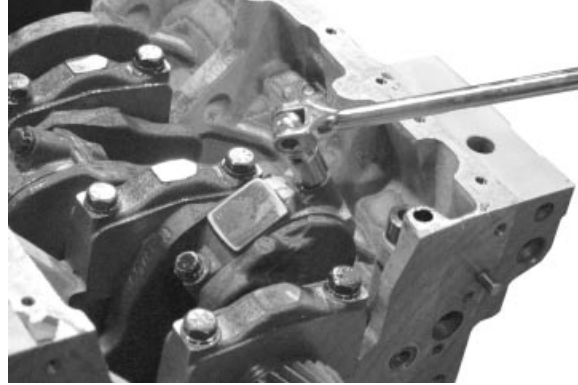
02  
030  
53

*PRECISION JOINT is a trademark of Deere & Company*

**IMPORTANT:** NEVER use connecting rod cap screws more than once for final engine assembly. Once rod cap screws have been tightened to final torque-turn specification, they must not be reused for another final assembly.

Cap screws for PRECISION JOINT™ rod and cap are 3 mm shorter than tongue-and-groove cap screws. DO NOT mix hardware.

Two types of connecting rods and caps may be used within the same engine, however the correct cap screws must be used for each type of connecting rod.



Connecting Rod Cap Screws

RG7505 -UN-23NOV97

8. Dip NEW connecting rod cap screws in clean oil and install.
9. Tighten cap screws alternately to initial torque specification.

#### Specification

Connecting Rod Cap Screws—

Initial Torque..... 58 N•m (43 lb-ft)

10. Then, torque-turn all cap screws to 90—100 degrees.  
(See TORQUE-TURN CONNECTING ROD CAP SCREWS next in this group.)

PRECISION JOINT is a trademark of Deere & Company

RG,10,DT7387 -19-06JAN00-5/5

## Torque-Turn Connecting Rod Cap Screws

**IMPORTANT:** Always use new connecting rod cap screws.

### Using Engine Axis Method to Torque-Turn Connecting Rod Cap Screws

1. After tightening cap screws to initial torque values, mark connecting rod cap and socket.
2. Position handle of wrench parallel to centerline of engine crankshaft axis (A).
3. Tighten 1/4 turn (90—100°) clockwise until handle of wrench is perpendicular to centerline of engine crankshaft axis (B) as shown.

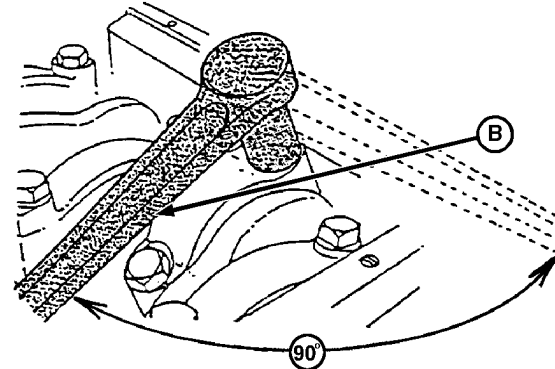
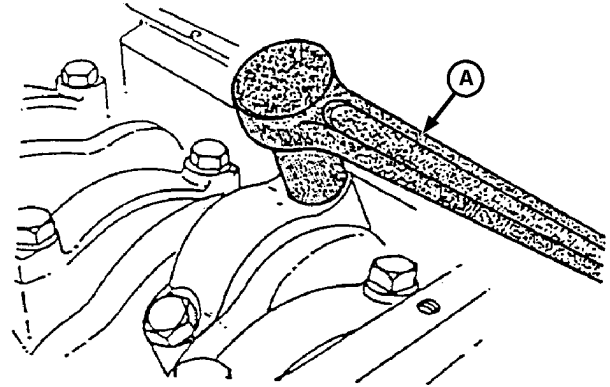
#### Specification

Connecting Rod Cap Screws—

Torque-Turn..... 1/4 Turn (90—100°)  
After Initial Torque

A—Parallel to Centerline Crankshaft

B—Perpendicular to Centerline Crankshaft



Torque-Turn Rod Caps

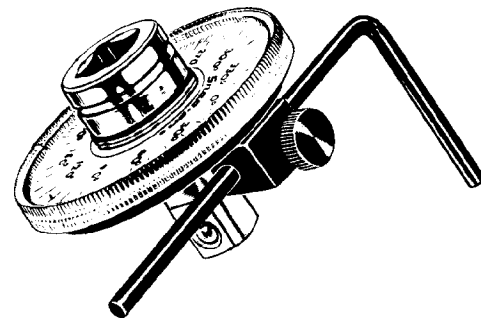
02  
030  
55

RG9102 -UN-27MAR98

RG,10,DT7386 -19-11NOV97-1/2

### Using JT05993 Torque Angle Gauge to Torque-Turn Connecting Rod Cap Screws

After tightening cap screws to initial torque values provided earlier, follow directions provided with JT05993 Gauge and torque-turn each cap screw 90°—100°.



Torque Angle Gauge

RG5698

RG5698 -UN-05DEC97

RG,10,DT7386 -19-11NOV97-2/2

## **Check Engine Rotation for Excessive Tightness**

1. Rotate crankshaft several revolutions to be sure engine rotates without excessive tightness.
2. Check liners for deep scratches caused by an improperly installed or broken piston ring.
3. Check side clearance of rods. Must have slight side-to-side movement.

RG,10,DT7385 -19-11NOV97-1/1

## Measure Piston Protrusion

1. Press down on top of piston to remove oil clearances before measuring piston protrusion.

**NOTE:** If JDG451 or KJD10123 are not available, a dial indicator with magnetic base can be used to measure piston protrusion.

2. Use JDG451 or KJD10123 Height Gauge (or use a magnetic base dial indicator) to measure piston protrusion. Place gauge on top of cylinder block so dial indicator can be set to "zero" with top of block.
3. Position gauge across piston as close to centerline of piston pin as possible. While pressing gauge downward, rotate crankshaft until piston is at TDC position. Measure piston height at several positions around the outermost diameter of piston. Piston height must be checked at outermost diameter of piston.
4. Piston protrusion must be within specifications to prevent piston-to-exhaust valve contact.
5. Measure piston protrusion and compare to the following specifications. If protrusion does not meet specifications, check dimensions of piston, connecting rod, cylinder block, crankshaft, and bearings to determine the cause.

### Piston Protrusion Using JDG451 or Magnetic Base Dial Indicator—Specification

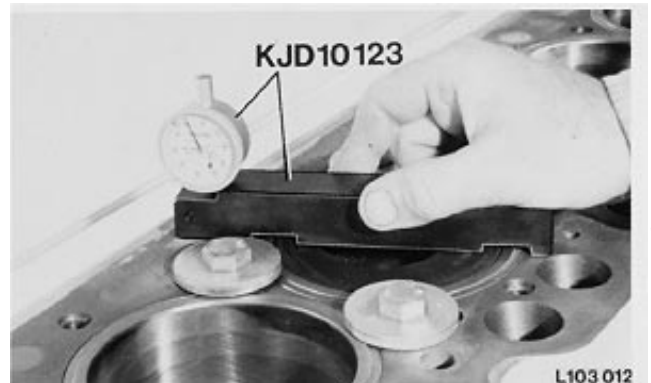
4-Cyl. Standard Duty  
Codes 4801, 4803, 4823, 4828,  
4833.

Part Numbers RE515372,  
RE59279, RE505101, RE59277,  
RE505100.

—Protrusion..... 0.07—0.25 mm  
(0.003—0.010 in.)

6-Cyl. Standard Duty  
Codes 4805, 4807.  
Part Numbers RE515372,  
RE59279, RE505101, RE59277,  
RE505100.

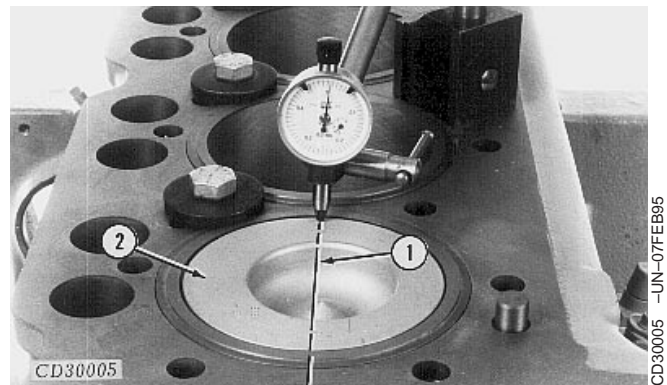
—Protrusion..... 0.07—0.25 mm  
(0.003—0.010 in.)



Piston Protrusion above Block Deck



Measuring with JDG451



Magnetic Base Dial Indicator

- 1—Centerline of Piston Pin  
2—Position at TDC

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7384 -19-02DEC03-1/3

## 4-Cyl. Heavy Duty

Codes 4804, 4809, 4816, 4822,  
4825.Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE55512, RE505102.—Protrusion..... 0.07—0.25 mm  
(0.003—0.010 in.)

## 6-Cyl. Heavy Duty

Codes 4808, 4810, 4815, 4820,  
4824.Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE55512, RE505102.—Protrusion..... 0.07—0.25 mm  
(0.003—0.010 in.)

## All Four-Valve Head Engines.

Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE505102.—Protrusion..... 0.07—0.25 mm  
(0.003—0.010 in.)**Piston Protrusion Using KJD10123—Specification**

## 4-Cyl. Standard Duty

Codes 4801, 4803, 4816, 4822,  
4825.Part Numbers RE515372,  
RE59279, RE505101, RE59277,  
RE505100.(Maximum)—Protrusion..... 0.21 mm  
(0.008 in.)

## 6-Cyl. Standard Duty

Codes 4805, 4807.

Part Numbers RE515372,  
RE59279, RE505101, RE59277,  
RE505100.(Maximum)—Protrusion..... 0.21 mm  
(0.008 in.)

## 4-Cyl. Heavy Duty

Code 4804, 4809, 4816, 4822,  
4825.Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE55512, RE505102.(Maximum)—Protrusion..... 0.15 mm  
(0.006 in.)

Continued on next page

RG,10,DT7384 -19-02DEC03-2/3

## Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods

### 6-Cyl. Heavy Duty

Codes 4808, 4810, 4815, 4820,  
4824.

Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE55512, RE505102.

(Maximum)—Protrusion..... 0.15 mm  
(0.006 in.)

### All Four-Valve Head Engines.

Part Numbers RE509540,  
RE507758, RE505102.

(Maximum)—Protrusion..... 0.15 mm  
(0.006 in.)

RG,10,DT7384 -19-02DEC03-3/3

02  
030  
59

## Complete Final Assembly

1. Install oil pump outlet tube O-ring in cylinder block. Install oil pump and outlet tube. (See INSTALL ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.)
2. Install balancer shaft bushings (4-cylinder engines). (See REMOVE AND INSTALL BALANCER SHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.)
3. Install camshaft bushings. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHINGS in Group 050.)
4. Install oil bypass valve (in front of block) and front plate. (See INSTALL CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
5. Install balancer shafts (if equipped). (See INSTALL AND TIME BALANCER SHAFTS in Group 050.)
6. Install camshaft and timing gears. (See INSTALL CAMSHAFT in Group 050.)
7. If equipped with cartridge type oil pressure regulating valve, install valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
8. Install timing gear cover. (See INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
9. If equipped with spring, plunger and seat type oil pressure regulating valve, install valve assembly. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
10. Install oil pan. (See INSTALL OIL PAN in Group 060.)
11. Install crankshaft pulley. (See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER PULLEY in Group 040.)
12. Install camshaft followers. (See INSPECT, MEASURE AND ASSEMBLE CAMSHAFT FOLLOWERS in Group 050.)
13. Install cylinder head with new gasket. (See INSTALL CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 for two valve head or INSTALL CYLINDER HEAD in Group 021 for four valve head.)
14. Fill engine with clean oil and proper coolant.
15. Perform engine break-in. (See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in Group 010.)

RG,10,DT7383 -19-05JUN02-1/1



## Crankshaft and Main Bearing Failure Analysis

### Scored Main Bearing (Diagnosis Also Applies to Connecting Rod Bearing.):

- Oil starvation.
- Contaminated oil.
- Engine parts failure.
- Excessive heat.
- Poor periodic service.

### Galled or “Wiped” Bearings:

- Fuel in lubricating oil (incomplete combustion).
- Coolant in lubrication system (cracked block, liner seal failure, or leaking water pump seal with plugged hole).
- Insufficient bearing oil clearance.
- Parts not lubricated prior to engine operation.
- Wrong bearing size.

### Inconsistent Wear Pattern:

- Misaligned or bent connecting rod.
- Warped or bowed crankshaft.
- Distorted cylinder block.

### Broken Main Bearing Caps:

- Improper installation.
- Dirt between bearing and crankshaft journal.
- Low oil pressure.
- Oil pump failure.

### Cracked, Chipped or Broken Bearings:

- Overspeeding.
- Excessive idling.
- Lugging.
- Excessive oil clearance.
- Improper installation.

RG,15,DT7461 -19-18MAY00-1/1

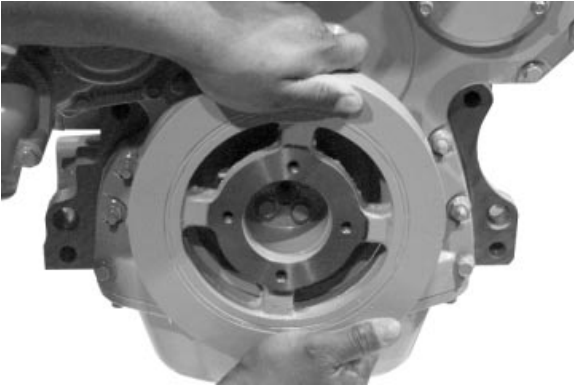
Inspect Vibration Damper (6.8 L Engines)

**IMPORTANT:** Do not immerse the vibration damper in cleaning solvent or any petroleum product. Rubber portion of damper may be damaged. Use a steam cleaner, soap solution or water only.

Never apply thrust on outer ring. Damper is sensitive to impact damage, such as being dropped or struck with a hammer.

The damper assembly is not repairable. Replace damper every 5 years or 4500 hours, whichever occurs first. Also, replace damper whenever crankshaft is replaced or after major engine overhaul.

- 1. Grasp outer ring of damper and attempt to turn it in both directions. If rotation is felt, damper is defective and should be replaced. Also, if rubber is separated, partially missing, or displaced, replace damper.



Vibration Damper—6-Cylinder Engine

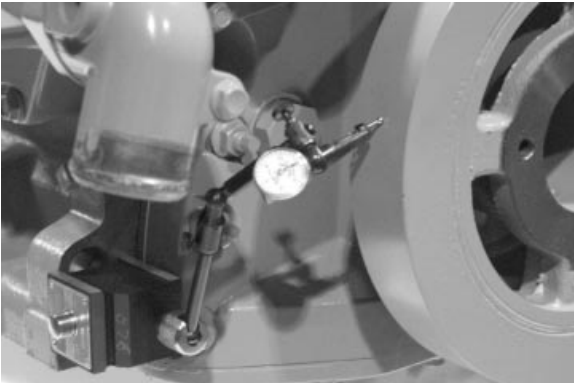
RG7507 -UN-23NOV97

RG,15,DT7460 -19-15OCT01-1/3

- 2. Check vibration damper radial runout (concentricity) by positioning D17526CI (English, in.) or D17527CI (Metric, mm) dial indicator so probe contacts damper OD.
- 3. With engine at operating temperature, rotate crankshaft using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool.
- 4. Note dial indicator reading. If runout (concentricity) exceeds specifications given below, replace vibration damper.

Specification

Damper—Maximum Radial Runout (Concentricity)..... 1.50 mm (0.060 in.)



Vibration Damper Radial (Concentricity)

RG7508 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

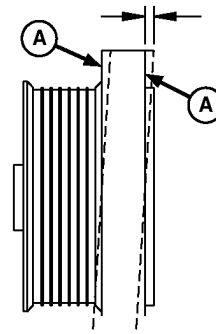
RG,15,DT7460 -19-15OCT01-2/3

5. Check vibration damper wobble using a dial indicator. Measure wobble at the outer edges of damper face (A).
6. Rotate crankshaft one complete revolution using engine rotation tool, and note total dial indicator movement. Compare readings with specifications below.

**Specification**

|                           |                     |
|---------------------------|---------------------|
| Damper Pulley Outer Ring— |                     |
| Wobble (Maximum) .....    | 1.50 mm (0.060 in.) |
| Damper Pulley Inner Ring— |                     |
| Wobble (Maximum) .....    | 0.5 mm (0.020 in.)  |

**IMPORTANT:** Replace damper after 4500 hours or every five years, whichever occurs first.



Damper Wobble

A—Vibration Damper Wobble

RG,15,DT7460 -19-15OCT01-3/3

RG9053 -UN-16MAR98

02  
040  
3

## Remove Pulley or Vibration Damper and Pulley

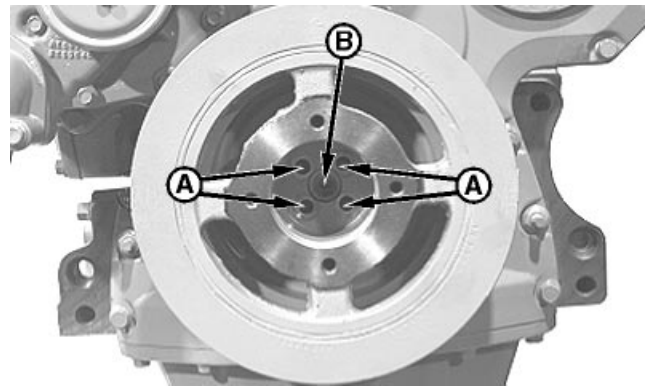
**Straight Nose Crankshaft**

**IMPORTANT:** Never apply thrust on outer ring of damper. Do not drop or hammer on damper.

1. Remove four cap screws (A) from vibration damper.

*NOTE:* Check positioning of damper or pulley center washer before removal to aid in installation.

2. If equipped, remove center cap screw and washer (B).
3. Grasp damper and remove from crankshaft.



Damper and Pulley

A—Cap Screws  
B—Center Cap Screw

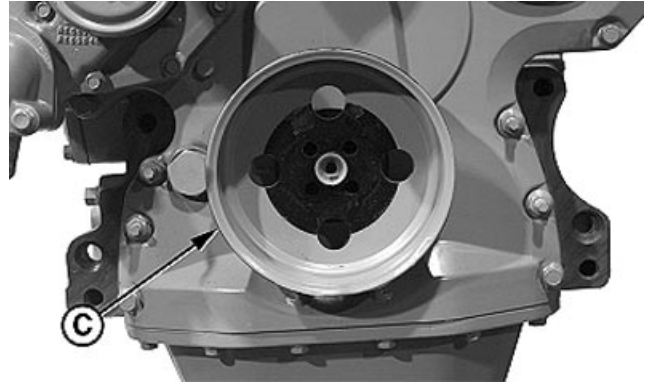
Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7459 -19-24MAY02-1/3

RG9078 -UN-16MAR98

4. Remove belt pulley (C).

C—Pulley



Crankshaft Belt Pulley

RG9079 -UN-16MAR98

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7459 -19-24MAY02-2/3

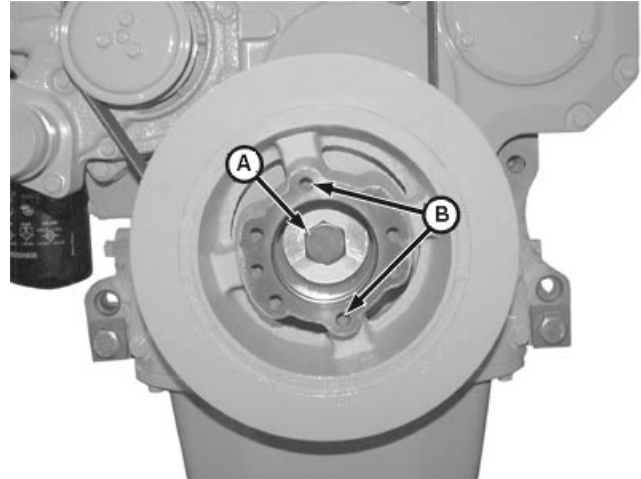
**Tapered Nose Crankshaft**

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT use a jaw-type puller to remove vibration damper. Damage to damper could result. Never apply thrust on outer ring of damper. Use of heavy duty puller mounted to auxiliary mounting holes is preferred method for removal. Do not drop or hammer on damper.

1. Install JDG1571 Timing pin.
2. Remove auxiliary pulley from damper, if equipped (shown removed).
3. Remove secondary vibration damper from main damper, if equipped (shown removed).

**CAUTION:** Damper may suddenly release from crankshaft as cap screw is removed. Plan a safe handling procedure to avoid personal injury or damage to damper.

4. Remove cap screw and washer (A) securing damper to crankshaft.
5. Install a thread protector in nose of crankshaft and secure a heavy duty puller to damper using auxiliary mounting holes (B).
6. Remove damper from crankshaft.



Remove Center Cap Screw

A—Cap Screw and Washer

B—Auxiliary Mounting Holes (8 Used)

02  
040  
5

RG11786 -JUN-17OCT01

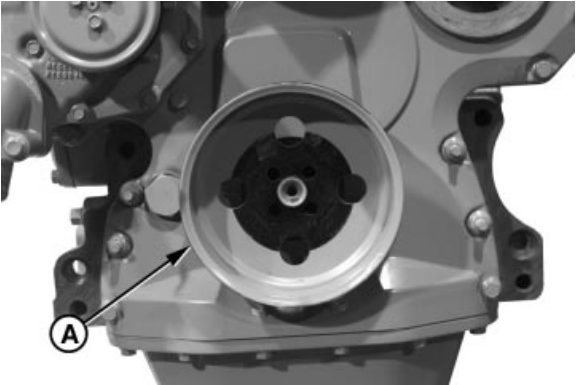
RG,15,DT7459 -19-24MAY02-3/3

Install Pulley or Vibration Damper and Pulley

Straight Nose Crankshaft

1. Install belt pulley (A).
2. Position damper on crankshaft. Handle vibration damper with care to avoid impact damage.

A—Pulley



Crankshaft Belt Pulley

RG7510A -UN-04NOV97

RG,15,DT7458 -19-10DEC03-1/5

**IMPORTANT:** Damper or pulley-to-crankshaft cap screw must be SAE Grade 8 or higher. Always use new cap screws.

3. Install cap screws (B) and tighten in a cross sequence to initial torque specification.
4. Tighten cap screws to final specifications. Use a criss-cross sequence to tighten.

Crankshaft Damper Pulley Cap Screws—Straight Nose  
Crankshaft —Specification

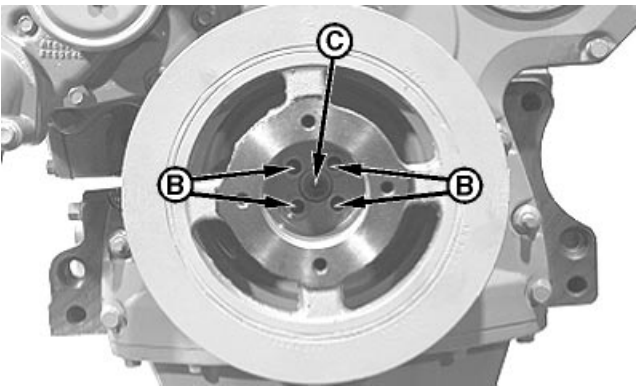
|   |                    |
|---|--------------------|
| Outer Cap Screw Initial Tightening—Torque .....                                   | 20 N•m (15 lb-ft.) |
| Four Cap Screw Mounted Damper Final (Dry)—Torque.....                             | 63 N•m (47 lb-ft)  |
| Five Cap Screw Mounted Damper (4 Outer Cap Screws) Final (Lubricated)—Torque..... | 80 N•m (60 lb-ft)  |

**NOTE:** Check parts catalog for specific cap screw and washer applications.

5. If equipped, install cap screw and washer (C). Tighten to specification.

Crankshaft Damper Pulley Cap Screws—Straight Nose  
Crankshaft —Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Five Cap Screw Mounted Damper (Center Cap Screw-Lubricated)—Torque ..... | 150 N•m (111 lb-ft) |
|--|---------------------|



Damper and Pulley

B—Cap Screws  
C—Center Cap Screw

RG9080 -UN-16MAR98

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7458 -19-10DEC03-2/5

**Tapered Nose Crankshaft**

**IMPORTANT:** Never apply thrust on outer ring of damper. Do not drop or hammer on damper.

1. Install JDG1571 Timing pin.
2. Clean nose of crankshaft using LOCTITE® 7649 (TY16285) clean and cure primer.

**NOTE:** DO NOT over apply retaining compound. Use only a thin coat of retaining compound to avoid difficulty in removal of vibration damper.

3. Apply a light 2mm—3mm (.079—.118 in.) bead of LOCTITE® 680 (TY15969) retaining compound (maximum strength) (C) around the leading edge of the crankshaft nose.
4. Position damper, hub or pulley on crankshaft. Handle with care to avoid impact damage.

**NOTE:** Check parts catalog for specific cap screw and washer applications.

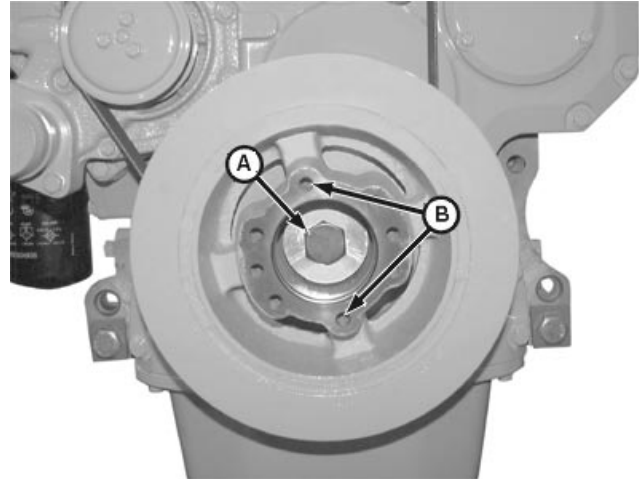
Option codes 4107 and 4108 require a special center bolt washer (R517237). Washer MUST be installed with recess facing away from crankshaft.

5. If equipped, install single center hole mounted pulley (D) to hub.

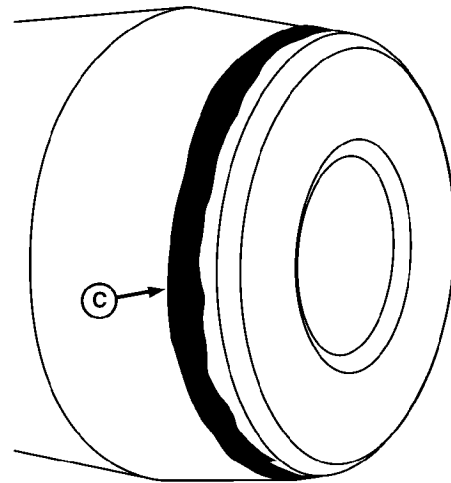
**IMPORTANT:** Damper or pulley-to-crankshaft cap screw must be Class 12.9 or higher. Always use new cap screw.

6. Dip mounting cap screw in clean SAE30 engine oil.
7. Install cap screw and washer (A). Tighten cap screw to specification.

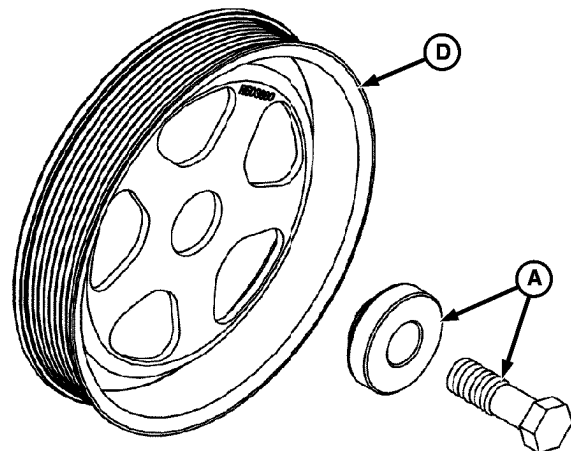
A—Cap Screw and Washer  
B—Auxiliary Pulley Mounting Holes  
C—Retaining Compound  
D—Crankshaft Pulley



Install Center Cap Screw



Retaining Compound Application



02  
040  
7

RG11786 -UN-17OCT01

RG12355 -UN-31MAY02

RG12412 -UN-10JUL02

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7458 -19-10DEC03-3/5



**Specification**

Center Damper Mounting Cap  
Screw (Tapered Nose  
Crankshaft)—Torque ..... 500 N•m (369 lb-ft)

8. Install secondary vibration damper or auxiliary pulley (if equipped) to main vibration damper using 6 cap screws. Tighten capscrews to specification.

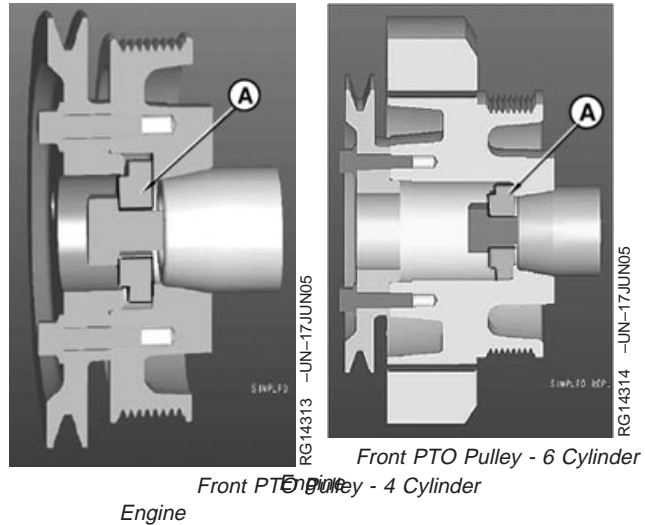
**Specification**

Secondary Vibration  
Damper-to-Main Vibration  
Damper or Auxiliary  
Pulley-to-Vibration Damper Cap  
Screws—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

RG,15,DT7458 -19-10DEC03-4/5

9. If equipped with front PTO pulley, insure washer (A) is installed with the smaller diameter facing to the front of the engine.

A—Washer



RG,15,DT7458 -19-10DEC03-5/5



## Replace Front Crankshaft Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve

**NOTE:** This procedure is for removal and installation of the front oil seal and wear sleeve with timing gear cover installed.

*Early production engines may be equipped with a two piece front oil seal/wear sleeve or front oil seal and no wear sleeve; however, installation of a wear sleeve is recommended for service whenever front oil seal is replaced.*

*Later production engines may be equipped with a unitized front oil seal/wear sleeve.*

*Two piece front oil seal/wear sleeve may be replaced with unitized front oil seal/wear sleeve as service parts become available.*

### Front Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installation Table

Refer to following table for proper oil seal/wear sleeve applications and installation.

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-1/14

## FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE

| Timing Gear Cover Type              | Crankshaft Type                              | Timing Wheel | Front Seal Type | Seal Installation Dimension          | Wear Sleeve   | Sleeve Installation Dimension            |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| Tier 1—W/Out Timing Wheel Clearance | Tier 1—Straight W/Out Timing Wheel Machining | No           | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>a</sup>                   | Yes           | Against crank gear                       |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 1—Straight W/Out Timing Wheel Machining | No           | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | Yes           | 12.7 mm ahead of crank gear <sup>c</sup> |
| Tier 1—W/Out Timing Wheel Clearance | Tier 2—Straight With Timing Wheel Machining  | No           | Unitized Only   | 17.3 mm from crank nose <sup>d</sup> | Unitized Only | Unitized Only                            |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Straight With Timing Wheel Machining  | No           | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | Yes           | 12.7 mm ahead of crank gear <sup>c</sup> |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Straight With Timing Wheel Machining  | Yes          | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | Yes           | Against timing wheel                     |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Straight With Timing Wheel Machining  | Yes          | Unitized        | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | No            | N/A                                      |
| Tier 1—W/Out Timing Wheel Clearance | Tier 1—Straight W/Out Timing Wheel Machining | No           | Unitized        | 17.3 mm from crank nose <sup>e</sup> | No            | N/A                                      |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 1—Straight W/Out Timing Wheel Machining | No           | Unitized        | 8.1 mm from crank nose <sup>b</sup>  | No            | N/A                                      |
| Tier 1—W/Out Timing Wheel Clearance | Tier 2—Taper With Timing Wheel Machining     | No           | Unitized Only   | 27.2 mm from crank nose <sup>d</sup> | Unitized Only | Unitized Only                            |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Taper With Timing Wheel Machining     | No           | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | Yes           | 12.7 mm ahead of crank gear <sup>f</sup> |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Taper With Timing Wheel Machining     | Yes          | Non-Unitized    | Flush <sup>b</sup>                   | Yes           | Against timing wheel                     |
| Tier 2—With Timing Wheel Clearance  | Tier 2—Taper With Timing Wheel Machining     | Yes          | Unitized        | 27.2 mm from crank nose <sup>b</sup> | No            | N/A                                      |

<sup>a</sup>Soon to be only on engines in service.

<sup>b</sup>Installation tool with JDG 954-4 spacer will assemble to correct depth.

<sup>c</sup>Service tool with fabricated spacer will assemble to correct depth. Fabricate spacer to dimensions of: 33.5 mm thick, with a 25.4 mm ID and 50.8 mm OD. Place spacer inside of tool provided in seal service kit.

<sup>d</sup>Service only—will not occur in production. Installation tool, without JDG954-4 spacer, will assemble to correct depth. The seal can be 3 mm proud of the TGC.

<sup>e</sup>Installation tool will bottom out at 17.3 mm. Installation tool, without JDG954-4 spacer, will assemble to correct depth.

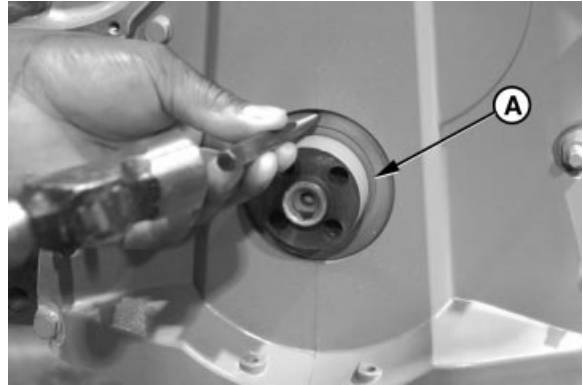
<sup>f</sup>Service tool with spacer will assemble to correct depth. Fabricate spacer to dimensions of: 12.7 mm thick with a 50.8 mm OD and a 6.35 mm chamfer. Place spacer inside of tool provided in seal service kit.

## Remove Front Crankshaft Oil Seal—Two Piece or Unitized

1. Remove poly-vee belts.
2. Remove vibration damper/pulley or pulley from crankshaft as previously instructed in this group.
3. Check oil seal (A) for wear, damage, or leakage.

**IMPORTANT:** On unitized oil seal applications holes must be drilled at outer edge of seal case. Screws will pull seal against wear ring, thereby removing both pieces.

4. Center punch seal casing at 12 o'clock position and drill 1/8 in. hole in casing.



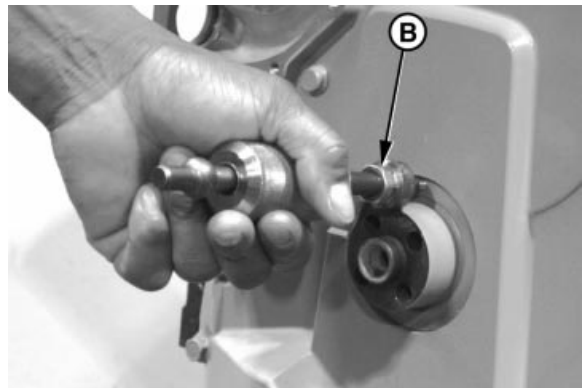
Crankshaft Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve

A—Oil Seal

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-3/14

5. Remove seal from timing gear cover using JDG22 Seal Remover or JDG719 Seal Puller Adapter along with JDE38-2 Shank and JDE38-3 Slide Hammer (B). Be careful not to damage seal bore in timing gear cover.

B—Seal Removing Tool



Slide Hammer Installed in Oil Seal

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-4/14

**Remove Crankshaft Wear Sleeve—Two Piece Seal (If Equipped)**

1. Rotate crankshaft using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and lock flywheel with JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin.
2. Back out forcing screw and position collet from JDG992-1 Front Wear Sleeve Puller onto crankshaft flange until threaded ID contacts wear sleeve.

*NOTE: You may want to apply inward pressure on collet as it is threaded onto wear sleeve.*

3. Thread collet onto wear sleeve and tighten securely. Use a long breaker bar and tighten collet until wear sleeve spins on crank flange.
4. Lubricate threads of forcing screw. Tighten forcing screw until flange on wear sleeve is at least 4 mm (0.16 in.) from crankshaft gear.
5. Loosen forcing screw and remove threaded collet from wear sleeve.



Crankshaft Wear Sleeve Removal Tool

RG8092 -UN-23NOV97



Crankshaft Wear Sleeve Removal Tool

RG8093 -UN-23NOV97



Crankshaft Wear Sleeve Removal Tool

RG8094 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-5/14

6. Position three 313727 Split Collets from JDG992-2 Front Wear Sleeve Puller (using narrower lip) around OD of wear sleeve flange with 221761 End Cap and 311099 Forcing Screw.



RG8143 -UN-23APR98

*Front Wear Sleeve Removal Tool*

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-6/14

7. Slide 221760 Sleeve over collets to secure puller assembly.



RG8144 -UN-23APR98

*Front Wear Sleeve Removal Tool*

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-7/14

**NOTE:** If wear sleeve flange begins to roll during removal, remove puller assembly and use the wider lip of collets to grasp wear sleeve.

8. Tighten forcing screw until wear sleeve is removed from crankshaft flange.
9. Clean crankshaft flange using Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner, or equivalent.



Front Wear Sleeve Removal Tool

RG8145 -UN-23APR98

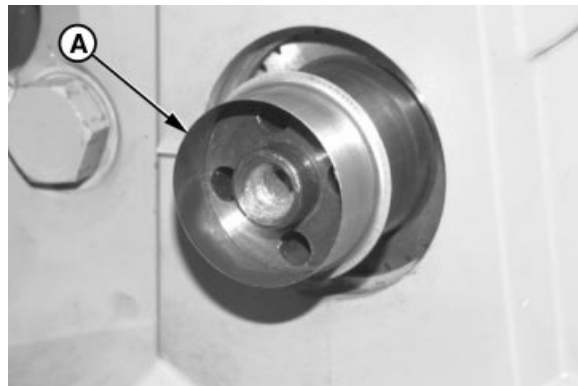
RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-8/14

### Install Crankshaft Wear Sleeve—Two Piece Seal

**NOTE:** Some engines manufactured in 1999—2000 are not equipped with front wear sleeves; however, wear sleeve is recommended for service whenever front oil seal is replaced.

1. Coat ID of new wear sleeve with LOCTITE® 680 Retaining Compound.
2. Place wear sleeve (A) on nose of crankshaft with flange of sleeve toward crankshaft.

**A—Wear Sleeve**



Crankshaft Wear Sleeve

RG8095A -UN-18NOV97

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

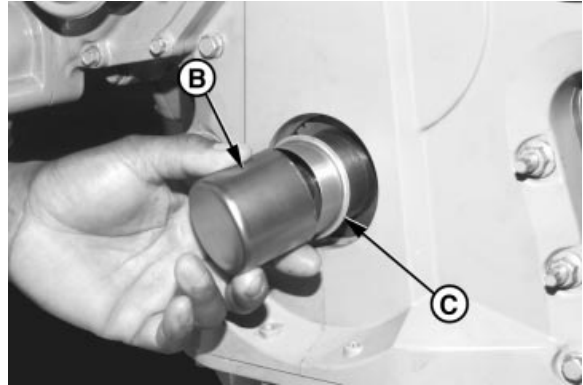
RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-9/14

**NOTE:** Later engines with electronic fuel systems (VP44 or DE10 injection pumps) and all four-valve head engines will have a timing wheel on the front of the crankshaft.

*On some engines a fabricated spacer will need to be made and placed inside of installation tool to properly set wear sleeve depth.*

3. Position installation tool (B) provided in front wear sleeve kit over wear sleeve (C). Using a dead blow hammer, install wear sleeve to proper depth. See FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE earlier in this procedure.
4. Clean any sealant from OD of crankshaft flange and wear sleeve.

**B—Installation Tool**  
**C—Wear Sleeve**



Crankshaft Wear Sleeve



Installing Crankshaft Wear Sleeve

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-10/14



## Install Front Crankshaft Oil Seal or Unitized Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve—Straight Nose Crankshaft

**NOTE:** For proper seal installation depth, see *FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE* earlier in this procedure.

1. Inspect and clean seal bore in timing gear cover. Check for nicks or burrs. Use a medium-grit emery cloth to smooth rough areas.

**IMPORTANT:** To ensure proper sealing, the OD of the crankshaft and wear sleeve **MUST BE** cleaned with **Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner, or equivalent** and dried prior to installing seal (C).

2. Place JDG954-2 Adapter (A) on nose of crankshaft and tighten cap screws.

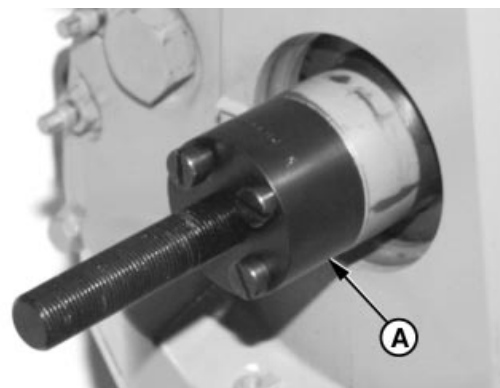
**IMPORTANT:** **DO NOT** allow oil to contact coating on OD of seal.

3. Apply a light coating of clean engine oil to lips of seal and position seal (C) on crankshaft flange. (The spring-loaded side of seal goes into timing gear cover first.)
4. If used place JDG954-4 Spacer (E) onto adapter. (See *FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE* earlier in this procedure.)
5. Place JDG954-1 Installer (B) over adapter for the non-unitized seal and JDG954-5 for the unitized seal.

**NOTE:** Guide sleeve is equipped with a notch to clear the cast indicator mark on some early timing gear covers.

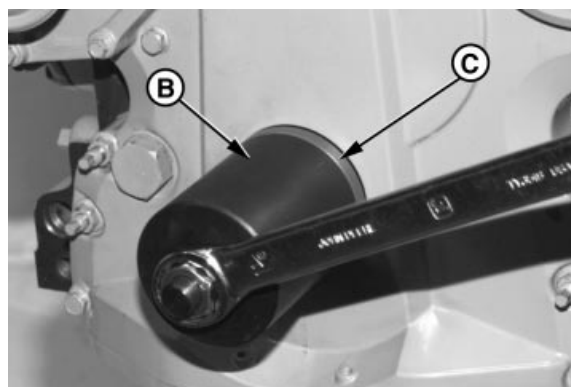
6. Place JDG954-6 Guide Sleeve (D) over installer and seal.

A—Adapter  
B—Installer  
C—Seal  
D—Guide Sleeve  
E—Spacer



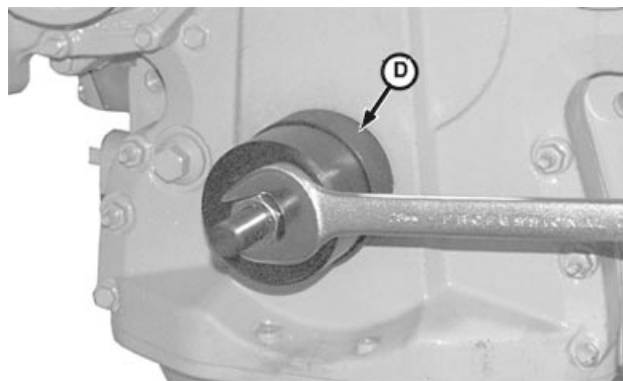
Install Adapter

RG7515A -UN-04NOV97



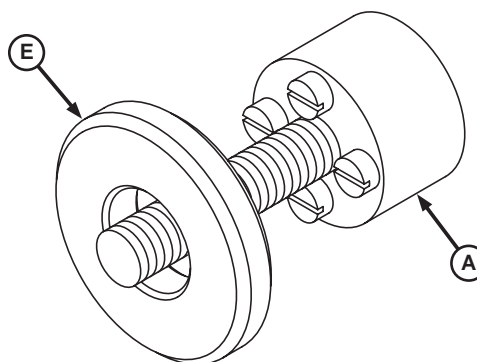
Installer and Seal

RG7516A -UN-04NOV97



Guide Sleeve

RG11793 -UN-17OCT01



Spacer Installation

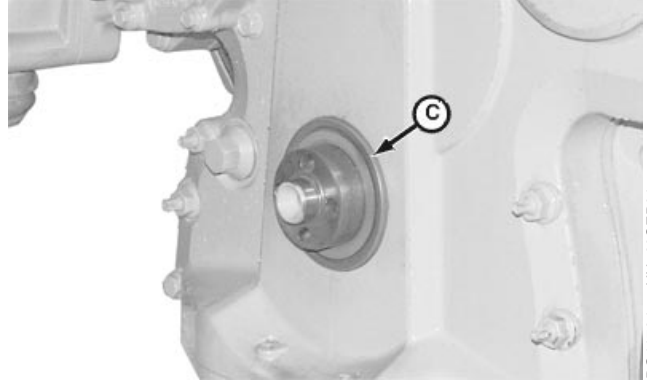
RG12449 -UN-04DEC03

Continued on next page

RG.15.DT7455 -19-04DEC03-11/14



7. Tighten nut until seal (C) is installed to proper depth in timing gear cover.
8. Install vibration damper/pulley or pulley on crankshaft. (See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in this group.)
9. Install poly-vee belts.



*Installed Front Crankshaft Oil Seal*

RG11794 -UN-28SEP01

02  
040  
17

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-12/14

## Install Front Crankshaft Oil Seal or Unitized Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve—Tapered Nose Crankshaft

**NOTE:** For proper seal installation depth, see *FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE* earlier in this procedure.

1. Inspect and clean seal bore in timing gear cover. Check for nicks or burrs. Use a medium-grit emery cloth to smooth rough areas.

**IMPORTANT:** To ensure proper sealing, the OD of the crankshaft and wear sleeve **MUST BE** cleaned with Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner, or equivalent and dried prior to installing seal.

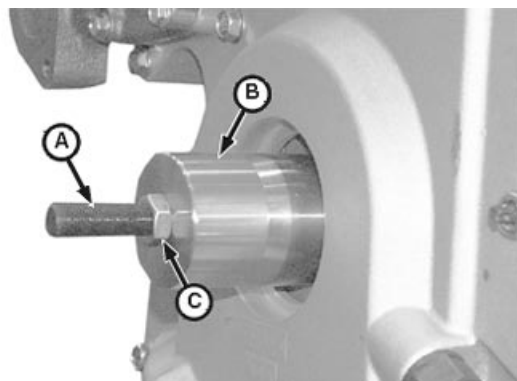
2. Install JDG954-8 Forcing Screw (A) into nose of crankshaft until screw seats in bottom of crankshaft.
3. Place JDG954-7 Adapter (B) on forcing screw and fasten with nut (C).

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT allow oil to contact coating on OD of seal.

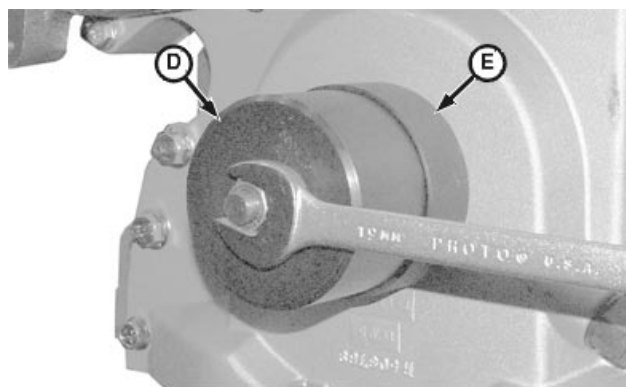
4. Apply a light coating of clean engine oil to lips of seal and position seal on crankshaft flange. (The spring-loaded side of seal goes into timing gear cover first.)
5. If used place JDG954-4 Spacer (G) onto adapter. (See *FRONT OIL SEAL/WEAR SLEEVE INSTALLATION TABLE* earlier in this procedure.)

**NOTE:** Guide sleeve is equipped with a notch to clear the cast indicator mark on some early timing gear covers.

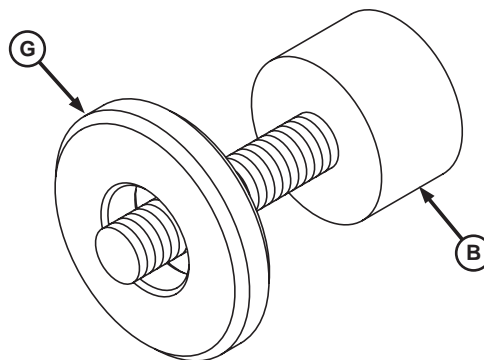
6. Place JDG954-1 Installer (D) over adapter for the non-unitized seal and JDG954-5 for the unitized seal. Place JDG954-6 Guide Sleeve (E) over installer and seal.



Adapter and Seal Guide



Seal Tool with Sleeve

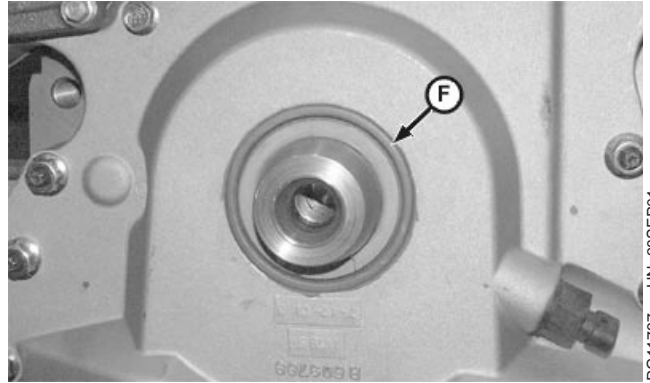


- A—Forcing Screw
- B—Adapter
- C—Nut
- D—Installer
- E—Guide Sleeve
- F—Seal
- G—Spacer

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-13/14

7. Install washer and nut from JDG954 kit onto adapter. Tighten nut until seal (F) is installed to proper depth in timing gear cover.
8. Install vibration damper/pulley or pulley on crankshaft. (See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in this group.)
9. Install poly-vee belts.



Front Seal Installed

RG,15,DT7455 -19-04DEC03-14/14

## Check Crankshaft End Play

Measure end play prior to removing crankshaft to determine condition of thrust bearings.

1. Position dial indicator on contact face of flywheel, on front crankshaft nose, on damper, or front pulley assembly, if installed.



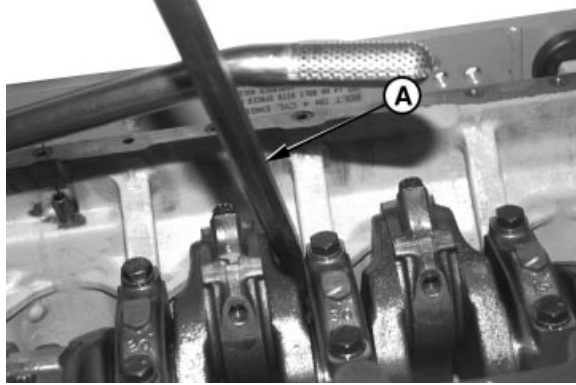
Check Crankshaft End Play w/Dial Indicator

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7454 -19-15OCT01-1/2

**IMPORTANT:** Do not apply too much pressure with pry bar (A), as this could damage bearings.

2. Using a pry bar, gently push crankshaft as far to rear of engine as possible.
3. Zero the dial indicator.
4. Gently pry the crankshaft as far forward as possible. Note indicator reading. If end play is not within specifications, install new thrust bearing.



*Prying Crankshaft Toward Rear of Engine*

**A—Pry Bar**

**Specification**

Crankshaft—End Play ..... 0.029—0.357 mm (0.001—0.014 in.)

RG,15,DT7454 -19-15OCT01-2/2

## Inspect Flywheel

1. Inspect the clutch contact face for scoring, overheating, or cracks. Replace or resurface flywheel if defective.
2. Examine flywheel ring gear for worn or broken teeth. Replace ring gear if defective, as described later in this group.

RG,15,DT7465 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Check Flywheel Face Flatness

1. Mount dial indicator base on flywheel housing. Position pointer to contact driving ring mounting surface. Do not allow pointer to contact driving ring mounting holes.

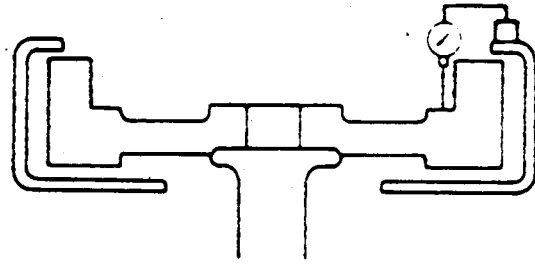
**IMPORTANT: Maintain constant end pressure on crankshaft to hold shaft against thrust bearing when measuring flywheel face runout.**

2. Rotate flywheel by turning crankshaft. Read total indicator movement. Resurface flywheel face or replace as required.

### Specification

Flywheel Face Flatness—

|   |                       |
|---|-----------------------|
| Maximum Variation.....                                  | 0.23 mm (0.009 in.)   |
| Maximum Variation per 25 mm<br>(1.0 in.) of Travel..... | 0.013 mm (0.0005 in.) |



*Flywheel Face Flatness Check*

R22213 -UN-14DEC88

02  
040  
21

RG,15,DT7453 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Check Pilot Bearing Bore Concentricity

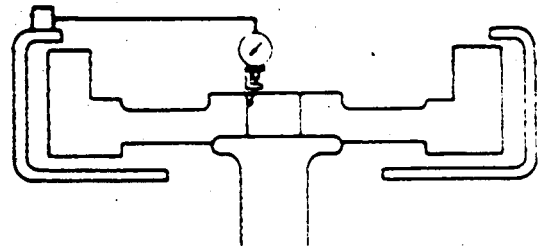
1. Mount dial indicator on flywheel housing face and position pointer to contact ID of pilot bearing bore in flywheel.
2. Rotate flywheel by turning crankshaft. Read total dial indicator movement.

### Specification

Flywheel Bearing Bore

Concentricity—Maximum

|                |                      |
|----------------|----------------------|
| Variation..... | 0.127 mm (0.005 in.) |
|----------------|----------------------|



*Flywheel Bearing Bore Concentricity*

R22214 -UN-14DEC88

DPSG,OUO1004,69 -19-21APR98-1/1

## Remove Flywheel



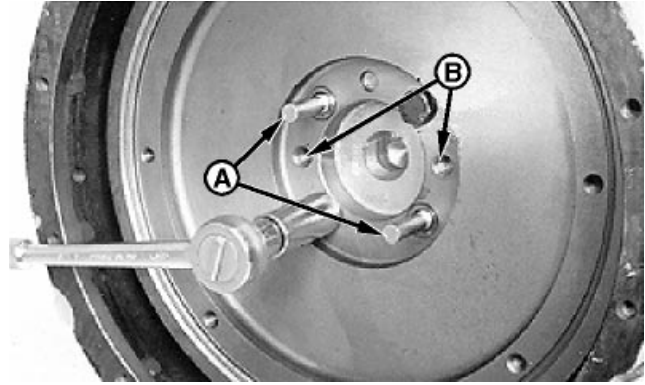
**CAUTION:** Flywheel is heavy. Plan a proper lifting procedure to avoid personal injury.

1. Remove two cap screws and install guide studs (A) in their place. Remove the remaining cap screws.
2. **On flywheels secured with threaded jack screw holes (B):** Install two jack screws and tighten evenly to remove flywheel.
3. **On all other flywheels:** Pry flywheel off of crankshaft.

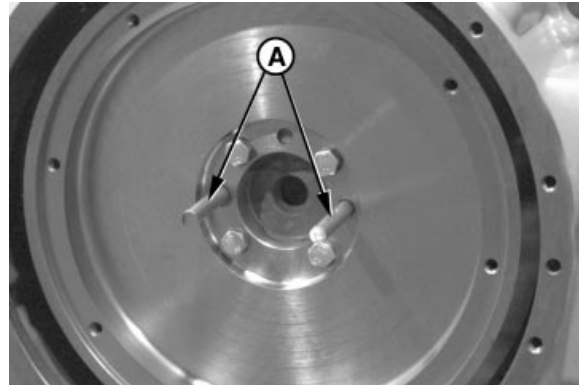
**NOTE:** If flywheel to housing clearance will not allow use of a pry bar, install a punch through timing pin hole and tap on flywheel face to drive from crankshaft.

A—Guide Studs

B—Jack Screw Holes



Remove Flywheel



Remove Flywheel

RG,15,DT7452 -19-27MAR00-1/1

## Replace Flywheel Ring Gear



**CAUTION:** Oil fumes or oil can ignite above 193°C (380°F). Use a thermometer and do not exceed 182°C (360°F). Do not allow a flame or heating element to be in direct contact with the oil. Heat the oil in a well ventilated area. Plan a safe handling procedure to avoid burns.

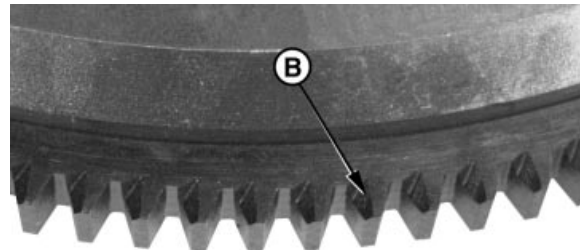
1. Place the flywheel on a solid flat surface.
2. Drive ring gear off with a brass drift (A) and hammer.

**IMPORTANT:** If flame heat is used, be sure gear is heated uniformly around circumference. **DO NOT OVERHEAT. SEE CAUTION.** Overheating may also destroy original heat treatment of gear.

3. Heat new ring gear to 148°C (300°F) using either heated oil, oven heat, or flame heat.
4. Turn gear so side with chamfer (B) is toward engine with flywheel installed.
5. Install ring gear against shoulder of flywheel.



RG7519 -UN-05NOV97



RG7520 -UN-05NOV97

*Flywheel Ring Gear Teeth*

A—Brass Drift  
B—Chamfer

RG,15,DT7451 -19-14NOV97-1/1

# Replace Pilot Bearing in Flywheel (If Equipped)

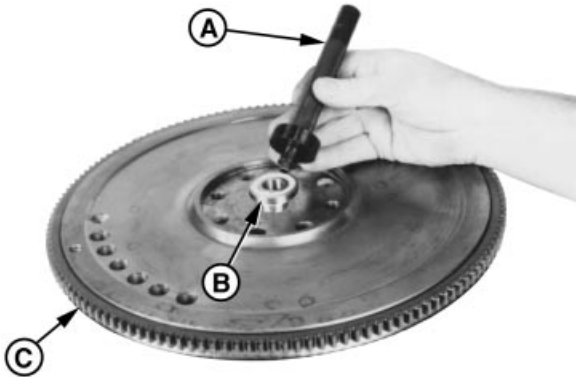
**NOTE:** Some engines are equipped with a pilot bearing (B) in flywheel (C). Flywheel must be removed from the engine to replace this bearing.

1. With flywheel removed from engine, drive bearing out of flywheel using appropriate disks and driver (A) from D01045AA Bushing, Bearing and Seal Driver Set. Discard bearing.
2. Measure flywheel bore diameter. If bore is larger than specifications, replace flywheel.

## Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Flywheel Pilot Bearing Bore<br>(Option Code 1508)—ID.....                | 34.978—35.004 mm<br>(1.3770—1.3781 in.) |
| Flywheel Pilot Bearing Bore<br>(Option Codes 1502 and 1515)—<br>ID ..... | 44.978—45.004 mm<br>(1.7708—1.7719 in.) |

3. Drive new pilot bearing into rear face of flywheel using appropriate disks and handle from same driver set, until bearing shoulder bottoms on flywheel face. Check bearing for smooth operation.



Flywheel Pilot Bearing

A—Bushing Driver  
B—Pilot Bearing  
C—Flywheel

RG8035 -UN-14NOV97

RG,15,DT7450 -19-15DEC99-1/1



## Replace Sleeve in Flywheel (If Equipped)

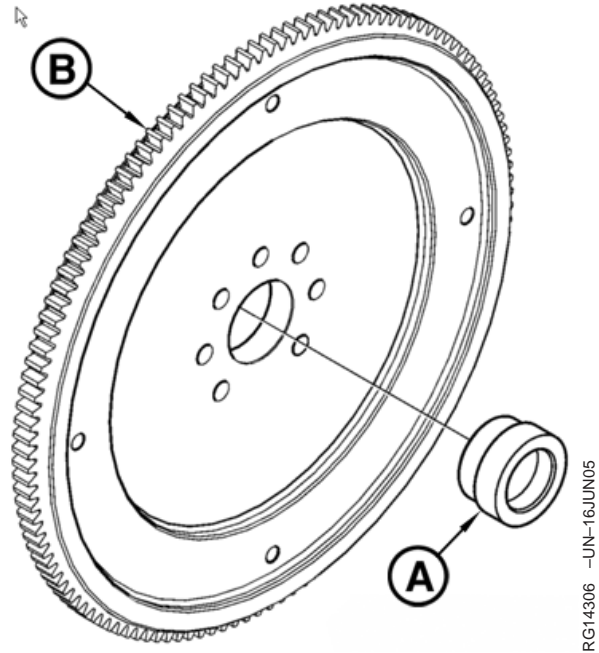
**NOTE:** Some engines are equipped with a sleeve (A) in flywheel (B). Flywheel must be removed from the engine to replace this sleeve.

1. With flywheel removed from engine, press sleeve out of flywheel using a bench press. Discard sleeve.
2. Measure flywheel sleeve bore diameter. If bore is larger than specifications, replace flywheel.

### Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Flywheel Pilot Sleeve Bore<br>(Option 1573)—ID ..... | 55.978—55.004 mm<br>(2.2038—2.1655 in.) |
| Flywheel Sleeve<br>(Option 1573)—OD.....             | 55.054—55.004 mm<br>(2.1675—2.1655 in.) |
| Sleeve Bore<br>(Option 1573)—ID .....                | 39.998—40.024 mm<br>(1.5747—1.5757 in.) |

3. Press new sleeve into rear face of flywheel until sleeve shoulder bottoms on flywheel.



A—Sleeve  
B—Flywheel

RG19661,0000002 -19-14JUN05-1/1

02  
040  
25

# Install Flywheel

**CAUTION:** Flywheel is heavy. Plan a proper handling procedure to avoid injuries.

**IMPORTANT:** Flywheel **MUST BE** clean and free of any oil, grease or debris.

**NOTE:** Engines with flywheel option code 1557 have threaded studs (B) in flywheel. If studs were removed, apply LOCTITE® 271 Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength) to threads and install studs into flywheel to end of threads.

CD4045T Engines with flywheel option code 1568 must have a continuous 1.5—2.0 mm (0.06—0.08 in.) bead (C) of LOCTITE® 515 Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket (PM38655) applied to crankshaft flange around all holes and locating pin.

1. Install two guide studs (A) in crankshaft cap screw threaded holes. Place flywheel on studs and slide into position against crankshaft.

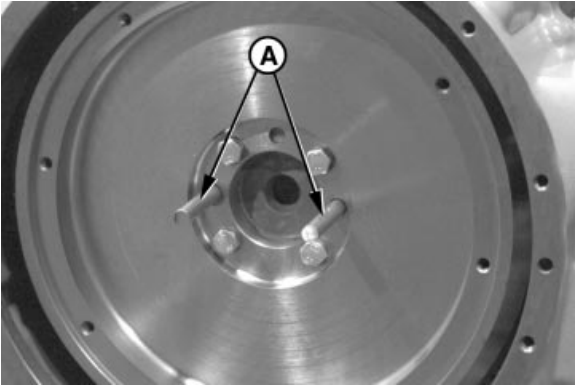
**IMPORTANT:** **ALWAYS** install new flywheel cap screws when flywheel has been removed.

2. Start cap screws in crankshaft. Do not tighten until guide studs are removed and all cap screws are started. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

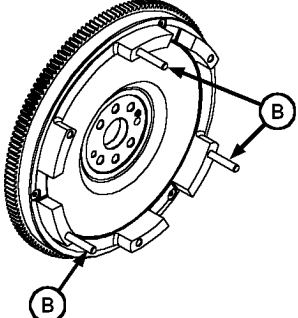
## Specification

|                              |                     |
|------------------------------|---------------------|
| Flywheel Mounting Cap Screws |                     |
| (Dry)—Torque.....            | 138 N•m (102 lb-ft) |
| Flywheel Mounting Cap Screws |                     |
| (Lubricated)—Torque.....     | 110 N•m (81 lb-ft)  |

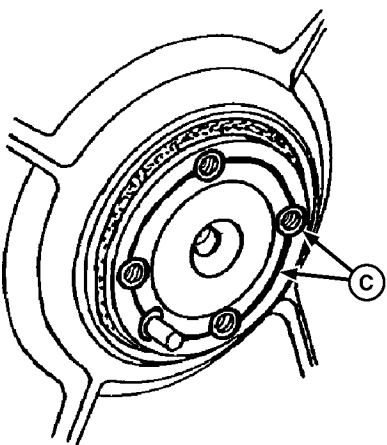
- A—Guide Studs
- B—Threaded Studs
- C—Flexible Gasket Pattern



Flywheel and Guide Studs



Flywheel (Option 1557)



Flywheel (Option 1568) Flexible Gasket Application Pattern

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

## Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve Handling Precautions

Use the following precautions for handling seal and wear sleeve assembly (A):

- Always install seal and wear sleeve assembly immediately after removal from plastic bag to avoid possible dirt contamination.
- No lubrication of any kind is to contact seal when installing. Use of a lubricant may result in premature seal failure.
- Install oil seal/wear sleeve assembly with the open side of seal and wear sleeve ID chamfer toward the engine. If seal is reversed, engine oil may be lost because grooves in oil seal lip would be incorrect with respect to direction of crankshaft rotation.



Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal

A—Wear Sleeve

RG5640A -UN-31OCT97

02  
040  
27

RG,15,DT7448 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Remove Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve

The crankshaft rear oil seal (A) and wear sleeve (B) are fabricated as a non-separable part. To remove the oil seal/wear sleeve assembly, the two following procedures can be used depending on special tool availability.

A—Oil Seal  
B—Wear Sleeve



Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve

RG9083 -UN-16MAR98

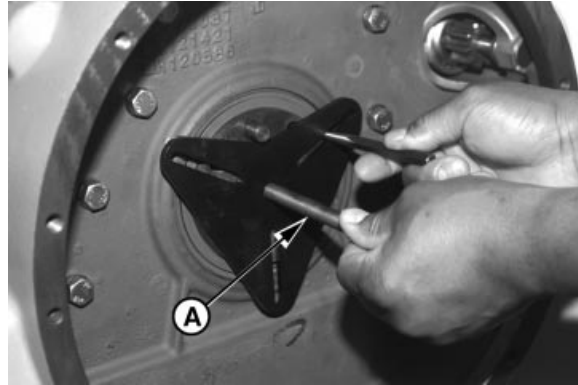
Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-1/9

### Remove Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Using JDG698A

1. Adjust forcing screw (A) on JDG698A Seal and Wear Sleeve Remover and position screw so it centers tool on crankshaft flange.
2. Using the slots in JDG698A Remover as a template, mark three locations on seal casing where screws should be installed for removal purposes. Remove tool from crankshaft flange.

A—Forcing Screw



Unitized Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Puller

RG7399 -UN-03NOV97

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-2/9

**IMPORTANT:** Holes must be drilled at outer edge of seal case. Screws will pull seal against wear ring, thereby removing both pieces.

3. Drill a 3/16 in. hole through wear sleeve lip and seal casing at the three marked locations.
4. Position JDG698A Remover on end of crankshaft.



Setting Puller Removal Screws

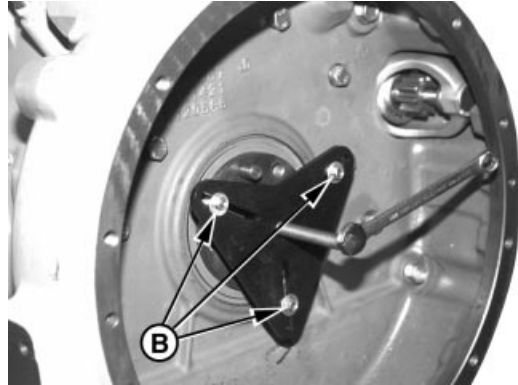
RG7400 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-3/9

5. Install three 2-1/2 in. (approximate) sheet metal screws with washers (B) into slots of removal tool and thread screws into holes in seal casing. Evenly tighten screws until plate is flush with rear face of crankshaft.
6. Tighten forcing screw (plate should pull evenly against the three screws) until seal and wear sleeve assembly is removed from engine

**B—Sheet Metal Screws**



*Puller in Position*

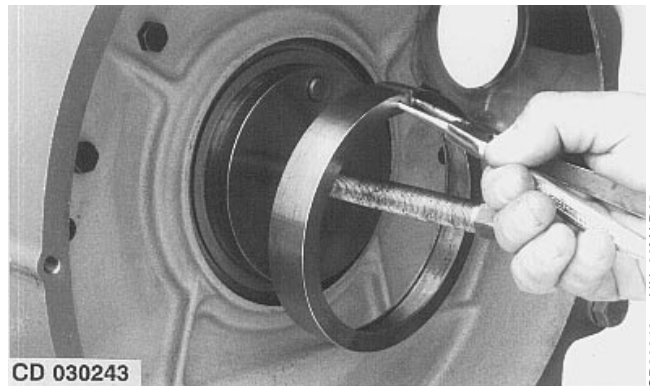
RG7401 -UN-03NOV97

02  
040  
29

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-4/9

### Remove Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Using JDG645E

1. Place and center JDG645E Rear Crankshaft Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Puller cap screws and driver plate assembly onto crankshaft rear face. Then, using snap ring pliers, set the thinner shoulder of ring tool between sleeve flange and seal case.



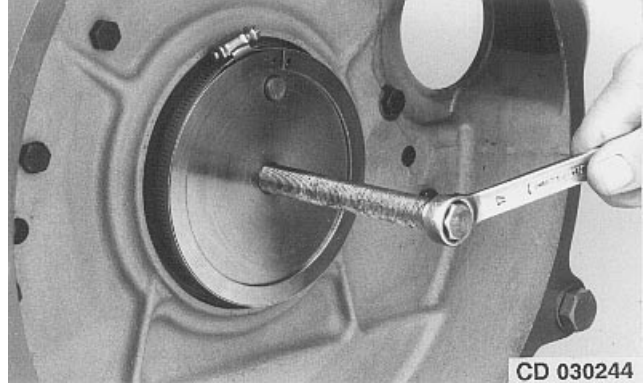
*Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Removal*

CD30243 -UN-06MAR95

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-5/9

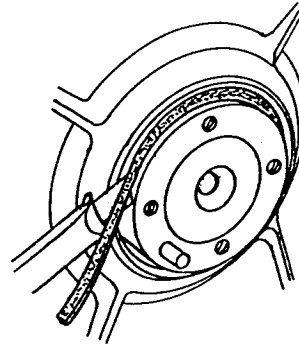
2. Secure the assembly with a clamp, then gradually tighten the screw until wear sleeve is extracted.



Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Removal

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-6/9

3. Cut the rubber lip (now accessible) and remove it.



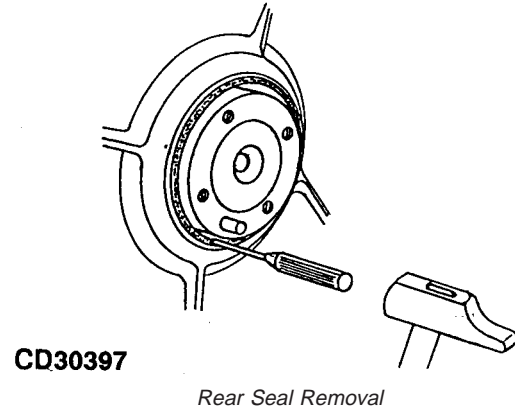
CD30396

Rear Oil Seal Removal

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-7/9

4. Using a punch and hammer, tap the seal case toward engine at any location until seal case pivots.

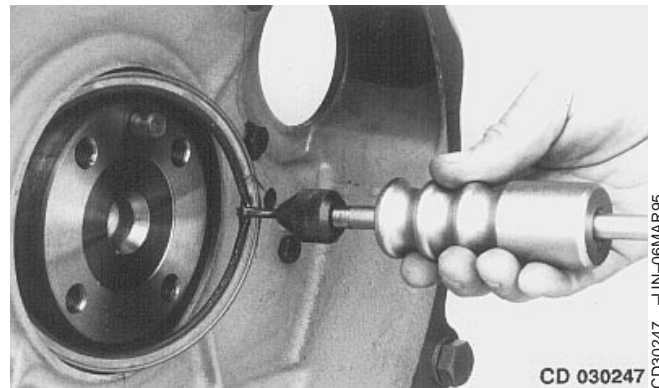


CD30397 -JUN-10MAY95

02  
040  
31

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-8/9

5. Using JDG22 Seal Remover, extract seal case.



CD30247 -JUN-06MAR95

Rear Oil Seal/Wear Seal Removal

RG,15,DT7447 -19-14NOV97-9/9



## Clean and Inspect Crankshaft Flange

1. Clean OD of crankshaft flange and ID of flywheel housing with cleaning solvent, acetone, or any other suitable cleaner that will remove sealant, if previously applied. (Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner and Drier are examples of commercially available solvents that will remove sealant from flange.)
2. Look for nicks or burrs on wear ring surface and bore in flywheel housing. If necessary, use polishing cloth to remove nicks or burrs.

Finish cleaning by wiping flange with a clean rag.



Clean Crankshaft Flange

RG7522 -UN-23NOV97

DPSG,OUO1004,75 -19-02OCT01-1/1

## Install Crankshaft Rear Oil Seal and Wear Sleeve

**IMPORTANT:** No lubrication of any kind is to contact seal when installing. Use of a lubricant may result in premature seal failure. Install seal and wear sleeve assembly immediately after removal from plastic bag to avoid possible dirt contamination.

1. Clean OD of crankshaft flange and ID of flywheel housing with cleaning solvent, acetone, or any other suitable cleaner that will remove sealant, if previously applied. (Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner and Drier are examples of commercially available solvents that will remove sealant from flange.) Make sure that OD of crankshaft flange and ID of seal housing bore are free from nicks or burrs.
2. The standard oil seal/wear sleeve assembly can be installed using JT30040B or KCD10002A Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installer Set. Teflon unitized rear oil seal/wear sleeve assembly must be installed using JDG476 Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installation Tool Set.



Clean Crankshaft Flange

RG7522 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-1/6



**Install Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Using JT30040B**

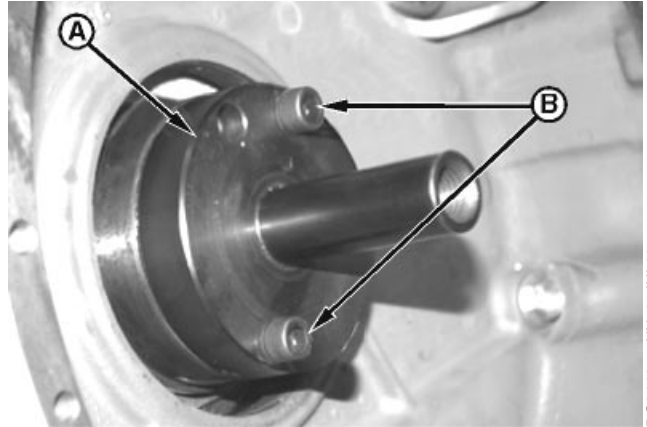
**NOTE:** Early JT30040 Tool Set will need a modification to the JT30041 Pilot Tool. Remove locating boss (C) flush with crankshaft face (D). Add an "A" suffix to the JT30041 tool number. (Newer tools with "A" suffix do not need to be modified.)

1. Install JT30041A Pilot (A) from the JT30040B Seal/Wear Sleeve Installer Set on end of crankshaft using two 38 mm (1-1/2 in.) socket-head cap screws. Tighten both cap screws until they touch base of pilot, then back them off approximately 1/2 turn.
2. Install JT30042 Driver over JT30041A Pilot until driver cross-plate bottoms on pilot. This will properly center pilot with crankshaft flange.

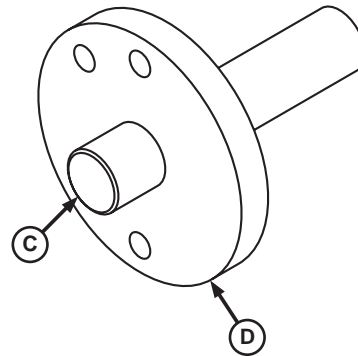
**NOTE:** It may be necessary to lift up on pilot to install driver to full depth over pilot and crankshaft flange.

3. Tighten two pilot socket head cap screws (B) securely. Remove driver from pilot.

A—Pilot  
B—Cap Screws  
C—Locating Boss  
D—Crankshaft Face JT30041 Pilot (Early Version)



Rear Oil Seal/Sleeve Pilot Tool



JT30041 Modification

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-2/6

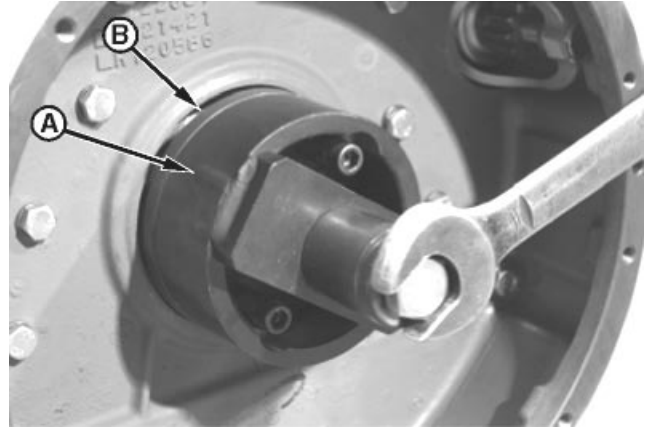
02  
040  
33

RG9442 -UN-07JUL98

RG11779 -UN-06SEP01

**IMPORTANT:** Handle the rear oil seal and sleeve assembly carefully. If wear sleeve surface is scratched, gouged or any sealant (liquid) is present, order a new seal assembly.

4. Carefully start oil seal (B) and wear sleeve over pilot and crankshaft flange with open side of seal toward engine.
5. Attach JT30042 Driver (A) and thrust washer to the guide plate with cap screw. Tighten the cap screw until driver bottoms on pilot.
6. Remove seal driver and pilot plate. Check that seal and wear sleeve assembly is properly positioned on crankshaft flange and installed square in flywheel housing bore.



Rear Oil Seal/Sleeve Driver Tool

A—Driver  
B—Seal

RG9443 -UN-07JUL98

Continued on next page

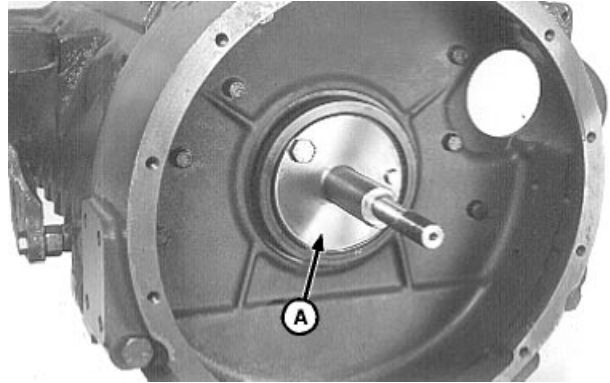
RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-3/6

**Install Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Using KCD10002A**

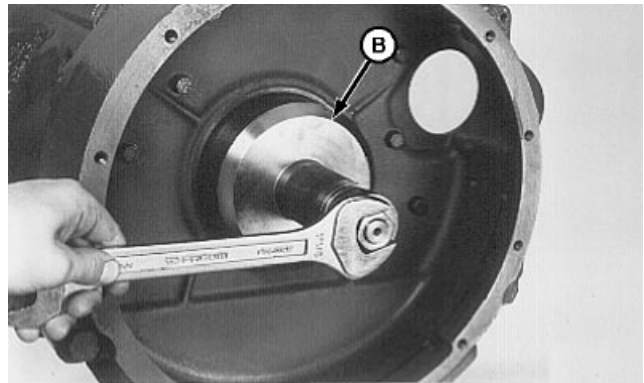
**NOTE:** Due to a diameter change of the crankshaft bore, it may be necessary to suppress the pilot pin from KCD10002. With this modification, KCD10002 becomes KCD10002A

1. Position guide (A) from KCD10002A Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installer Set on crankshaft end with two cap screws finger tight.
2. Install new oil seal/wear sleeve assembly on guide with open side of seal toward engine. Center the guide and tighten cap screws.
3. Slide driver (B) onto guide (A) and gradually tighten hex nut until driver bottoms on guide.
4. Remove seal driver and guide. Check that seal and wear sleeve assembly is properly positioned on crankshaft flange and installed square in flywheel housing bore.

**A—Guide**  
**B—Driver**



KCD10002A Guide



KCD10002A Driver

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-4/6

02  
040  
35

RG9136 -UN-18MAY98

RG9137 -UN-18MAY98

## Install Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Using JDG476

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT SEPARATE seal and wear sleeve. If parts become separated, discard and replace with a new assembly.

Oil seal/wear sleeve must be installed with wear sleeve flange away from the engine. The part number and instructions must be visible when installed on the engine.

No lubrication is to be used on the sealing portion of the oil seal/wear sleeve or the sleeve inside diameter. A light coating of engine oil is to be used on the rubber outside diameter of the seal only.

1. Make sure the OD of crankshaft flange and ID of seal housing are free from nicks or burrs. Restore damaged surfaces with file or emery cloth. Clean with compressed air.
2. Using a new gasket, install oil seal housing (without seal/wear sleeve assembly) on cylinder block. Install cap screws with washers, but do not tighten at this time.

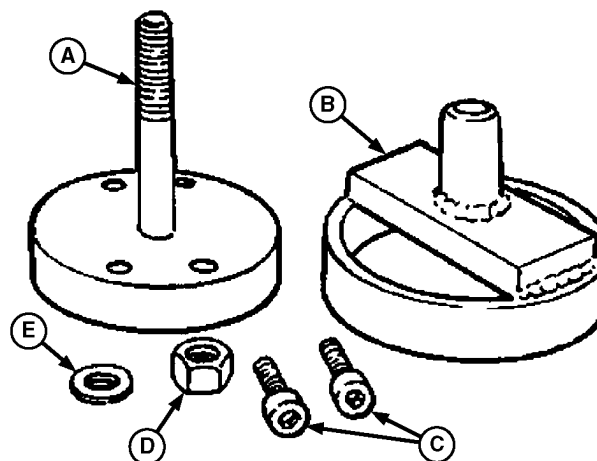
**NOTE:** JDG478 Driver is designed to center the oil seal housing in relation to the crankshaft. Use of a dial indicator to measure seal housing run-out, is **NOT REQUIRED**.

3. Slip JDG478 Driver (B) over flange of crankshaft and into bore of oil seal housing, to center seal housing.
4. Position bottom of oil seal housing flush with cylinder block oil pan surface. Tighten seal housing-to-cylinder block cap screws to specification. Remove driver.

#### Specification

Seal Housing-to-Cylinder Block

Cap Screw—Torque ..... 27 Nm (20 lb-ft)



JDG476

- A—Pilot  
B—Driver  
C—Socket Head Cap Screw (2 used)  
D—Nut  
E—Washer

RG12447 -UN-04DEC03

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-5/6

**NOTE:** Do NOT apply Loctite or Permatex sealant to the crankshaft. Seal is already coated with a sealant material.

5. Install JDG477 Pilot (A) on end of crankshaft. Use two socket head screws (C) to fasten pilot to crankshaft.

**IMPORTANT:** Handle seal carefully. Do not allow OIL to get on any part of wear sleeve O.D. or on seal. Coat RUBBER O.D. of new seal with a light coating of engine oil. Carefully start seal/wear sleeve assembly on JDG477 Pilot (open end of seal toward engine).

**Make sure that plate does not cover the two cap screws. Plate must bottom on face of pilot, not on cap screws. When the tool bottoms, seal and wear sleeve will be correctly positioned.**

6. Position JDG478 Driver over threaded stud of pilot. Install washer (E) and nut (D) on stud. Tighten nut to draw the driver "in" until it bottoms on pilot.
7. Remove JDG476 tool set from engine.

RG,15,DT7446 -19-10DEC03-6/6

02  
040  
37

## Remove Flywheel Housing

1. Remove flywheel. (See REMOVE FLYWHEEL earlier in this group.)
2. Remove starter if desired (see REMOVE AND INSTALL STARTER in Group 100). Starter and flywheel housing may be removed as an assembly.
3. Remove crankshaft rear oil seal as described earlier in this group.



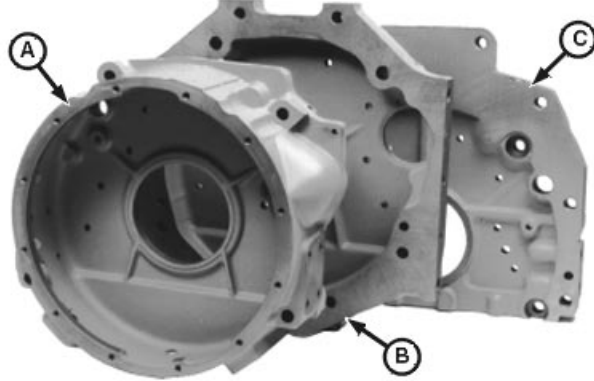
**CAUTION:** The flywheel housing is heavy. Plan a proper handling procedure to avoid injuries.

4. Remove flywheel housing-to-cylinder block cap screws and flywheel housing-to-oil pan cap screws. Remove flywheel housing from block.

**NOTE:** Illustration shows three different types of flywheel housings used:

- SAE 2, 3, and 4 housing (A).
- Standard flat housing (B).
- Special flat housing (C).

*Some flywheel housings may use a sheet metal plate as part of the enclosure; remove as necessary.*



*Flywheel Housings*

- A—SAE 2, 3 and 4 Housing  
B—Standard Flat Housing  
C—Special Flat Housing

RG10568 -UN-10JAN00

RG,15,DT7445 -19-02OCT01-1/1



## Remove and Install Crankshaft Timing Wheel (Two-Valve Head Engines with VP44 or DE10 Fuel Injection Pumps and All Four-Valve Head Engines)

**IMPORTANT:** Timing wheel is not reusable. If timing wheel is removed from crankshaft, a new timing wheel must be installed.

**NOTE:** Engine with stamped metal timing wheel shown. Procedures for cast metal timing wheel is the same.

### Remove Timing Wheel

1. Lock engine at No. 1 TDC.
2. Remove timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
3. Clean crankshaft nose.

**NOTE:** Tapered nose crankshafts **MUST** have a thread protector installed in nose before using puller to remove timing wheel.

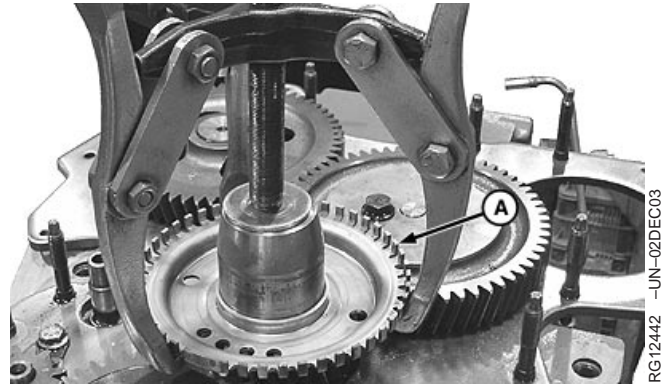
4. Remove timing wheel (A) using standard puller as shown.

### Install Timing Wheel

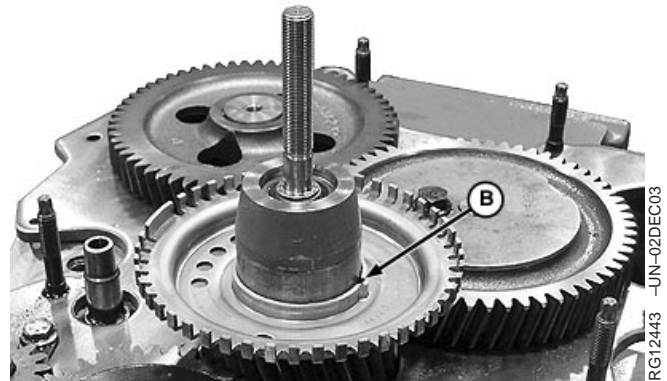
**NOTE:** All other drive gears, oil pump, and balance shafts **MUST** be installed before installing timing wheel.

Ensure that the word "FRONT" (stamped on the face of the timing wheel) is facing out from the engine.

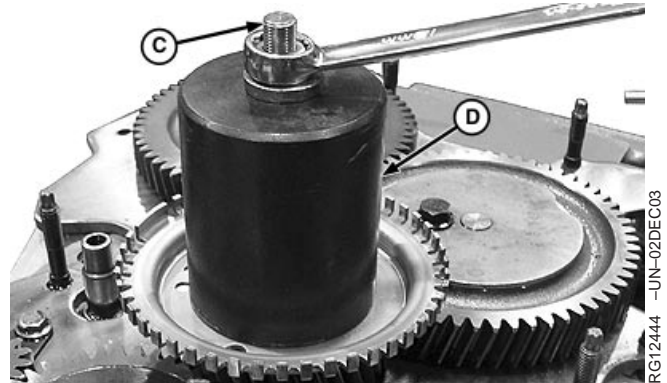
1. Apply thread lock and sealer (high strength) to crankshaft nose and timing wheel bore.
2. Slide timing wheel onto crankshaft nose with recess side toward timing gear cover. Be sure keyway (B) in timing wheel is properly aligned with Woodruff key.



Remove Timing Wheel



Timing Wheel Keyway



Install Timing Wheel

- A—Timing Wheel
- B—Keyway
- C—JDG954-2 Adapter (Shown)
- D—JDG954-1 Installer

3. Install tool adapter (C) into nose of crankshaft until adapter seats in bottom of crankshaft. Use JDG954-2 Adapter for straight nose crankshafts or JDG954-7 for tapered nose crankshafts.
4. Install JDG954-1 Installer (D) over adapter.
5. Tighten nut until timing wheel firmly seats against gear face.
6. Remove adapter and installer and install timing gear cover. (See INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)

DPSG,OUO1004,1126 -19-01DEC03-2/2

## Remove Crankshaft Main Bearings

1. Drain oil from engine crankcase and remove oil pan.
2. Remove timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
3. Remove cylinder block front plate. (See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
4. Remove flywheel housing. (See REMOVE FLYWHEEL HOUSING in this group.)
5. Remove connecting rods from crankshaft. (See REMOVE PISTONS AND CONNECTING RODS in Group 030.)

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7444 -19-14NOV97-1/3

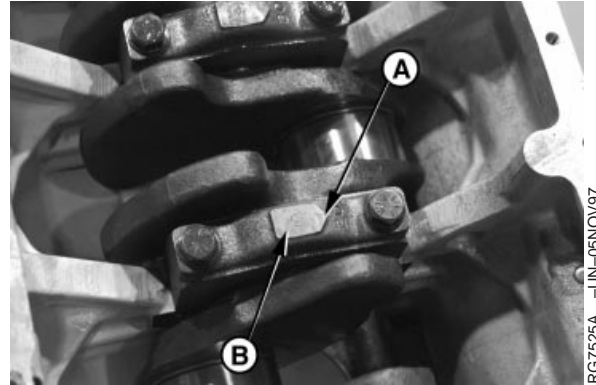


**IMPORTANT:** Before removing main bearing caps, check for proper torque on all main bearings.

**NOTE:** When crankshaft is to be removed, leave front and rear main bearing caps installed until all connecting rod caps have been removed.

6. Check main bearing caps for arrows (A) cast in main bearing cap, and numbers (B) stamped on cap and oil pan rail. Arrow points toward camshaft side of engine.

If there are no numbers, stamp corresponding numbers on cap and oil pan rail to ensure correct placement of bearing caps during reassembly.



Crankshaft Main Bearing Caps

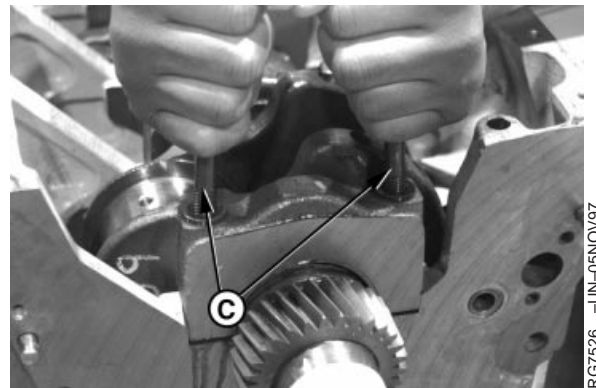
A—Cast Arrows  
B—Stamped Numbers

RG,15,DT7444 -19-14NOV97-2/3

7. Remove main bearing caps by extending cap screws (C) and forcing heads of screws together. Wiggle bearing cap back and forth while applying an upward force with cap screws until free from main bearing cap support.

**IMPORTANT:** Keep matched bearings with their respective main bearing cap for comparison with crankshaft journal (surface wear) from which removed.

8. Visually inspect condition of bearing inserts and crankshaft main journals as bearing caps are removed.



Crankshaft Main Bearing Cap Screws

C—Cap Screws

RG,15,DT7444 -19-14NOV97-3/3

Check Main Bearing Oil Clearance

NOTE: The use of PLASTIGAGE® will determine wear (crankshaft-to-bearing oil clearance) but will not determine condition of either bearing or journal surface.

- 1. Place a strip of PLASTIGAGE® in the center of the main bearing cap (with insert) about three-fourths of the width of the bearing or on crankshaft journal to measure oil clearance.
- 2. Use clean (SAE30) oil on PLASTIGAGE® to prevent smearing.
- 3. Install cap and tighten cap screws to 135 N•m (100 lb-ft).
- 4. Remove cap and compare width of PLASTIGAGE® with scale provided on wrapper to determine clearance.

| Specification  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Crankshaft Main Bearing-to-Journal—Oil Clearance ..... | 0.041—0.109 mm<br>(0.0016—0.0043 in.) |



Using PLASTIGAGE

RG7528 -UN-23NOV97

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of the DANA Corp.

RG,15,DT7443 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Remove and Install Crankshaft Gear (Crankshaft Installed in Engine)

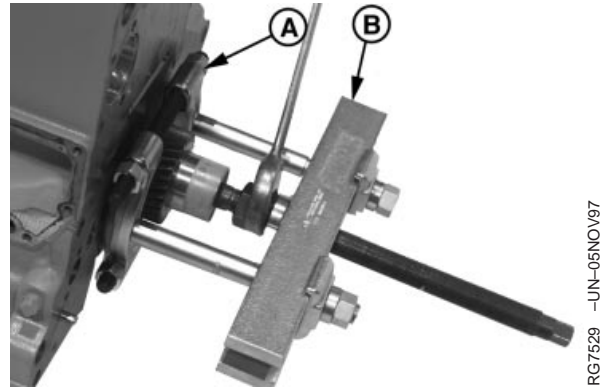
**NOTE:** Remove crankshaft gear for replacement only; it is not necessary to remove gear for crankshaft removal.

### Remove Crankshaft Gear

1. Lock engine at No. 1 TDC compression.
2. Remove timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
3. Remove oil pump. (See REMOVE ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.)
4. Remove upper idler gear and lower idler gear and shaft. (See REMOVE LOWER AND UPPER IDLER SHAFTS in Group 050.)
5. Remove front plate. (See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)

**NOTE:** Tapered nose crankshafts **MUST** have a thread protector installed in nose before using puller to remove crankshaft gear.

6. Install No. 1123 (D01218AA) Pulling Attachment (A) or larger onto crankshaft gear.
7. Install D01200AA Push Puller (B). Remove crankshaft gear.



Crankshaft Gear Puller

A—Pulling Attachment  
B—Push Puller

RG7529 -UN-05NOV97

02  
040  
43

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7442 -19-01DEC03-1/2

## Install Crankshaft Gear

**IMPORTANT:** If flame heat is used, be sure gear is heated uniformly around circumference. **DO NOT OVERHEAT. SEE CAUTION.** Overheating may also destroy original heat treatment of gear.

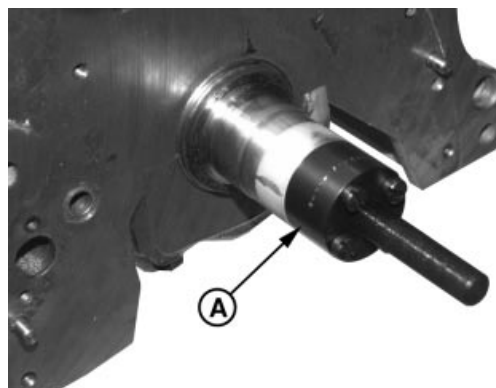
**CAUTION:** Oil fumes or oil can ignite above 193°C (380°F). Use a thermometer and do not exceed 182°C (360°F). Do not allow a heating element to be in direct contact with the oil. Heat the oil in a well-ventilated area. Plan a safe handling procedure to avoid burns.

1. Heat crankshaft gear to 148°C (300°F) using either heated oil or oven heat.
2. Install tool adapter (A) into nose of crankshaft until adapter seats in bottom of crankshaft. Use JDG954-2 Adapter for straight nose crankshafts or JDG954-8 for tapered nose crankshafts.

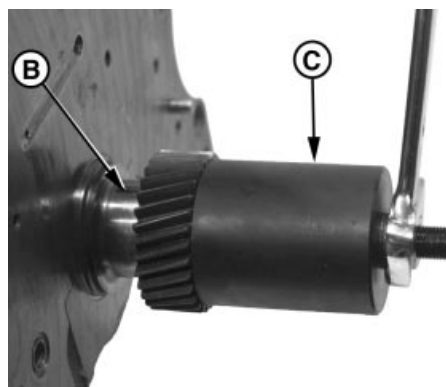
**IMPORTANT:** When installing gear, do not gouge or nick crankshaft flange.

**NOTE:** Chamfered side of gear should be installed toward engine.

3. Place gear on crankshaft flange. Be sure Woodruff key (B) on crankshaft is properly aligned with keyway in gear
4. Install JDG954-1 Installer (C) over adapter.
5. Tighten nut clockwise until gear firmly seats against crankshaft flange. Allow gear to cool before removing installer.
6. Refer to appropriate group to complete final assembly of parts removed to access crankshaft gear.



Crankshaft Gear Adapter Tool



Crankshaft Gear Woodruff Key/Installer Tool

A—JDG954-2 Adapter Shown  
B—Woodruff Key  
C—JDG954-1 Installer

RG7533 -UN-05NOV97

RG7534 -UN-05NOV97

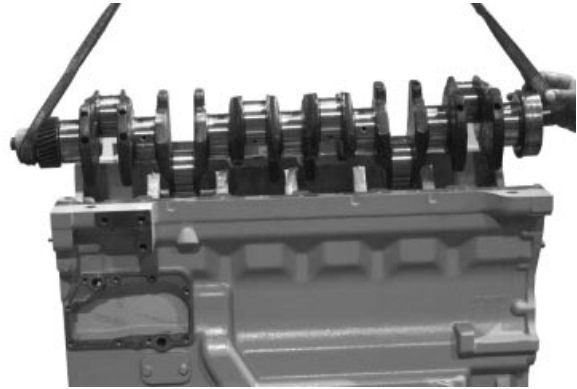
RG,15,DT7442 -19-01DEC03-2/2

## Remove Crankshaft

1. Remove engine front plate. (See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
2. Remove flywheel housing and flywheel. (See REMOVE FLYWHEEL HOUSING earlier in this group.) (See REMOVE FLYWHEEL in this group.)
3. Remove main bearing caps and connecting rod caps, as described earlier in this group.

**CAUTION:** Crankshaft is very heavy. Plan a proper handling procedure to avoid injury.

4. Attach a lifting sling to crankshaft. Using proper lifting equipment, carefully raise crankshaft out of cylinder block.
5. Clean crankshaft, especially oil passages, using solvent and compressed air.
6. Place crankshaft on clean V-blocks.
7. If main bearing inserts are to be replaced, remove inserts from cylinder block. Otherwise, leave bearing inserts in block until assembled ID has been measured.



Remove Crankshaft from Cylinder Block

RG7535 -UN-23NOV97

02  
040  
45

RG,15,DT7441 -19-14NOV97-1/1

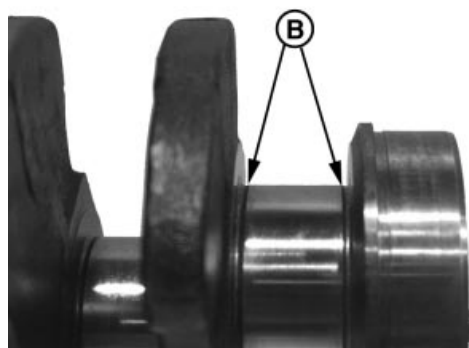
## Inspect Crankshaft

**NOTE:** If vibration damper damage was discovered during teardown, it is recommended that the crankshaft be magna-fluxed. This will verify whether or not it has microscopic cracks or fissures. See *INSPECT VIBRATION DAMPER* earlier in this group.

1. Thoroughly clean crankshaft. Clear restrictions from all oil passages.

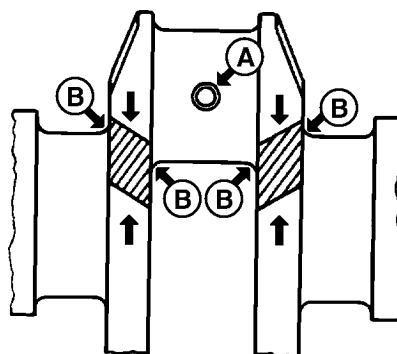
**IMPORTANT:** Small cracks may not be visible to the eye. Use a method such as the **Fluorescent Magnetic Particle Method**. This method magnetizes the crank, employing magnetic particles which are fluorescent and glow under "black light". The crankshaft must be de-magnetized after inspection.

2. Inspect crankshaft for signs of load stress, cracks, scoring, or journal scratches. Replace crankshaft if cracks are found.
3. Check each journal for evidence of excessive overheating or discoloration. If either condition exists, replace crankshaft since heat treatment has probably been destroyed.
4. Inspect front crankshaft gear for cracks, chipped teeth, or excess wear. Replace gear as required.
5. Inspect the keyway for evidence of cracks or wear. Replace crankshaft as necessary.
6. Carefully inspect the rear hub of the crankshaft in the area of the wear sleeve contact surface for evidence of a rough or grooved condition. Any imperfections in this area will result in oil leakage. Slight ridges may be cleaned up with emery cloth or crocus cloth.
7. Carefully check the crankshaft for cracks in the area of rod journal holes (A) and at journal fillets (B). Replace crankshaft if any cracks are found.



Crankshaft Main Bearing Journal Fillets

RG7536B -UN-05NOV97



Crankshaft Rod Bearing Journal Holes/Fillets

A—Rod Journal Hole  
B—Journal Fillets

RGCD7147 -UN-30OCT97



## Measure Crankshaft Journals and Main Bearing ID

1. With crankshaft removed from engine, assemble main bearing caps with bearing inserts. Be sure inserts are installed correctly.
2. Tighten main bearing cap screws to 135 N•m (100 lb-ft).
3. Measure and record main bearing assembled ID (A) at several points with an inside micrometer.
4. Measure and record crankshaft main journal OD (B) and rod journal OD (C) at several points around each journal.

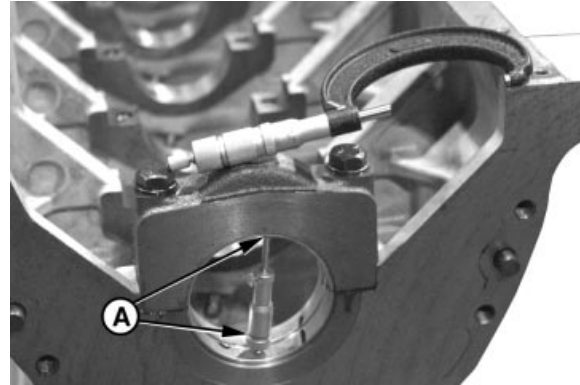
**NOTE:** If an undersized crankshaft has been installed, measured dimensions will not meet specifications. However, bearing-to-journal oil clearance must be within specification. See **CRANKSHAFT GRINDING GUIDELINES** later in this group.

5. Compare measurements with specifications given below.

### Specification

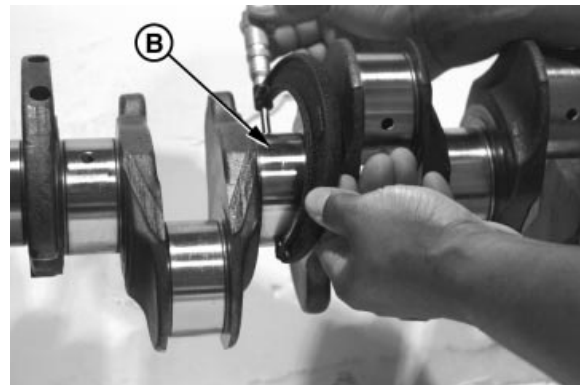
|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crankshaft Main Bearing—ID.....                              | 79.391—79.433 mm<br>(3.1256—3.1273 in.) |
| Crankshaft Main Journal—OD .....                             | 79.324—79.350 mm<br>(3.1229—3.1240 in.) |
| Crankshaft Rod Journal—OD.....                               | 77.800—77.826 mm<br>(3.0629—3.0640 in.) |
| Crankshaft Main<br>Bearing-to-Journal—Oil<br>Clearance ..... | 0.041—0.109 mm<br>(0.0016—0.0043 in.)   |
| Crankshaft Main or Rod<br>Journal—Maximum Taper .....        | 0.010 mm (0.0004 in.)                   |
| Crankshaft Main or Rod<br>Journal—Maximum Out-of-Round.....  | 0.005 mm (0.0002 in.)                   |

Replace or recondition crankshaft if it does not fall within above specifications.



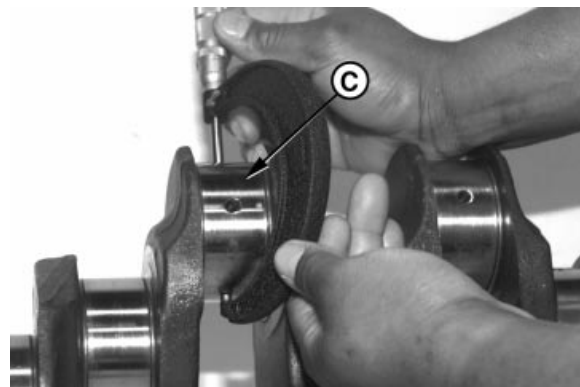
Measuring Main Bearing Cap ID Assembly

RG7648 -UN-07NOV97



Measuring Crankshaft Main Bearing Journal OD

RG7538 -UN-05NOV97



Measuring Crankshaft Rod Bearing Journal OD

RG7539 -UN-05NOV97

A—Main Bearing ID  
B—Main Journal OD  
C—Rod Journal OD

Measure Main Thrust Journal Width and Thrust Bearing Width

NOTE: Oversized bearings were available for some early engines. If crankshaft has been previously reconditioned, thrust journal width may not be within specifications. However, oil (side) clearance must be within specification.

- 1. Measure and record crankshaft main thrust journal width.

If crankshaft thrust journal width is not within specifications, install a new crankshaft.

- 2. Measure and record width of main thrust bearing. Oil (side) clearance between thrust bearing and thrust journal must be within specifications.

Specification

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| Crankshaft Main Thrust Bearing  |   |
| Journal (New)—Width .....       | 38.952—39.028 mm<br>(1.5335—1.5365 in.) |
| Crankshaft Main Thrust Bearing— |   |
| Overall Width .....             | 38.79—38.87 mm<br>(1.527—1.530 in.)     |



Measuring Main Thrust Journal Width

RG7540 -UN-23NOV97



Measuring Main Thrust Bearing Width

RG7541 -UN-23NOV97



Assembled Main Thrust Bearing

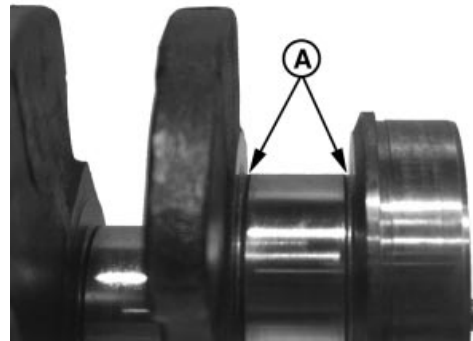
RG7542 -UN-23NOV97

RG,15,DT7438 -19-28JAN04-1/1



## Crankshaft Grinding Guidelines

**IMPORTANT:** Crankshaft grinding should be done **ONLY** by experienced personnel on equipment capable of maintaining crankshaft size and finish specifications. Undercut and rolled fillets (A) have taken the place of ground (tangential) fillets. **DO NOT** grind within this undercut area when undersize bearings are used.



*Crankshaft Main Bearing Journal Fillets*

Crankshafts have micro-finished journal surfaces.

**IMPORTANT:** If undersize bearings are installed, recheck bearing-to-journal clearance. If oil clearance is not within specifications, premature wear of bearings and journals will result.

If the crankshaft is to be reground, use the following recommended guidelines:

1. Compare the crankshaft journal measurements taken during inspection and determine the size which the journals are to be reground.
2. Grind all main journals or all connecting rod journals to the same required size.

**IMPORTANT:** Care must be taken to avoid localized heating which often produces grinding cracks. Use coolant generously to cool the crankshaft while grinding. **DO NOT** crowd the grinding wheel into the work. Grind crankshaft with journals turning counterclockwise, as viewed from the front end of the crankshaft. Lap or polish journals in opposite direction of grinding.

3. Polish or lap the ground surfaces to the specified finish to prevent excessive wear of the journals.
4. Stone the edge of all oil holes in the journal surfaces smooth to provide a radius of approximately 1.50 mm (0.060 in.).



*Assembled Main Thrust Bearing*

A—Fillets

RG7536A -UN-23NOV97

RG7542 -UN-23NOV97

02  
040  
49

5. When finished grinding, inspect the crankshaft by the fluorescent magnetic particle method, or other similar method to determine if cracks have originated due to the grinding operation.
6. De-magnetize the crankshaft after inspection.
7. Thoroughly clean the crankshaft and oil passages with solvent. Dry with compressed air.

RG,15,DT7437 -19-20DEC99-2/2

### Crankshaft Grinding Specifications

| Bearing Size  | Crankshaft Main Journal OD              | Crankshaft Rod Journal OD               |
|---|---|---|
| Standard .....  | 79.324—79.350 mm<br>(3.1229—3.1240 in.) | 77.800—77.826 mm<br>(3.0629—3.0640 in.) |
| 0.25 mm (0.010 in.) Undersize .....   | 79.074—79.100 mm<br>(3.1131—3.1141 in.) | 77.550—77.576 mm<br>(3.0531—3.0541 in.) |
| Main and Connecting Rod Journal Surface Finish (AA) ..... Lap 0.20 [micro ]m (8 AA)   |   |   |
| Thrust Surface Finish (AA) ..... Lap 0.40 [micro ]m (16 AA)   |   |   |
| Thrust Bearing Journal Width ..... 38.952—39.028 mm (1.5335—1.5365 in.)   |   |   |
| Direction of Crankshaft Rotation (viewed from flywheel end):  |   |   |
| Grinding ..... Clockwise  |   |   |
| Lapping ..... Counterclockwise  |   |   |
| Engine Stroke ..... 127 mm (5.00 in.)   |   |   |
| Main Journal Maximum Runout (Concentricity) Relative to No. 1 and No.7 (6.8 L) or No. 1 and No. 5 (4.5 L) Journals ..... 0.05 mm (0.0019 in.) |   |   |
| Main Journal Maximum Runout (Concentricity) Between Adjacent Journals ..... 0.025 mm (0.0009 in.)   |   |   |

RG,15,DT7435 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Measure Assembled ID of Main Bearing Caps

1. Remove bearing inserts from caps and cylinder block. Keep inserts in correct order if they are to be reused.
2. Clean and inspect caps for damage. Small burrs or nicks on flat surfaces may be removed with a file. Use a medium-grit polishing cloth to dress curved bearing surfaces.
3. Install bearing caps (without bearings) in cylinder block. Tighten cap screws to 135 N•m (100 lb-ft).
4. Measure ID of bearing cap bores.

### Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Bore<br>(Without Bearings)—ID.....           | 84.455—84.481 mm<br>(3.3250—3.3260 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Bore<br>Centerline-to-Top Deck—Distance..... | 337.896—337.972 mm<br>(13.3029—13.3059 in.) |

**IMPORTANT:** When cylinder block is line bored, dimension (A) from centerline of main bearing bore to cylinder block top deck will be changed. Piston may contact cylinder head if this dimension is less than specified above. Main bearing line boring should be done **ONLY** by experienced personnel on equipment capable of maintaining bore specifications.

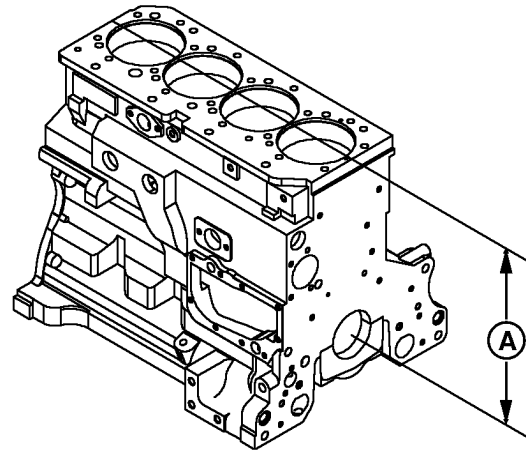
Service bearing caps are not available for more recent cylinder blocks as listed below:

| CYLINDER BLOCK                  | PART NUMBER |
|---------------------------------|-------------|
| Non-Structural 4 Cylinder ..... | R504849     |
| Structural 4 Cylinder .....     | R516309     |
| Non-Structural 6 Cylinder ..... | R504850     |
| Structural 6 Cylinder .....     | R516310     |

5. If bearing caps are damaged or bore is not within specification, install a new cap and line bore to specified size. (See MEASURE CRANKSHAFT JOURNALS AND MAIN BEARING ID, earlier in this group.)



Measuring Assembled Main Bearing Cap ID



Cylinder Block to Crankshaft Centerline

A—Top Deck-to-Centerline Bearing Bore

**NOTE:** Replacement bearing caps are supplied with unfinished bearing bore.

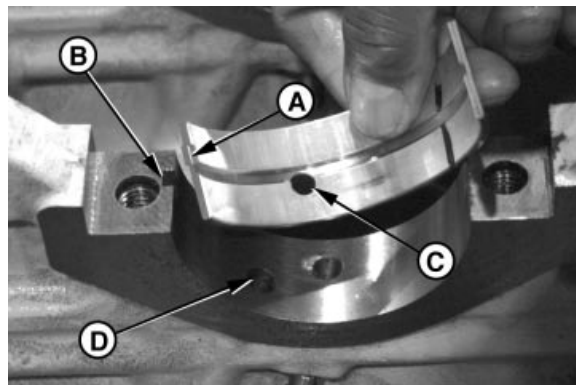
RG,15,DT7436 -19-23JAN04-2/2

## Install Main and Thrust Bearing Inserts in Block

**NOTE:** Lower half of bearing insert with oil hole goes in block.

1. Install main bearing inserts. Make sure that tang (A) in insert is engaged with slot (B) in the cylinder block and main bearing caps. Also make sure oil holes in insert (C) line up with oil passages in block (D).

A—Tang in Insert  
B—Slot in Block  
C—Oil Holes in Insert  
D—Oil Passages in Block



Main and Thrust Bearing Insert

RG7544 -UN-05NOV97

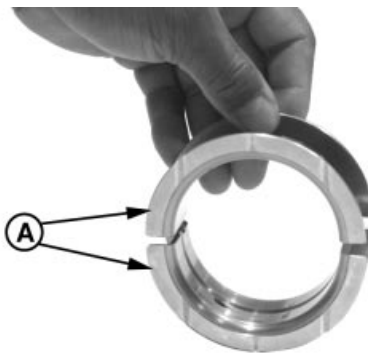
RG,15,DT7433 -19-14NOV97-1/3

**NOTE:** Only two-piece bearings (A) are provided for service.

During assembly, apply a liberal coating of clean engine oil to:

- All main bearing webs in block
- Both sides of main bearing inserts and thrust bearing inserts
- Entire OD of crankshaft main bearing journal

A—Two-Piece Bearing



Assembled Main Thrust Bearing

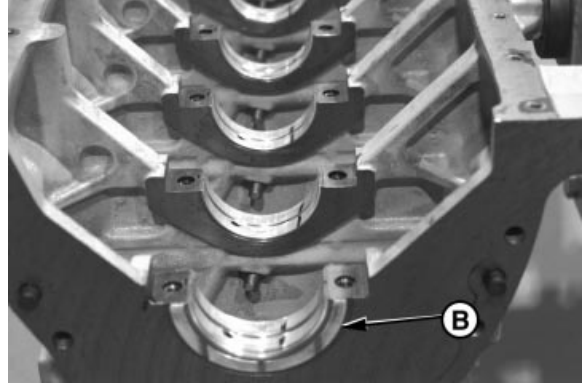
RG7542A -UN-05NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7433 -19-14NOV97-2/3

2. Install main thrust bearing (B) in thrust web of cylinder block.

**B—Main Thrust Bearing**



*Main Thrust Bearing*

RG,15,DT7433 -19-14NOV97-3/3

02  
040  
53

## Install Crankshaft



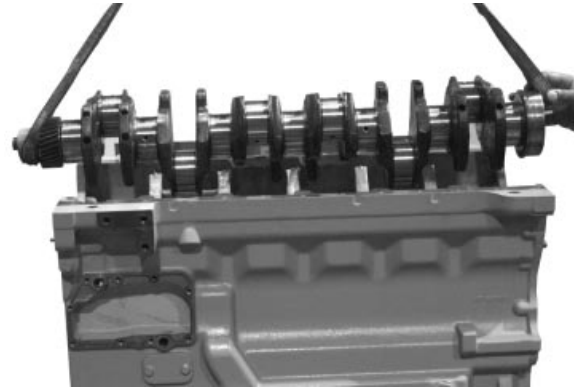
**CAUTION:** Crankshaft is heavy. Plan a proper lifting procedure to avoid injuries.

1. Carefully position crankshaft onto main bearing inserts using a hoist and lift sling.
2. Apply a liberal amount of clean oil to bearing insert. Dip entire main bearing cap screws in clean engine oil and position them in main bearing caps.

**IMPORTANT:** Make sure main bearing caps are installed in locations from which they were removed. Numbers (B) stamped on the caps should match numbers stamped on pan rail of block. Arrow (C) on cap must point toward camshaft side of block.

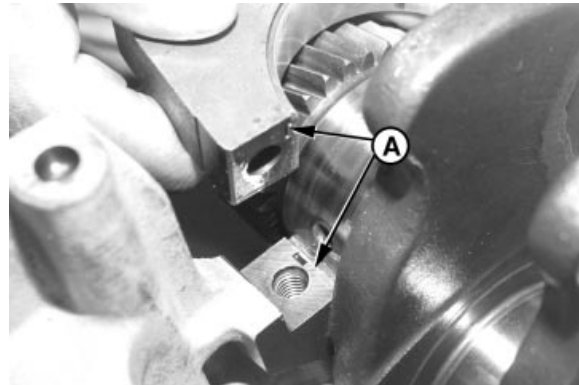
3. Install main bearing caps so bearing tang (A) in cap and cylinder block are together on same side of cylinder block.

A—Bearing Tang  
B—Stamped Numbers  
C—Cast Arrow



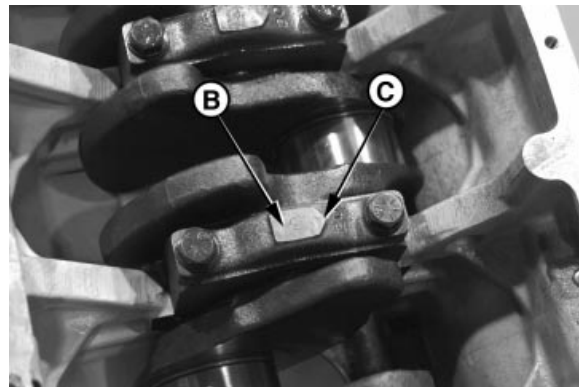
*Crankshaft in Cylinder Block*

RG7535 -UN-23NOV97



*Main Bearing Insert Tangs*

RG7547 -UN-05NOV97



*Bearing Cap Location and Direction Stamp*

RG7525B -UN-05NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7432 -19-15OCT01-1/3

**IMPORTANT: Do not use pneumatic wrench to install main bearing cap screws, as damage may occur to threads.**

4. Tighten all main bearing cap screws to specifications except rear main (thrust) bearing cap screws. Tighten rear main (thrust) bearing cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Cap   |                     |
| Screws—Torque .....           | 135 N•m (100 lb-ft) |
| Crankshaft Rear Main (Thrust) |                     |
| Bearing Cap Screw (Initial)—  |                     |
| Torque .....                  | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.) |



*Main Bearing Cap Screws*

RG7548 -UN-23NOV97

02  
040  
55

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT pry on thrust washer when forcing crankshaft back and forth to align thrust bearings.**

5. Before tightening rear main (thrust) bearing cap screws, align upper and lower thrust bearings. Carefully force crankshaft and main thrust bearing cap to rear, using a prybar between crank throw and block web. Then, force crankshaft to front to line up thrust bearing surfaces.
6. Tighten rear main (thrust) bearing cap screws to specified torque.

**Specification**

|                               |                     |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| Crankshaft Rear Main (Thrust) |                     |
| Bearing Cap Screw (Final)—    |                     |
| Torque .....                  | 135 N•m (100 lb-ft) |

7. Turn crankshaft by hand. If crankshaft does not turn easily, disassemble parts and determine the cause.

Continued on next page

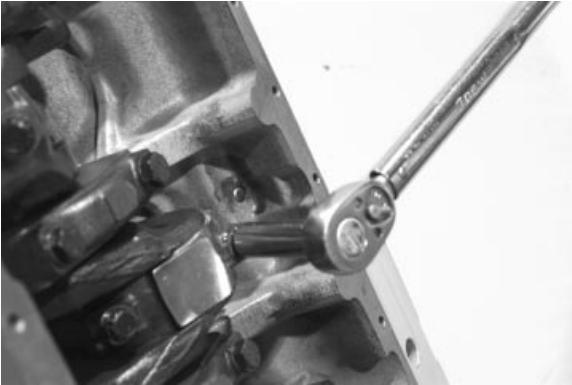
RG,15,DT7432 -19-15OCT01-2/3



**IMPORTANT:** Using pneumatic wrenches to install cap screws may cause damage to the threads. Never reuse connecting rod cap screws.

8. Install connecting rod caps and bearings. Install new cap screws and tighten to specification. (See INSTALL PISTON AND CONNECTING ROD ASSEMBLY in Group 030.)
9. Check crankshaft for specified end play.

| Specification             |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Crankshaft—End Play ..... | 0.029—0.357 mm (0.001—0.014 in.) |



Connecting Rod Bearing Cap Screws

RG7549 -UN-23NOV97

RG,15,DT7432 -19-15OCT01-3/3



## Install Flywheel Housing

1. Inspect and clean cylinder block and flywheel housing mating surfaces using a brass scraper and/or steam cleaner. Remove any previously applied sealant or gasket material.
2. Rinse well with plain water to remove all soap residue from gasket surfaces.

**NOTE:** Some flywheel housings may use a impregnated gasket instead of sealant. **DO NOT** apply sealant to gasket or mating surfaces of these housings.

*If equipped, locate camshaft o-ring seal (A) in recess similar to recess shown in bottom figure.*

*Check parts catalog for specific engine applications.*

3. Install new camshaft O-ring seal (A) (if equipped).

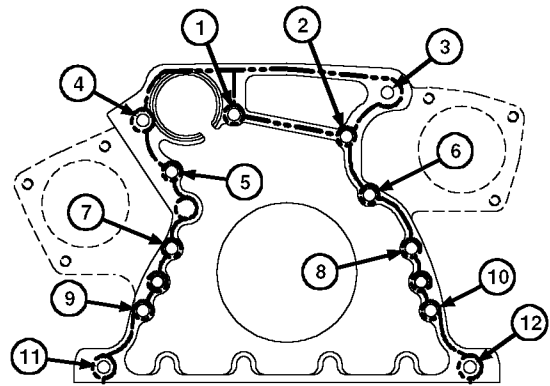
**IMPORTANT:** Surfaces to be bonded **MUST BE** free of oil, dirt, or cleaning agents.

4. Apply LOCTITE® 515 (PM38655) Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket in a continuous 2—4 mm (0.080—0.157 in.) bead to flywheel housing as shown.

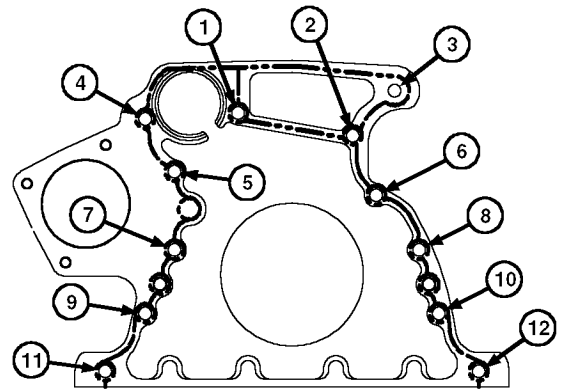
**NOTE:** In middle figure for T06068TF151 engine, note that bead between No. 1 and No. 2 cap screw is centered on rib of housing and not centerline to cap screw holes.

Locate bead in the center of mating surfaces as shown and completely encircle cap screws (except No. 3) and dowel holes.

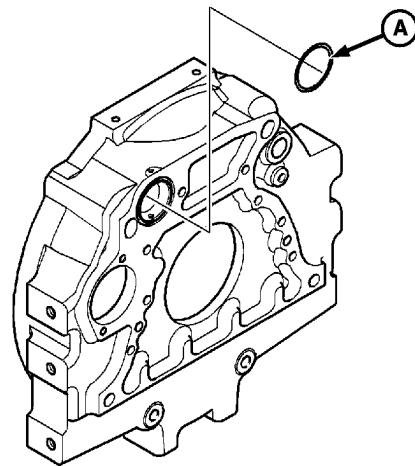
A—O-Ring



Flywheel Housing



Flywheel Housing (T06068TF151)



LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,15,DT7431 -19-11JUN02-1/3

RG10544 -UN-03DEC99

RG10545 -UN-03DEC99

RG12413 -UN-10JUL02

**IMPORTANT:** Tighten cap screws to specifications in sequence shown, within 10 minutes after parts are assembled.

Engines equipped with a dual starter flywheel housing require a matching flywheel. If replacing single starter housing with a dual, the flywheel must also be changed.

**NOTE:** On 6103, 6203, 6403 and 6603 Tractors: Apply *LOCTITE® 515 (PM38655) Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket* to flywheel housing surface under head of M20 cap screw on camshaft side of engine (position No. 4 in upper figure).

On 3210, 3310, and 3410 Tractors: Lubricate flywheel housing cap screws with clean engine oil before assembly.

5. Install flywheel housing on cylinder block and tighten cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

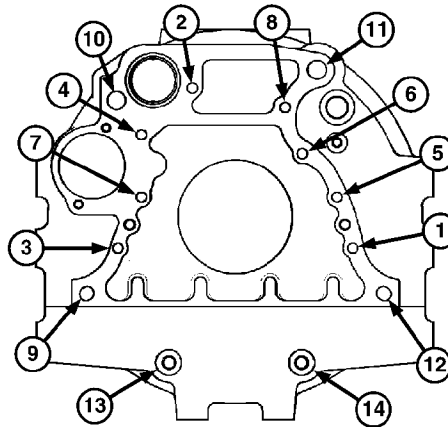
|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws—                     |                     |
| Torque .....                                     | 125 N•m (92 lb-ft)  |
| <b>3210, 3310 and 3410 Tractor—Specification</b> |                     |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws                      |                     |
| (1—8)—Torque.....                                | 110 N•m (81 lb-ft)  |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws (9                   |                     |
| and 12)—Torque .....                             | 130 N•m (96 lb-ft)  |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws                      |                     |
| (13 and 14)—Torque.....                          | 280 N•m (206 lb-ft) |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws                      |                     |
| (10 and 11)—Torque.....                          | 530 N•m (391 lb-ft) |

6. Check flywheel housing seal bore runout (concentricity). If runout exceeds specification, replace housing.

**Specification**

|                             |                      |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|
| Flywheel Housing Seal Bore— |                      |
| Maximum Permissible Runout  |                      |
| (Concentricity).....        | 0.152 mm (0.006 in.) |

7. Install crankshaft rear oil seal assembly. (See **INSTALL CRANKSHAFT REAR OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE** earlier in this group.)



3210, 3310 and 3410 Tractor Torque Sequence

RG12371 -UN-31MAY02

8. If torque converter access hole plug was removed, apply LOCTITE® 277 to plug and install.

*NOTE: Some flywheel housings may use a sheet metal plate as part of the enclosure, install as necessary.*

*LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.*

RG,15,DT7431 -19-11JUN02-3/3

02  
040  
59

**Complete Final Assembly**

Use new gaskets and O-rings during final engine assembly. Clean all engine components as necessary prior to assembly.

1. Install oil bypass valve assembly in front face of block. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in Group 060)
2. Install front plate. (See INSTALL CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
3. Install balancer shafts (if equipped). (See INSTALL AND TIME BALANCER SHAFTS in Group 050.)
4. Install timing gear train and camshaft. (See INSTALL CAMSHAFT in Group 050.)
5. Install oil pump assembly. (See INSTALL ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.)
6. If equipped with cartridge type oil pressure regulating valve, install valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
7. Install timing gear cover gasket and timing gear cover. (See INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
8. If equipped with spring, plunger and seat type oil pressure regulating valve, install valve assembly. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)
9. Install front oil seal. (See REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in this group.)
10. Install oil pan. (See INSTALL OIL PAN in Group 060.)
11. Install crankshaft pulley, or vibration damper. (See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in this group.)
12. Install push rods, and rocker arm assembly. (See INSTALL ROCKER ARM ASSEMBLY in Group 020.)
13. Install fuel supply pump. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems), CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems) or CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).
14. Install injection pump. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems), CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems) or CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).
15. Install starter motor. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL STARTER in Group 100.)
16. Adjust valve clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 020 for two-valve head engines or CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 21 for four-valve head engines.)
17. Install and adjust poly-vee belts. (See Group 070.)
18. Fill engine with clean oil and proper coolant. (See Section 01, Group 002)
19. Perform engine break-in. (See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in Group 010.)

Measure Valve Lift

**IMPORTANT:** For a more accurate measurement, measure valve lift at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance.

*NOTE: Measuring valve lift provides an indication of wear on camshaft lobes and camshaft followers or push rods.*

1. Remove heat shield if required.
2. Remove rocker arm cover.
3. Using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin inserted in flywheel, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke.
- See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 020 for engine valve locations.
4. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) for:

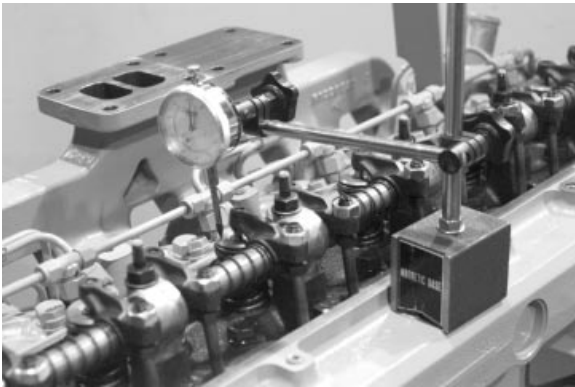
• No. 1 and 3 exhaust and No. 1 and 2 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.

• No. 1, 3, and 5 exhaust and No. 1, 2, and 4 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.

5. **On Two-Valve Head Engine:** place dial indicator tip on top of valve rotator as shown. Preload indicator tip and set dial at 0.0 mm (0.00 in.).
6. **On Four-Valve Head Engine:** place dial indicator tip on top of valve bridge as shown. Preload indicator tip and set dial at 0.0 mm (0.00 in.).
7. Remove timing pin from flywheel and manually rotate engine one full revolution (360°) in running direction.
8. Observe dial indicator reading as valve is moved to full open. Record maximum reading and compare with specifications.

Two-Valve Head Engines—Specification

|  |                                  |
|--|----------------------------------|
| Intake Valves—Valve Lift [at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.) Valve Clearance] ..... | 11.77—12.21 mm (0.463—0.481 in.) |
| Wear Limit .....   | 11.34 mm (0.447 in.)             |



Two-Valve Head Engine Shown



Four-Valve Head Engine Shown

Exhaust Valves—Valve Lift [at  
0.00 mm (0.00 in.) Valve  
Clearance] ..... 11.51—11.94 mm  
(0.453—0.470 in.)  
Wear Limit ..... 11.08 mm (0.436 in.)

#### Four-Valve Head Engines—Specification

Intake Valves—Valve Lift [at 0.00  
mm (0.00 in.) Valve Clearance] ..... 9.03—9.43 mm  
(0.356—0.371 in.)  
Wear Limit ..... 8.7 mm (0.343 in.)  
Exhaust Valves—Valve Lift [at  
0.00 mm (0.00 in.) Valve  
Clearance] ..... 9.32—9.72 mm  
(0.367—0.383 in.)  
Wear Limit ..... 9.00 mm (0.354 in.)

9. If valve lift on all valves is within specifications, adjust valve lash to specified clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 020.)

If valve lift on one or more valves is not within specification, remove and inspect entire valve train and camshaft.

10. Rotate engine one full revolution (360°). Lock engine at:

- TDC No. 4 compression stroke for 4-cylinder engines.
- TDC No. 6 compression stroke for 6-cylinder engines.

11. Set rocker arm-to-valve tip clearance to 0.0 mm (0.00 in.) for:

- No. 2 and 4 exhaust and No. 3 and 4 intake valves on 4-cylinder engines.
- No. 2, 4, and 6 exhaust and No. 3, 5, and 6 intake valves on 6-cylinder engines.

12. Repeat steps 4—7.

RG,16,DT7507 -19-23MAY02-2/2

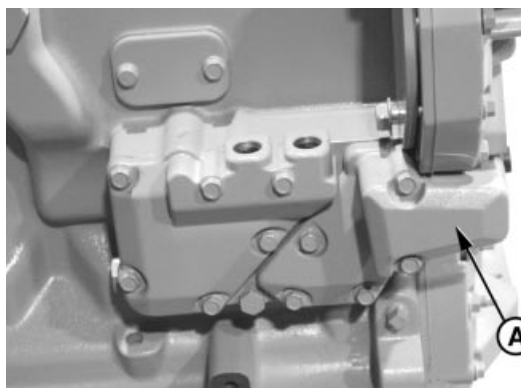


## Remove Timing Gear Cover

**NOTE:** It is not necessary to remove belt tensioner (two-valve head engines and some four-valve head engines), water pump pulley or water pump when removing timing gear cover.

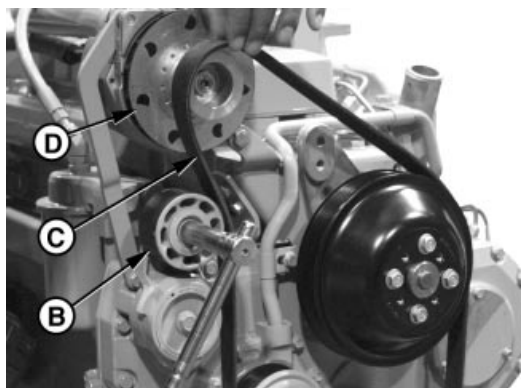
**IMPORTANT:** Whenever the aluminum timing gear cover or water pump are replaced, the cooling system should be flushed and serviced. See **FLUSH AND SERVICE COOLING SYSTEM** in Section 01, Group 002. Ensure system, including radiator, is completely drained.

1. Drain oil from engine crankcase.
2. Remove fan.
3. Remove oil pan.
4. Remove oil cooler-to-water manifold elbow (A) at front plate.
5. Release fan belt tensioner (B) and remove fan belt (C).
6. **On Four-Valve Head Engines:** If needed remove fan belt tensioner and bracket as an assembly.
7. Remove alternator (D) and alternator mounting bracket. (See **REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR** in Group 100.)
8. On non-auxiliary drive engines, remove tensioner bracket.
9. Remove water pump (E), if desired. (See **REMOVE WATER PUMP** in Group 070.)
10. Remove fan pulley (F).
11. Remove crankshaft pulley or damper (G). (See **REMOVE PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY** in Group 040.)
12. Remove unitized front oil seal/wear sleeve, if equipped. (See **REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE** in Group 040.)



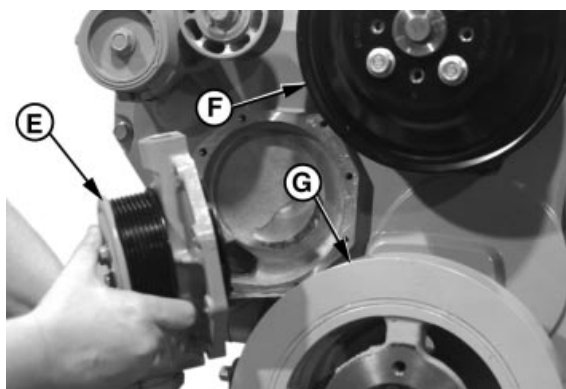
Oil Cooler-to-Water Manifold Elbow (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

RG7590A -UN-05JAN98



Fan Belt, Tensioner and Alternator (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

RG7937A -UN-13NOV97



Water Pump, Fan and Crankshaft Pulley (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

RG7953 -UN-13NOV97

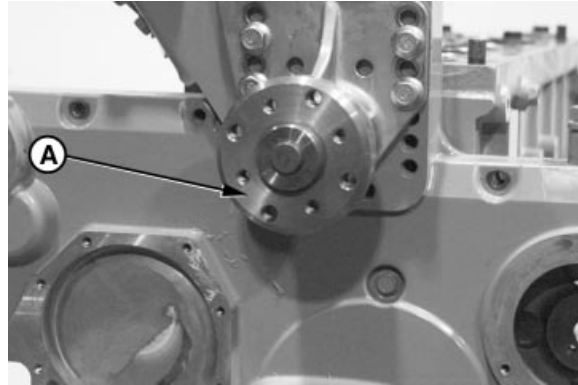
- A—Oil Cooler-to-Water Manifold Elbow
- B—Fan Belt Tensioner
- C—Fan Belt
- D—Alternator
- E—Water Pump
- F—Fan Pulley
- G—Crankshaft Pulley or Damper

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7506 -19-20NOV03-1/4

13. Remove adjustable fan drive assembly (A). (See REMOVE AND INSPECT FAN DRIVE ASSEMBLY in Group 070.)

A—Adjustable Fan Drive



Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

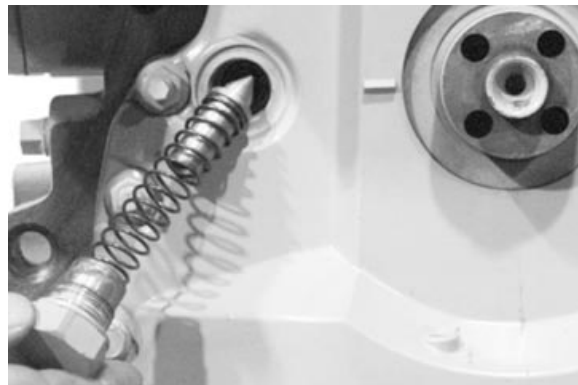
RG,16,DT7506 -19-20NOV03-2/4

14. **On Two-Valve Head Engines:** unscrew oil pressure regulating valve plug, if required. Remove spring and valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)

15. Remove auxiliary drive cover and gears, if equipped, as described later in this group. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT GEAR-DRIVEN AUXILIARY DRIVE later in this group.)



Remove Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Plug (Early Two-Valve Head Engines Only)



Oil Pressure Regulating Valve (Early Two-Valve Head Engines Only)

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7506 -19-20NOV03-3/4



**NOTE:** Mark and identify location of timing gear cover hardware before removal to aid in reassembly.

16. **On Later, Two-Valve Head Engines:**<sup>1</sup> remove timing gear cover-to-cylinder block stud nuts and washers (A).
17. **On All Engines:** remove timing gear cover-to-cylinder block stud nuts and washers or flange nuts (D).
18. **On Two-Valve Head Engines:** remove cap screws (B).
19. Remove cap screws (C) bordering timing cover and cap screw (E) on back of engine front plate. Remove cover.
20. Remove two piece oil seal/wear sleeve, if equipped. (See REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in Group 040.)

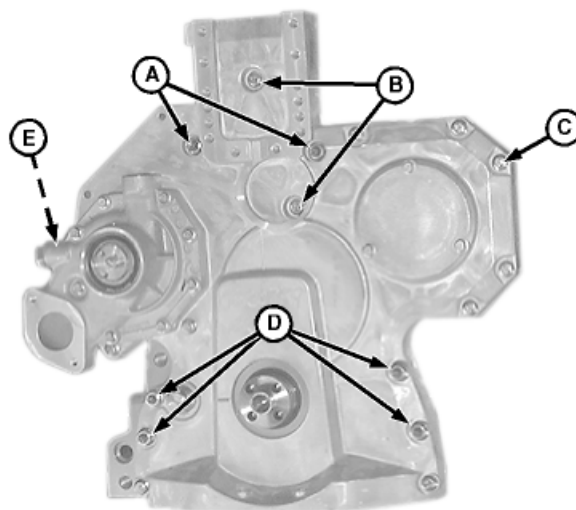
A—Stud Nuts and Washers

B—Cap Screws

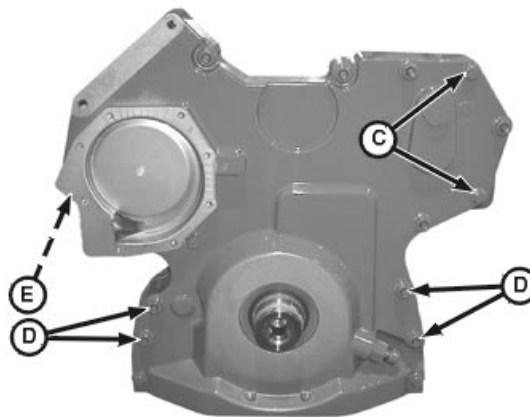
C—Cap Screws

D—Stud Nuts and Washers or Flange Nuts (9 used)

E—Cap Screw (Behind Engine Front Plate)



Two-Valve Head Engine Shown



Four-Valve Head Engine Shown

<sup>1</sup>Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines (703905— ), Saran-built engines (516218— ), Torreón-built engines (001000— ).

## Remove and Install Camshaft Bushing with Front Plate Installed

**NOTE:** A camshaft bushing is installed in front (No. 1) camshaft bore only. The front plate has a chamfered edge allowing camshaft bushing removal and installation with the front plate installed.

### Remove Camshaft Bushing

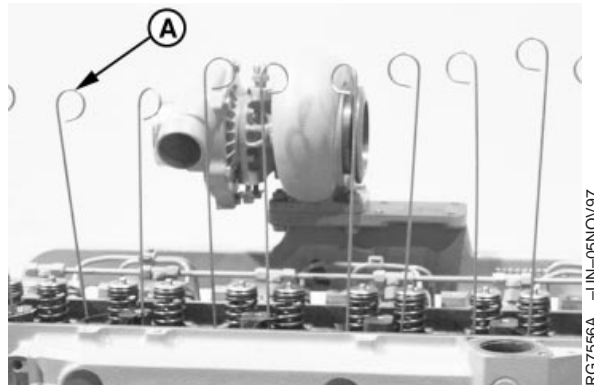
1. Set engine at No. 1 TDC compression.
2. On turbocharged engines, disconnect the turbocharger oil inlet line. (See DISCONNECT TURBOCHARGER OIL INLET LINE in Group 010.)
3. Remove timing gear cover, as described earlier in this group. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in this group.)
4. Remove rocker arm cover and rocker arm assembly. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.)
5. Remove push rods and identify location for reinstallation.
6. On engines with camshaft driven fuel supply pump, see REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems), REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump), or REMOVE MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7505 -19-17OCT01-1/4

7. Revolve engine to an angle where camshaft followers fall away from camshaft or use D15001NU Magnetic Follower Holder Kit (A) to hold followers.

**A—Magnetic Follower Holder Kit**



*Camshaft Follower Holder Kit*

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7505 -19-17OCT01-2/4

02  
050  
7

8. Remove camshaft. (See REMOVE CAMSHAFT later in this group.)

**IMPORTANT:** Engine **MUST** remain in a position where camshaft followers rest against cylinder head or are held in up position by magnetic holders so that followers do not fall into engine crankcase. If camshaft followers fall into crankcase, cylinder head removal will be required.

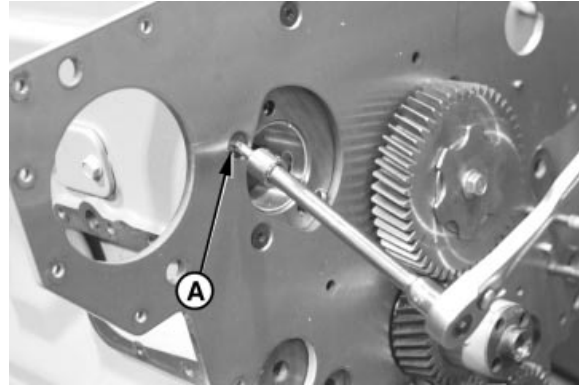
9. Remove countersunk TORX® cap screw (A). Install JDG739-7 (M8 x 1.25) tapered bottom leg (B) from JDG739B Camshaft Bushing Service Kit into hole that has chamfered screw and star washer.

**IMPORTANT:** Block must be replaced if camshaft bore is damaged. Be careful when removing or installing bushing.

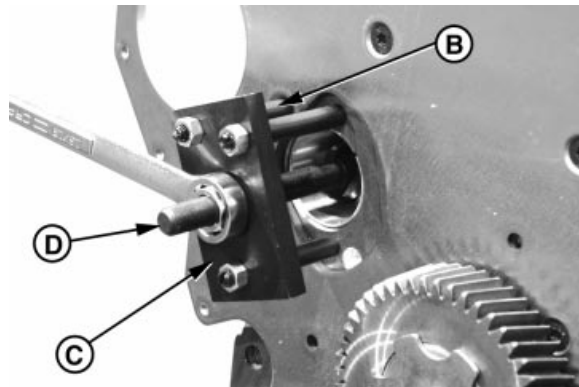
10. Install JDG739-8 (M8 x 1.25) flat bottom legs and JDG739-3 Removing/Installing Plate (C) to cylinder block so plate is parallel with front plate and centered over camshaft bore. Tighten legs and hex nuts securely.

**IMPORTANT:** Cylinder block bore may be damaged if puller is not properly piloted in bushing. Be sure puller is properly piloted before pulling bushing.

11. Insert JDG739-1 Bushing Remover into camshaft bore so puller pilots in bushing ID and JDG739-4 Bushing Installer Screw (D) extends through plate.
12. Install thrust washer and hex nut. Tighten hex nut until bushing is free of block bore. Remove puller and discard bushing.
13. Clean and inspect bore in cylinder block. If bore is damaged, replace cylinder block.



Front Plate on Cylinder Block



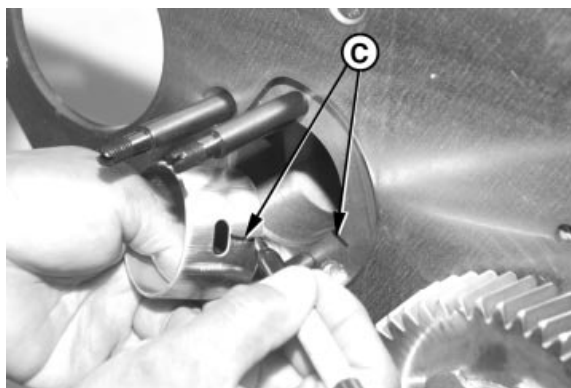
Camshaft Bushing Removal Tool

- A—Cap Screw  
B—JDG739-7 Tapered Bottom Leg (8 mm)  
C—JDG739-3 Removing/Installing Plate  
D—JDG739-4 Bushing Installer Screw

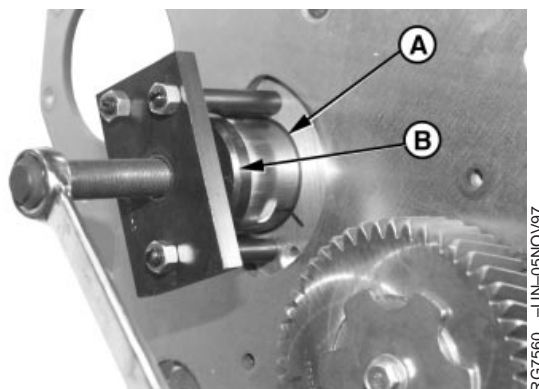
**Install Camshaft Bushing**

**IMPORTANT:** Bushings must be installed so oil supply hole in bushing aligns with oil drilling in block bore.

1. Mark orientation of oil supply hole (C) on front face of block and on bushing to help with bushing alignment during installation.
2. Apply TY6333 High-Temperature Grease to ID and OD of new bushing (A), and to ID of bushing bore. Slide bushing onto JDG739-5B Bushing Installer (B) so notched end of bushing will be toward front end of engine when installed.
3. Thread JDG739-4 Bushing Installer Screw into JDG739-3 Removing/Installing Plate. With bushing started, square in bore and oil hole aligned, tighten forcing screw until flange of bushing driver bottoms against face of block.
4. Remove bushing tool from cylinder block and check oil supply hole for correct alignment. If holes are not aligned, remove and discard bushing. Install a new bushing.



Camshaft Bushing Oil Hole Alignment



Camshaft Bushing Installation Tool

A—Bushing  
B—JDG739-5B Bushing Installer  
C—Oil Supply Hole

RG,16,DT7505 -19-17OCT01-4/4

## Remove and Install Camshaft Gear-Driven Auxiliary Drive

**NOTE:** Various auxiliary drive options are available; removal and installation of all options are similar. The auxiliary drive is integrated into the engine front timing gear cover.

1. Remove lube line.
2. Remove auxiliary drive gear cover (A).
3. Clean and inspect cover for cracks or damage.
4. Remove auxiliary drive assembly (B).

**NOTE:** Auxiliary drive assembly is repairable. Refer to CTM67, OEM Accessories, for additional service information.

5. Inspect for cracked housing, worn or damaged bearings, damaged gear or spline.
6. Repair or replace auxiliary drive assembly as needed.

**NOTE:** Ensure that slot in gasket is aligned with oil drain (C) in auxiliary drive cavity.

7. Install gasket on auxiliary drive assembly and position in the cylinder block plate. Install cap screws and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

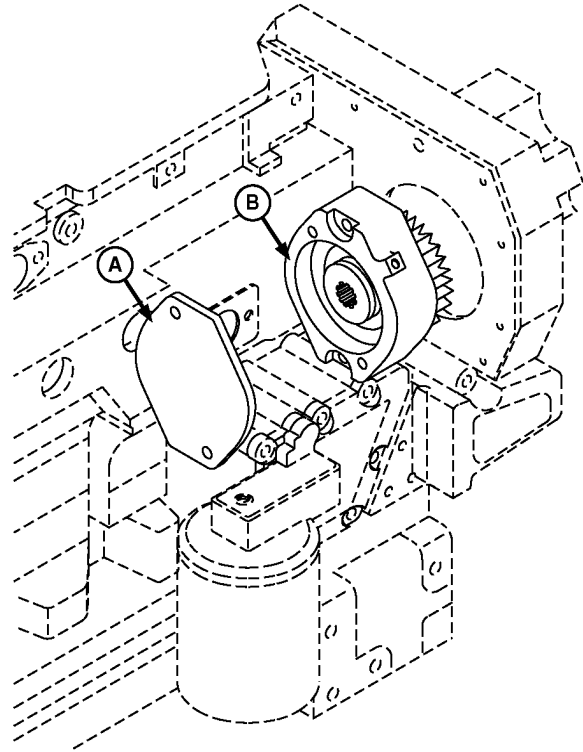
Auxiliary Drive-to-Cylinder Block  
Plate—Torque..... 95 N•m (70 lb-ft)

8. Install cover and tighten cap screws or nuts to specifications.

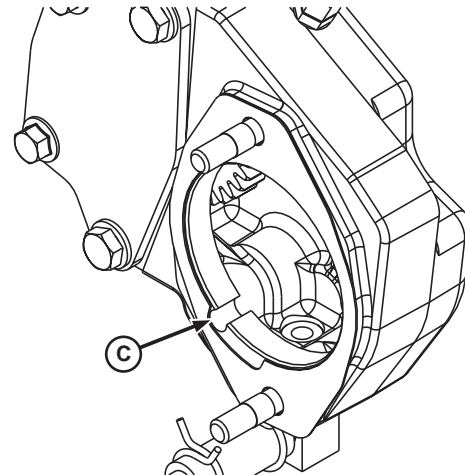
### Specification

Auxiliary Drive Cover Plate—  
Torque ..... 55 N•m (41 lb-ft)

9. Install lube line.



Auxiliary Drive



A—Gear Cover  
B—Auxiliary Drive Assembly  
C—Oil Drain

RG9049 -JUN-16MAR98

RG12431 -JUN-02DEC03

### Measure Camshaft End Play

Measure camshaft end play.

**Specification**

Camshaft—End Play ..... 0.08—0.23 mm (0.003—0.009 in.)

If end play is excessive, check thrust plate thickness with camshaft removed. (See MEASURE CAMSHAFT THRUST PLATE CLEARANCE AND THICKNESS, later in this group.)



Measuring Camshaft End Play

RG,16,DT7503 -19-14NOV97-1/1

### Measure Balancer Shaft End Play (If Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines)

Measure balancer shaft end play.

**Specification**

Balancer Shaft—End Play ..... 0.05—0.26 mm (0.002—0.010 in.)

If balancer shaft end play exceeds specifications, check thrust plate thickness. (See INSPECT BALANCER SHAFT GEARS AND THRUST PLATES, later in this group.)



Measuring Balancer Shaft End Play—4-Cylinder

RG,16,DT7502 -19-14NOV97-1/1



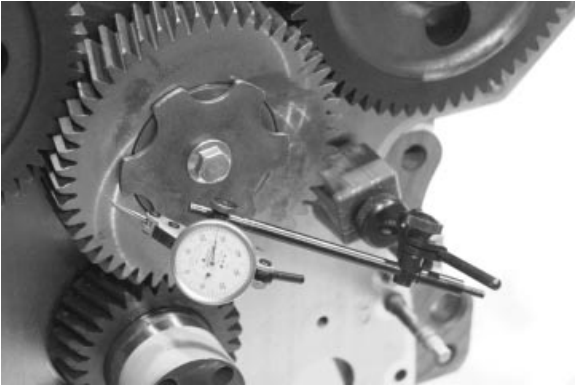
Measure Idler Gear End Play

Check end play of upper and lower idler gears.

Specification

|                                 |                                       |
|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Upper Idler Gear—End Play ..... | 0.070—0.170 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0066 in.) |
| Lower Idler Gear—End Play ..... | 0.070—0.330 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0129 in.) |

If idler gear end play does not meet specifications, check idler gear, idler shaft, and thrust washer for wear. (See MEASURE IDLER GEAR BUSHING AND SHAFT later in this group.)



Measuring Idler Gear End Play

RG7562 -UN-23NOV97

RG,16,DT7501 -19-14NOV97-1/1



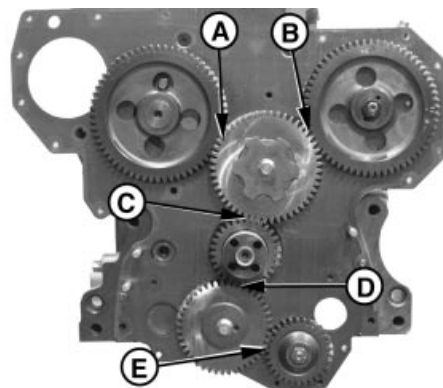
## Measure Timing Gear Backlash

**NOTE:** All gears have helical cut teeth.

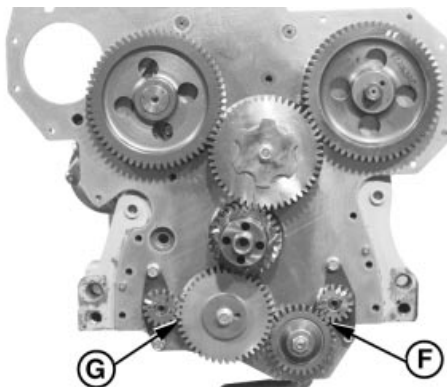
Measure timing gear backlash. Compare against the following specifications.

### Timing Gear Backlash Specifications—Specification

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635)—<br>Backlash .....       | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)   |
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121)—<br>Backlash .....       | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum     |
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)—<br>Backlash .....   | 0.03—0.64 mm<br>(0.0011—0.0254 in.) |
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635)—<br>Backlash ..... | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)   |
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121)—<br>Backlash ..... | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum     |
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)—<br>Backlash .....                                   | 0.09—0.55 mm<br>(0.0034—0.0218 in.) |
| Upper Idler-to-Crankshaft (C)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635)—<br>Backlash .....     | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)   |
| Upper Idler-to-Crankshaft (C)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121)—<br>Backlash .....     | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum     |
| Upper Idler-to-Crankshaft (C)<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)—<br>Backlash .....                                       | 0.09—0.55 mm<br>(0.0034—0.0218 in.) |
| Crankshaft-to-Lower Idler (D)—<br>Backlash .....   | 0.07—0.60 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0236 in.) |



6-Cylinder Engine (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)



4-Cylinder Engine (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

- A—Camshaft Gear-to-Upper Idler Gear
- B—Injection Pump Gear-to-Upper Idler Gear
- C—Upper Idler Gear-to-Crankshaft Gear
- D—Crankshaft Gear-to-Lower Idler Gear
- E—Oil Pump Gear-to-Lower Idler Gear
- F—Balancer Shaft Gear-to-Oil Pump Gear
- G—Lower Idler Gear-to-Balancer Shaft Gear

RG7530 -UN-05NOV97

RG7703B -UN-07NOV97

02  
050  
13

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7500 -19-24NOV03-1/2

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Oil Pump-to-Lower Idler (E)—<br>Backlash .....                    | 0.08—0.60 mm<br>(0.0031—0.0236 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft-to-Oil Pump<br>(4-Cyl. Only) (F)—Backlash .....    | 0.06—0.65 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0255 in.) |
| Lower Idler-to-Balancer Shaft<br>(4-Cyl. Only) (G)—Backlash ..... | 0.07—0.65 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0255 in.) |
| Camshaft-to-Auxiliary Drive (Not<br>Shown)—Backlash .....         | 0.05—0.68 mm<br>(0.0021—0.0266 in.) |

RG,16,DT7500 -19-24NOV03-2/2

## Remove Camshaft

**NOTE:** *It is not necessary to remove cylinder head from engine for camshaft removal. If push rods are bent or show excessive scuffing, it may be necessary to remove cylinder head for inspection of block, head and camshaft followers. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.)*

*New service camshafts have fixed gears.  
Camshaft and gear are replaced as an assembly.*

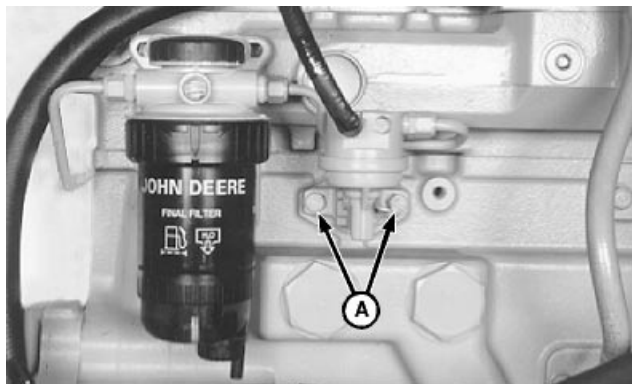
1. Drain engine oil and coolant, if not previously done.
2. Measure valve lift. (See MEASURE VALVE LIFT, earlier in this group).
3. Remove rocker arm assembly and push rods. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020.)
4. Remove timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER, earlier in this group.)

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7499 -19-17OCT01-1/5

5. Remove cap screws (A) and camshaft activated fuel supply pump. See REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems), REMOVE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump) or REMOVE MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).

A—Cap Screws



Fuel Supply Pump

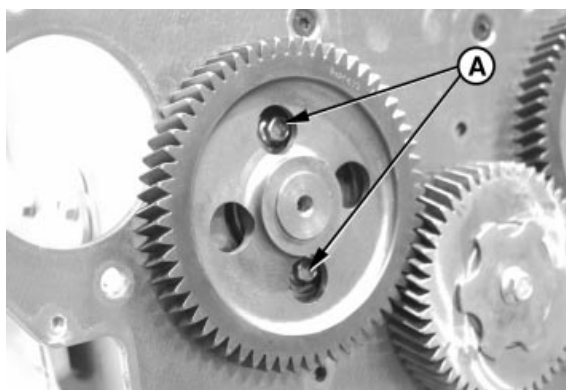
RG9050 -UN-16MAR98

02  
050  
15

RG,16,DT7499 -19-17OCT01-2/5

6. Rotate engine gear train until cap screws (A) can be removed.

A—Cap Screws



Camshaft Gear

RG7564 -UN-05NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7499 -19-17OCT01-3/5

**IMPORTANT:** Engine **MUST** remain in a position where camshaft followers rest against cylinder head or are held in up position with magnetic holders so that followers do not fall into engine crankcase. If camshaft followers fall into crankcase, cylinder head removal is required.

**NOTE:** D15001NU Magnetic Follower Holder Kit (C) may also be used to hold camshaft followers away from lobes.

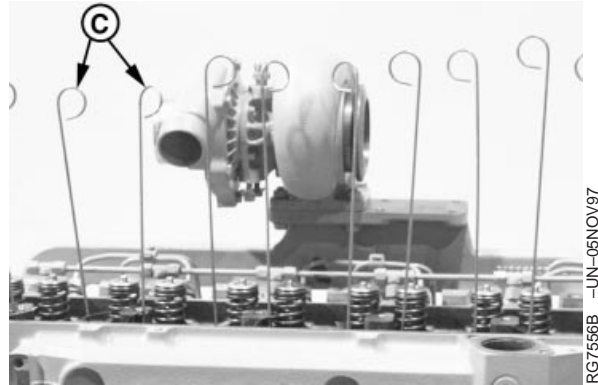
7. Revolve engine on repair stand to an angle where camshaft followers and fuel supply pump actuator pin (B) falls away from camshaft lobes.

**IMPORTANT:** **DO NOT** allow camshaft lobes to drag in bushing or honed bores.

8. Carefully pull camshaft straight up, out of cylinder block.

**NOTE:** Rotate camshaft carefully to aid in removing.

B—Pump Actuator Pin  
C—Magnetic Follower Holder Kit



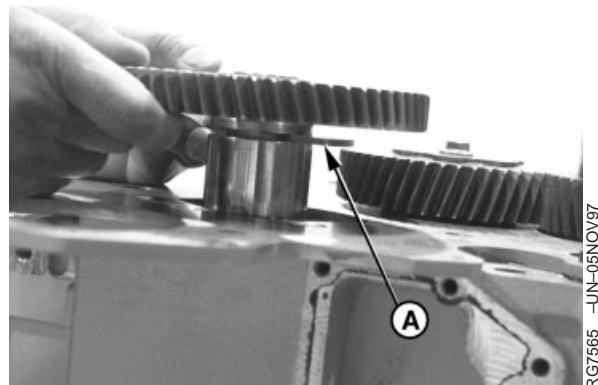
Magnetic Camshaft Follower Holder Kit



Fuel Supply Pump Actuator Pin

9. Remove thrust plate (A) from slot behind camshaft gear.

A—Thrust Plate



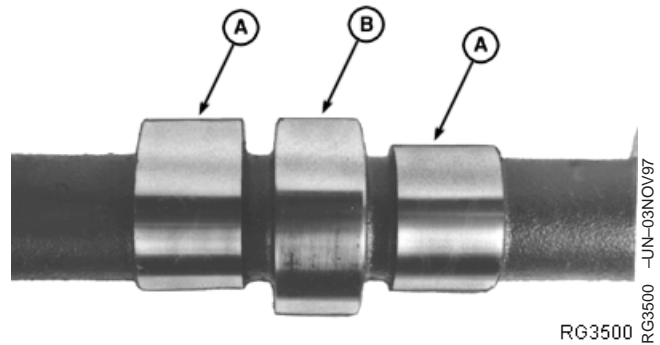
Camshaft and Thrust Plate

## Visually Inspect Camshaft

1. Clean camshaft in solvent. Dry with compressed air.
2. Inspect all camshaft lobes (A) and journals (B) for wear or damage. Replace camshaft as necessary.
3. Inspect camshaft for broken, cracked or excessively worn drive gear. Replace camshaft as necessary.

**IMPORTANT:** New camshaft followers can be used with old camshaft. **DO NOT** reuse old camshaft followers with a new camshaft.

**NOTE:** Very light score marks are acceptable if valve lift is within specification. If pitting or galling exists, replace camshaft. (See MEASURE VALVE LIFT earlier in this group.)



Camshaft Lobe Inspection

A—Lobes  
B—Journals

RG,16,DT7498 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Measure Camshaft Thrust Plate Clearance and Thickness

Clean camshaft thrust plate and check clearance using a feeler gauge. Replace parts as necessary.

### Specification

Camshaft Thrust Plate—  
Clearance ..... 0.08—0.23 mm  
(0.003—0.009 in.)

**NOTE:** Thrust plate clearance determines camshaft end play.

Check thrust plate thickness.

### Specification

Camshaft Thrust Plate—  
Thickness..... 3.96—4.01 mm (0.156—0.158 in.)



Measuring Camshaft Thrust Plate

RG,16,DT7514 -19-15NOV97-1/1

## Inspect and Measure Camshaft Bushing ID and Journal OD

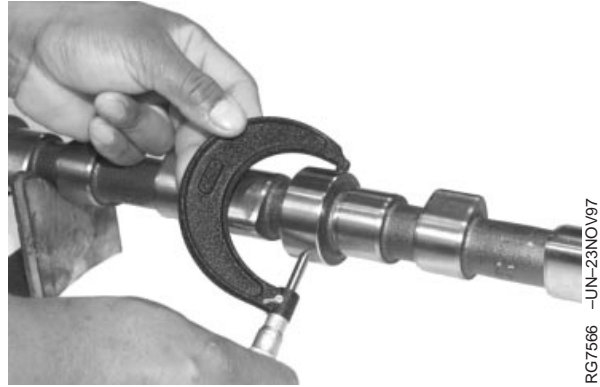
All engine camshafts have a (replaceable) bushing installed in No. 1 (front) camshaft bore.

1. Measure camshaft journals. If a camshaft journal is damaged or does not meet specification, install a new camshaft.
2. Measure camshaft bushing ID and remaining bores in cylinder block. If camshaft bore is damaged or is not within specification, have a qualified machine shop install new bushings.

If No. 1 camshaft bushing ID does not meet specifications, replace camshaft bushing. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CAMSHAFT BUSHING earlier in this group.)

### Camshaft Bearing Bores and Journals—Specification

|  |   |
|--|---|
| Camshaft Journal—OD .....  | 55.872—55.898 mm<br>(2.1997—2.2007 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore, Front No. 1 in<br>Block (Without Bushing)—ID .....                | 59.961—59.987 mm<br>(2.3607—2.3617 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore, Front No. 1 in<br>Block (With Bushing)—ID .....                   | 55.961—55.987 mm<br>(2.2031—2.2042 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore, All Except No.<br>1—ID .....                                      | 55.986—56.012 mm<br>(2.2042—2.2052 in.) |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing, No.<br>1 Bore (With Bushing)—Oil<br>Clearance ..... | 0.063—0.115 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.)   |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing, All<br>Except No. 1 Bore—Oil<br>Clearance .....     | 0.088—0.140 mm<br>(0.0035—0.0055 in.)   |



Measuring Camshaft Journal OD

RG7566 -UN-23NOV97

RG,16,DT7497 -19-14NOV97-1/1



## Measure Camshaft Lobe Height

1. Measure each camshaft lobe at highest point (A) and at narrowest point (B). The difference between these dimensions is camshaft lobe height. If height is not within specification on any lobe, install a new camshaft.

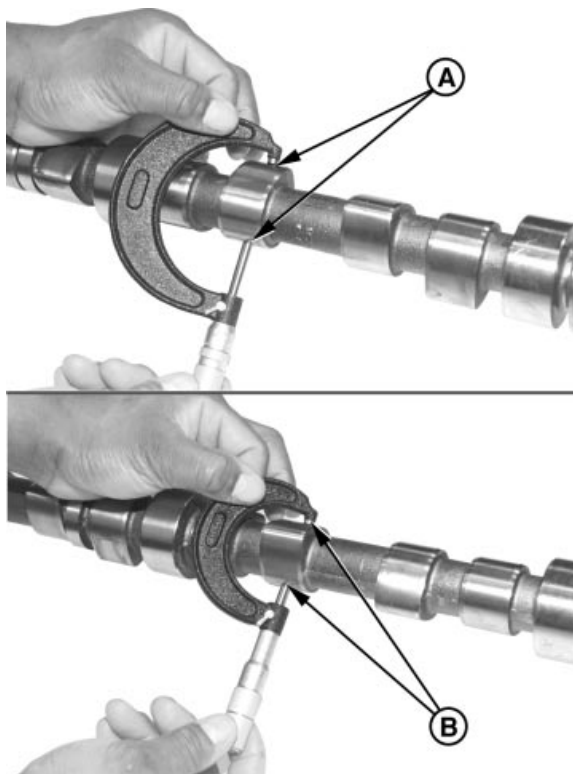
### Specification

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Camshaft Intake Lobe (Two-Valve Head Engines)—Height.....    | 7.05—7.31 mm (0.278—0.288 in.) |
| Camshaft Intake Lobe (Four-Valve Head Engines)—Height .....  | 5.88—6.14 mm (0.231—0.242 in.) |
| Camshaft Exhaust Lobe (Two-Valve Head Engines)—Height .....  | 6.89—7.15 mm (0.271—0.281 in.) |
| Camshaft Exhaust Lobe (Four-Valve Head Engines)—Height ..... | 5.84—6.10 mm (0.230—0.240 in.) |

2. Measure fuel supply pump camshaft lobe diameter. If diameter is not within specification or lobe surface is grooved, install a new camshaft.

### Specification

|  |                                |
|--|--------------------------------|
| Fuel Supply Pump Camshaft Lobe (Early)—Diameter..... | 41.15—41.41 mm (1.62—1.63 in.) |
| Fuel Supply Pump Camshaft Lobe (Late)—Diameter ..... | 42.67—42.93 mm (1.68—1.69 in.) |



Measuring Camshaft Lobe Height

A—High Point  
B—Narrow Point

RG7567 -UN-05NOV97

RG,16,DT7496 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Inspect Camshaft Gear

**IMPORTANT:** Camshaft must be replaced if dropped or damaged. Camshaft gear and shaft key are no longer available as service parts. If gear is damaged, replace camshaft and gear as an assembly.

1. Clean camshaft and gear in solvent. Dry with compressed air.
2. Inspect camshaft gear for nicks and scratches. Replace camshaft and gear assembly if damage is found.

RG,16,DT7495 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Inspect Camshaft Followers

**NOTE:** Cylinder head must be removed before camshaft followers can be removed from engine. (See REMOVE CYLINDER HEAD in Group 020 or 021.)

1. Inspect followers for uneven wear or damage. Also inspect corresponding camshaft lobe for wear or damage. Replace as necessary.
2. Measure follower OD and follower bore ID in cylinder block.

### Specification

|   |                                     |
|---|-------------------------------------|
| Camshaft Follower—OD.....                     | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower Bore in<br>Block—ID.....    | 31.70—31.75 mm<br>(1.248—1.250 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower-to-Bore—<br>Clearance ..... | 0.06—0.13 mm (0.002—0.005 in.)      |

Replace camshaft followers that are not within specification.

Replace cylinder block if any one camshaft follower bore is not within specification.



Camshaft Follower

RG6324 -UN-23NOV97

RG,16,DT7494 -19-14NOV97-1/1



## Inspect, Measure, and Install Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

1. Remove and clean push rod (A). Label end(s) for reassembly in same orientation.
2. Measure push rod OD (B). If OD is less than specifications listed, install a new push rod.

### Specification

Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod—  
 OD ..... 9.891—9.917 mm  
 (0.3894—0.3904 in.)

3. Check crown on push rod ends. If flat or concave, replace push rod and check camshaft lobe for wear. (See VISUALLY INSPECT CAMSHAFT in this group.)

4. Measure push rod bore ID (C) in block.

### Specification

Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod  
 Bore in Block—ID ..... 10.00—10.05 mm  
 (0.3937—0.3957 in.)

Repair or replace block as necessary.

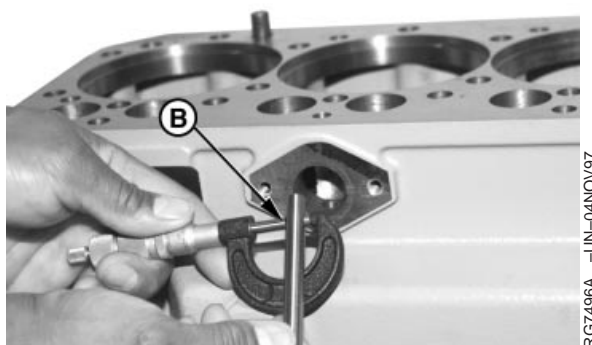
5. Lubricate push rod with clean engine oil. Apply a small amount of TY6333 High Temperature Grease to both ends and install in bore with same end orientation as removed.

A—Push Rod  
 B—Push Rod OD  
 C—Push Rod Bore ID



Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod

RG7447 -UN-04NOV97



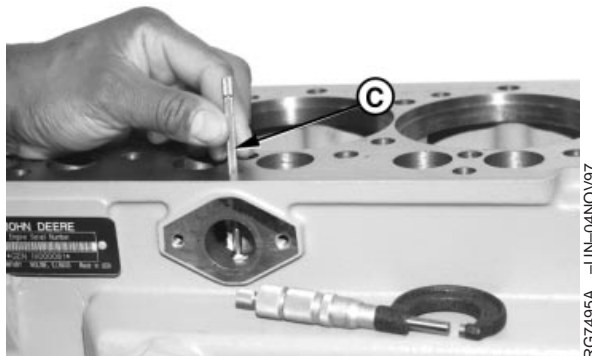
Push Rod OD Wear

RG7496A -UN-04NOV97



Push Rod End Crown Wear

RG8113 -UN-23NOV97



Push Rod Bore in Block Wear

RG7495A -UN-04NOV97

RG,16,DT7493 -19-14NOV97-1/1

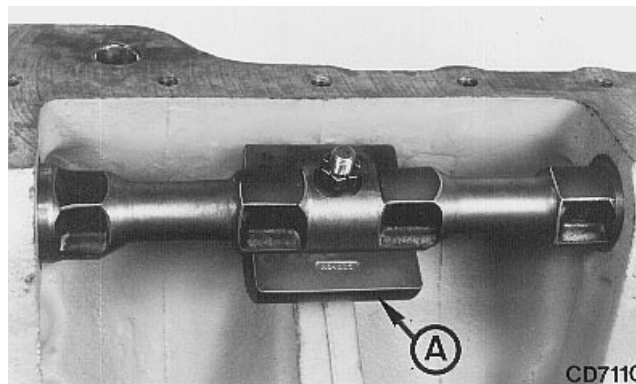
## Remove Balancer Shafts (If Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines)

1. If equipped, remove timing wheel. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CRANKSHAFT TIMING WHEEL (TWO-VALVE HEAD ENGINES WITH VP44 OR DE10 FUEL INJECTION PUMPS AND ALL FOUR-VALVE HEAD ENGINES in Group 040.)

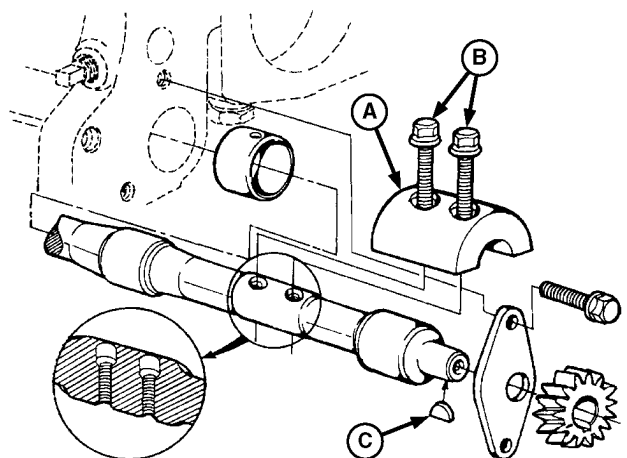
**NOTE:** Balancer shafts may be equipped with fixed weights, or removable weights attached with one or two cap screws.

2. Remove lower idler gear and oil pump gear (shown removed).
3. On later engines with removable weights<sup>1</sup>, weights (A) must be removed before removing balancer shaft.
4. Remove cap screws from balancer shaft thrust plate as shown.

A—Weights  
B—Cap Screw  
C—Key



Balancer Shaft Weight (Single Cap Screw Mounted)



Balancer Shaft Weight (Dual Cap Screw Mounted)



Thrust Plate Cap Screw

<sup>1</sup>Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines (700877—), Saran-built engines (500212—), Torreon-built engines (001000—).

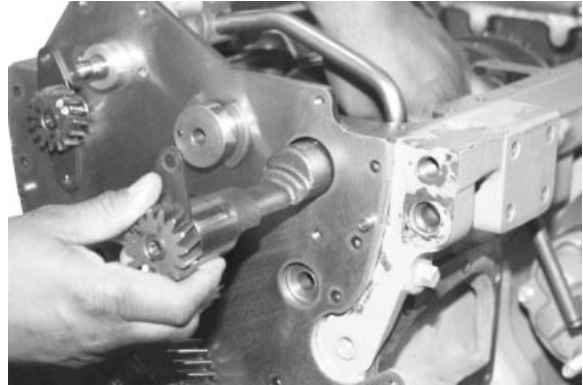
Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7491 -19-20NOV03-1/2

**IMPORTANT:** Identify left and right balancer shafts for correct assembly. Permanently mark a letter “R” or letter “L” on the rear of the shaft for identification. Interchanging shaft locations could cause premature wear of shafts and bushings.

**NOTE:** When removing balancer shafts, use care that neither shaft journals nor bushings are damaged in cylinder block.

5. Remove balancer shafts.



Balancer Shaft (S.N. — 700876 Shown)

RG,16,DT7491 -19-20NOV03-2/2

## Inspect and Measure Balancer Shaft Bushings and Journals

1. Inspect, measure and record bushing ID (A) at all locations.
2. Measure balancer shaft journal OD (B). Difference between journal OD and bushing ID is oil clearance.

If oil clearance is not within specification, install new bushings and, if necessary, new balancer shaft.

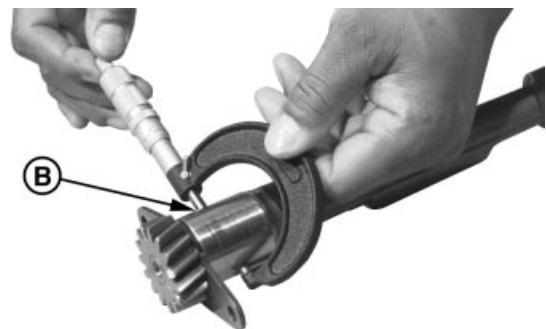
### Specification

|                                  |   |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Balancer Shaft Bushing (New)—    |   |
| ID .....                         | 40.177—40.237 mm<br>(1.5818—1.5841 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Journal—OD .....  |   |
|                                  | 40.135—40.161 mm<br>(1.5801—1.5811 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft                   |   |
| Journal-to-Bushing—Oil           |   |
| Clearance .....                  | 0.016—0.102 mm<br>(0.0006—0.0040 in.)   |
| Cylinder Block Bore for Balancer |   |
| Shaft Bushing—ID .....           | 43.262—43.288 mm<br>(1.7032—1.7042 in.) |

A—Bushing ID  
B—Journal OD



Measuring Balancer Shaft Bushing ID



Measuring Balance Shaft Journal OD

RG,16,DT7490 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Remove and Install Balancer Shaft Bushings

**IMPORTANT:** Engines with and without balancer shafts use balancer shaft bushings.

Later non-balancer shaft engines may use a semi-finished bushing with no oil hole. Replace with a finished bushing rotated to cover oil hole in cylinder block.

**Cylinder block front plate must be removed in order to replace balancer shaft bushings.**

1. Remove all fuel lines from injection or rotary pump.
2. Remove front plate. See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE, later in this group.

**NOTE:** Semi-finished bushings are removed by using JD249 (JD-249) Balancer Shaft Bushing Driver alone.

3. Remove bushings from block with JD249 (JD-249)<sup>1</sup> Balancer Shaft Bushing Driver and JDG963 Adapter. To remove the rear (third) bushing, the flywheel housing must be removed.

**IMPORTANT:** On balancer shaft equipped engines make sure oil holes in bushing and block are aligned for proper bushing and journal lubrication.

**On non-balancer shaft engines make sure bushing is rotated 90° to cover cylinder block oil hole.**

4. Lubricate bushings with clean engine oil and install in block with same tools used during removal.



Removing Bushing

RG7959 -UN-15JAN98



Installing Bushing

RG7960 -UN-15JAN98

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-249 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

5. On balancer shaft equipped engines, insert balancer shaft to check for bushing-to-shaft clearance. If shaft can be rotated by hand with a slight-to-moderate drag, adequate bushing-to-balancer shaft clearance exists. It is not necessary to hone bushings to obtain specified oil clearance. Excessive clearance can result in shaft seizure.

RG,16,DT7489 -19-17OCT01-2/2

RG7708 -UN-07NOV97

### Inspect Balancer Shaft Gears and Thrust Plates

1. Inspect for broken, cracked or excessively worn gears.

*NOTE: Gear removal is required for thrust plate removal.*

2. Inspect thrust plate (A) for scoring or excessive wear.

#### Specification

Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate  
(New)—Thickness ..... 2.97—3.02 mm (0.117—0.119 in.)



Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate

A—Thrust Plate

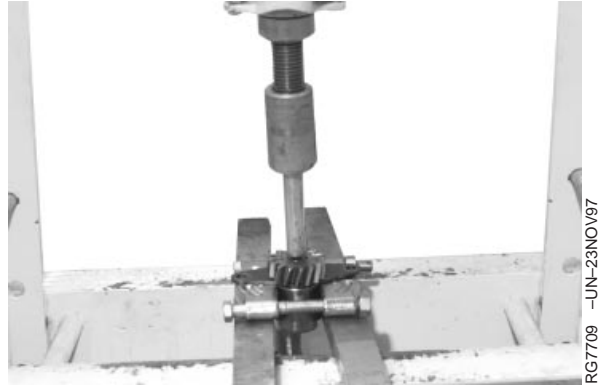
RG,16,DT7488 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Remove and Install Balancer Shaft Gears

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT intermix gears and shafts. Shafts are finish lapped in different locations; therefore, balancer shafts **MUST BE** installed in the location from which removed. Reversing shaft locations could result in excessive bushing and shaft wear. If in doubt about proper shaft locations, replace the balancer shaft and bushings.

**NOTE:** Balancer shaft kits provided for service are delivered without gear.

1. Support back side of gear in a press and push on balancer shaft to remove gear.
2. Inspect Woodruff key or spring pin (some engines), gear, and thrust plate for cracks and wear. Replace if necessary.

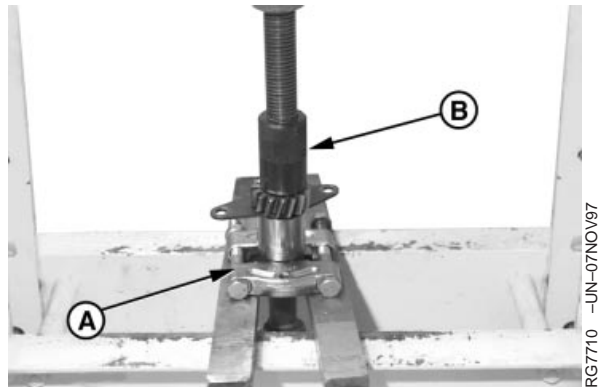


Remove Balancer Shaft Gear from Shaft

RG7709 -UN-23NOV97

RG,16,DT7487 -19-17OCT01-1/2

3. Position balancer shaft in JD247 (JD-247)<sup>1</sup> Balancer Shaft Holding Tool or bearing pulling attachment (A).
4. Install thrust plate.
5. Use Woodruff key or spring pin (some engines) to index gear on balancer shaft. Be sure timing mark is on front face of gear.
6. Press gear onto shaft with a tube-type driver (B) until gear is flush with shaft.



Balancer Shaft Gear to Shaft

RG7710 -UN-07NOV97

### Specification

Balancer Shaft Thrust  
Plate-to-Gear—Clearance ..... 0.05—0.26 mm (0.002—0.010 in.)

A—Bearing Pulling Attachment  
B—Tube-Type Driver

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-247 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

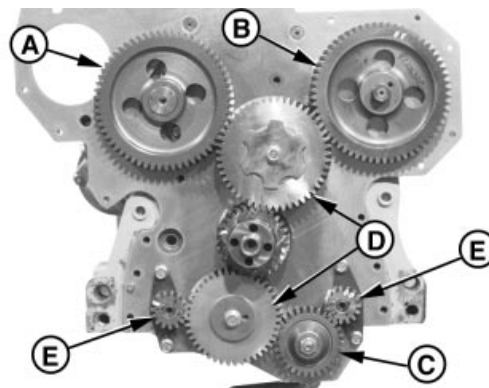
RG,16,DT7487 -19-17OCT01-2/2



## Remove Cylinder Block Front Plate

Before the front plate can be removed, the following components must first be removed:

- Timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in this group.)
- Timing Wheel. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CRANKSHAFT TIMING WHEEL (TWO-VALVE HEAD ENGINES WITH VP44 OR DE10 FUEL INJECTION PUMPS AND ALL FOUR-VALVE HEAD ENGINES in Group 040.)
- Camshaft and gear (A). (See REMOVE CAMSHAFT in this group.)
- Injection pump drive gear (B) and injection pump. See Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems), CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems), CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems) or CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).
- Oil pump drive gear (C) and oil pump. (See REMOVE ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060.)
- Idler gears (D)
- Balancer shafts (E)<sup>1</sup> (See REMOVE BALANCER SHAFTS in this group.)
- Oil pressure regulating valve, if equipped with cartridge type. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)



4-Cylinder Engine (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

- A—Camshaft and Gear  
 B—Injection Pump Drive Gear  
 C—Oil Pump Drive Gear  
 D—Idler Gears (Upper and Lower)  
 E—Balancer Shafts<sup>1</sup>

RG7703A -JUN-07NOV97

<sup>1</sup> 4-cylinder engine only

Continued on next page

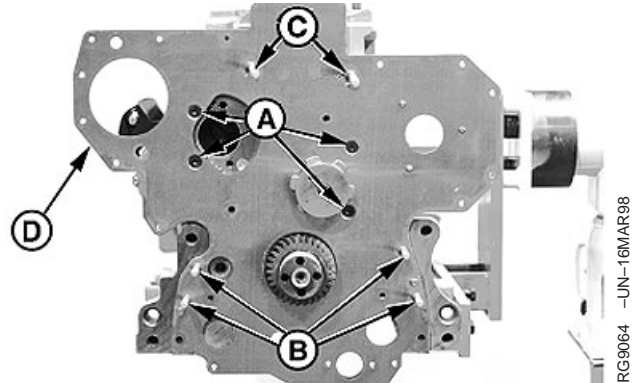
RG,16,DT7486 -19-24MAY02-1/4

1. Remove four countersunk, TORX® screws (A) from gear and oil pump using T-40 TORX® adapter.

**NOTE:** On earlier engines<sup>1</sup>, there are two countersunk TORX® screws used in place of threaded studs (C).

On four-valve head engines, double ended studs are used to hold the fuel injection pump and timing gear cover. Remove if needed.

2. Remove six threaded studs (B) and (C) using E-8 TORX® Socket.
3. Remove front plate (D).



Cylinder Block Front Plate (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

A—Screws  
B—Threaded Studs  
C—Threaded Studs  
D—Front Plate

TORX is a registered trademark of Camcar/Textron

<sup>1</sup> Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines ( —703904), Saran-built engines ( —516217), Torreon-built engines (does not apply).

RG,16,DT7486 —19-24MAY02-2/4

4. Remove oil bypass valve and spring.



Oil Bypass Valve and Spring

RG7571 —UN-23NOV97

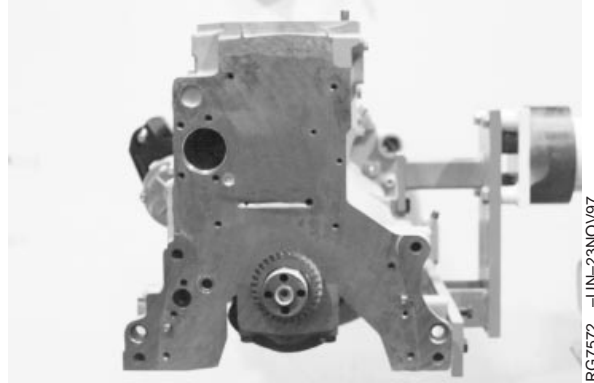
Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7486 —19-24MAY02-3/4



**IMPORTANT: All surfaces must be free of oil and dirt.**

5. Thoroughly clean front face of cylinder block.



*Front Face of Cylinder Block*

RG,16,DT7486 -19-24MAY02-4/4

02  
050  
29

## Measure Idler Gear Bushing and Shaft

1. Measure idler gear bushing ID and shaft OD to determine oil clearance. If oil clearance exceeds specification, replace worn parts.

### Specification

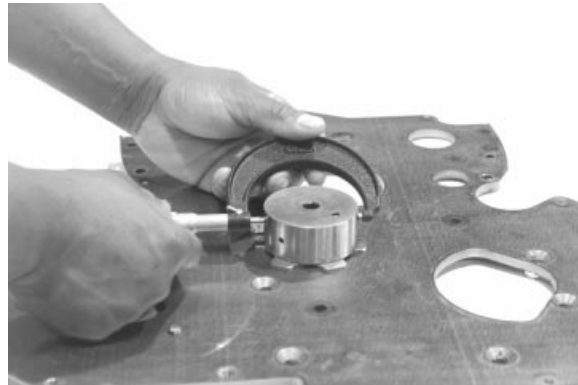
|   |   |
|---|---|
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine) (30<br>mm Wide Gear)—ID .....     | 69.802—69.832 mm<br>(2.7481—2.7493 in.) |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine) (22<br>mm Wide Gear)—ID .....     | 44.49—44.54 mm<br>(1.751—1.753 in.)     |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)—ID .....                         | 92.732—92.762 mm<br>(3.6509—3.6520 in.) |
| Lower Idler Gear Bushing—ID .....   | 44.489—44.539 mm<br>(1.7515—1.7535 in.) |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine) (30<br>mm Wide Gear)—OD .....       | 69.757—69.777 mm<br>(2.7463—2.7471 in.) |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine) (22<br>mm Wide Gear)—OD .....       | 44.43—44.46 mm<br>(1.749—1.750 in.)     |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)—OD .....                           | 92.687—92.707 mm<br>(3.6491—3.6499 in.) |
| Lower Idler Gear Shaft—OD .....   | 44.437—44.463 mm<br>(1.7495—1.7505 in.) |
| Upper Idler Gear<br>Bushings-to-Shaft (Two-Valve<br>Head Engine)—Oil Clearance .....  | 0.075—0.125 mm<br>(0.0030—0.0049 in.)   |
| Upper Idler Gear<br>Bushings-to-Shaft (Four-Valve<br>Head Engine)—Oil Clearance ..... | 0.0025—0.075 mm<br>(0.0010—0.0030 in.)  |
| Lower Idler Gear<br>Bushings-to-Shaft—Oil Clearance .....                             | 0.026—0.102 mm<br>(0.0010—0.0040 in.)   |
| Upper Idler Gear—End Play .....   | 0.070—0.170 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0066 in.)   |
| Lower Idler Gear—End Play .....   | 0.070—0.330 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0129 in.)   |

2. If idler gear end play, measured earlier in this group, was out of specification, remove idler shaft and thrust washer from front plate. (See REMOVE LOWER AND UPPER IDLER SHAFTS, later in this group.)



Measuring Idler Gear Bushing ID

RG7573 -UN-23NOV97



Measuring Idler Shaft Journal ID

RG7574 -UN-23NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7484 -19-03JUN02-1/2

3. Check thrust washer for wear.
4. Measure idler gear hub width and shaft width. Replace worn parts that are out of specification.

RG,16,DT7484 -19-03JUN02-2/2

02  
050  
31

## Remove Idler Gear Bushings

**NOTE:** Upper idler gear bushing for "wide" 30 mm (1.18 in.) gear and four-valve head engine upper idler gear, is not replaceable. If bushing is worn, replace gear assembly.

1. For "narrow" 22 mm (0.87 in.) upper idler gear bushing, press worn bushing out of gear using 27527 Disc Driver from D01045AA Master Driver Set and JDG537 (OTC815) Handle.
2. For lower idler gear bushing, press worn bushing out of gear using discs from D01045AA Master Driver Set and JGD537 (OTC815 ) Handle.



22 mm (0.87 in.) Upper Idler Gear



Lower Idler Gear

RG,16,DT7483 -19-03JUN02-1/1

## Install Idler Gear Bushings

**NOTE:** Upper idler gear bushing for “wide” 30 mm (1.18 in.) gear and four-valve head engine upper idler gear, is not replaceable. If bushing is worn, replace gear assembly.

**IMPORTANT:** Bushing failure will result if upper and lower bushings are interchanged. Lower idler gear bushings are splash lubricated and have a spiral oil groove; upper idler gear bushings are pressure lubricated and DO NOT have oil grooves.

1. Coat ID and OD of idler gear bushing and ID of gear with TY6333 High-Temperature Grease.
2. Install bushing into upper “narrow” 22 mm (0.087 in.) idler gear using JD252 (JD-252)<sup>1</sup> Driver<sup>2</sup> and JDG537 (OTC815) Handle.
3. Install bushing into lower idler gear using discs and driver from D01045AA Master Driver Set.



Upper Idler Gear



Lower Idler Gear

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-252 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

<sup>2</sup> Discs from D01045AA Master Driver Set can be used if JD252 (JD-252) Driver is not available.

## Remove Lower and Upper Idler Shafts

1. Remove lower idler shaft and thrust washer by driving or pressing on shaft from block side of front plate.

**NOTE:** On Four-Valve Head Engine, upper idler, rear thrust washer can be removed without removing upper idler shaft.

2. Remove upper idler shaft and thrust washer by driving or pressing on shaft from block side of front plate.



Upper Idler Shaft

RG7579 -UN-23NOV97



Lower Idler Shaft

RG7580 -UN-23NOV97

RG,16,DT7482 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Clean and Inspect Front Plate

**IMPORTANT:** All surfaces must be free of oil and dirt.

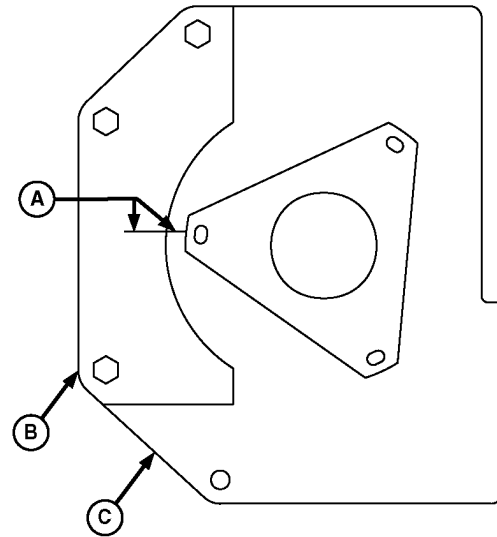
1. Clean front plate with hot soapy water.
2. Rinse well with plain water to remove all soap residue from gasket surface.
3. Inspect front plate for damage.

RG,16,DT7481 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Transfer Fuel Injection Pump Timing Mark onto Replacement Front Plate (Two-Valve Head Engine with Mechanical Fuel Injection)

**IMPORTANT:** Replacement front plates do not have an injection pump timing mark. It is extremely important that the timing mark be accurately transferred from original front plate to the replacement plate in the exact location for correct injection pump timing.

1. Position DFRG5 Aluminum Template (B) onto original front plate (C) as shown. (See Section 05, Group 190, Dealer Fabricated Tools, for manufacturing detail.) Install and tighten three 3/8-16 cap screws securely.
2. Transfer injection pump timing mark (A) from previous front plate onto template using a fine tip marker and straightedge. Remove template from front plate being replaced.
3. Attach template (with timing mark) to new replacement front plate and tighten cap screws securely.
4. Transfer timing mark from the template to the new front plate using a scribe. Scribe deep enough so mark becomes a permanent reference.
5. Remove template from front plate and install front plate. (See INSTALL CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE later in this group).



Front Plate Timing Mark

A—Timing Mark  
B—Aluminum Template  
C—Front Plate

RG9057 -JUN-16MAR98

RG,16,DT7480 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Install Idler Shaft Spring Pins (If Equipped)

Install spring pins in lower (A) and upper (B) idler gear shafts. This locks thrust washer to shaft to allow 4.32 mm (0.170 in.) projection (C) above front face of each shaft. The pins on idler shafts extend through both rear and front thrust washers.

### Specification

Lower and Upper Idler Shaft

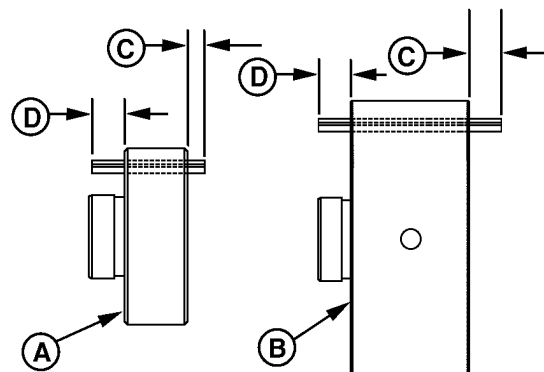
Spring Pin (D)—Protrusion..... 2.79—4.83 mm (0.11—0.19 in.)

A—Lower Idler Gear Shaft

B—Upper Idler Gear Shaft

C—4.32 mm (0.170 in.) Projection

D—2.79—4.83 mm (0.11—0.19 in.) Protrusion



Idler Shaft Spring Pins

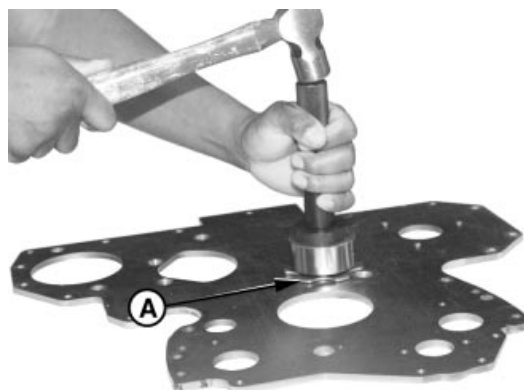
RG,16,DT7479 -19-14NOV97-1/1

## Install Upper Idler Shaft in Front Plate

### 2-Valve Head

**IMPORTANT:** Oil holes in idler shaft must be properly indexed to provide adequate lubrication to the idler gear bushing. Install shaft so the oil hole is pointing toward top of engine  $\pm 15^\circ$ . Install thrust washer (A) with "X" mark facing away from gear (toward front plate) (early models) or with notches facing gear (late models).

1. Install rear thrust washer (A) and upper idler shaft into front plate. Spring pin (if equipped) must extend through hole in thrust washer and front plate.
2. Drive or press shaft into front plate until thrust washer is fully seated.



Upper Idler Shaft in Front Plate

A—Thrust Washer

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7478 -19-21NOV03-1/2

#### 4-Valve Head

Press pin (A) into front plate until flush with rear surface.

A—Upper Idler Gear Hub Pin



Upper Idler Shaft Pin

RG12439 -UN-02DEC03

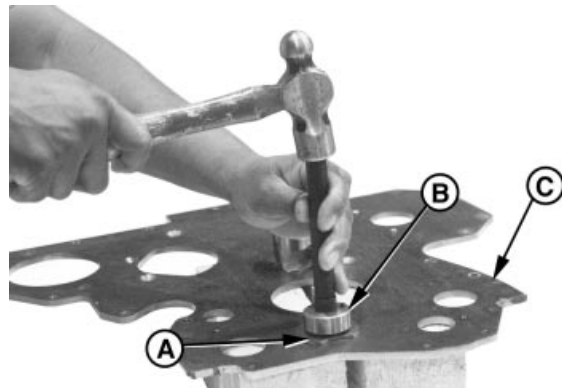
RG,16,DT7478 -19-21NOV03-2/2

#### Install Lower Idler Shaft in Front Plate

**NOTE:** Spring pin (B) is only used on later engines.

**IMPORTANT:** Install thrust washer (A) with “X” mark facing away from gear (toward plate).

1. Install thrust washer (A) and lower idler shaft with spring pin (B). Spring pin must extend through hole in thrust washer and front plate.
2. Drive shaft into front plate (C) until thrust washer is fully seated.



Lower Idler Shaft in Front Plate

A—Thrust Washer  
B—Spring Pin  
C—Front Plate

RG7582 -UN-05NOV97

RG,16,DT7477 -19-15DEC03-1/1



## Install Cylinder Block Front Plate

1. Install oil bypass valve and spring into block.
2. If not previously done, use a brass scraper and remove any previously applied sealant.

**IMPORTANT:** Be sure cylinder block and front plate surfaces are free of oil, dirt, previously applied sealant, and cleaning agents.

3. Wash gasket surfaces with a steam cleaner using hot soapy water. Rinse well with plain water to remove all soap residue from gasket surface.



Oil Bypass Valve and Spring

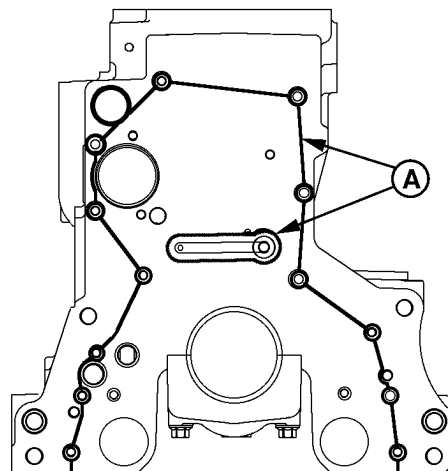
RG7571 -UN-23NOV97

02  
050  
37

RG,16,DT7476 -19-03JUN02-1/3

4. Apply LOCTITE® 515 Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket (PM38655) in a continuous 1.5—2.0 mm (0.06—0.08 in.) bead (A) to cylinder block.
5. Locate bead in the center of the mating surfaces and completely encircle cap screw and dowel holes.

A—Flexible Gasket Pattern



RG8030 -UN-14NOV97

Flexible Gasket Application Pattern

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7476 -19-03JUN02-2/3

## 6. Install front plate (D).

**IMPORTANT:** Tighten screws to specified torque using a cross pattern, within 10 minutes after parts are assembled.

**NOTE:** On earlier engines<sup>1</sup>, there are two countersunk TORX® screws in place of threaded studs (C).

On four-valve head engines, double ended studs are used to hold the fuel injection pump and timing gear cover. Install if needed.

**Specification**

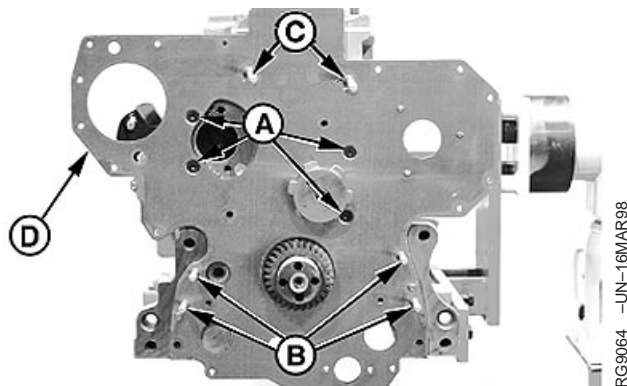
Front Plate Countersunk TORX®

Screws (A)—Torque..... 25 N•m (221 lb-in.)

Front Plate Threaded Studs (B)

and (C)—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

7. If required, install cartridge type oil pressure regulating valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060.)



Front Plate (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

A—Countersunk TORX® Screws

B—Threaded Studs

C—Threaded Studs

D—Front Plate

TORX is a registered trademark of Camcar/Textron

<sup>1</sup> Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines (—703904), Saran-built engines (—516217), Torreon-built engines (does not apply).

RG,16,DT7476 —19-03JUN02-3/3

## Install and Time Balancer Shafts (If Equipped—4-Cylinder Engines)

- Using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke.
- Lubricate balancer shaft bushings and journals with clean engine oil.



Engine Rotation Tool and Timing Pin in Place

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7475 —19-21NOV03-1/8

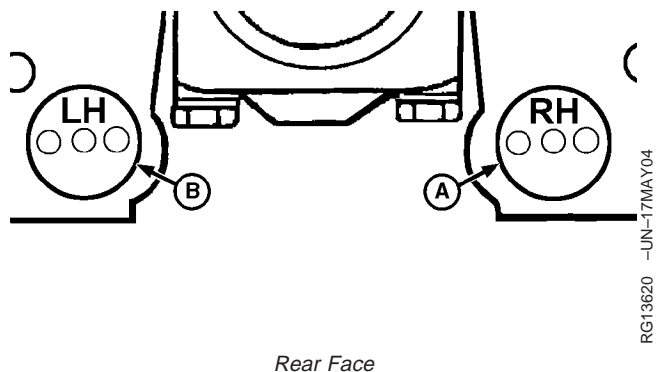
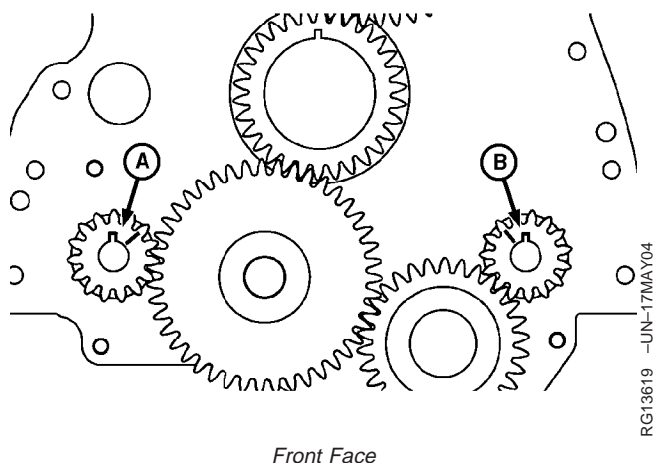
**NOTE:** Balancer shafts can also be identified by stamped letters at rear of shafts.

"R" or "RH" for right-hand side shaft.

"L" or "LH" for left-hand side shaft.

3. Identify right and left balancer shafts according to the gear timing marks as shown.

A—Right-hand Side Shaft (Camshaft Side)  
B—Left-hand Side Shaft (Injection Pump Side)



RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-2/8

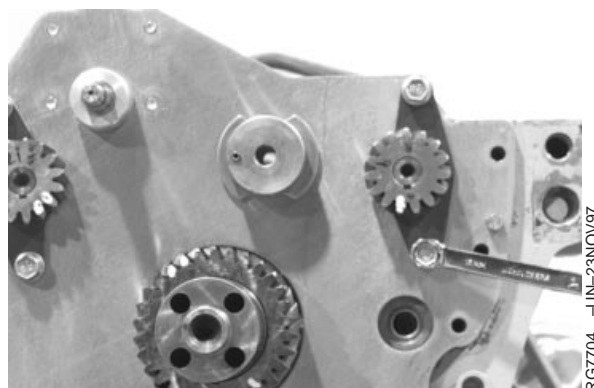
**IMPORTANT:** Balancer shafts **MUST BE** installed in the location from which removed. Reversing shaft locations could result in excessive bushing and shaft wear. If in doubt about proper shaft locations, replace the balancer shaft and bushings.

4. Install balancer shafts and thrust plates. Tighten thrust plate cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate Cap

Screws—Torque..... 40 N•m (29.5 lb-ft)



Balancer Shafts and Thrust Plates

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-3/8

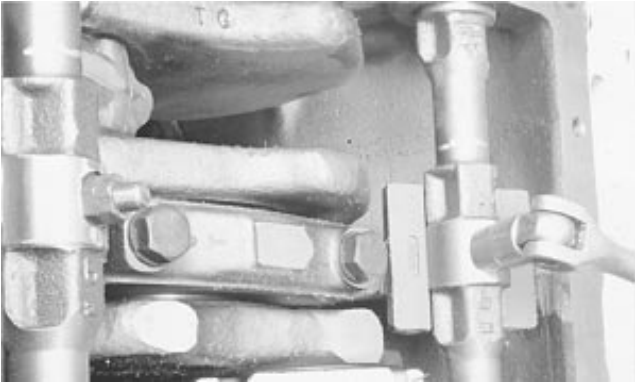
**IMPORTANT:** Ensure weights are installed to shaft side opposite key (C)

5. Later engines<sup>1</sup> have balancer shafts with removable weights. Install weights to balancer shafts using new cap screws and nuts. Tighten to specifications.

**Specification**

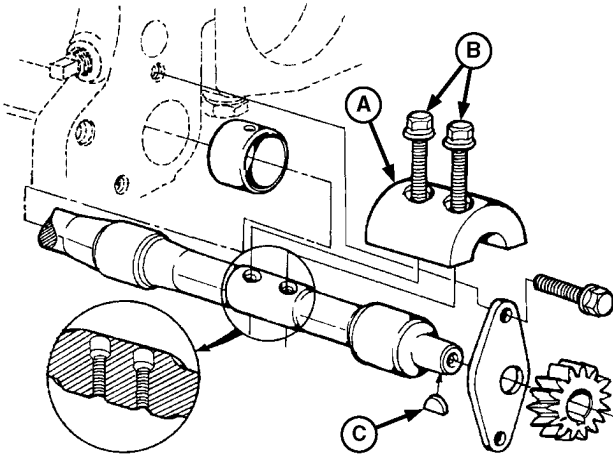
|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Balancer Shaft Removable Weights (One-Bolt Weights)— |                   |
| Torque .....   | 58 N•m (43 lb-ft) |
| Balancer Shaft Removable Weights (Two-Bolt Weights)— |                   |
| Torque .....   | 40 N•m (30 lb-ft) |

- A—Weight  
B—Bolt (1 or 2 used)  
C—Key  
D—Nut



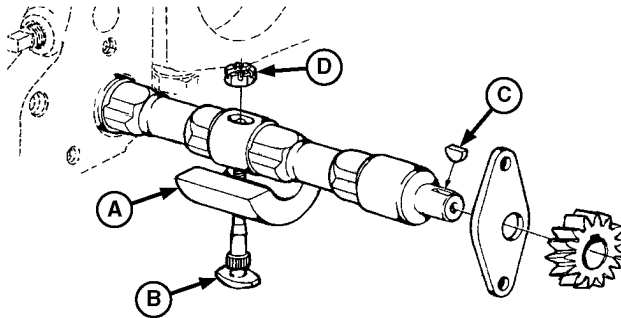
Balancer Shaft Removable Weights

TS1157 -UN-09NOV88



Two-Bolt Weight

RG12432 -UN-02DEC03



Single Bolt Weight

RG13388 -UN-17DEC03

<sup>1</sup>Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines (700877— ), Saran-built engines (500212— ), Torreon-built engines (001000— ).

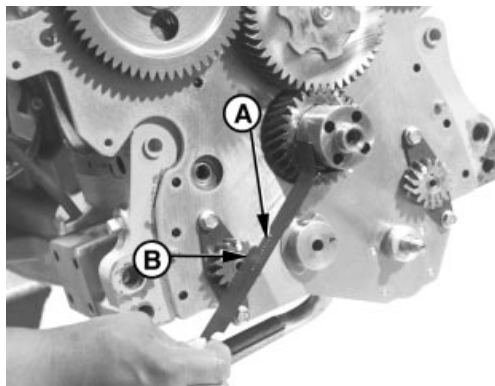
Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-4/8

6. Turn right (camshaft side) balancer shaft so timing mark on gear is aligned with JD254A (JD-254A)<sup>1</sup> Timing Tool (A). Timing mark on balancer shaft gear must point to centerline of crankshaft when correctly timed.

**NOTE:** Keyway (B) in balancer shaft gear will be at 12 o'clock position, when engine is locked at No. 1 TDC compression.

7. Apply TY6333 High-Temperature Grease to idler gear bushing ID and shaft OD. Install lower idler gear without turning balancer shaft.



Timing Right (Camshaft Side) Balancer Shaft

A—Timing Tool  
B—Keyway

RG7712 -UN-07NOV97

02  
050  
41

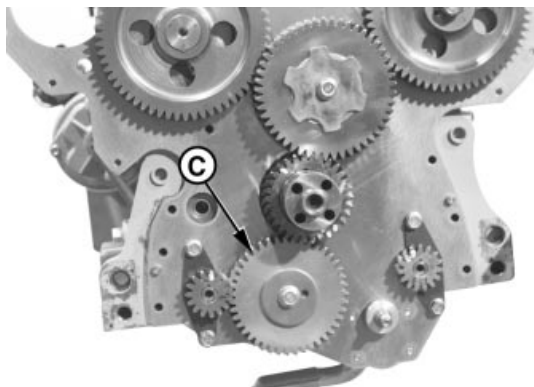
<sup>1</sup>Order JD-254A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-5/8

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT use zinc coated hardware to retain idler gear. If cap screw is zinc coated, replace with new phosphate coated cap screw. See parts catalog for appropriate part number.

**NOTE:** Install thrust washer with "X" mark facing away from gear.

8. Install thrust washer over lower idler gear (C) and shaft.
9. Lubricate and install cap screw through idler shaft into threaded leg of oil pump housing and finger tighten only.



Lower Idler Gear and Thrust Washer

C—Lower Idler Gear

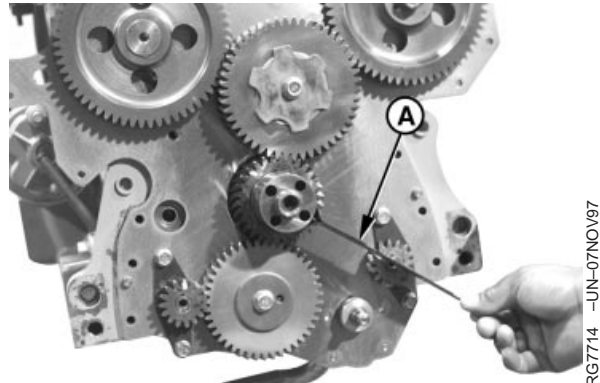
RG7713 -UN-07NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-6/8

10. Turn left (injection pump side) balancer shaft so timing mark on gear is aligned with JD254A (JD-254A)<sup>1</sup> Timing Tool (A).
11. Install oil pump gear. Finger tighten gear retaining nut.
12. Recheck gear timing for both balancer shafts

**A—Timing Tool**



Timing Left (Engine Pump Side) Balancer Shaft

RG7714 -UN-07NOV97

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-254A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-7/8

13. Tighten oil pump drive gear retaining nut to specifications. Stake nut to shaft in three places (B). (See INSTALL ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060 for oil pump installation.)

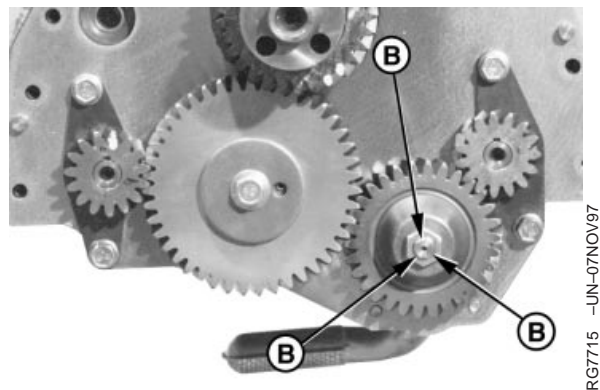
**Specification**

Oil Pump Drive Gear Staked  
Nut—Torque ..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

14. Tighten lubricated lower idler gear cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Lower Idler Gear Cap Screw  
(Lubricated Threads)—Torque ..... 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)



Early Model Shown

**B—Stake Points**

RG7715 -UN-07NOV97

RG,16,DT7475 -19-21NOV03-8/8



## Install Camshaft

1. Using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke.

**NOTE:** Injection pumps must be properly installed and timed during camshaft installation.

For Stanadyne and Delphi/Lucas rotary pumps, see following procedure in this group.

For Denso high-pressure pumps, see appropriate pump installation procedure in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail) or CTM320 (Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail) .

For static lock-pin timing of Bosch VP44 pumps, see BOSCH VP44 ROTARY INJECTION PUMP TIMING in Section 02, Group 90 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems). Then, see INSTALL BOSCH VP44 FUEL INJECTION PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM170 (Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems).

For static lock-pin timing of Denso and Motorpal pumps, see DENSO AND MOTORPAL IN-LINE INJECTION PUMP TIMING in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems). Then, see the appropriate pump installation procedure in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems).

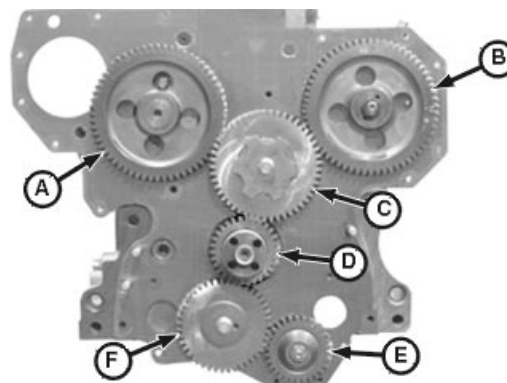
For static lock-pin timing of Stanadyne DE10 pumps, see INJECTION PUMP STATIC TIMING in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems).

For static timing of Delphi/Lucas DP201 pumps, see FUEL INJECTION PUMP TIMING in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM284 (Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems).

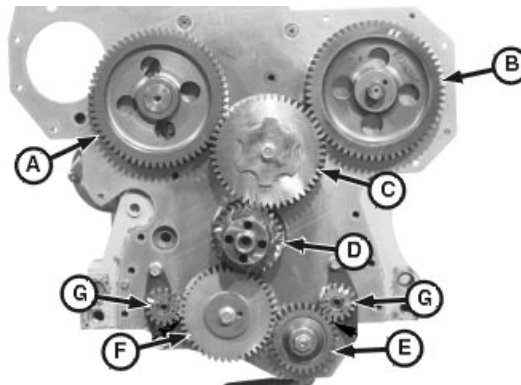
2. Install fuel injection pump and drive gear. See appropriate reference as identified in NOTE above.



Camshaft and Thrust Plate in Cylinder Block



6-Cylinder Engine



4-Cylinder Engine

- A—Camshaft Gear
- B—Fuel Injection Pump Gear
- C—Upper Idler Gear
- D—Crankshaft Gear
- E—Oil Pump Gear
- F—Lower Idler Gear
- G—Balancer Shaft Gears (Some 4-Cylinder Engines)

3. Lubricate camshaft bearing journals, lobes, and followers with TY6333 High-Temperature Grease.

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT allow camshaft lobes to drag on camshaft bore or bushing surfaces while installing camshaft. Bearing surfaces may become scratched or scored. Rotate camshaft during installation to avoid obstruction in any bore.**

4. Install camshaft and thrust plate in cylinder block. Be careful not to damage bushing ID.
5. Install thrust plate cap screws and tighten to specifications.

#### Specification

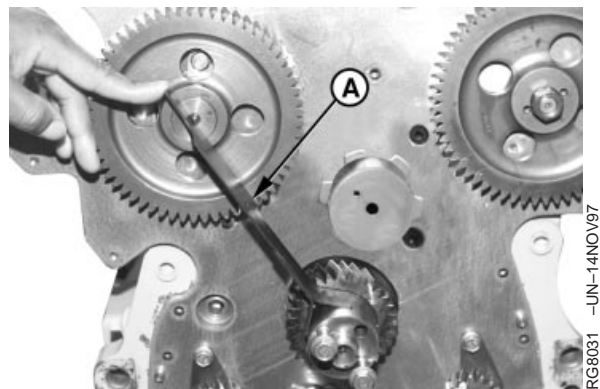
Camshaft Thrust Plate Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-2/8

#### 6. On Two-Valve Head Engine:

- a. With JD254A (JD-254A)<sup>1</sup> Timing Tool resting on nose of crankshaft and center of camshaft (as shown), turn camshaft until timing mark (A) on camshaft gear aligns with timing tool.

**A—Timing Mark**



Setting Camshaft Timing

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-254A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

Continued on next page

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-3/8



**NOTE:** Denso, Motorpal, Bosch VP44 and Stanadyne DE10 injection pumps are static lock-pin timed during installation. The following step applies to earlier Stanadyne and to all Delphi/Lucas Pumps only.

**IMPORTANT:** Use the timing mark corresponding to the number of cylinders the engine has that is being timed.

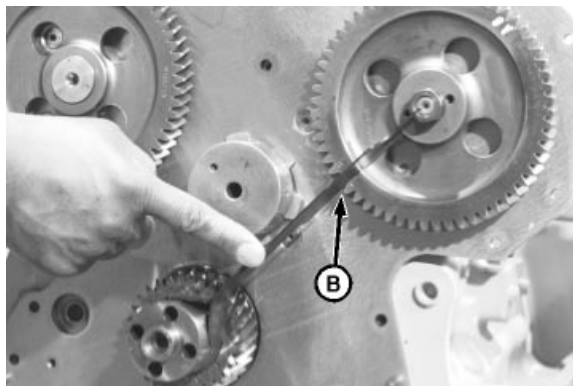
- b. **On earlier Stanadyne and all Delphi/Lucas rotary pumps:** Check injection pump gear timing with JD254A (JD-254A)<sup>1</sup> Timing Tool resting on nose of crankshaft and center of injection pump shaft. Timing mark (B) on injection pump drive gear, as described in table below, must align with timing tool (as shown).

#### INJECTION PUMP GEAR TIMING MARKS

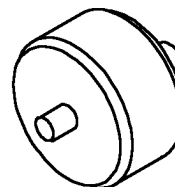
| Injection Pump Model                              | Timing Mark |
|---|-------------|
| Delphi/Lucas and Stanadyne 4-Cyl. Engine .....    | 4           |
| Stanadyne 6-Cyl. Engine .....                     | S6          |
| Delphi/Lucas 6-Cyl. Engine .....                  | L6          |
| Delphi/Lucas (1st Production 1170 Combines) ..... | L6          |
| Delphi/Lucas (Early 1170 Combines) .....          | 6C          |
| Delphi/Lucas (Late 1170 Combines) .....           | 6Z          |

**IMPORTANT:** To ensure proper lubrication of new upper idler gear bushing and camshaft bushing, install new upper idler gear with the reference number facing away from engine.

- c. Lubricate upper idler gear bushing ID and shaft OD with TY6333 High-Temperature Grease. Using JDG791A Idler Gear Installer Pilot,<sup>2</sup> install idler gear without turning camshaft gear or injection pump gear.



Setting Injection Pump Timing  
RG7939 -UN-05JAN98



B—Timing Mark

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-254A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

<sup>2</sup>JDG791A needs to be modified to allow space for the spring pin in idler shaft.

Continued on next page

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-4/8

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT use zinc coated hardware to retain idler gear. If cap screw is zinc coated, replace with new phosphate coated cap screw. See parts catalog for appropriate part number.

**NOTE:** Install outer thrust washer with "X" mark facing away from gear (early engines) or with notches facing toward gear (later engines).

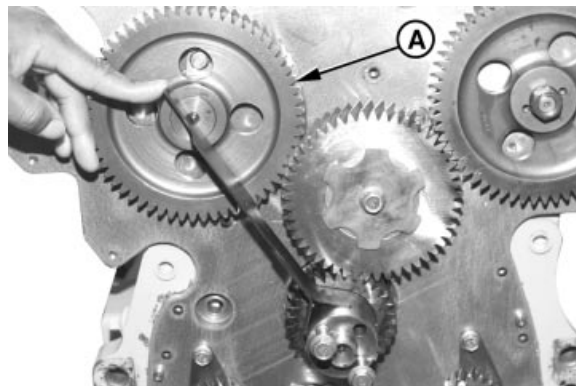
- d. Lubricate upper idler gear cap screw threads with oil. Install upper idler gear thrust washer and cap screw. Tighten cap screw to specifications.

#### Specification

Upper Idler Gear Cap Screw—

Torque ..... 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)

- e. Recheck camshaft gear (A) and injection pump drive gear timing to make sure they are correct.



Rechecking Camshaft Timing

A—Camshaft Gear

Continued on next page

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-5/8

## 7. On Four-Valve Head Engine:

**NOTE:** Be sure crankshaft is at TDC compression stroke and timing pin is in position (see Step 1).

- Align the fuel injection pump gear timing mark (I) to the twelve o'clock position.
- Align "V 4Valve" or "V 4" timing mark (G) of camshaft gear with center of idler gear pin (C).

**NOTE:** Install inner and outer thrust washers with lubrication grooves facing toward idler gear.

- Install rear thrust washer (B) onto pin (C) with lubrication grooves facing the idler gear.
- Lubricate upper idler gear hub (A) ID and upper idler gear pin (C) OD with TY6333 High Temperature Grease.
- Lubricate upper idler gear (D) ID and upper idler gear hub (A) OD with TY6333 High Temperature Grease. Install upper idler gear (D) onto upper idler gear hub (A).

A—Upper Idler Gear Hub

B—Rear Thrust Washer

C—Upper Idler Gear Hub Pin

D—Upper Idler Gear

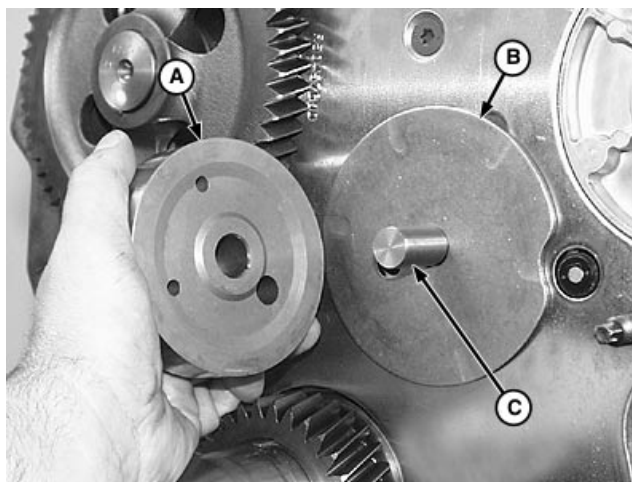
E—Front Thrust Washer

F—Cap Screw

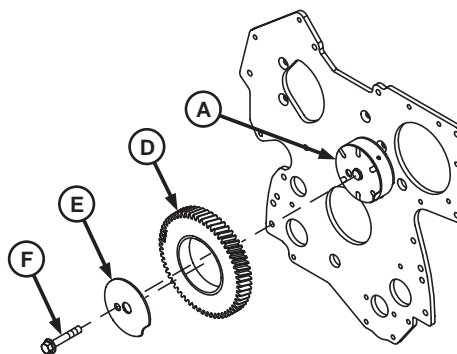
G—Camshaft Gear "V 4Valve" or "V 4" Timing Mark

H—Upper Idler Gear "V 4Valve" or "V 4" Timing Mark

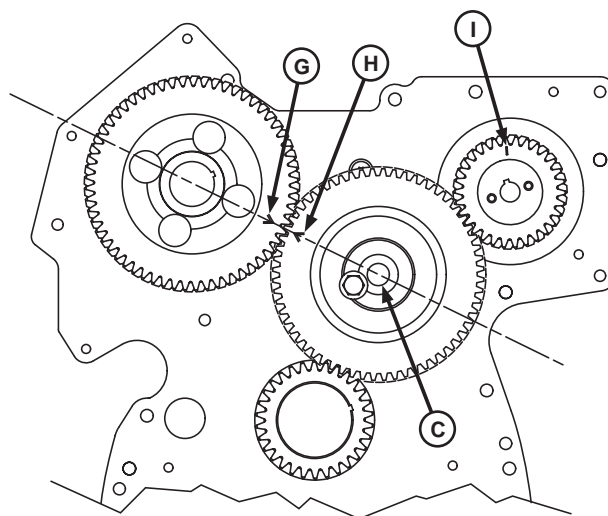
I—Fuel Injection Pump Gear Timing Mark



Upper Idler Gear Thrust Washer and Hub (Four-Valve Head Engine)



Upper Idler Gear Assembly (Four-Valve Head Engine)



Camshaft and Fuel Pump Timing (Four-Valve Head Engine)

Continued on next page

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-6/8

**IMPORTANT: Gears must have “V 4Valve” or “V 4” marking. Use straight edge to align timing marks with shaft center lines.**

- f. Install upper idler gear hub and idler gear with timing ribs toward the front plate onto idler gear pin (C). Using straightedge, align camshaft gear “V 4Valve” or “V 4” timing mark (G) with upper idler gear “V 4Valve” or “V 4” timing mark (H). The “V” timing marks must be facing each other and in line with the centerline of the camshaft gear and the upper idler gear.

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-7/8

- g. Install upper idler gear front thrust washer (C) with lubrication grooves facing toward gear.

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT use zinc coated hardware to retain idler gear. If cap screw is zinc coated, replace with new phosphate coated cap screw. See parts catalog for appropriate part number.**

- h. Lubricate upper idler gear cap screw (F) threads with oil. Tighten cap screw to specifications.

#### Specification

Upper Idler Gear Cap Screw—

Torque ..... 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)



*Idler Gear Outer Thrust Washer and Cap Screw*

8. **On All Engines:** install timing wheel, if equipped. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL CRANKSHAFT TIMING WHEEL (TWO-VALVE HEAD ENGINES WITH VP44 OR DE10 INJECTION PUMP AND ALL FOUR-VALVE HEAD ENGINES) in Group 040.)

RG19661,000001D -19-01JUL05-8/8

## Clean and Inspect Timing Gear Cover

1. Drive crankshaft front oil seal out of cover on engines not using a unitized front seal.
2. Remove material and sealant from cylinder block and timing gear cover gasket surfaces. If necessary, remove oil filler neck and gasket and injection pump drive gear nut cover plate and gasket.
3. If engine is equipped with the auxiliary drive, remove auxiliary drive as described earlier in this group.
4. If engine is equipped with electronic tachometer (magnetic pick-up) sensor, remove sensor and O-ring. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL MAGNETIC PICK-UP SENSOR, as described in this group.)
5. Clean timing gear cover in solvent. Dry with compressed air.
6. Inspect cover for cracks or damage. Make sure seal bore is clean and free of nicks.

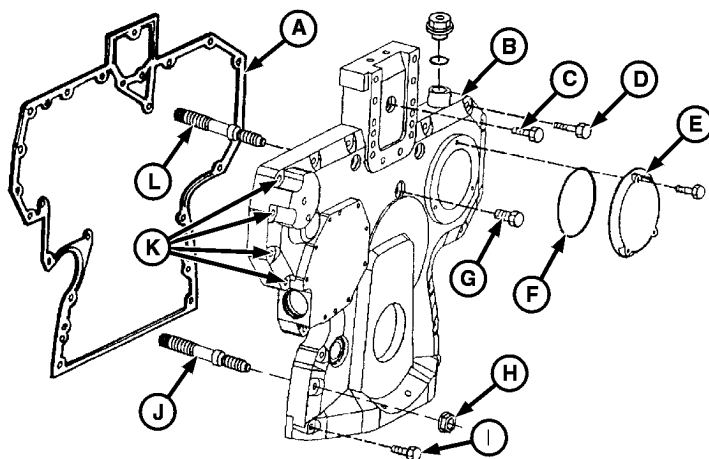


**CAUTION: Do not spin bearings when drying with compressed air.**

RG,16,DT7472 -19-14NOV97-1/1

02  
050  
49

## Install Timing Gear Cover



Timing Gear Cover (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

A—Cover Gasket

B—Timing Gear Cover

F—O-Ring (Two-Valve Head)

J—Stud

C—Cap Screw (Two-Valve Head Engine)

G—Cap Screw (Two-Valve Head Engine)

K—Stud Locations (Some OEM Applications Only)

D—Cap Screw

H—Flange Nut

L—Stud<sup>1</sup>

E—Injection Pump Drive Gear Cover Plate (Two-Valve Head Engine)

I—Cap Screw

**NOTE:** Two-valve head engine is shown. Cap screws and studs for four-valve head engine are similar for installation.

1. Make sure gasket surfaces on cover and front plate are clean. See CLEAN AND INSPECT FRONT PLATE, earlier in this group.
2. Install timing gear. (See REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in Group 040.)

**NOTE:** On some OEM engine applications, cap screws in location (K) are replaced by studs

with nuts to prevent interference with auxiliary driven hydraulic pump. Apply LOCTITE® 271 Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength) to studs. Install studs in front plate and wait two hours before installing timing gear cover. Studs must not protrude from front plate.

3. Apply a thin coat of oil to ID of crankshaft seal if installed. Install timing gear cover (B) on engine.
4. **On Two-Valve Head Engine:** Apply LOCTITE® 592 (TY9375) Pipe Sealant to cap screw (G).

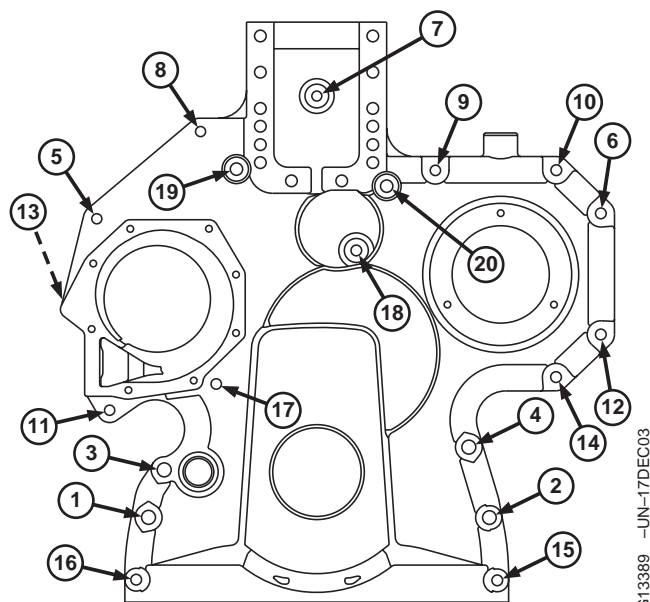
LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

<sup>1</sup> Serial Numbers: Dubuque-built engines (703905—), Saran-built engines (516218—), Torreon-built engines (001000—).

Continued on next page

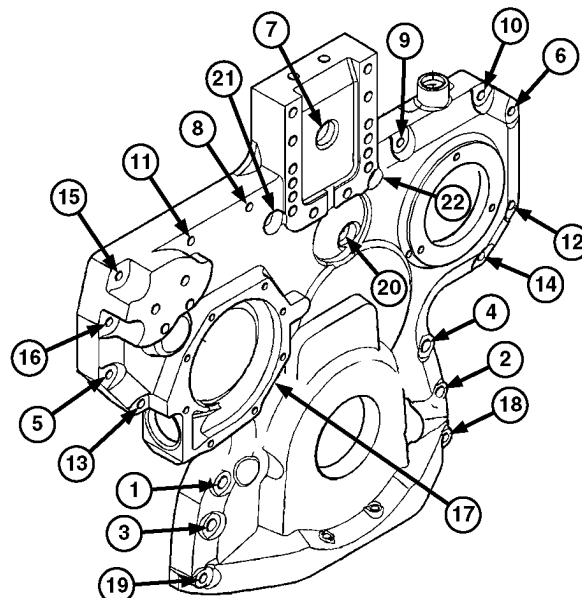
RG,16,DT7471 -19-24NOV03-1/6





RG13389 -UN-17DEC03

Two-Valve Head Engines Without PTO



RG13390 -UN-17DEC03

Two-Valve Head Engines With PTO

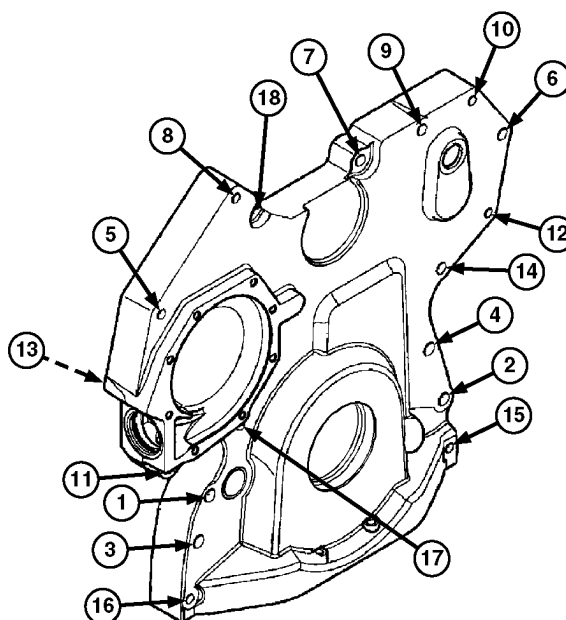
5. Tighten all cap screws and nuts to initial torque, following the sequence shown for the appropriate cover type. Finally, tighten all cap screws and nuts to final torque following the same sequence.

#### Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Timing Gear Cover-to-Front Plate and Cylinder Block Cap Screws and Nuts - Initial Torque—Torque..... | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.) |
| Oil Pan-to-Timing Gear Cover - Initial Torque—Torque.....  | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.) |
| Timing Gear Cover-to-Front Plate and Cylinder Block Cap Screws and Nuts - Final Torque—Torque.....   | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan-to-Timing Gear Cover - Final Torque—Torque.....  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)   |

**NOTE:** If engine is equipped with front oil fill, install in place of cover plate (E).

6. **On Two-Valve Head Engine:** Install injection pump drive gear cover plate (E) or front oil fill (if equipped) using a new O-ring (F), if necessary. Apply LOCTITE® 242 (T43512) Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to cap screws on rotary injection pump covers. Tighten screws to specifications.



RG13391 -UN-17DEC03

Four-Valve Head Engines

### Specification

Injection Pump Drive Gear

Cover—Torque ..... 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.)

7. **On Four-Valve Head Engine:** Install timing gear cover plug, using a new O-ring, in front of fuel pump to specifications.

### Specification

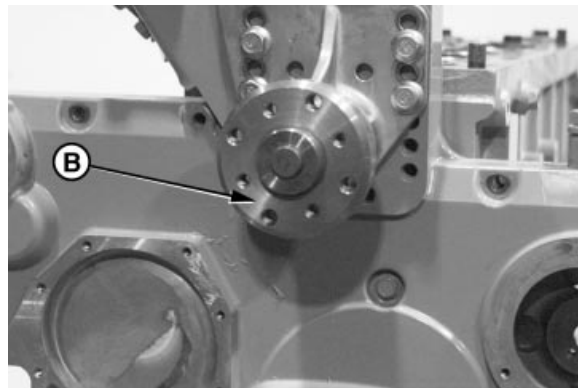
Timing Gear Cover Plug—Torque..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

8. If equipped with spring, plunger and seat type oil pressure regulating valve, install oil pressure regulating valve assembly. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE AND SEAT in Group 060.)

RG,16,DT7471 -19-24NOV03-3/6

9. Install adjustable fan drive and fan pulley (B). (See INSTALL FAN DRIVE ASSEMBLY in Group 070.)
10. Install water pump, if removed. (See INSTALL WATER PUMP in Group 070.)

**B—Fan Pulley**



Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)

RG7551B -UN-05NOV97

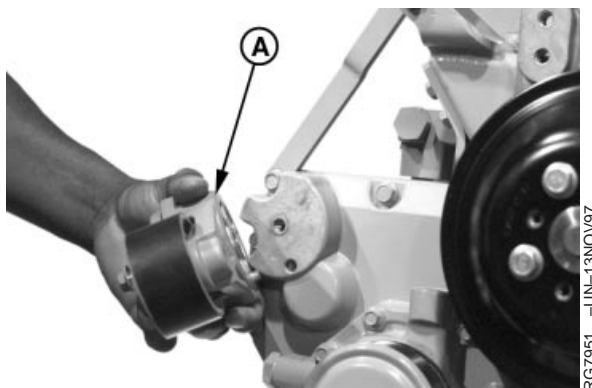
Continued on next page

RG,16,DT7471 -19-24NOV03-4/6



11. Install belt tensioner (A), if removed. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL AUTOMATIC (SPRING) BELT TENSIONER in Group 070.)

**A—Belt Tensioner**

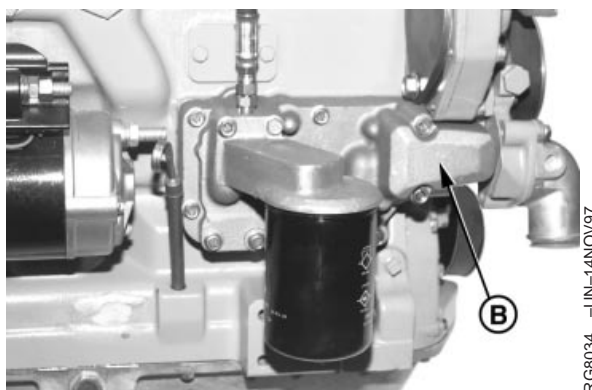


*Fan Tensioner (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)*

RG,16,DT7471 -19-24NOV03-5/6

12. Install oil cooler-to-water manifold elbow (B) at front plate. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060.)
13. Install oil pan. (See INSTALL OIL PAN in Group 060.)
14. Install front crankshaft oil seal and wear sleeve. (See REPLACE FRONT CRANKSHAFT OIL SEAL AND WEAR SLEEVE in Group 040.)

**B—Oil Cooler-to-Water Manifold Elbow**



*Oil Cooler-to-Water Manifold Elbow (Two-Valve Head Engine Shown)*

RG,16,DT7471 -19-24NOV03-6/6

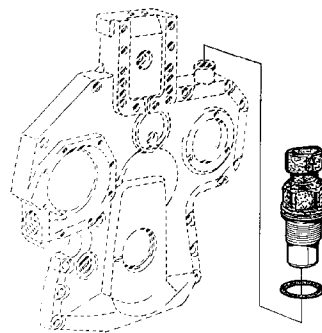
## Remove and Install Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor

1. Disconnect wiring connector and remove magnetic pick-up. Discard O-ring.
2. Replace magnetic pick-up as required.
3. Install magnetic pick-up with a new O-ring and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Fuel Injection Gear Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor—Torque.....      | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.) |
| Crankshaft Timing Wheel Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor—Torque ..... | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.) |

4. Install electrical connector.



*Fuel Injection Gear Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor*

RG10551 —UN-02DEC99



*Crankshaft Timing Wheel Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor*

RG11792 —UN-27SEP01

DPSG,OUO1004,1179 —19-15DEC03-1/1

## Complete Final Assembly

1. Install crankshaft pulley or damper. (See INSTALL PULLEY OR VIBRATION DAMPER AND PULLEY in Group 040.)
2. Install fuel supply pump. See INSTALL LUCAS AND STANADYNE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP, INSTALL DENSO IN-LINE FUEL SUPPLY PUMP, or INSTALL MOTORPAL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in Section 02, Group 090 of CTM207 (Mechanical Fuel Systems). See INSTALL MECHANICAL FUEL TRANSFER PUMP or REMOVE AND INSTALL ELECTRONIC FUEL TRANSFER PUMP in CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail). See INSTALL FUEL SUPPLY PUMP in CTM331 (Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems).
3. Remove camshaft follower holding tools (if used for camshaft removal).
4. Install push rods and rocker arm assembly. (See INSTALL ROCKER ARM ASSEMBLY in Group 020 or 021.)
5. Adjust valve clearance. (See CHECK AND ADJUST VALVE CLEARANCE in Group 020.) Install rocker arm cover and sealing ring. (See INSTALL ROCKER ARM COVER in Group 020.)
6. Install fan. (See INSPECT AND INSTALL FAN ASSEMBLY in Group 070.)
7. Install alternator. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL ALTERNATOR in Group 100.)
8. Fill engine crankcase with clean oil having correct viscosity and grade specifications. (See Section 01, Group 002.)
9. Perform engine break-in. (See PERFORM ENGINE BREAK-IN in Group 010.)

RG,16,DT7469 -19-03JUN02-1/1



## General Lubrication System Information

The oil filter can be located on right side of the engine or remotely located on left side. The oil filter may be a standard type or an extended-life filter assembly for Tier 2 engines.

Dipsticks and oil fill locations can be located on either side of the engine. The oil fill can also be located on the rocker arm cover or mounted to the timing gear cover.

The pressure regulating valve and the bypass valve are located in the front face of the block. On early engines, two regulating valve springs are available: one for 4-cylinder engines and one for 6-cylinder engines. Later engines use the same one-piece cartridge type regulating valve for 4- and 6-cylinders engines.

Oil coolers are full-flow, plate-type coolers. They may be equipped with 3, 5, 7, or 9 plates.

One oil pump is available and is used on both 4- and 6-cylinder engines.

**NOTE:** For lubrication system diagnostics, see 4.5L/6.8L - L1 - EXCESSIVE OIL CONSUMPTION in Section 04, Group 150.

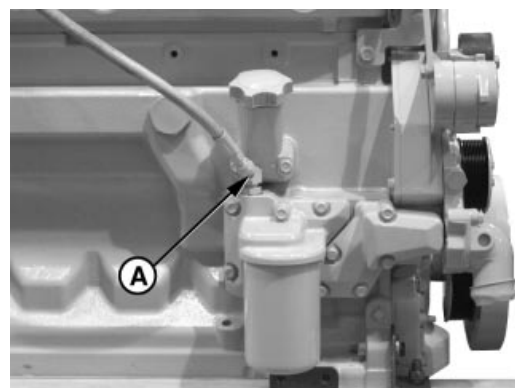
RG,20,DT7533 -19-26NOV03-1/1

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Filter Base

Several oil filter locations are available. Two versions are being shown in this procedure.

1. Disconnect turbocharger oil inlet line (A) from oil filter header.
2. On left hand and remote mount filters, disconnect oil inlet and outlet lines.

**A—Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line**



Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line

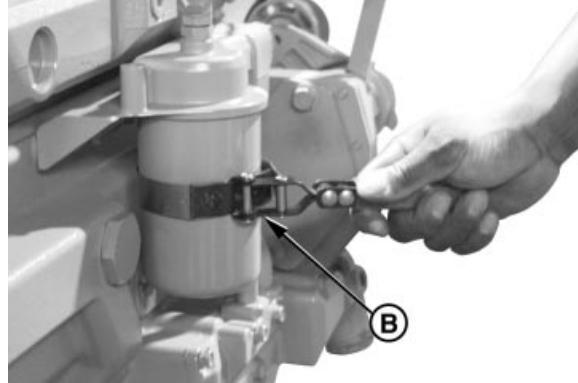
RG7962A -JUN-13NOV97

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-1/7

3. Remove oil filter (B or C) using a suitable filter wrench.

B—Standard Oil Filter  
C—Extended-Life Oil Filter



RG7961 -UN-13NOV97

Standard Oil Filter

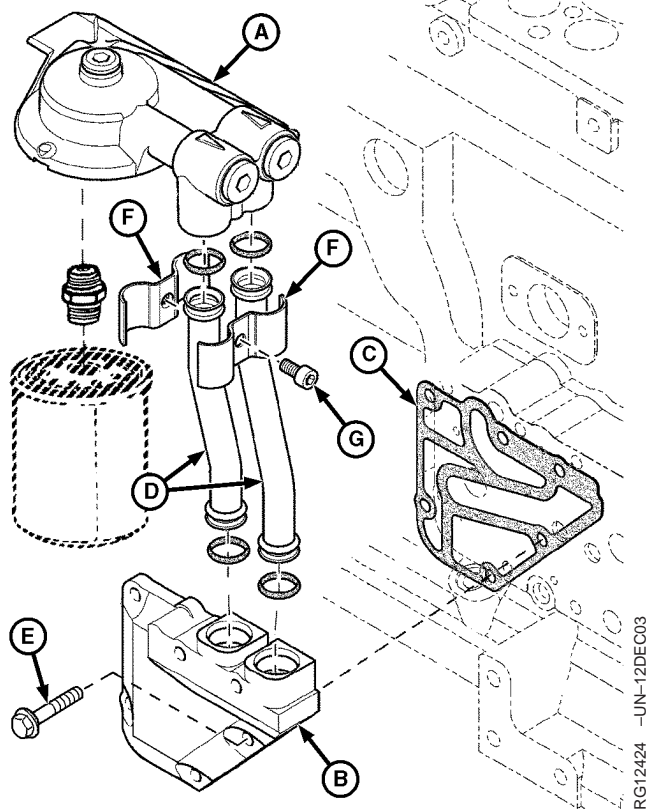


RG12032 -UN-03JAN02

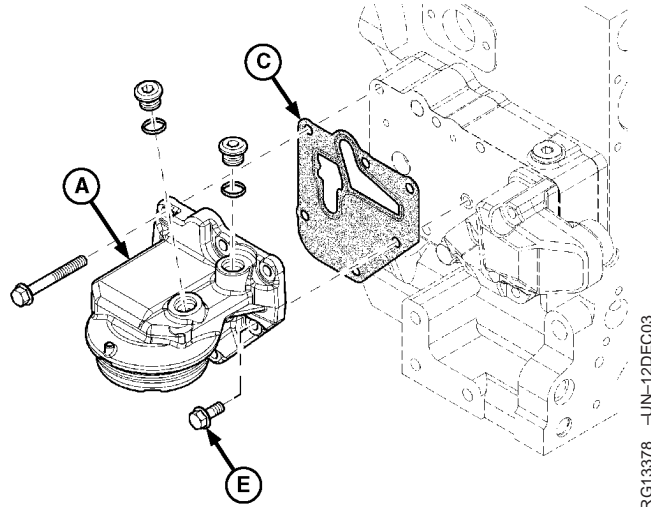
Extended-Life Oil Filter

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-2/7

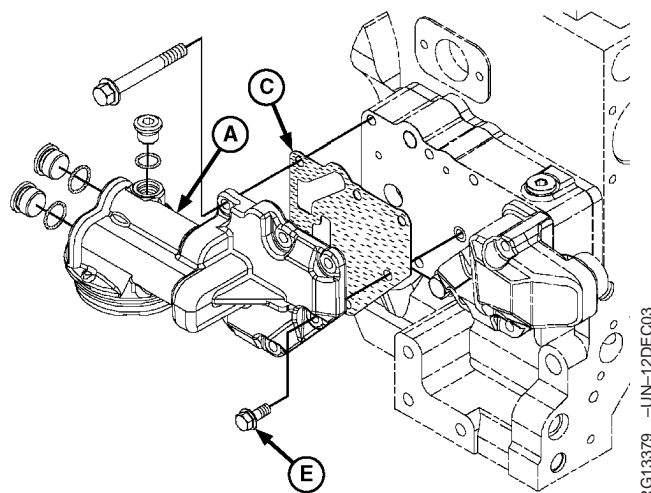


Later Engines



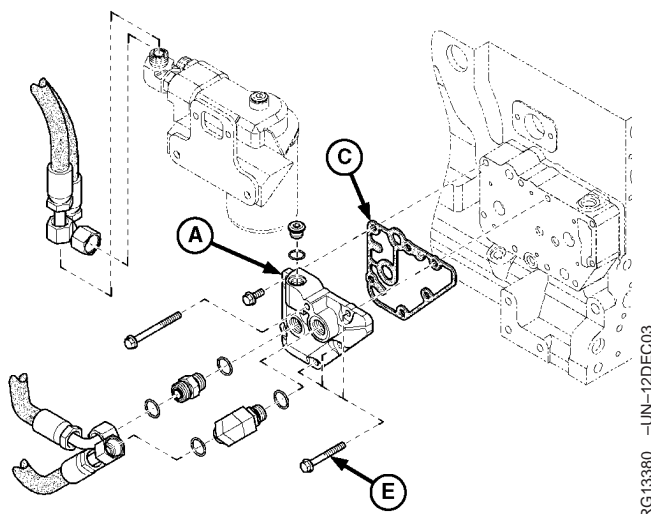
Extended Life Filter Housing

RG13378 -UN-12DEC03



Extended Life Filter Housing

RG13379 -UN-12DEC03



Remote Mounted Filter Housing

RG13380 -UN-12DEC03

4. Remove oil filter header (on left-hand and remote mount filters) or header/rear adapter (A).
5. Remove oil tube adapter/oil cooler cover (B) and remove tubes (D), if equipped.
6. Clean all gasket material from mating surfaces.
7. **On engines with extended-life filter option:** Check filter bypass valve spring using a clean wooden dowel to push up on the plastic portion of the valve to ensure the valve moves freely and there is no obvious damage. Replace valve if required. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in this group.)

- A—Oil Filter Header/Rear Adapter
- B—Oil Tube Adapter/Oil Cooler Cover
- C—Gasket
- D—Oil Tubes
- E—Cap Screw
- F—Clamp Halves (2 used)
- G—Cap Screw

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-3/7



8. Inspect all parts and replace if needed.

**NOTE:** *On early engines, O-rings for tubes (D) are installed in grooves of adapter (B). Later engines are equipped with beaded tubes (D) which retain the O-rings. Note position on these tubes for assembly in the same position.*

9. Install new gasket and O-rings (if required) and install oil filter header/rear adapter (A) or remote filter header to bracket. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Oil Filter Header Cap Screws  
(High, Front and Rear  
Mounted)—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)  
Oil Filter Header-to-Bracket Cap  
Screws (Left-Hand and Remote  
Mounted)—Torque..... 73 N•m (54 lb-ft)

10. Using a new gasket and O-rings, install adapter (B) and tubes (D) on high, front and rear mount assemblies. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to short cap screw (E) for open hole in oil cooler. Tighten all cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Oil Cooler Cover Cap Screw—  
Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

11. Place clamp halves (F) on each side of the upper straight sections of oil tubes as shown.

12. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to threads of cap screw (G) and tighten to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Line Clamp Cap Screw—  
Torque ..... 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)

13. On left hand and remote mount filters, connect oil inlet and outlet lines. Tighten line end nuts to specifications.

### Specification

Remote Oil Filter Line End

Nuts—Torque ..... 66 N•m (49 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Ensure oil inlet and outlet lines are properly clamped and protected to prevent excessive motion or abrasion.

RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-5/7

02  
060  
5

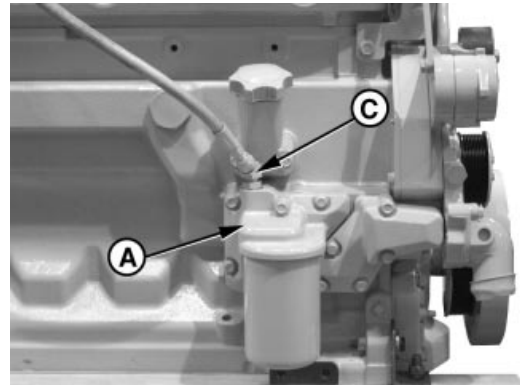
14. Connect turbocharger oil inlet line (C) and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line—

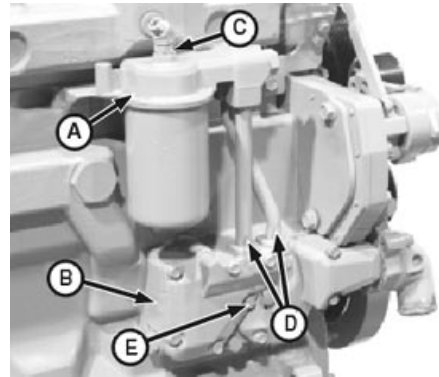
Torque ..... 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)

- A—Oil Filter Header/Rear Adapter
- B—Oil Tube Adapter/Oil Cooler Cover
- C—Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line
- D—Oil Tubes
- E—Cap Screw



Filter Header (Front Mount)

RG7962B -UN-13NOV97



Filter Adapters (High Mount)

RG10373 -UN-04OCT99

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-6/7

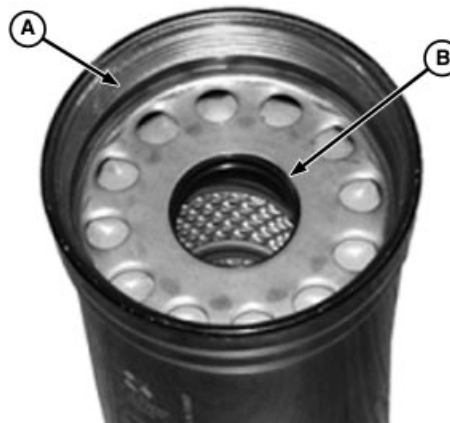
15. **On engines with standard filter option:** Spread a layer of clean engine oil on new filter seal. Install filter and tighten until packing contacts filter base. Tighten an additional 1/2—3/4 turn after packing contacts base. DO NOT overtighten oil filter.

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT use filter wrench to install filter. Install filter by hand only.**

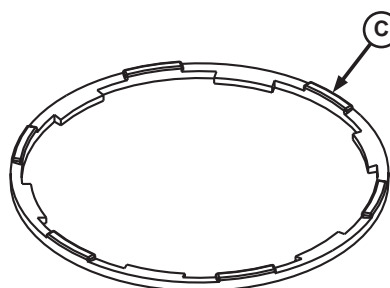
**On extended life oil filters, ensure that tabs (C) of dust seal are properly installed in the slots of housing before installing filter.**

**On engines with extended-life filter option:** Apply clean engine oil to the inner (B) and outer (A) seal and filter threads. Wipe both sealing surfaces (D and E) of the header with a clean rag. *Ensure that dust seal (C) is in place on header, and that tabs on seal are in line with slots on header.* Replace seal if damaged. Install and tighten oil filter by hand until firmly against dust seal. DO NOT apply an extra 1/2—3/4 turn after seal contact as done with other filters.

A—Outer Seal  
B—Inner Seal  
C—Dust Seal  
D—Outer Seal Surface  
E—Inner Seal Surface

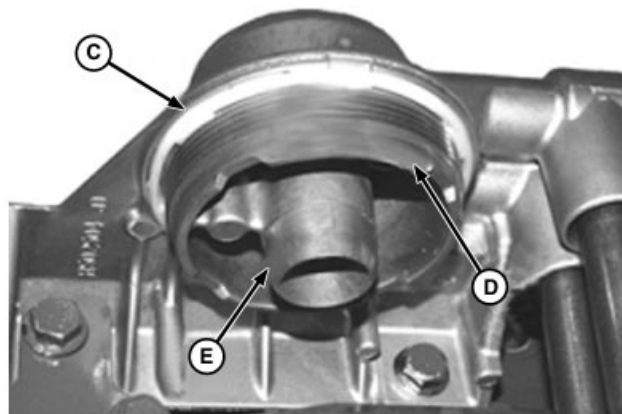


RG13381 -UN-12DEC03



Oil Filter Dust Seal

RG12425 -UN-12DEC03



RG13382 -UN-12DEC03

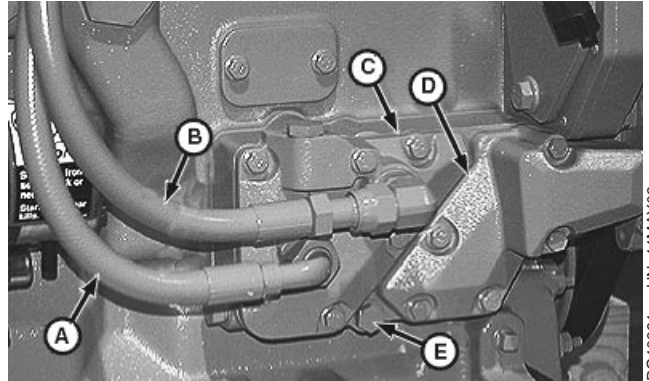
RG19661,0000010 -19-16JUN05-777

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Cooler

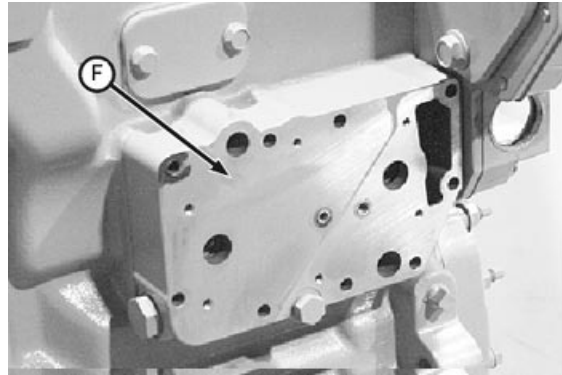
### Remove Oil Cooler Assembly

1. Remove oil cooler drain plug (E) and drain coolant.
2. On high mount, rear and front mount oil filters, remove oil filter header with tubes and adapter/cooler cover, if equipped. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL FILTER BASE, in this group.)
3. On left hand or remote oil filters, disconnect oil lines (A) and (B) and remove cooler cover (C).
4. If equipped, disconnect line from top of oil cooler housing.
5. Remove elbow adapter (D).
6. Remove housing (F).
7. Remove oil cooler (G).

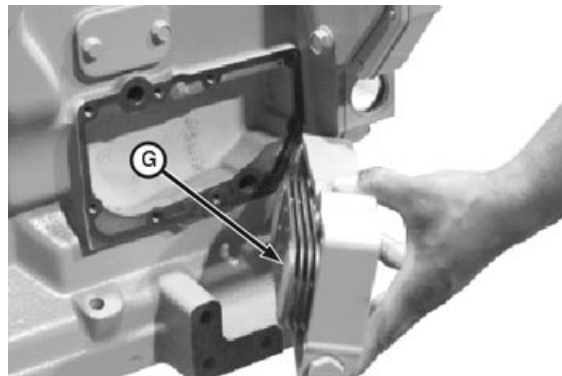
A—To Oil Filter Inlet (Dirty Oil)  
 B—From Oil Filter Outlet (Clean Oil)  
 C—Cover  
 D—Adapter  
 E—Oil Drain Plug  
 F—Oil Cooler Housing  
 G—Oil Cooler



Oil Cooler Assembly (Remote Filter Application Shown)



Oil Cooler Housing



Oil Cooler

Continued on next page

RG.20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-1/8

02  
060  
7

RG10361 -UN-14MAY02

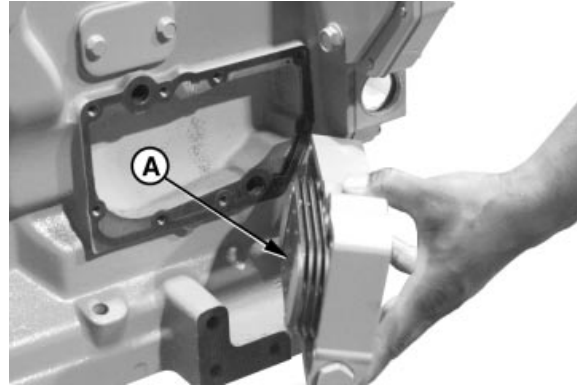
RG10362 -UN-04OCT99

RG10363 -UN-04OCT99

## Inspect Oil Cooler Assembly

1. Inspect oil cooler (A) (shown installed in housing) for physical damage, plugging, or leakage which may allow mixing of oil and coolant.
2. Back flush oil cooler to clean all debris from core.
3. Pressure test oil cooler in liquid and compressed air if mixing of oil and coolant is suspected.

Oil cooler should show no leakage when 140—170 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—25 psi) air pressure is applied for a minimum of 30 seconds.



Oil Cooler

A—Oil Cooler

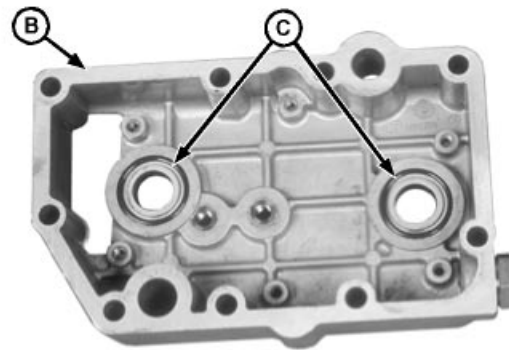
RG7592B -UN-05JAN98

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-2/8

4. Inspect oil cooler housing (B).

**NOTE:** Service oil cooler housings have a 3.5 mm (0.138 in.) O-ring groove width. Older housings had a 4.5 mm (0.177 in.) groove width. Check O-ring grooves for latest width specification and replace if necessary.

5. Remove O-rings (C) and inspect surface finish of O-ring grooves. If there are ridges discernible with a fingernail, replace oil cooler housing. Additionally, if there is porosity in grooves larger than 0.5 mm (0.20 in.), replace housing.
6. Replace parts as needed. DO NOT attempt to repair oil cooler.



Oil Cooler Housing

B—Oil Cooler Housing  
C—O-Rings

RG9085 -UN-16MAR98

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-3/8

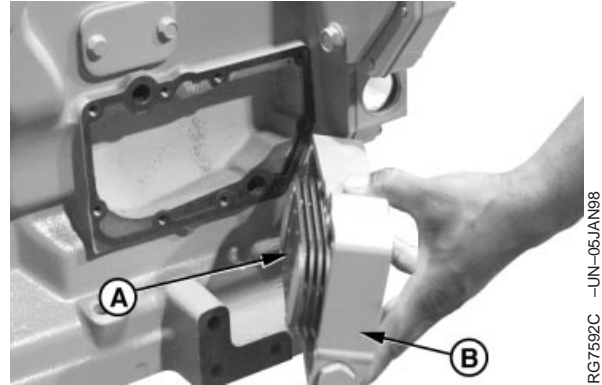
## Install Oil Cooler Assembly

1. Lubricate new O-rings with clean engine oil.
2. Install oil cooler (A) in oil cooler housing (B).
3. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to six Allen head cap screws and install oil cooler in housing. Tighten all cap screws by hand, then tighten to the following specifications in sequence shown.

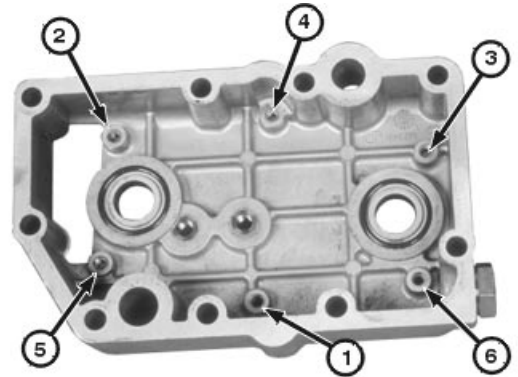
### Specification

Oil Cooler-to-Housing Allen Head  
Cap Screws—Torque ..... 12 N•m (106 lb-in.)

A—Oil Cooler  
B—Oil Cooler Housing



Oil Cooler and Housing



Oil Cooler Torque Sequence

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-4/8

4. **On high mount, rear and front mount applications:**  
Use new gaskets and install oil cooler assembly. Be sure gasket is properly aligned with cap screw holes.

**NOTE:** On some engines, tube (D) is part of elbow adapter (A) and O-ring (E) is not used.

*Ensure that O-ring (C) is properly installed in groove in coolant port of timing gear cover.*

5. Install gasket (B), O-rings (C and E), tube (D) and elbow adapter (A). Install cap screws (F and G) to attach elbow adapter to engine. Tighten cap screws to specification.

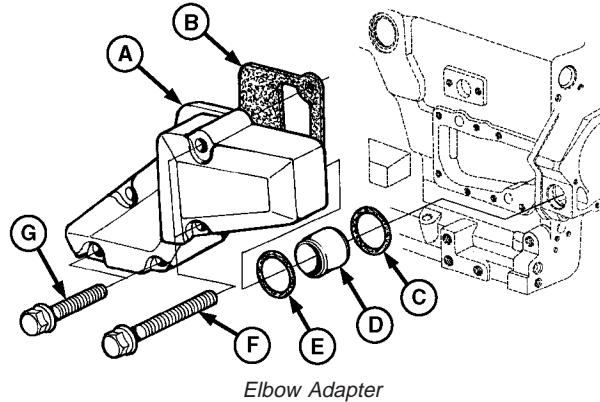
**Specification**

Oil Cooler Elbow Adapter Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

6. If equipped, install line fitting on top of oil cooler housing and tighten to specification. Install new O-ring and connect oil line to fitting and tighten to specification.

**Specification**

Line Fitting on Top of Oil Cooler  
Housing—Torque..... 50 N •m (37 lb-ft)  
Oil Line Clamp on Top of Oil  
Cooler Housing—Torque..... 7 N •m (62 lb-in.)



- A—Elbow Adapter  
B—Gasket  
C—O-Ring  
D—Tube  
E—O-Ring  
F—Cap Screw  
G—Cap Screw

RG11787 -UN-20SEP01

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-5/8



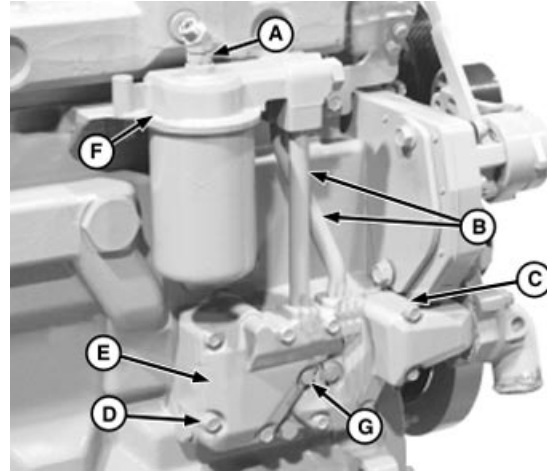
**NOTE:** Refer to Parts Catalog for appropriate replacement parts as necessary.

7. Install parts (A, B, D, E and F). (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL FILTER BASE in this group.)
8. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to cap screw (G) and install. Tighten cap screws (D and G) to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Cooler Cover Cap Screws—  
Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

- A—Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line
- B—Tubes
- C—Elbow Adapter
- D—Cap Screw (5 used)
- E—Oil Tube Adapter/Oil Cooler Cover
- F—Oil Filter Header/Rear Adapter
- G—Cap Screw



Oil Filter Base and Oil Cooler Cover Installation

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-6/8

9. **On left hand or remote filter applications:** Use new gaskets and install oil cooler assembly. Be sure gasket is properly aligned with cap screw holes.

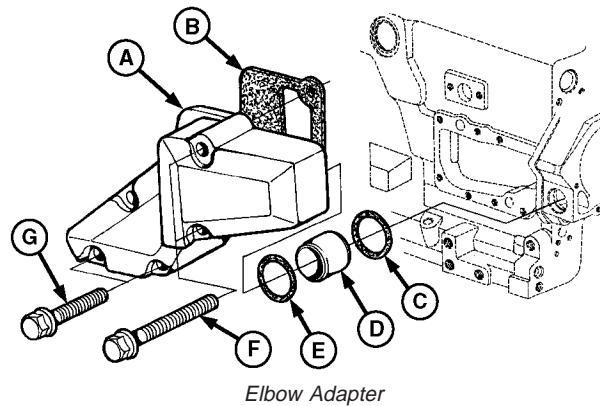
**NOTE:** On some engines, tube (D) is part of elbow adapter (A) and O-ring (E) is not used.

Ensure that O-ring (C) is properly installed in groove in coolant port of timing gear cover.

10. Install gasket (B), O-rings (C and E), tube (D) and elbow adapter (A). Install cap screws (F and G) to attach elbow adapter to engine. Tighten cap screws to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Cooler Elbow Adapter Cap  
Screws—Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)



Elbow Adapter

- A—Elbow Adapter
- B—Gasket
- C—O-Ring
- D—Tube
- E—O-Ring
- F—Cap Screw
- G—Cap Screw

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-7/8

11. Install oil cooler cover (C).

12. Apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to cap screws (E) and install. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Oil Cooler Cover Cap Screws—  
Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

13. If equipped, install line fitting on top of oil cooler housing and tighten to specification. Install new O-ring and connect oil line to fitting and tighten to specification.

**Specification**

Line Fitting on Top of Oil Cooler  
Housing—Torque..... 50 N •m (37 lb-ft)  
Oil Line Clamp on Top of Oil  
Cooler Housing—Torque..... 7 N •m (62 lb-in.)

14. Connect lines (A) and (B) and tighten to specifications.

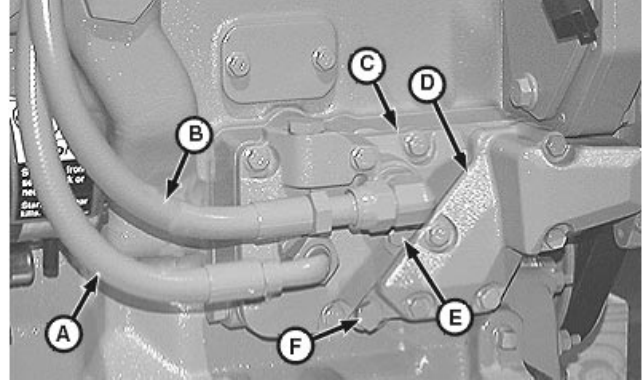
**Specification**

Oil Cooler Line End Nuts  
(Remote Filter Applications)—  
Torque ..... 66 N•m (49 lb-ft)

15. **For all applications:** Install oil cooler drain plug (F) and tighten to specifications.

**Specification**

Oil Cooler Drain Plug—Torque ..... 5 N•m (44 lb-in.)



Oil Cooler Cover Installation

A—To Oil Filter Inlet (Dirty Oil)  
B—From Oil Filter Outlet (Clean Oil)  
C—Oil Cooler Cover  
D—Elbow Adapter  
E—Cap Screw  
F—Drain Plug

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

RG,20,DT7531 -19-19NOV03-8/8

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Bypass Valve

1. Remove timing gear cover and front plate. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050. See REMOVE CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)
2. Remove oil bypass valve and spring.
3. Inspect valve and spring for damage. Replace parts if necessary.
4. Check bypass valve spring free length and compression strength using D01168AA Spring Compression Tester. Replace parts if not within specification.

### Specification

Oil Bypass Valve Springs—Free  
 Length..... 51 mm (2.00 in.)  
 Spring Load at 29 mm (1.14 in.)  
 Compressed Length ..... 87.8 N (20 lb-force)

5. Install oil bypass valve and spring in cylinder block.
6. Install front plate and timing gear cover. (See INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050. See INSTALL CYLINDER BLOCK FRONT PLATE in Group 050.)



*Oil Bypass Valve and Spring*

RG7571 -UN-23NOV97

02  
060  
13

RG,20,DT7530 -19-17NOV97-1/1

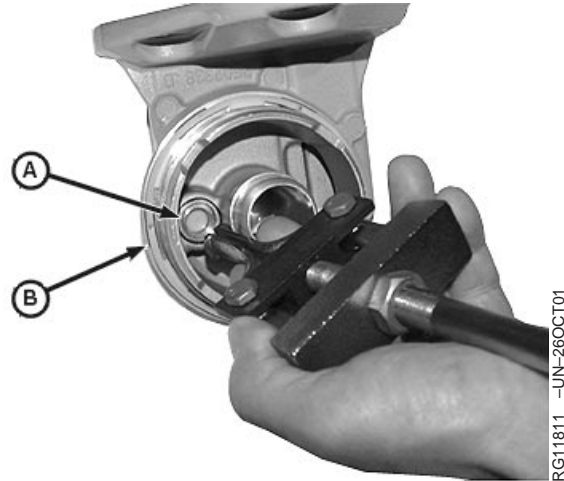
## Remove and Install Oil Filter Bypass Valve (Extended-Life Filter)

**NOTE:** Bypass valve **MUST** be replaced any time damage is noticed or it is removed from filter base.

1. Remove oil filter base. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL FILTER BASE in this group.)

**NOTE:** Valve plunger will need to be slightly compressed to insert puller.

2. Remove bypass valve (A) from filter base (B) using D01061AA Blind-Hole Puller Set, or equivalent blind hole puller.
3. Clean filter base and inspect for damage. Replace if necessary.
4. Press in new bypass valve until seated using an appropriate arbor.



Remove Oil Filter Bypass Valve

A—Oil Filter Bypass Valve  
B—Oil Filter Base

OUO1082,000021D -19-26SEP01-1/1

## Remove and Install Oil Pressure Regulating Valve

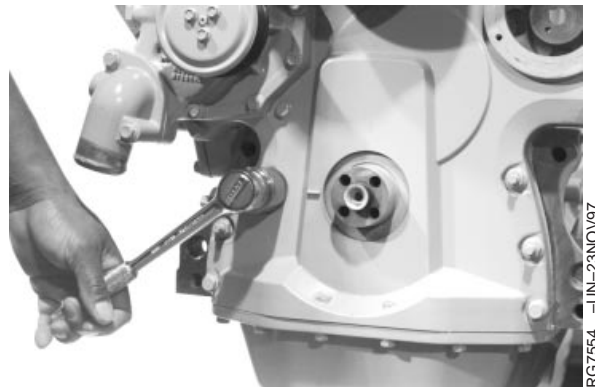
**NOTE:** On earlier engines, the oil pressure regulating valve, spring and seat are separate parts located under a plug on the timing gear cover.

On later engines, the oil pressure regulating valve is a one-piece cartridge. No valve seat is used. There is no access plug on the timing gear cover. Note that the timing gear cover must be removed to access this valve.

Refer to the appropriate following procedures.

### Remove and Install Oil Pressure Regulating Valve and Seat (Earlier Engines)

1. Remove oil pressure regulating valve plug from timing gear cover.



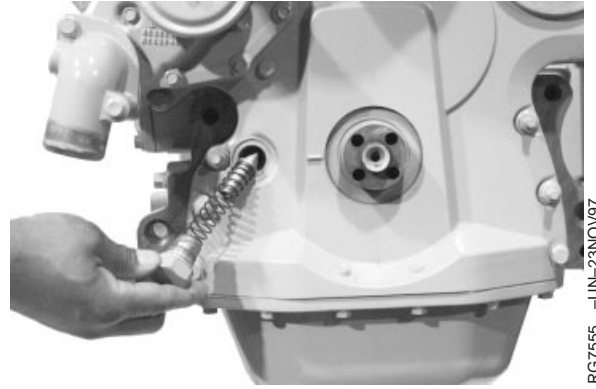
Remove Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Plug (Earlier Engines)

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-1/8

2. Remove oil pressure regulating valve and spring.
3. Check valve cone for excessive wear and damaged sealing face.

**NOTE:** When ordering early style oil pressure regulating valve parts, they may be substituted with a later cartridge style oil pressure regulating valve as it becomes available for service. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE (LATER ENGINES) in this procedure for installation.)



Oil Pressure Regulating Valve and Spring (Earlier Engines)

4. Check oil pressure regulating spring free length and compression strength using D01168AA Spring Compression Tester. Replace parts if not within specification.

**Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Spring Specifications—  
Specification**

|  |                                     |
|--|-------------------------------------|
| 4-Cylinder Engines (Except for<br>Saran Engines Listed Below)—                                   |                                     |
| Spring Free Length .....   | 115.5 mm (4.55 in.)                 |
| 4-Cylinder Engines (Except for<br>Saran Engines Listed Below)—                                   |                                     |
| Spring Load at 42.5 mm<br>(1.68 in.) .....   | 40.5—49.4 N (9.1—11.1 lb-force)     |
| 6-Cylinder Engines and<br>CD4045HF157/158,<br>CD4045TF157/158 and<br>CD4045TF257/258—Spring Free |                                     |
| Length.....  | 119 mm (4.68 in.)                   |
| 6-Cylinder Engines and<br>CD4045HF157/158,<br>CD4045TF157/158 and<br>CD4045TF257/258—Spring Load |                                     |
| at 42.5 mm<br>(1.68 in.) .....   | 60.1—73.4 N (13.5—16.5<br>lb-force) |

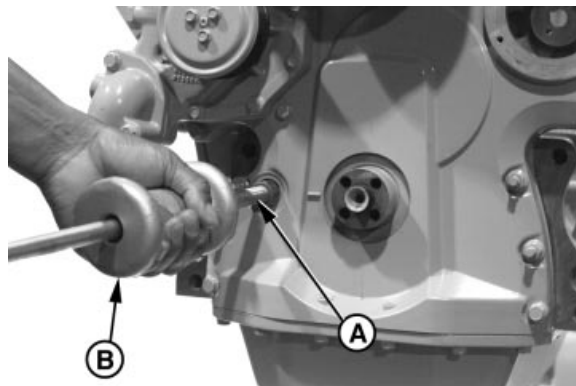
Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-2/8

**IMPORTANT:** The valve seat is destroyed during valve seat removal. If the valve seat is removed, the oil pressure regulating valve will need to be replaced.

5. Pull valve seat out of cylinder block with JT01727 Collet (A) and JT01718 Slide Hammer (B) from D01061AA Blind-Hole Puller Set, or equivalent.

A—JT01727 Collet  
B—JT01718 Slide Hammer



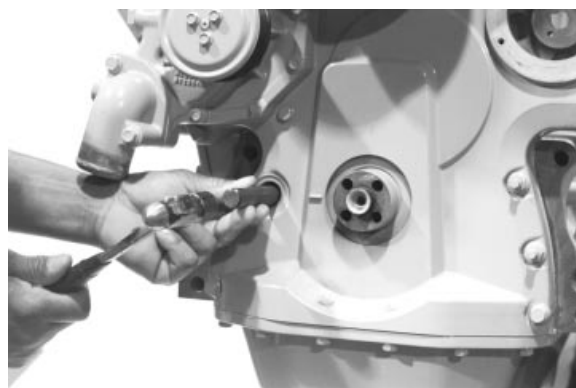
Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Seat

RG7593 -UN-05JAN98

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-3/8

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT drive against raised inner rim of valve seat so that valve seat bore is not damaged.

6. Drive valve seat into cylinder block with JD248A (JD-248A)<sup>1</sup> Oil Pressure Relief Valve Bushing Driver and JDG536 (OTC813) Handle until the seat bottoms in bore.



Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Seat

RG7594 -UN-23NOV97

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-248A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-4/8

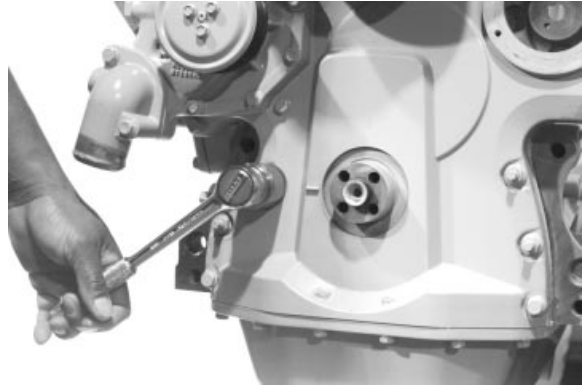


7. Install valve, spring, washer, and plug in timing gear cover. Tighten plug to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Pressure Regulating Valve—

Torque ..... 95 N•m (70 lb-ft)



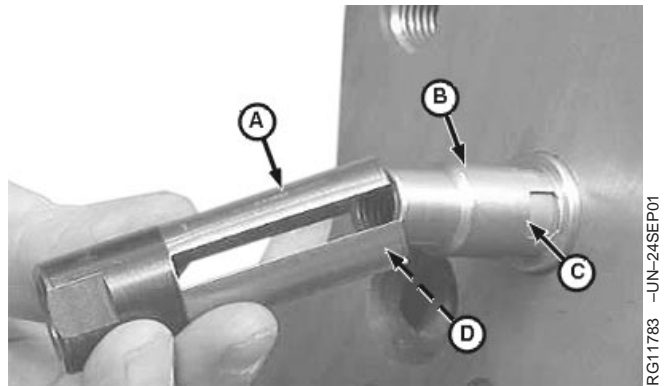
Oil Pressure Regulating Valve and Plug in Timing Gear Cover

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-5/8

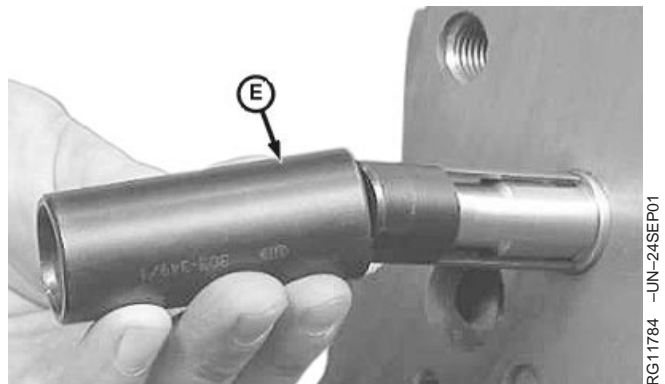
**Remove and Install Oil Pressure Regulating Valve (Later Engines)**

**IMPORTANT:** If replacing a valve on an earlier engine with a valve seat, with a later cartridge style valve, remove valve seat before installing new valve. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE AND SEAT (EARLIER ENGINES) previously in this procedure.)

1. Remove timing gear cover. (See REMOVE TIMING GEAR COVER in Group 050.)
2. Install valve puller (A) (part of JDG1517 Pressure Regulating Valve Installer and Remover Tool Set) on oil regulating valve (B). Make sure barbs (D) lock into slots (C) of valve.
3. Slide sleeve (E) (part of JDG1517 Pressure Regulating Valve Installer and Remover Tool Set) completely over valve puller.



Install Valve Puller (Later Engines)



Install Sleeve (Later Engines)

- A—Valve Puller
- B—Oil Regulating Valve
- C—Slot
- D—Barb (One on Each Leg of Puller)
- E—Sleeve

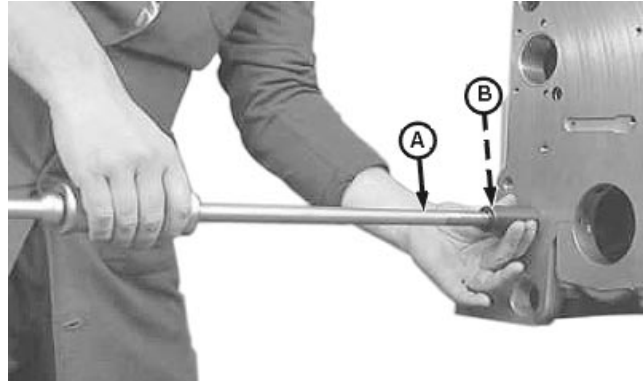
Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-6/8



4. Install JT01718 Slide Hammer (A) into threaded end of valve puller (B) and remove the valve from the engine block.
5. To remove the valve puller from the oil regulating valve, first remove the sleeve and slightly rotate the puller on the valve. This will cause the puller to come out of the valve slots so it can be removed. (There is a chamfer on the inside of each leg, allowing the valve puller to be easily rotated.)

A—Slide Hammer  
B—Valve Puller



Remove Oil Pressure Regulating Valve (Later Engines)

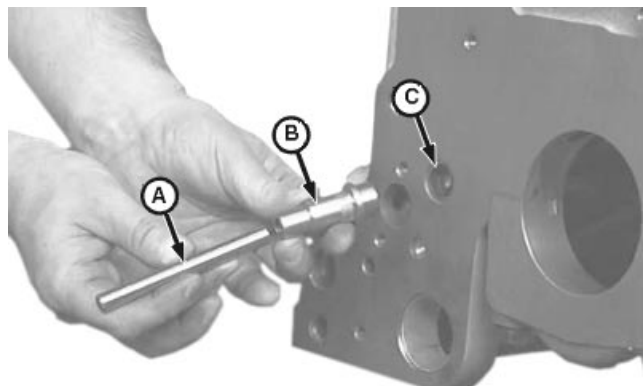
RG11785 -UN-27SEP01

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-7/8

**NOTE:** It is recommended to replace cartridge style valves only after engine front plate is installed. Front plate mounting studs will help protect valve from damage.

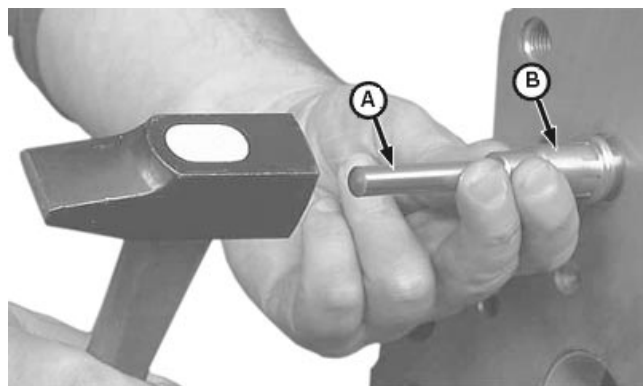
6. To install the oil pressure regulating valve, insert valve insertion tool (A) (part of JDG1517 Pressure Regulating Valve Installer and Remover Tool Set) into oil pressure regulating valve (B). Use a hammer to drive the valve into bore (C) of engine block until fully seated.

A—Valve Insertion Tool  
B—Oil Pressure Regulating Valve  
C—Hole in Engine Block



Valve Insertion Tool and Oil Regulating Valve

RG11780 -UN-24SEP01



Install Oil Pressure Regulating Valve

RG11781 -UN-24SEP01

RG,20,DT7529 -19-10DEC03-8/8

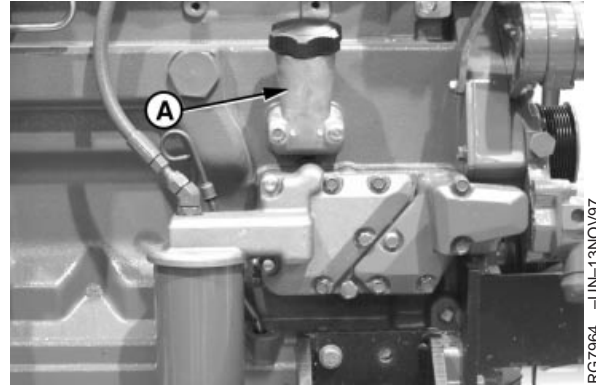
## Remove and Install Oil Fill Adapter

**NOTE:** Some engines have a timing gear cover mounted oil filler. (See *INSTALL TIMING GEAR COVER* in Group 050.)

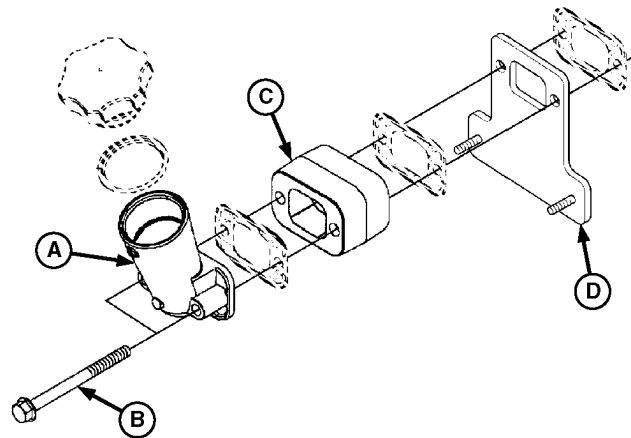
1. Remove oil fill tube (A).

**IMPORTANT:** Engine damage and/or failure can result if the wrong cap screws are used in assembly of oil fill adapter. The oil fill adapter is used in multiple oil fill option codes. Regardless of the engine, cap screws used to attach the oil fill adapter to the engine must never thread into the cylinder block deeper than 14 mm (0.551 in.). When all required components are considered (plates, spacers, gaskets, etc.), installing a cap screw that threads into the cylinder block deeper than 14 mm (0.551 in.) could cause the camshaft to be side-loaded, resulting in engine damage during start-up.

2. Inspect and replace adapter as needed.
3. If replacing with a new RE501377 Oil Fill Adapter, refer to the engine option code label on the rocker arm cover for the correct oil fill option code. Then refer to the following table to select the proper length cap screws listed in the table.



Oil Fill Adapter



A—Oil Fill Adapter  
B—Cap Screw  
C—Spacer  
D—Bracket

| Option Code*                 | Cap Screw (B) with Pre-Applied Thread Locker and Sealant** | Cap Screw (B) without Pre-Applied Thread Locker and Sealant** | Cap Screw (B) Specifications | Spacer (C) | Bracket (D) |
|------------------------------|--|---|------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| 1201, 1202, 1212, 1214, 1215 | RE67239  | 19M7799   | M8x1.25x45                   | None       | None        |
| 1203, 1210                   | RE71526  | 19M7979   | M8x1.2x55                    | None       | None        |
| 1204, 1209                   | RE503609   | 19M7970   | M8x1.25x100                  | R136514    | None        |
| 1211                         | RE71527  | 19M7873   | M8x1.25x110                  | R136514    | RE70063     |

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7528 -19-19NOV03-1/2

\* This option code should be used for reference only to identify ALL parts that are needed in the oil fill adapter assembly (gaskets, spacer, mounting plate, etc.). As previously stated, cap screw length should be chosen to meet the 14 mm (0.551 in.) maximum thread engagement depth requirement.

\*\* If the 19M type cap screws are used, apply LOCTITE® 242 Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) to threads of cap screws to prevent oil leaks. If the RE type are used, new cap screws with pre-applied sealant must be used.

4. Using a new gasket, install oil fill adapter.

5. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

Oil Fill Tube Cap Screws—

Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

RG,20,DT7528 -19-19NOV03-2/2

## Remove and Install Dipstick Tube with Oil Pan Installed

### Remove Dipstick Tube

**IMPORTANT:** Orientation of dipstick tube in engine varies by application. Make index marks on tube and block to ensure correct orientation when reinstalling tube.

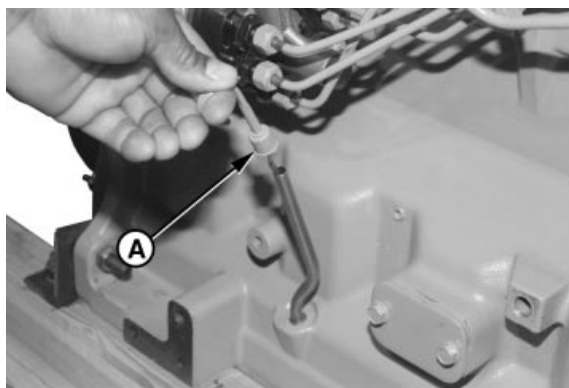
**NOTE:** Saran (CD) engines for the 6010 and 6020 series tractors use either a 71 mm or a 67.5 mm cylinder block machining height (C) for the oil dipstick tube location. Service tubes and dipsticks are as follows: R136162 Tube and AT21535 Dipstick for 71 mm configuration (Engine S.N. —550948CD), or R501178 Tube and RE502740 Dipstick for 67.5 mm configuration (Engine S.N. 550949CD—). Additionally, there may be some later engines still using the 71 mm configuration dipstick tube with a spacer to compensate for the 67.5 mm block machining height. For service, these should be replaced with the 67.5 mm configuration tube and dipstick.

1. Remove dipstick (A).
2. Using JT01724 (5/16 in.) Collet, JT01720 Actuator Pin, and 1156 Slide Hammer, remove dipstick tube (B) from block.

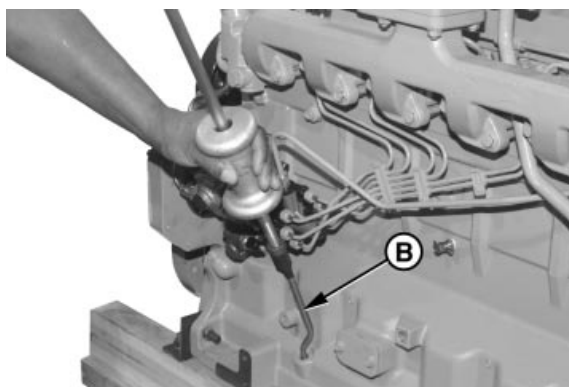
### Install Dipstick Tube

1. Coat end of new dipstick tube with LOCTITE® 271 Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength).

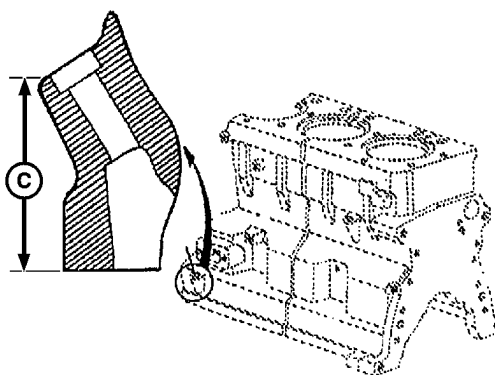
A—Dipstick  
B—Dipstick Tube  
C—Block Machining Height



Dipstick and Dipstick Tube



Dipstick Tube Removal Tool



LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7527 -19-10NOV99-1/3

**NOTE:** On 5524 and 5525 Series Tractors, orient the dipstick tube toward the front of engine.

6010 and 6020 Series Tractors use a straight dipstick tube.

On 7810 Tractors, orient the dipstick tube with the top bend directed toward the front of the engine and the centerline plane of the top bend angled 45 degrees outward from the crankshaft vertical plane.

2. Orient right-hand dipstick tube with first bend directed toward rear of engine and centerline plane of first bend angled 20 degrees toward the crankshaft centerline.

Orient left-hand dipstick tube with first bend directed toward rear of engine and centerline plane of first bend parallel with the crankshaft centerline.

RG,20,DT7527 -19-10NOV99-2/3

**NOTE:** JDG965 Dipstick Driver cannot be used for straight dipstick tube used on 6010 and 6020 Series Tractors. Use Engine Oil Dipstick Tube Driver (dealer fabricated tool) on these tractors. Refer to Section 05, Group 190, Dealer Fabricated Tools.

3. Using JDG965 Dipstick Driver (C), install dipstick tube until shoulder bottoms.
4. Install dipstick.

**C—Dipstick Driver**



Dipstick Tube Installation Tool

RG7981 -UN-14NOV97

RG,20,DT7527 -19-10NOV99-3/3

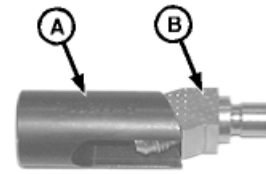
## Remove and Install Dipstick Tube with Fitting

1. Unscrew dipstick tube from fitting and remove.
2. Remove fitting from block.
3. Coat smooth end of dipstick fitting with LOCTITE® 271 Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength).
4. Position fitting (B) in JDG1146 Dipstick Fitting Installer (A) as shown.

Orient fitting with threaded end pointing out and straight up from block.

Drive fitting flush with block.

5. Install dipstick tube on fitting.



*Left-Hand Dipstick Tube Fitting*

**A—JDG1146 Dipstick Fitting Installer Tool**  
**B—Dipstick Fitting (Angled Design)**

*LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.*

DPSG,OUO1004,80 -19-24APR98-1/1

RG9115 -UN-02APR98

02  
060  
23

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Oil Pump Pick-Up Tube Assembly

A loose or damaged suction tube or O-ring can cause a temporary loss of prime for the engine oil pump at start-up. There will be low or no oil pressure at starting, followed by normal engine oil pressure.

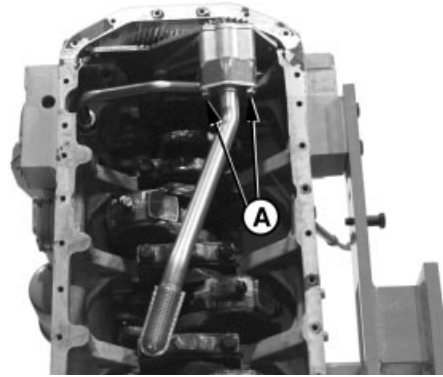
**NOTE:** If the pick-up tube is to be inspected only and not removed, verify mounting cap screw torque to ensure proper seating and seal.

1. Remove oil pan.
2. Loosen cap screws (A) and remove oil pump pick-up tube assembly.
3. Inspect pick-up tube for cracks, restrictions or damage. Replace if necessary.
4. Install assembly with new O-ring and tighten cap screws to specifications.

### Specification

Oil Pump Pick-Up Tube Cap  
Screws—Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

5. Reinstall oil pan. (See INSTALL OIL PAN, later in this group.)



Oil Pump Pick-Up Tube Assembly

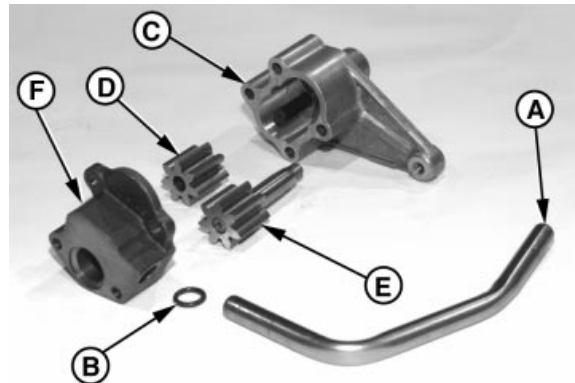
A—Cap Screws

RG7596 –UN-05JAN98

RG,20,DT7526 –19-17NOV97-1/1

## Engine Oil Pump Assembly

- A—Outlet Tube
- B—O-Ring
- C—Pump Housing
- D—Idler Gear
- E—Drive Gear
- F—Cover



Engine Oil Pump

RG7610A –UN-06NOV97

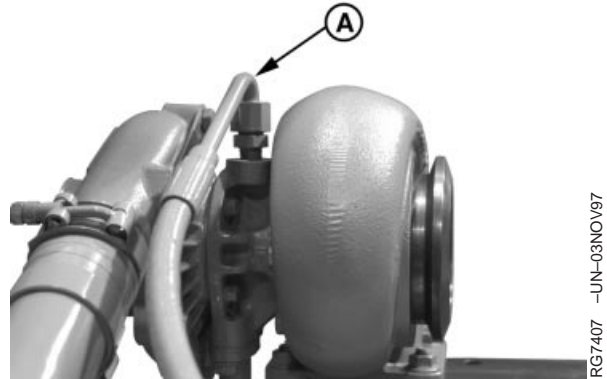
RG,20,DT7525 –19-17NOV97-1/1



## Remove Engine Oil Pump

1. Drain oil and disconnect turbocharger oil inlet line (A) at the turbocharger.
2. Remove oil pan.
3. Remove gasket from oil pan and oil pan rail.

A—Oil Inlet Line



Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line

RG7407 -UN-03NOV97

02  
060  
25

RG,20,DT7524 -19-17NOV97-1/3

4. On 4-cylinder engines with balancer shafts, lock crankshaft at TDC using JDE81-1 or JDE83 Flywheel Turning Tool and JDG1571 or JDE81-4 Timing Pin. Then lock the balancer shaft (injection pump side) using a lock-grip pliers so that balancer shaft cannot turn while oil pump gear is being removed.

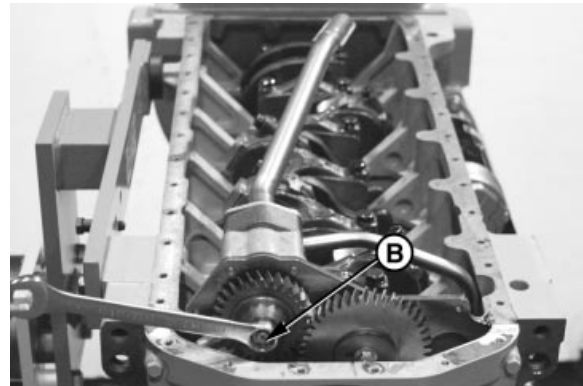
**IMPORTANT:** When removing nut and gear from tapered oil pump drive shaft, take care not to damage fine threads on end of shaft.

5. Remove nut (B) and pull gear from tapered oil pump drive shaft.

To remove oil pump gear, loosen nut several turns and apply force between the front plate and gear on two sides of gear with pry bars.

If above method does not work, loosen oil pump housing cap screws and strike the nut on end of shaft with a small **lead** hammer while applying force to gear until gear is free of tapered shaft.

6. Remove oil pump pick-up tube. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL PUMP PICK-UP TUBE ASSEMBLY in this group.)



Oil Pump, Gear and Nut

RG7597B -UN-06NOV97

B—Gear Retaining Nut

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7524 -19-17NOV97-2/3

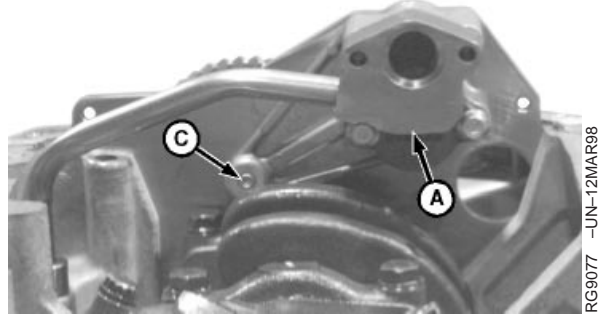
7. Remove upper two cap screws and remove cover (A).

**NOTE:** The lower idler gear cap screw (C) has to be removed to remove the oil pump housing.

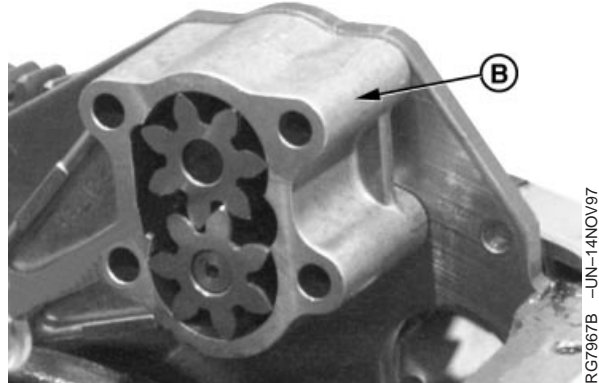
8. Loosen idler cap screw (C).

9. Remove lower oil pump housing cap screws and turn idler cap screw (C) out while removing oil pump housing assembly (B).

A—Cover  
B—Oil Pump Housing  
C—Idler Cap Screw



Oil Pump Cover



Oil Pump Housing Assembly

RG,20,DT7524 -19-17NOV97-3/3

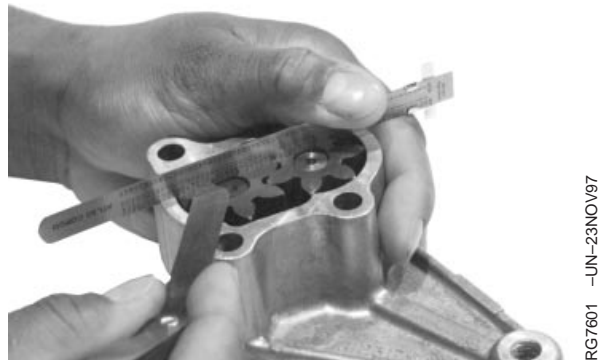
## Inspect and Measure Clearances

Inspect oil pump components for excessive wear. Replace parts or oil pump assembly, as necessary.

1. Check gear-to-pump cover axial clearance.

### Specification

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Oil Pump Gears—Thickness.....       | 35.975—36.025 mm<br>(1.4163—1.4183 in.) |
| Oil Pump Gears—Axial Clearance..... | 0.045—0.165 mm<br>(0.0018—0.0065 in.)   |



Checking Gear-to-Pump Cover Axial Clearance



Checking Gear Thickness

Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7523 -19-17NOV97-1/4

2. Check gear-to-pump housing radial clearance.

**Specification**

|                       |                                     |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Oil Pump Gears—Radial |                                     |
| Clearance .....       | 0.131—0.211 mm<br>(0.005—0.008 in.) |



Checking Gear-to-Pump Housing Radial Clearance

RG7603 -UN-23NOV97

02  
060  
27

RG,20,DT7523 -19-17NOV97-2/4

3. Check housing and cover bore ID and shaft OD.  
Inspect cover and housing for evidence of gear rub.  
Light contact is acceptable.

4. Measure bushing ID in housing and bore in cover.

**Specification**

|                                     |   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| Oil Pump Drive Shaft—OD.....        | 16.017—16.037 mm<br>(0.6306—0.6314 in.) |
| Oil Pump Bushing in Housing—ID..... | 16.052—16.102 mm<br>(0.632—0.634 in.)   |



Measuring Drive Shaft OD for Wear

RG7605 -UN-23NOV97



Measuring Bushing ID in Housing for Wear

RG7606 -UN-23NOV97

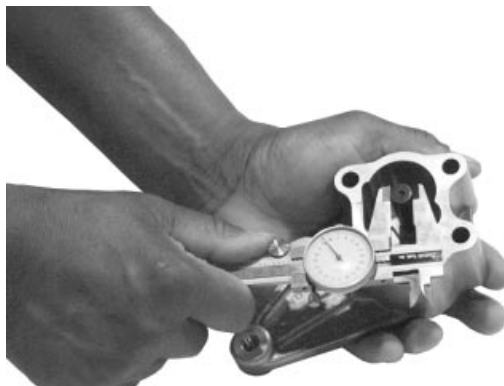
Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7523 -19-17NOV97-3/4

## 5. Measure idler shaft OD and idler gear ID

### Specification

|                               |   |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Oil Pump Idler Shaft—OD ..... | 12.316—12.332 mm<br>(0.4849—0.4855 in.) |
| Oil Pump Idler Gear—ID .....  | 12.355—12.363 mm<br>(0.4864—0.4867 in.) |



Measure Idler Shaft OD for Wear

RG7607 -UN-23NOV97



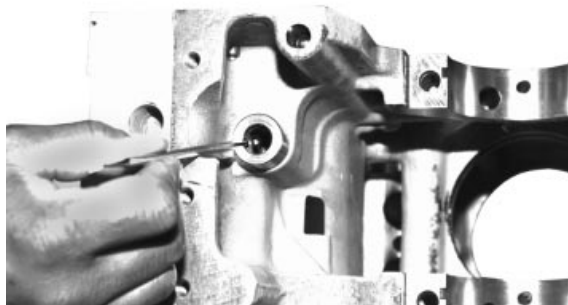
Measure Idler Gear ID for Wear

RG7608 -UN-23NOV97

RG,20,DT7523 -19-17NOV97-4/4

## Complete Oil Pump Disassembly

1. Remove O-ring from pump housing and cylinder block (for outlet tube).
2. Remove O-ring from oil pick-up tube.
3. Clean oil pump parts in solvent. Dry with compressed air.
4. Inspect pick-up tube. Check flange-to-pick-up tube weld for cracks. If cracks or other defects are found, replace pick-up tube. (See REMOVE, INSPECT AND INSTALL OIL PUMP PICK-UP TUBE ASSEMBLY, in this group.)



RG7609 -UN-23NOV97

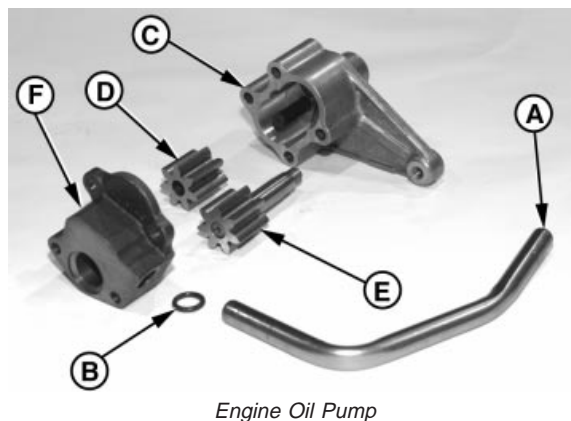
RG,20,DT7522 -19-17NOV97-1/1

## Assemble Engine Oil Pump

**IMPORTANT:** Lubricate gears and shaft with clean engine oil before assembling.

1. Install new O-ring (B) in pump cover (F).
2. Put idler gear (D) and drive gear (E) in pump housing (C).

A—Outlet Tube  
B—O-Ring  
C—Pump Housing  
D—Idler Gear  
E—Drive Gear  
F—Cover



RG7610A -JUN-06NOV97

RG,20,DT7521 -19-17NOV97-1/1

02  
060  
29

## Install Engine Oil Pump

**NOTE:** This procedure is for installing the oil pump with timing gear cover installed. If timing gear cover is removed from engine, refer to **INSTALL AND TIME BALANCER SHAFTS (4-Cylinder Engines)** in Group 050.

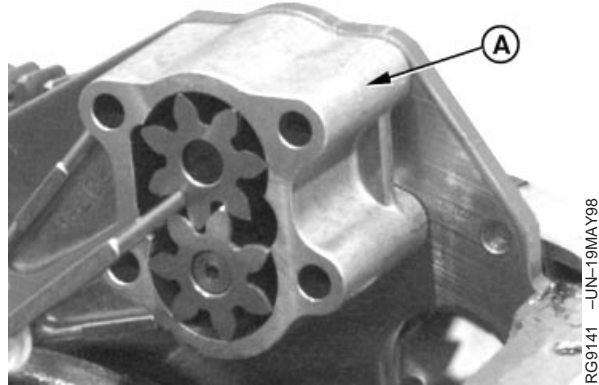
1. On 4-cylinder engines with balancer shafts, lock No. 1 piston at TDC compression stroke.
2. Install new O-rings in cylinder block and oil pump cover (for outlet tube). Install tube into cover and block.
3. Lubricate lower idler gear cap screw threads (C) and draw into leg of housing finger tight while installing oil pump housing (A) with gears onto front plate.
4. Wedge a hardened round punch between the drive gear and idler gear.
5. Install oil pump drive gear (D) so that it meshes with lower idler gear (E) and balancer shaft gear (4045 engines only) without altering gear train timing.
6. Install new retaining nut and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

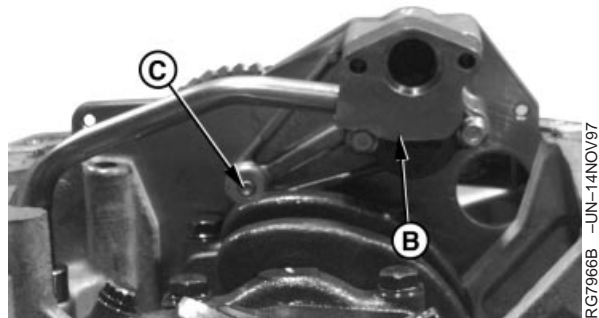
Oil Pump Drive Gear "Staked"

Nut—Torque ..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

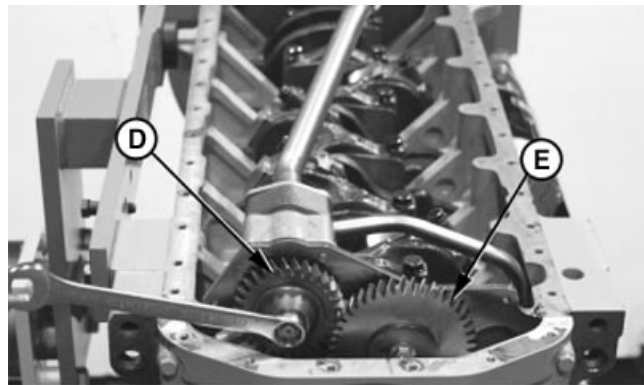
7. Stake oil pump drive gear nut by applying three center punch marks near ID of shaft.
8. Swing (position) oil pump cover (B) onto pump housing and install two lower cap screws finger tight.



Oil Pump Housing Assembly



Oil Pump Cover and Lower Idler Gear Cap Screw



Oil Pump, Gear and Lower Idler Gear

- A—Oil Pump Housing
- B—Oil Pump Cover
- C—Idler Gear Cap Screw
- D—Oil Pump Drive Gear
- E—Lower Idler Gear

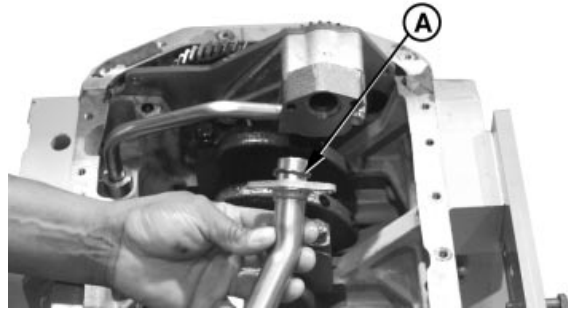
Continued on next page

RG,20,DT7520 -19-17NOV97-1/3



9. Install new O-ring (A) on neck of pick-up tube. Install pick-up tube. (See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL PUMP PICK-UP TUBE ASSEMBLY in this group.)

A—O-Ring



O-Ring on Pick-Up Tube Neck

RG7599 —UN-06NOV97

02  
060  
31

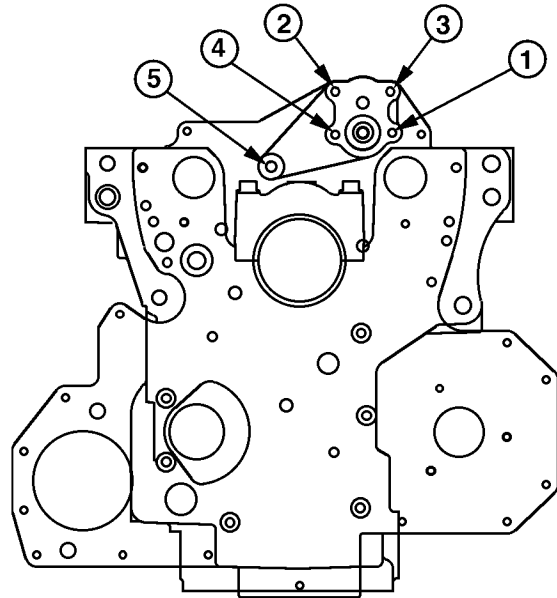
RG,20,DT7520 —19-17NOV97-2/3

**NOTE:** Idler gear cap screw threads (5) must be lubricated.

10. Tighten four cap screws and lower idler gear cap screw to specified torque according to sequence shown.

**Specification**

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Oil Pump-to-Front Plate and Oil Pump Pick-Up Tube Cap     |                   |
| Screws—Torque.....  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft) |
| Oil Pump Lower Idler Gear Cap Screw (Lubricated Threads)— |                   |
| Torque .....  | 70 N•m (53 lb-ft) |



Viewed from Rear of Engine

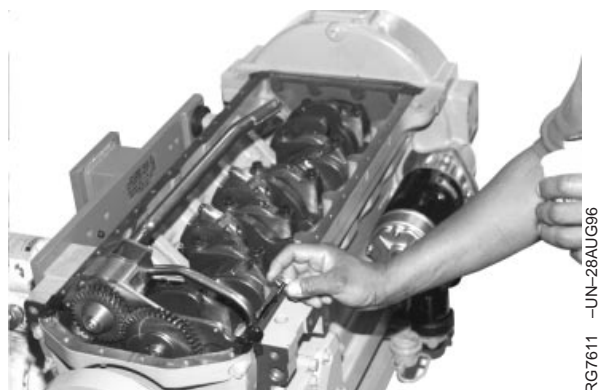
RG8090 —UN-05JAN98

RG,20,DT7520 —19-17NOV97-3/3



## Install Oil Pan

1. Apply LOCTITE® 515 Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket on oil pan rail, as shown, where flywheel housing, front plate, and timing gear cover attach to cylinder block.
2. Install oil pan gasket.
3. Install oil pan and tighten cap screws to specifications.

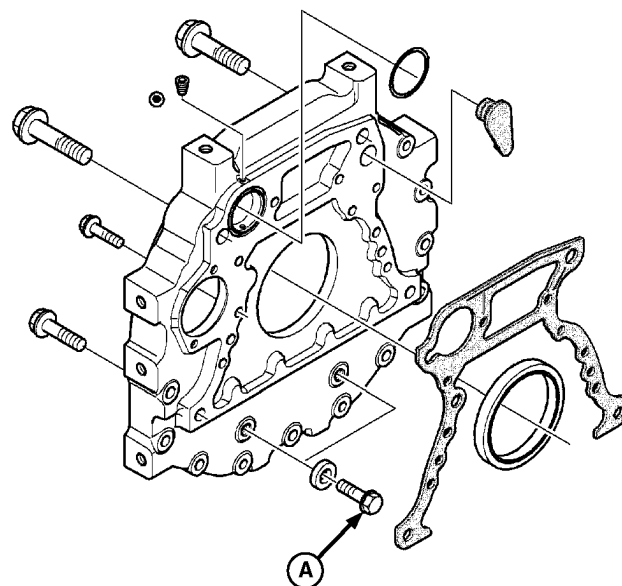


RG7611 -UN-28AUG96

| Specification  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Oil Pan M8 Cap Screws—Torque.....  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws up to<br>110 mm—Torque.....   | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws 110<br>mm and Above—Torque.....   | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Serrated<br>Flange-head Cap Screws—for<br>4045DAT70, 4045TAT50,<br>4045TAT70 or 4045TAT71<br>Engines—Torque..... | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws—<br>Option Code 1931 and<br>PE4045DLV50 or PE4045TLV50<br>Engines—Torque.....                         | 44 N•m (33 lb-ft)   |
| Flywheel Housing-to-Oil Pan Cap<br>Screws (A) (if required)—Torque.....  | 280 N•m (207 lb-ft) |

4. Install O-ring or copper washer on drain plug. If copper washer is used, install with raised center against plug. Install plug in oil pan. Tighten drain plug to specifications.

| Specification   |                     |
|---|---------------------|
| Oil Pan Drain Plug with Copper<br>Washer—Torque.....                    | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plug with O-Ring—<br>Torque.....                          | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs—Option<br>Codes 1976 and 1981—Torque.....           | 21 N•m (186 lb-in.) |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs—Option<br>Codes 19AC, 1941 and 1961—<br>Torque..... | 40 N•m (29.5 lb-ft) |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs with 10 mm<br>Square Socket Head—Torque.....        | 68 N•m (50 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs with Steel<br>Washer—Torque.....                    | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)   |



Flywheel Housing

A—Flywheel Housing-to-Oil Pan Cap Screws

RG13384 -UN-12DEC03

5. If equipped with elbow drain fittings, the threads and sealing surfaces must be free of oil film to ensure an effective seal. Apply LOCTITE® 592 Pipe Sealant with TEFLON® to fitting except for the leading one to three threads. Install and tighten fitting.

6. If equipped with side oil return ports, install port plugs and tighten to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Return Port Plugs—Torque ..... 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)

7. If equipped with oil level sensor, install sensor and tighten to specification.

**Specification**

Oil Level Sensor Cap Screws—

Torque ..... 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)

8. Fill engine crankcase with correct grade and viscosity engine oil. See DIESEL ENGINE OIL—NON-CERTIFIED AND Tier 1 CERTIFIED ENGINES or DIESEL ENGINE OIL—Tier 2 ENGINES in Section 01, Group 002, Fuels, Lubricants, and Coolants.

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of the Loctite Corp.

TEFLON is a registered trademark of the DuPont Co.

RG,20,DT7519 -19-19NOV03-2/2



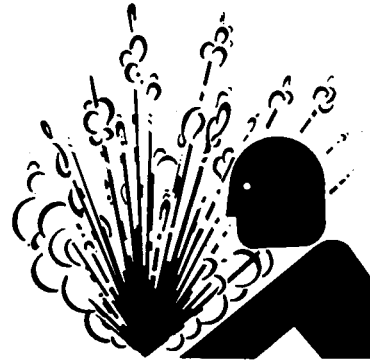
## Remove Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover and Thermostat



**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Do not drain coolant until coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Always loosen cooling system filler cap, radiator cap, or drain valve slowly to relieve pressure.

**NOTE:** On some engines, the coolant manifold/thermostat housing is an integral part of the cylinder head.

1. Partially drain coolant from system.



Cooling System Safety

TS281 -UN-23AUG88

02  
070  
1

RG,25,JW7561 -19-15OCT01-1/3

2. Remove thermostat cover-to-coolant pump tube (A) and seal.
3. Visually inspect area around coolant manifold/thermostat cover for leaks.

A—Tube



RG8115A -UN-15JAN98

Thermostat Cover-to-Coolant Pump Tube

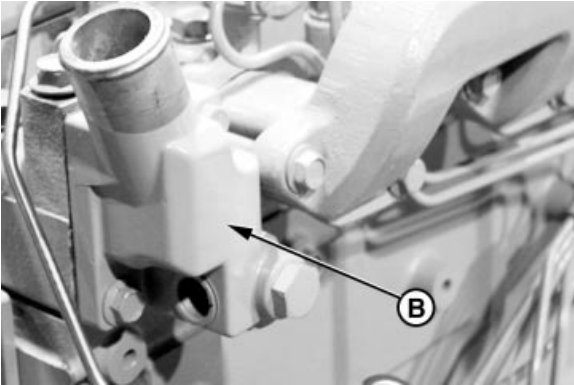
Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7561 -19-15OCT01-2/3

02  
070  
2

- 4. Remove coolant manifold/thermostat cover (B) with gasket.
- 5. Remove thermostat.
- 6. Remove and discard all gasket material. Clean gasket surfaces.
- 7. Clean and inspect cover for cracks or damage.

B—Cover



RG7921A -UN-13NOV97

Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover

RG,25,JW7561 -19-15OCT01-3/3

Install Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover and Thermostat

**IMPORTANT:** Install manifold gasket so that smaller (round) holes are at lower left and upper right corners of manifold (matching studs A).

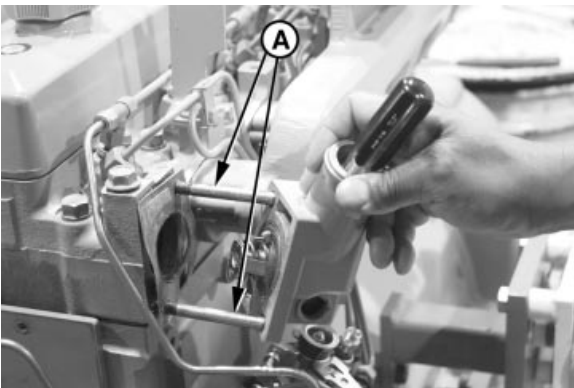
- 1. Using guide studs (A) to keep gasket in place, install a new gasket on cylinder head.

*NOTE: Thermostat must be installed with jiggle pin facing up in the 12 o'clock position.*

- 2. Using a screwdriver to hold thermostat in place, install thermostat and coolant manifold/thermostat cover. Tighten cover cap screws to specifications.

Specification

Coolant Manifold/Thermostat  
Cover Cap Screws (Single  
Thermostat)—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)



RG7614A -UN-06NOV97

Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover

A—Guide Studs

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7559 -19-15OCT01-1/3

3. Lubricate new O-ring with PT507 Multi-Purpose Grease. Install seal (B) in thermostat cover.

**B—Seal**



*Thermostat Cover Seal*

RG7921B -UN-13NOV97

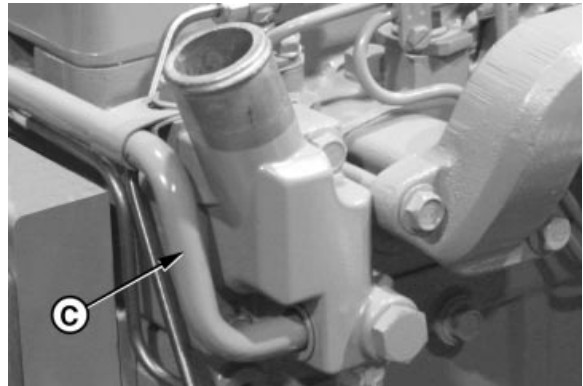
02  
070  
3

RG,25,JW7559 -19-15OCT01-2/3

4. Install coolant manifold/thermostat cover-to-coolant pump tube (C). Tighten clamps.

**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when filling. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting at rear of cylinder head or plug in thermostat housing to allow air to escape when filling system. Tighten fitting or plug when all air has been expelled.

5. Fill cooling system and check for leaks.



*Thermostat Cover-to-Coolant Pump Tube*

RG8115B -UN-15JAN98

**C—Tube**

**Specification**

Air Bleed Port Plug—Torque..... 6 N•m (53 lb-in.)

RG,25,JW7559 -19-15OCT01-3/3

## Remove and Install Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover and Thermostat (High Flow Single Thermostat)



**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Do not drain coolant until coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Always loosen cooling system filler cap, radiator cap, or drain valve slowly to relieve pressure.

1. Partially drain coolant from system.



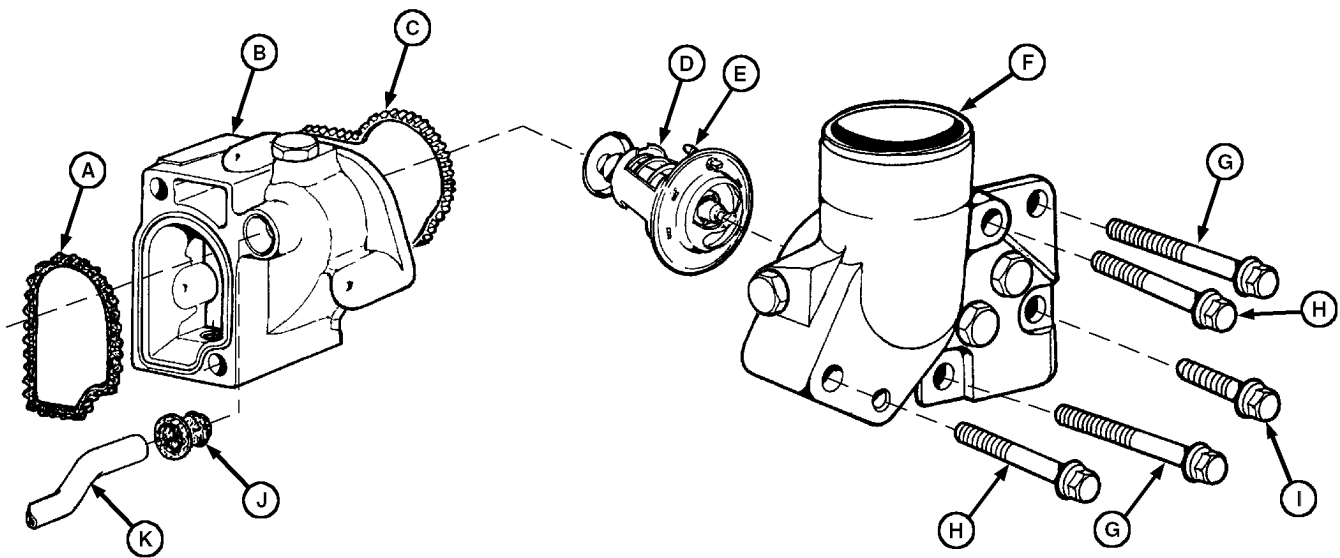
*Cooling System Safety*

TS281 -UN-23AUG88

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,1135 -19-15OCT01-1/3





Coolant Manifold and Thermostat (High Flow Single Thermostat)

A—Seal  
B—Coolant Manifold  
C—Seal  
D—Thermostat  
E—Jiggle Pin

F—Thermostat Cover  
G—Cap Screw (M10 x 90)  
Thermostat  
Cover-to-Coolant  
Manifold-to-Cylinder Head

H—Cap Screw (M10 x 70)  
Thermostat  
Cover-to-Coolant  
Manifold  
I—Cap Screw (M10 x 25)  
Thermostat  
Cover-to-Coolant Manifold

J—Seal  
K—Coolant  
Manifold-to-Coolant Pump  
Tube

2. Remove coolant manifold-to-coolant pump tube (K) and seal (J).
3. Visually inspect area around coolant manifold/thermostat cover for leaks.
4. Remove cap screws (G) and remove coolant manifold/thermostat cover assembly with gasket.
5. Remove thermostat cover (F) and thermostat (D).
6. Remove and discard all gasket material. Clean gasket surfaces.
7. Clean and inspect cover for cracks or damage.

**NOTE:** Thermostat must be installed with jiggle pin (E) facing up in the 12 o'clock position.

8. Install thermostat (D), cover (F) and seal (C) on coolant manifold. Hand tighten cover cap screws (H) and (I).

9. Install coolant manifold/thermostat cover assembly on engine using cap screws (G). Tighten all cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

|   |                   |
|---|-------------------|
| Thermostat Cover-to-Coolant Manifold Cap Screws (H and I) (High Flow Single Thermostat)—Torque..... | 30 N•m (22 lb-ft) |
| Coolant Manifold-to-Cylinder Head Cap Screws (G) (High Flow Single Thermostat)—Torque.....          | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft) |

10. Install new seal (J) and tube (K). Tighten tube clamps securely.

11. Fill cooling system and check for leaks.

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,1135 -19-15OCT01-2/3

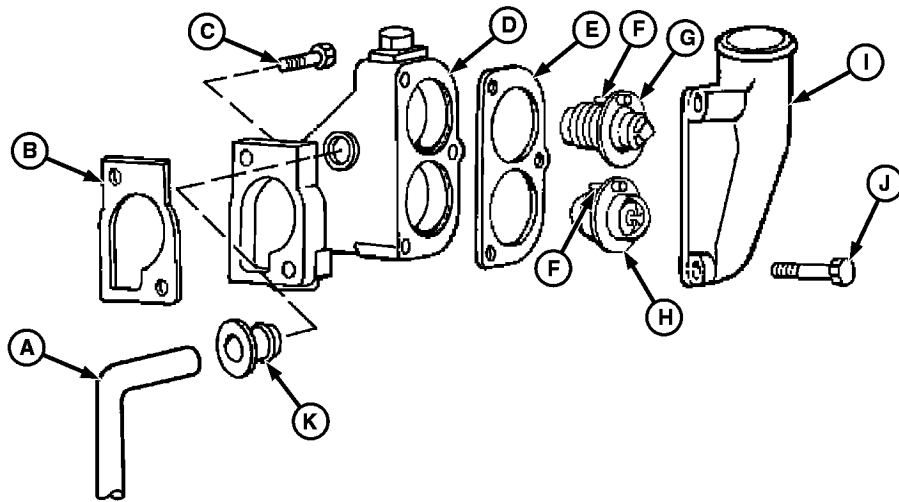
**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when filling. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting at rear of cylinder head or plug in

thermostat housing to allow air to escape when filling system. Tighten fitting or plug when all air has been expelled.

DPSG,OUO1004,1135 -19-15OCT01-3/3

02  
070  
6

## Remove and Install Coolant Manifold and Thermostats (Dual Thermostats)



Coolant Manifold and Dual Thermostats

A—Tube  
B—Gasket  
C—Cap Screw (2 used)

D—Coolant Manifold  
E—Gasket  
F—Jiggle Pin

G—Thermostat (Upper)  
H—Thermostat (Lower)  
I—Cover

J—Cap Screw (3 used)  
K—Seal

**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Do not drain coolant until the coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Always loosen cooling system filler cap, radiator cap, or drain valve slowly to relieve pressure.

**NOTE:** Configuration of coolant manifold/dual thermostat assembly varies by engine application.

**NOTE:** On vertical mounted manifolds (shown above), lower thermostat (H) must be installed with jiggle pin (F) facing up in the 12 o'clock position. Ensure upper and lower thermostats (G and H) are installed as shown in drawing. The larger (blocking) thermostat (G) is installed in the upper bore, while the smaller (non-blocking) thermostat (H) is installed in the lower bore.

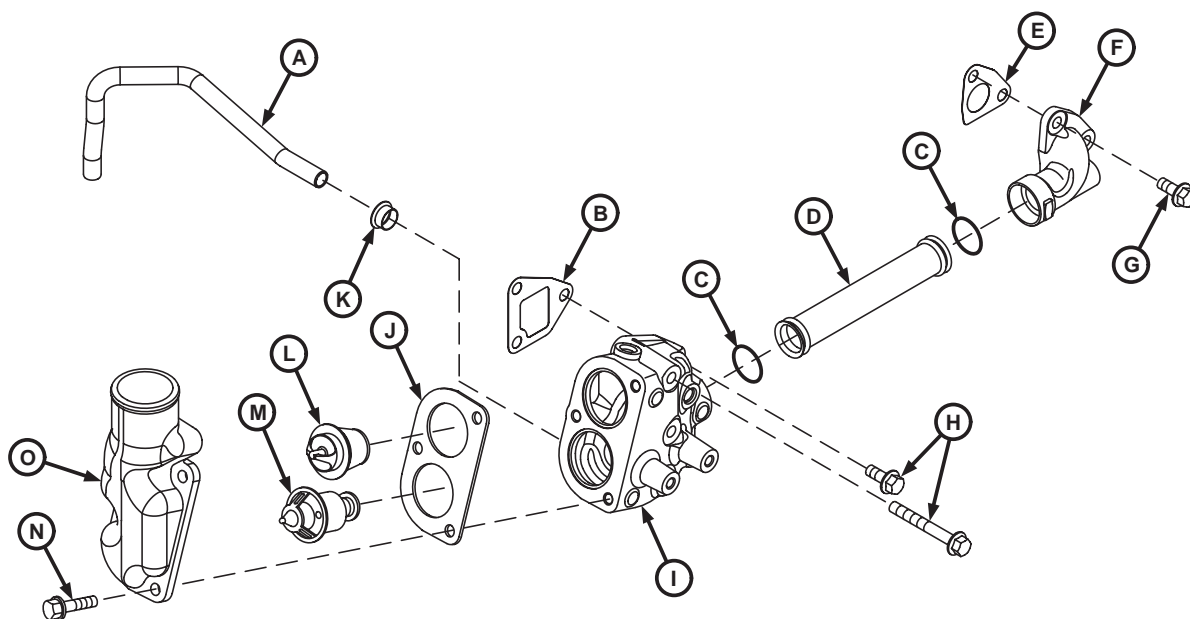
1. Partially drain coolant from system.
2. Remove coolant manifold-to-coolant pump tube (A) and seal (K).
3. Remove parts (E—J).
4. Remove coolant manifold (D) and gasket (B).
5. Discard all gasket material and clean mating surfaces.
6. Clean and inspect manifold and cover for cracks and damage.

7. Install parts (B—J).

8. Lubricate O-ring with PT507 Multi-Purpose Grease and install seal (K) and tube (A).

**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when filling. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting at rear of cylinder head or plug in thermostat housing to allow air to escape when filling system. Tighten fitting or plug when all air has been expelled.

## Remove and Install Coolant Manifold, Thermostats and Side Port (Four-Valve Head)



Coolant Manifold and Dual Thermostats

A—Tube  
B—Gasket  
C—O-Ring  
D—Coolant Tube

E—Gasket  
F—Side Port  
G—Cap Screw (2 used)  
H—Cap Screw (3 used)

I—Coolant Manifold  
J—Gasket  
K—Seal  
L—Thermostat (Upper)

M—Blocking Thermostat (Lower)  
N—Cap Screw (3 used)  
O—Thermostat Cover



**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Do not drain coolant until the coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Always loosen cooling system filler cap, radiator cap, or drain valve slowly to relieve pressure.

1. Properly drain coolant from system.
2. Remove cap screws (G), side port (F), gasket (E) and coolant tube (D).
3. Remove cap screws (N), thermostat cover (O) and gasket (J).
4. Remove cap screws (H), coolant manifold (I) and gasket (B).
5. Discard seal (K) and O-rings (C).
6. Discard all gasket material and clean mating surfaces.
7. Clean and inspect manifold, cover, side port and coolant tube for cracks and damage. Replace as necessary.
8. Lubricate new seal (K) and tube (A) with petroleum jelly. Install seal in coolant manifold.
9. Install new gasket (B), coolant manifold (I) and cap screws (H). Tighten cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Coolant Manifold-to-Cylinder  
Head Cap Screws (Four-Valve  
Head)—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

RG12164 -UN-22MAY02

**NOTE:** Ensure upper and lower thermostats (L and M) are installed as shown in drawing. The blocking thermostat (M) is installed in the lower bore, while the non-blocking thermostat (L) is installed in the upper bore.

10. Install thermostats (L and K).

11. Install new gasket (J), thermostat cover (O) and cap screws (N). Tighten cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

Coolant Manifold  
Cover-to-Coolant Manifold Cap  
Screws (Four-Valve Head)—  
Torque..... 47 N•m (35 lb-ft)

12. Lubricate new O-rings (C) with petroleum jelly.

13. Install coolant tube (D), new gasket (E), side port (F) and cap screws (G). Tighten cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

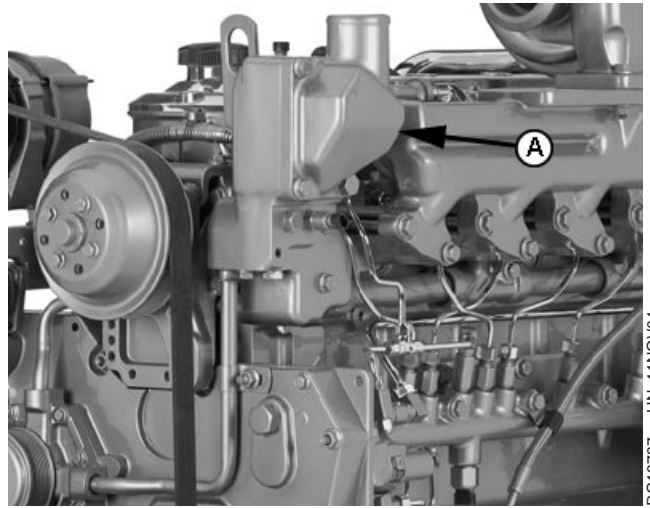
Side Port-to-Cylinder Head Cap  
Screws (Four-Valve Head)—  
Torque..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when filling. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting in thermostat housing or plug at rear of cylinder head to allow air to escape when filling system. Tighten fitting or plug when all air has been expelled.

OUO1080,0000236 -19-17MAY02-2/2

## Remove and Install Thermostat Cover and Thermostats (Tier 3)

1. Remove thermostat cover (A). Clean and check cover for cracks or damage



Thermostat Cover

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000046 -19-31MAR05-1/2

**IMPORTANT:** Thermostat type and location may vary. Carefully note the location and position of each thermostat before removing it from the housing for installation purposes

**NOTE:** Thermostat housing shown has one non-blocking thermostat (B) and two blocking thermostats (C). Thermostats on your engine may be different.

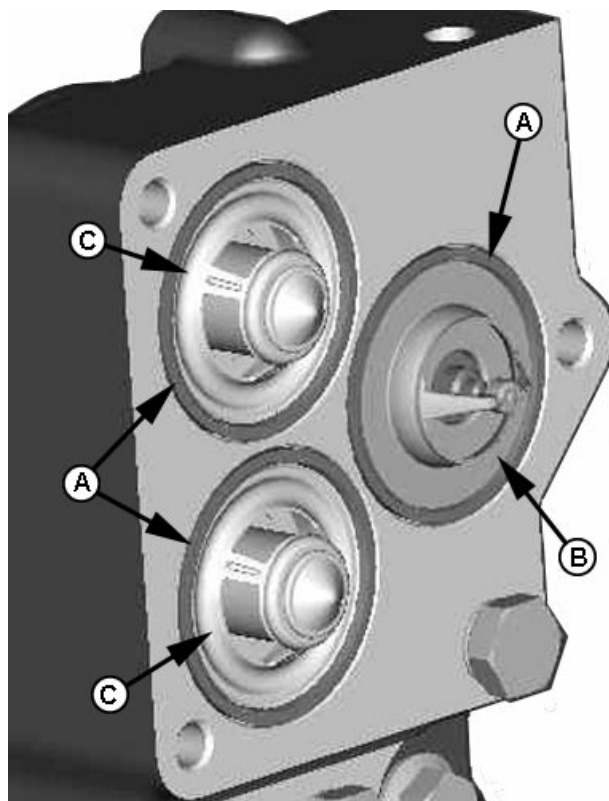
2. Remove all three thermostats from the housing.
3. Remove and discard rubber seal (A) from each of the three thermostats.
4. Install thermostats with new rubber seals in thermostat housing.
5. Install thermostat cover and tighten cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

Thermostat Cover Cap Screws—

Torque ..... 47 N•m (35 lb-ft)

A—Rubber Seal  
B—Non-Blocking Thermostat  
C—Blocking Thermostat



Thermostats

RG13729 -UN-11NOV04

RG19661,0000046 -19-31MAR05-2/2

## Test Thermostat(s)

Inspect thermostat(s) for debris or damage, and test each thermostat using an approved testing procedure. (See INSPECT THERMOSTAT AND TEST OPENING TEMPERATURE in Section 04, Group 150 for testing procedure and specifications.)

**NOTE:** Deaeration is accomplished by a jiggle pin or groove in thermostat flange area (positioned at top).

RG,25,JW7560 -19-20NOV97-1/1

## Remove Coolant Pump



**CAUTION:** Explosive release of fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns. Do not drain coolant until the coolant temperature is below operating temperature. Always loosen cooling system filler cap, radiator cap, or drain valve slowly to relieve pressure.

**IMPORTANT:** Whenever the aluminum timing gear cover or coolant pump is replaced, the cooling system must be flushed and serviced, regardless of time/hours since last coolant change. See **FLUSH AND SERVICE COOLING SYSTEM** in Section 01, Group 002. Ensure system, including radiator, is completely drained.

On engines without coolant pump inserts, a coolant pump insert must be installed before installing coolant pump.

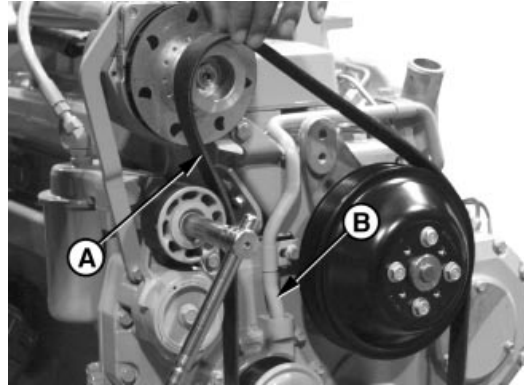
**NOTE:** Weeping or seepage of coolant, creating chemical streak trails from the weep hole of the pump, is normal.

"Weeping" is defined as a passing of liquid across a sealed surface of about 1-5 drops per day's usage.

"Seeping" describes an amount of liquid equal to or greater than 5 drops per day's usage.

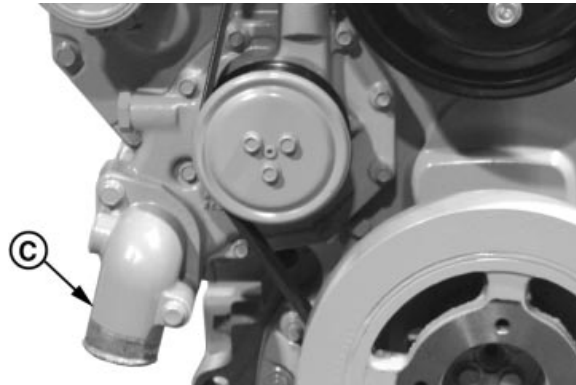
"Leaking" is defined as a near constant dripping of coolant.

1. Drain coolant.
2. Remove fan (shown removed).
3. Release tension on belt (A) using a breaker bar and socket.
4. Remove poly-vee belt from pulleys.



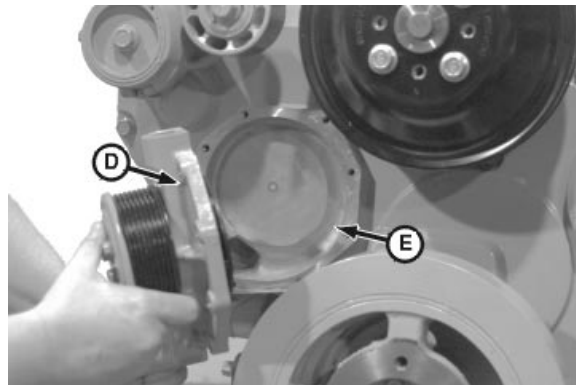
Belt and Housing-to-Coolant Pump Tube

RG7937B -UN-13NOV97



Coolant Pump Inlet Elbow

RG7922A -UN-13NOV97



Coolant Pump

RG11799 -UN-01OCT01

- A—Belt
- B—Thermostat Housing-to-Coolant Pump Tube
- C—Inlet Elbow
- D—Coolant Pump
- E—Coolant Pump Insert

Continued on next page

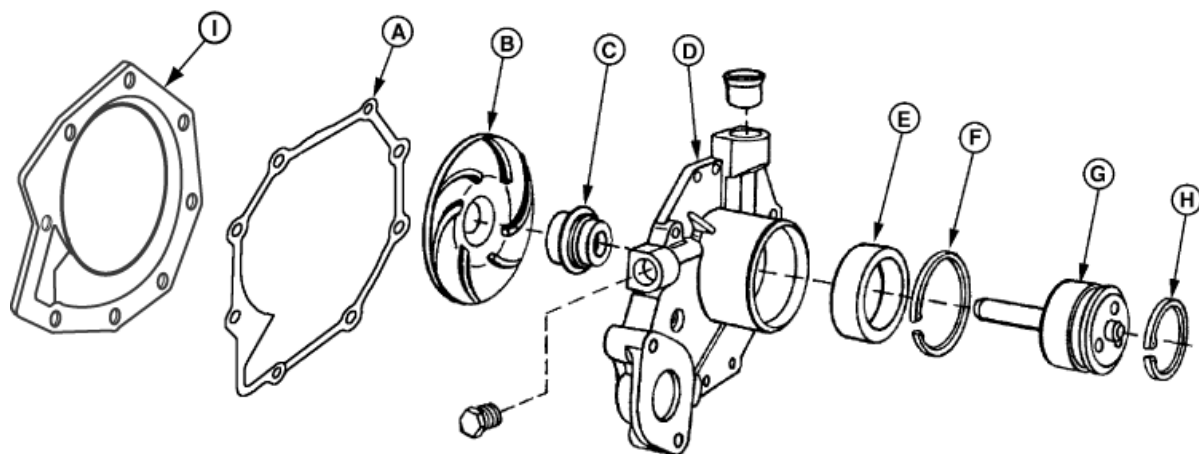
RG,25,JW7558 -19-20NOV03-1/2



5. Remove thermostat housing-to-coolant pump tube (B).
6. Remove coolant pump inlet elbow (C) and O-ring, if desired.
7. Remove coolant pump (D).
8. Remove coolant pump insert (E), if necessary.
9. Remove pulley from coolant pump.
10. Clean mating surfaces of pump, insert and timing cover.

RG,25,JW7558 -19-20NOV03-2/2

## Coolant Pump Assembly



Coolant Pump Assembly

A—Gasket  
B—Impeller  
C—Seal

D—Housing  
E—Bearing

F—Internal Snap Ring  
G—Shaft

H—External Snap Ring  
I—Insert

RG8114 -UN-16JUN05

RG,25,JW7557 -19-02OCT01-1/1

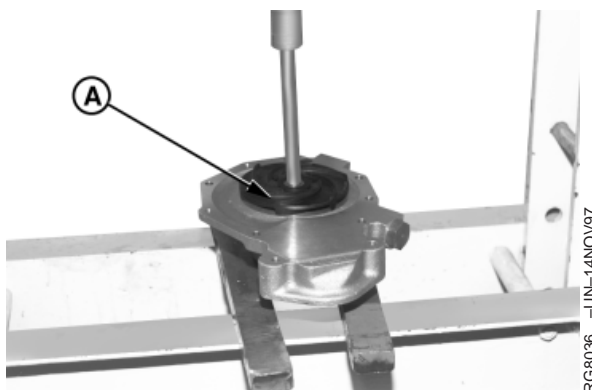
## Disassemble Coolant Pump

1. Using appropriate snap ring pliers, remove internal snap ring from front bore of pump housing.

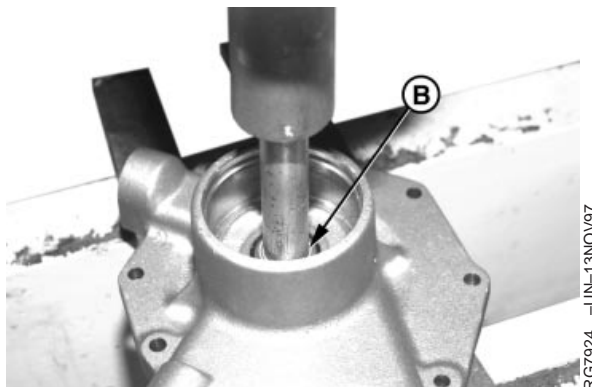
**IMPORTANT:** If plastic impeller breaks while pressing shaft through impeller, remove brass bushing from shaft before pressing shaft through rest of housing. Use a knife-edge puller to remove bushing.

2. Support nose of coolant pump housing and press shaft through impeller (A) until impeller is free from shaft and bearing/shaft assembly is removed from housing. Discard impeller.
3. Using the appropriate driver from D01045AA Bushing, Bearing and Seal Driver Set, drive or press seal (B) from pump housing.
4. Support inner bearing race and press shaft (C) out of bearing. Discard bearing.

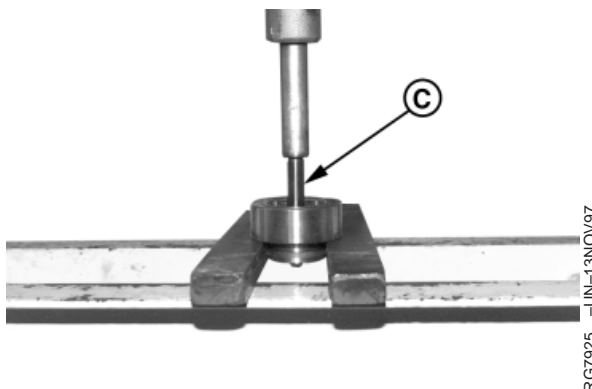
A—Impeller  
B—Seal  
C—Shaft



Coolant Pump Housing Shaft and Impeller



Coolant Pump Housing Seal



Inner Shaft and Bearing

RG,25,JW7556 -19-02OCT01-1/1

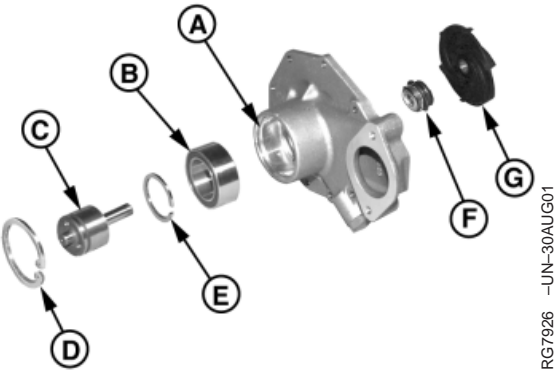
Inspect, Clean, and Measure Coolant Pump Parts

1. Inspect coolant pump housing (A) for cracks or damage.
2. Remove gasket material from housing and clean with solvent. Dry with compressed air.
3. Inspect parts for wear or damage.

Specification

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Coolant Pump Impeller Bore—ID.....                    | 11.973—11.999 mm<br>(0.4714—0.4724 in.) |
| Coolant Pump Bearing Shaft<br>(Impeller End)—OD ..... | 12.025—12.038 mm<br>(0.4734—0.4739 in.) |
| Coolant Pump Bearing Shaft<br>(Pulley End)—OD .....   | 39.997—40.013 mm<br>(1.5747—1.5753 in.) |
| Coolant Pump Housing Bearing<br>Bore—ID.....          | 61.961—61.987 mm<br>(2.4394—2.4404 in.) |

4. Remove foam filters and clean out weep holes in housing. Inspect weep holes for oil or coolant leakage.
  - Oil leakage indicates a damaged sealed bearing (B).
  - Coolant leakage indicates a damaged housing seal (F).



Coolant Pump Assembly



Coolant Pump Housing Weep Hole

- A—Housing
- B—Bearing
- C—Shaft
- D—Internal Snap Ring
- E—External Snap Ring
- F—Seal
- G—Impeller

## Assemble Coolant Pump

1. Thoroughly clean and inspect coolant pump mounting surface in timing gear cover before installing coolant pump assembly.
2. Using appropriate snap ring pliers, install external snap ring (C) into groove in shaft (B).
3. Using appropriate driver which bears on inner bearing race, install bearing (A) onto shaft against snap ring.

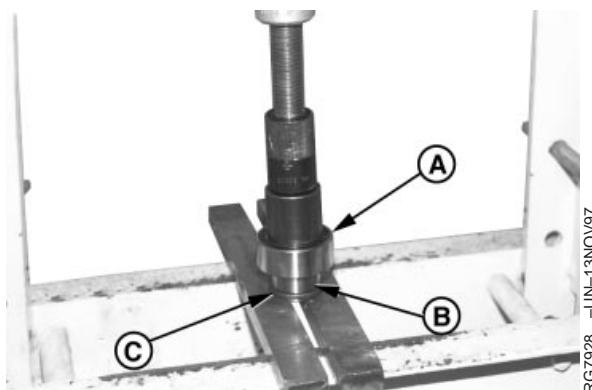
**IMPORTANT:** Do not push against end of bearing shaft. Push against outer race only, when installing bearing and shaft assembly into housing.

4. Using JDG956 Coolant Pump Bearing Installer (D), install bearing and shaft assembly into housing until it bottoms in housing bore.
5. Install large internal snap ring into groove in front bore of pump housing.

**NOTE:** Coolant pumps have a unitized (one-piece) coolant seal.

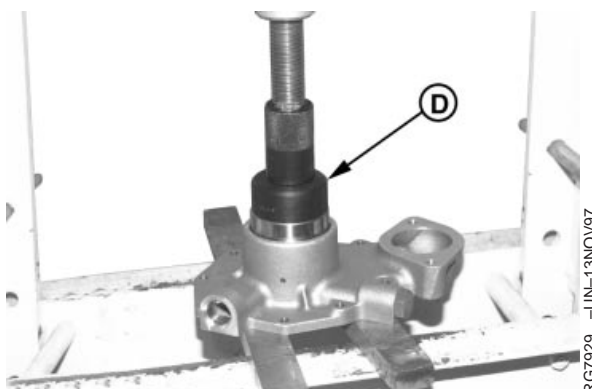
6. Using seal installation tool (F) provided in seal kit, install seal (E) (dry) onto coolant pump shaft and into housing until it is firmly seated. Ensure metal cup side of seal faces inward (toward impeller).

- A—Bearing  
B—Shaft  
C—Snap Ring  
D—JDG956 Coolant Pump Bearing Installer  
E—Seal  
F—Seal Installation Tool



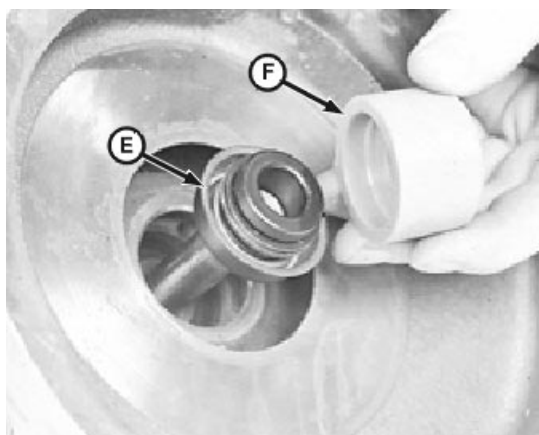
Shaft, Bearing and Snap Ring Assembly

RG7928 -UN-13NOV97



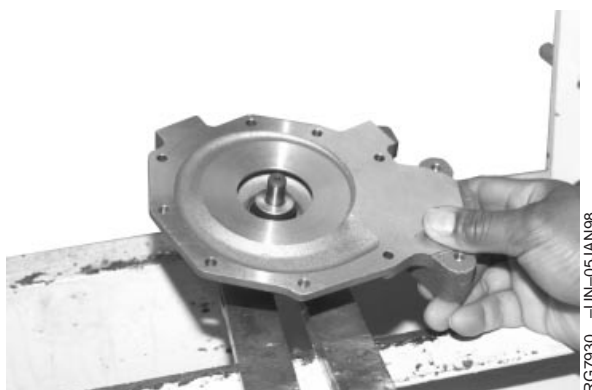
Shaft Assembly in Housing

RG7929 -UN-13NOV97



Shaft Seal Installation

RG11770 -UN-30AUG01



Shaft Seal in Housing

RG7930 -UN-05JAN98

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7554 -19-02OCT01-1/2

**NOTE:** Coolant pumps are available with two different types of impellers to ensure adequate coolant flow for a given engine application. Standard flow pumps have fins on both sides of impeller (A). High flow pumps have fins on one side of impeller (B). Be sure to replace impeller with the same type of impeller to ensure proper engine cooling.

7. Support front nose of coolant pump shaft.

**IMPORTANT:** When installing impeller, press only on brass bushing (C), as impeller could crack.

8. Using an appropriate driver, install impeller onto shaft to the specified dimension below.

**Specification**

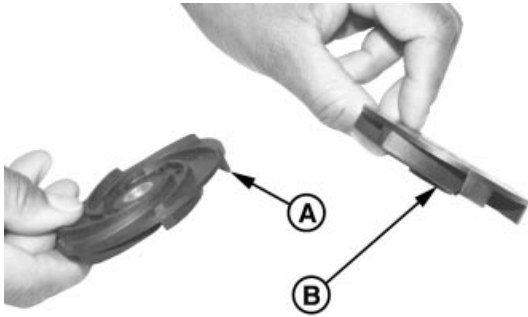
|   |  |
|---|--|
| Coolant Pump Impeller (Standard Flow)—Position..... | 2.17—2.29 mm (0.085—0.090 in.)<br>below end of shaft |
| Coolant Pump Impeller (High Flow)—Position.....     | Flush $\pm$ 0.13 mm (0.005 in.) with<br>end of shaft |

9. Rotate impeller a complete revolution by hand and check with feeler gauge for housing-to-impeller clearance.

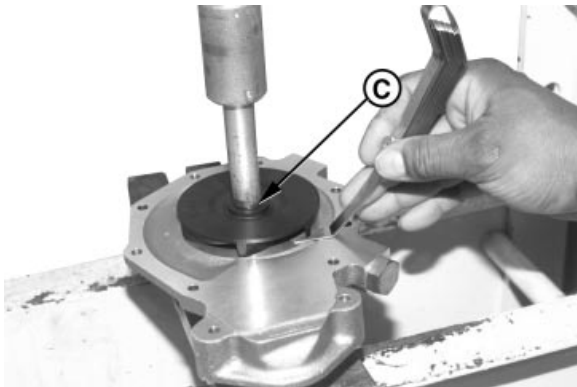
**Specification**

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Coolant Pump Housing-to-Impeller—Minimum Clearance ..... | 0.27 mm (0.010 in.) |
|--|---------------------|

10. Install new foam filters in weep holes.



Coolant Pump Impeller Differences



Install Impeller

A—Standard Flow Impeller  
B—High Flow Impeller  
C—Bushing

RG7932 -UN-13NOV97

RG7931 -UN-13NOV97

## Install Coolant Pump

**IMPORTANT:** On engines without coolant pump inserts, a coolant pump insert must be installed before installing coolant pump. Instructions for installation of insert on early timing gear covers are supplied with inserts.

1. Install pulley (B) onto coolant pump (C). Tighten cap screws to specifications.

### Specification

Coolant Pump Pulley Cap

Screws—Torque..... 15 N•m (133 lb-in.)

**NOTE:** If installing a new coolant pump and insert kit, proper sealant is supplied with kit.

*Coolant pump hardware will pull/squeeze the insert onto the timing gear cover.*

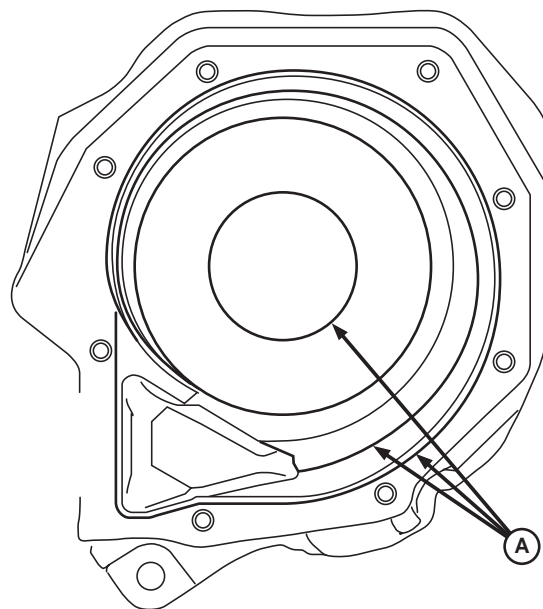
2. Insure that all mating surfaces are clean. Apply three 2.0 mm—4.0 mm (0.080—0.157 in.) beads PM710XX280 Silicone Sealant to coolant pump cavity in timing gear cover and install coolant pump insert (D). Make sure holes in insert are aligned with holes in timing gear cover.
3. Using a new gasket, install coolant pump (C) over coolant pump insert (D). Install cap screws through coolant pump and coolant pump insert and into the timing gear cover.
4. Tighten cap screws to specification three times by tightening in three clockwise rotations.

### Specification

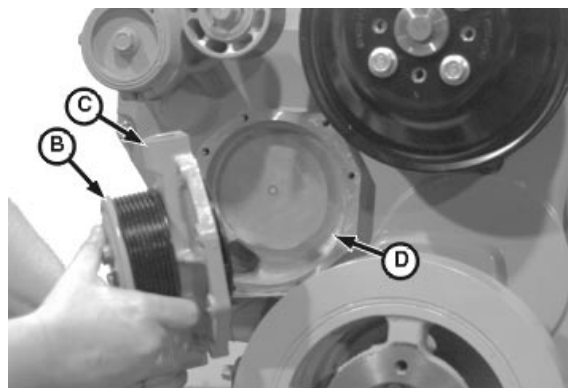
Coolant Pump-to-Timing Cover

Cap Screws—Torque..... 16 N•m (142 lb-in.)

5. Turn pump shaft by hand to ensure impeller does not contact insert.



Sealant Pattern



Coolant Pump with Pulley on Timing Gear Cover

- A—Sealant
- B—Pulley
- C—Coolant Pump
- D—Coolant Pump Insert

RG11782 -UN-28SEP01

RG11800 -UN-01OCT01

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7553 -19-20NOV03-1/2

6. Using a new O-ring, install coolant pump inlet elbow (C), if removed. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Coolant Pump Inlet Elbow Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)

7. Install poly-vee belt. Be sure that belt is correctly seated in all pulley grooves.

8. Install fan and tighten cap screws with lock washers to the following specification:

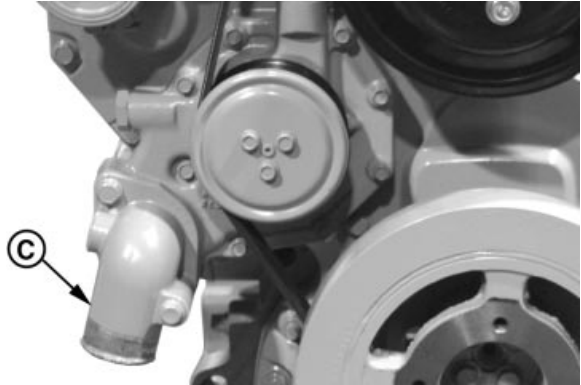
**Specification**

Fan-to-Pulley Hub M8 Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)  
Fan-to-Pulley Hub M10 Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Engine must sit for at least 30 minutes after repairs are completed to allow sealant to set properly before coolant is added.

9. 30 minutes after repairs are completed, fill cooling system with proper coolant. (See Section 01, Group 002.)

**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when refilled. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting at rear of cylinder head or plug in thermostat housing to allow air to escape when filling system. Tighten fitting or plug when all the air has been expelled.



Coolant Pump Inlet Elbow

C—Inlet Elbow

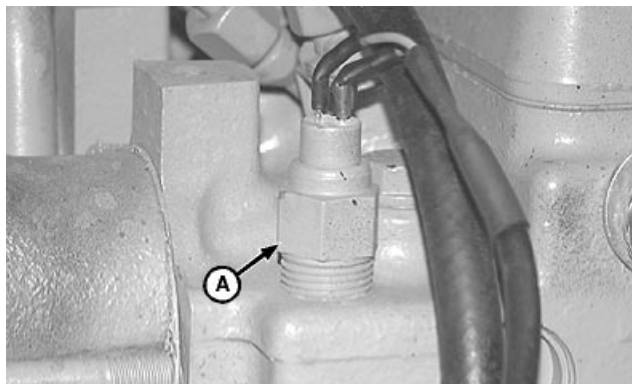
RG7922A -UN-13NOV97



## Cooling System Deaeration

Deaeration is normally accomplished by the jiggle pin in the thermostat flange. However, a pocket of air can stay on the top rear of the engine. When refilling the cooling system, loosen the coolant temperature sensor (A) or plug at the rear of the cylinder head to allow air to escape.

A—Coolant Temperature Sensor



Cooling System Deaeration

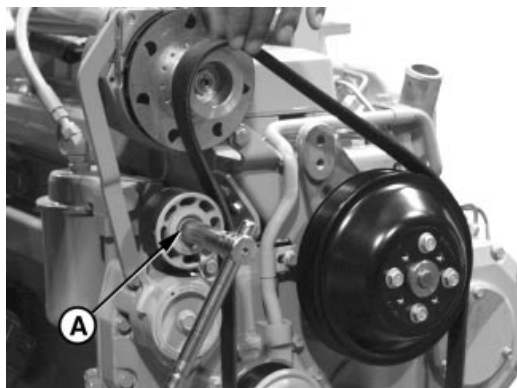
DPSG,OUO1004,19 -19-03APR98-1/1

## Remove and Install Automatic (Spring) Belt Tensioner

**IMPORTANT:** Belt tensioner cap screw (A) is left-hand threaded.

1. Release tension on belts using a breaker bar and socket.
2. Remove poly-vee belts from pulleys.
3. Remove belt tensioner and spacer.

A—Belt Tensioner Cap Screw



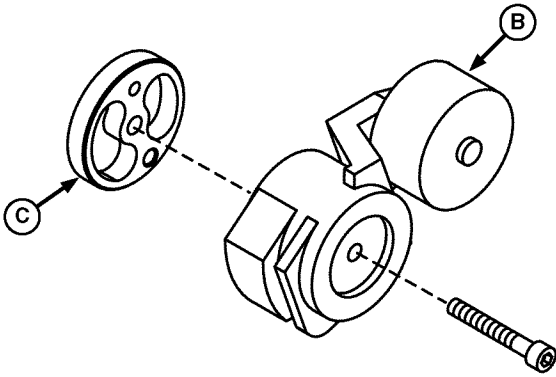
Automatic Belt Tensioner and Belt  
(Early Version Shown)

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7552 -19-20NOV03-1/3

4.

B—Sheave  
C—Spacer



Tensioner Sheave Inspection  
(Early Version)

RG12430 —UN-26NOV03

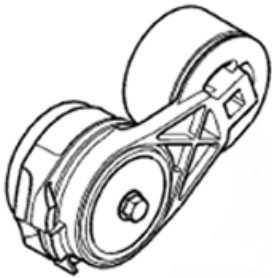
RG,25,JW7552 —19-20NOV03-2/3

Inspect sheave (B).

**NOTE:** Replacement belt tensioner may protrude 20 mm (0.79 in.) more at front of engine. Modify surrounding parts as required to prevent interference.

**IMPORTANT:** If belt tensioner mounting plate was removed, tighten cap screws to timing gear cover first and then tighten cap screws to engine.

**Insure correct spacer (C) is installed. Failure to do so will result in sheave misalignment causing premature belt wear.**



Tensioner (Later Version)

RG14336 —UN-29JUN05

5. Install belt tensioner and spacer (C), and tighten cap screw to specifications.

**Specification**

|  |                   |
|--|-------------------|
| Belt Tensioner-to-Timing Cover and Engine Cap Screws—Torque..... | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft) |
| Belt Tensioner Pulley Cap Screw—Torque.....                      | 40 N•m (29 lb-ft) |

6. Install poly-vee belts. Be sure that belt is correctly seated in all pulley grooves.

RG,25,JW7552 —19-20NOV03-3/3

## Checking Belt Tensioner Spring Tension and Belt Wear

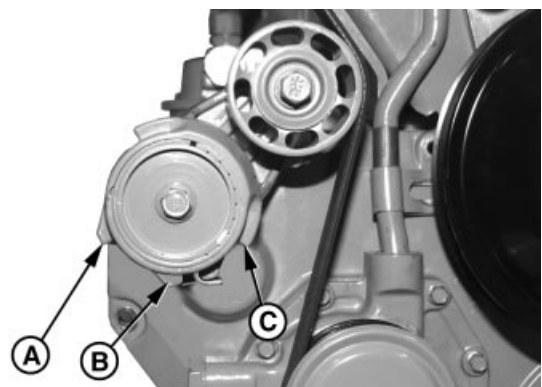
Belt drive systems equipped with automatic (spring) belt tensioners cannot be adjusted or repaired. The automatic belt tensioner is designed to maintain proper belt tension over the life of the belt. If tensioner spring tension is not within specification, replace tensioner.

RG,25,JW7551 -19-20NOV03-1/3

### Checking Belt Wear

The belt tensioner is designed to operate within the limit of arm movement provided by the cast stops (A and B) when correct belt length and geometry are used.

1. Visually inspect cast stops (A and B) on belt tensioner assembly.
2. If the tensioner stop on swing arm (C) is hitting the fixed stop (B), check mounting brackets (alternator, belt tensioner, etc.) and the belt length. Replace belt as needed.
3. If the belt shows abnormal side wear, sheaves may be out of alignment. Verify that correct spacer is installed between tensioner mount and timing gear cover.



Check Belt Wear

A—Cast Stop  
B—Cast Stop  
C—Swing Arm

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7551 -19-20NOV03-2/3

## Checking Tensioner Spring Tension

**NOTE:** While belt is loosened, inspect pulleys and bearings. Rotate and feel for any unusual sounds, looseness, or hard turning. Replace as necessary.

A belt tension gauge will not give an accurate measure of the belt tension when automatic spring tensioner is used. Measure tensioner spring tension using a torque wrench and procedure outlined below:

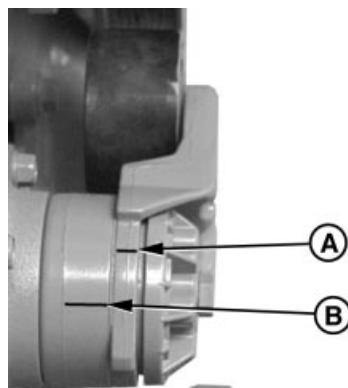
1. Release tension on belt using a breaker bar and socket on tension arm. Remove belt from pulleys.
2. Release tension on tension arm and remove breaker bar.
3. Put a mark (A) on swing arm of tensioner as shown.
4. Measure 21 mm (0.83 in.) from (A) and put a mark (B) on tensioner mounting base.
5. Install torque wrench (C) so that it is aligned with center of pulley and tensioner. Rotate the swing arm with the torque wrench until marks (A and B) are aligned.
6. Record torque wrench measurement and compare with specification below. Replace tensioner assembly as required.

### Specification

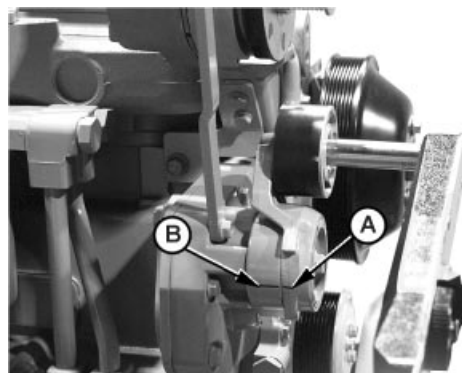
Belt Tensioner—Spring Tension ..... 18—22 N•m (13—16 lb-ft)

**NOTE:** Threads on belt tensioner roller cap screw are **LEFT-HAND** threads.

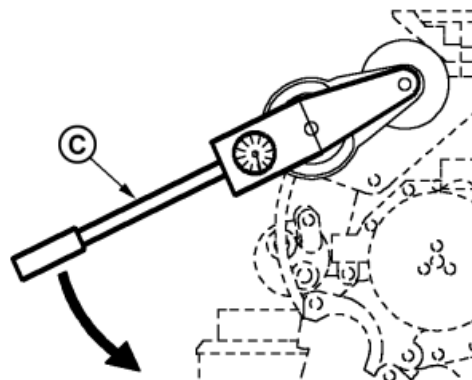
A—Mark On Swing Arm  
B—Mark On Tensioner Mounting Base  
C—Torque Wrench



Marks on Tensioner



Align Marks



Align Torque Wrench with Pulley and Tensioner

RG7977 -UN-14NOV97

RG12054 -UN-08JAN02

RG12065 -UN-28JAN02

RG,25,JW7551 -19-20NOV03-3/3

## Manual Belt Tensioner Adjustment Using Belt Tension Gauge

**NOTE:** Two types of manual tensioners shown.

*While belt is loosened, inspect pulleys and bearings. Rotate and feel for any unusual sounds, looseness, or hard turning. Replace as necessary.*

Inspect belts for cracks, fraying, or stretched-out areas. Replace if necessary.

As a reference check, twist belt in the middle of a 254—305 mm (10—12 in.) span with two fingers. A properly tensioned belt will turn 75—85 degrees. If belt turns more, it needs to be tightened. If belt turns less, it needs to be loosened.

**NOTE:** If timing gear cover or alternator bracket interfere with installation/centering of belt tension gauge (A), install gauge with face toward engine.

1. Install JDG1341 Belt Tension Gauge (A) on belt, halfway between pulleys as shown.
2. Loosen cap screws (B) and (C).
3. Slide alternator or tensioner bracket (D) in slot by hand to remove all excess slack in belt.

**IMPORTANT:** Do not pry against alternator rear frame.

4. Stretch belt by prying outward on alternator front frame or tensioner bracket. Observing tension gauge, stretch the belt until specified tension is achieved.

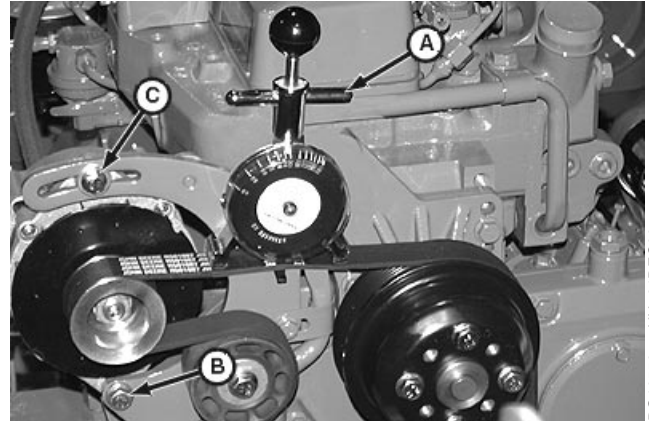
### 8-Rib Poly-Vee Belt—Specification

New Belt—Tension..... 470—650 N (105—145 lb-force)  
Used Belt—Tension..... 400—580 N (90—130 lb-force)

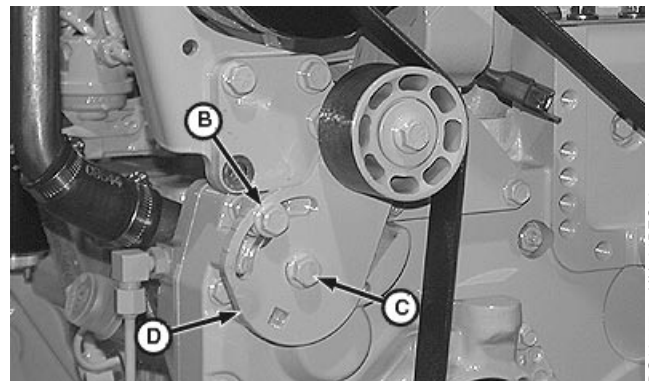
5. Tighten cap screws (B) and (C).

**NOTE:** After ten minutes run-in, new belts are considered used. Belt tension must then be rechecked per used belt specifications.

6. Run engine for ten minutes and immediately re-check belt tension per used belt specification above.



Adjust Belt Tension Using Belt Tension Gauge



Adjust Belt Tension

A—Belt Tension Gauge  
B—Cap Screw  
C—Cap Screw  
D—Tensioner Bracket

7. Reset belt tension as necessary.

DPSG,OUO1004,128 -19-02OCT01-2/2

### Manual Belt Tensioner Adjustment Using Belt Tension Tool (Alternate Method for Engines without Auxiliary Drive.)

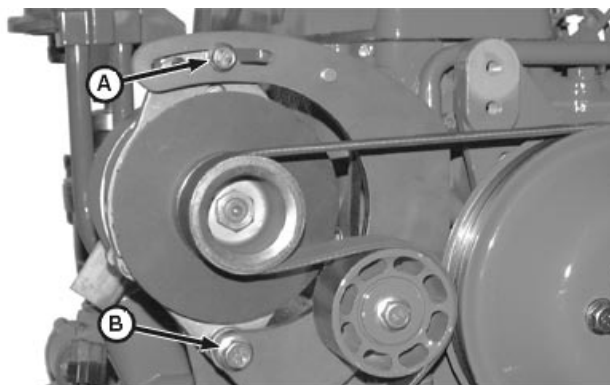
**NOTE:** The JDG1520 Belt Tension Tool may not be compatible with all alternators. In that case, use the preceding method for belt tensioning.

**NOTE:** Inspect belts for cracks, fraying, or stretched-out areas. Replace if necessary.

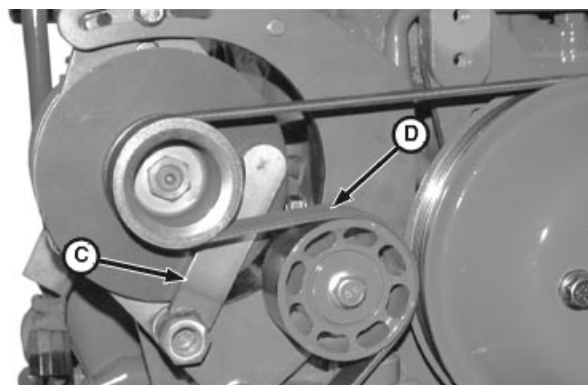
As a reference check, twist belt in the middle of a 254—305 mm (10—12 in.) span with two fingers. A properly tensioned belt will turn 75—85 degrees. If belt turns more, it needs to be tightened. If belt turns less, it needs to be loosened.

While belt is loosened, inspect pulleys and bearings. Rotate and feel for any unusual sounds, looseness, or hard turning. Replace as necessary.

1. Loosen upper (A) and lower (B) alternator bracket cap screws. Lower cap screw must remain tight enough to prevent excessive alternator play but allow alternator to pivot by hand.
2. Insert JDG1520 Belt Tensioning Tool (C) behind belt (D) and over lower alternator mounting screw.



Alternator Bracket and Cap Screws



Belt Tensioning Tool

- A—Upper Alternator Bracket Cap Screw  
 B—Lower Alternator Bracket Cap Screw  
 C—JDG1520 Belt Tensioning Tool  
 D—Belt

Continued on next page

OUO1040,00001F5 -19-15MAY02-1/2



3. Place torque wrench (C) on belt tensioning tool (B) at 90° to tool. Pivot alternator (A) until desired torque is achieved according to specification using the following table.

#### 8-Rib Poly-Vee Belt—Specification

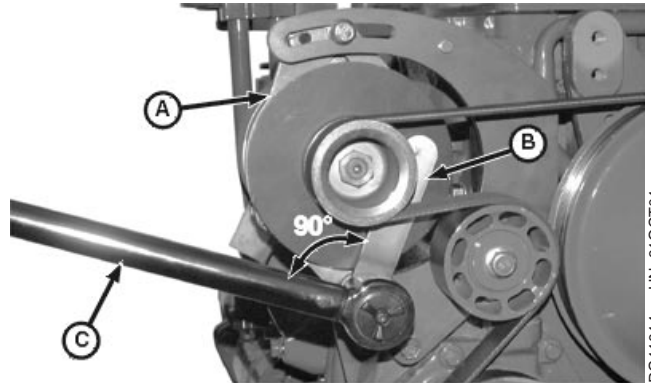
New Belt—Tension..... 470—650 N (105—145 lb-force)  
Used Belt—Tension..... 400—580 N (90—130 lb-force)

**JDG1520 Belt Tensioning Tool Torque Table**

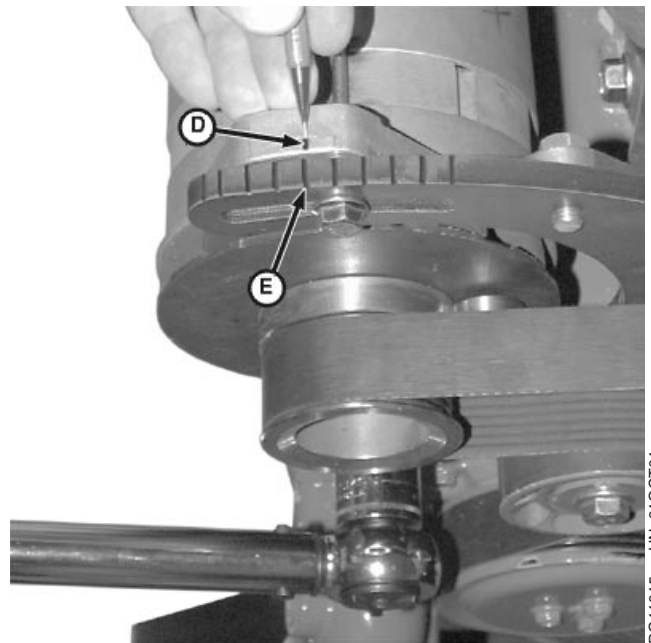
| Desired Belt Tension<br>N (lb-force) | Applied Torque<br>N •m (lb-ft) |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 445 (100)                            | 108 (80)                       |
| 489 (110)                            | 115 (85)                       |
| 534 (120)                            | 122 (90)                       |
| 623 (140)                            | 135 (100)                      |

4. While holding tension with torque wrench, scribe a reference mark (D) on alternator in line with notch (E) on upper alternator bracket.
5. Continue to hold tension with torque wrench and tighten upper alternator bracket cap screw.
6. Check position of reference mark to see if alternator moved while tightening. If alternator moved, loosen upper alternator bracket cap screw and repeat the tension adjustment procedure.
7. Remove belt tensioning tool and tighten lower alternator bracket cap screw.

A—Alternator  
B—Belt Tensioning Tool  
C—Torque Wrench  
D—Reference Mark  
E—Alternator Upper Bracket Notch



*Belt Tensioning Tool and Torque Wrench*



*Scribe Reference Mark*

OUC1040,00001F5 -19-15MAY02-2/2



## Inspect and Install Fan Assembly

Several fan drive ratios are available, allowing a closer matching of fan speed to application.

1. Inspect fan blades for bent or damaged condition. Bent blades reduce cooling system efficiency and throw the fan out of balance. Replace fan if blades are bent or damaged.

**NOTE:** Engines may be equipped with either suction-type fan or a blower-type fan, depending on application. Take care not to install fan incorrectly. Refer to illustrations to identify fan type and corresponding installation.

2. Install fan on pulley or pulley hub.

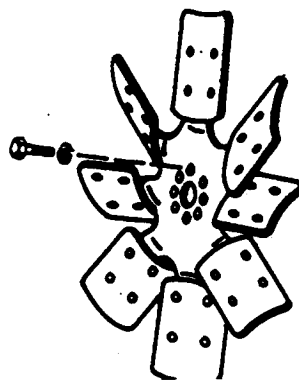
Install blower-type fan with concave side of blade toward radiator.

Install suction-type fan with concave side of blade toward engine.

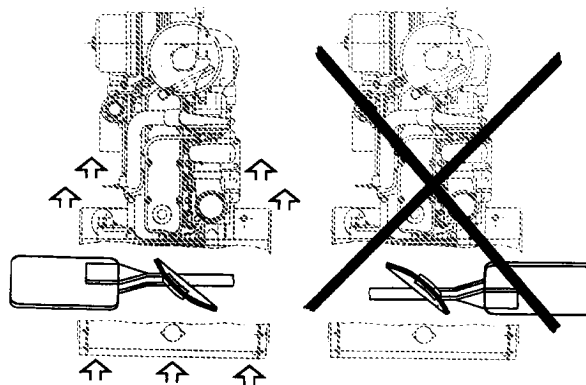
Tighten cap screws (with lock washers) to specifications.

### Specification

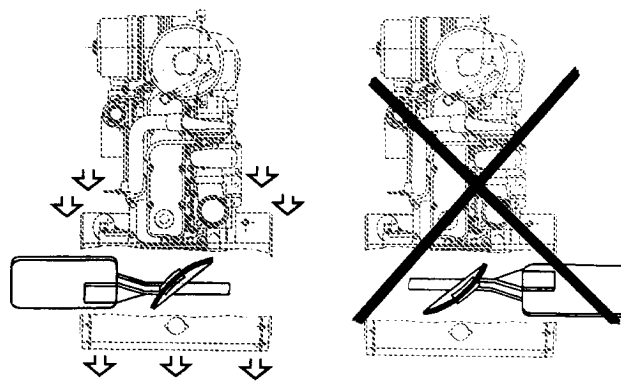
|                           |                   |
|---------------------------|-------------------|
| Fan-to-Pulley Hub M8 Cap  |                   |
| Screws—Torque .....       | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft) |
| Fan-to-Pulley Hub M10 Cap |                   |
| Screws—Torque .....       | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft) |



Engine Fan



Suction Fan (Top View)



Blower Fan (Top View)

RG4797 -UN-14DEC88

CD30648 -UN-16JUN98

CD30649 -UN-16JUN98

RG,25,JW7550 -19-11NOV99-1/1

## Remove and Inspect Fan Drive Assembly

Fan assemblies can be mounted in several positions to accommodate different application and engine cooling requirements.

1. Remove fan.
2. Release tension on belt and remove poly-vee belt from pulleys.
3. Remove fan pulley (A).
4. Inspect pulley and grooves
5. Check run-out of fan hub (C) using a dial indicator on outer face of hub as shown. If run-out exceeds specification, replace fan drive assembly.

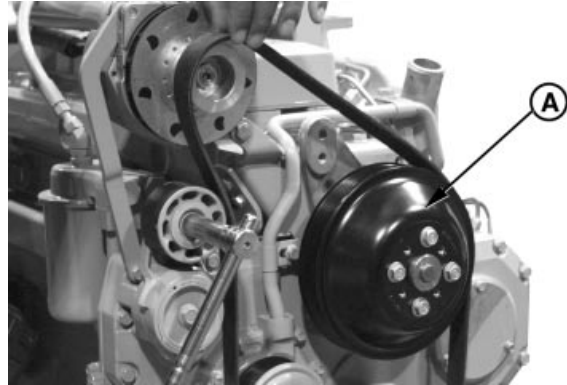
### Specification

Fan Drive Hub—Radial Runout..... 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)

**NOTE:** Cap screw position (B) is used as an example only. Position of fan drive varies by application.

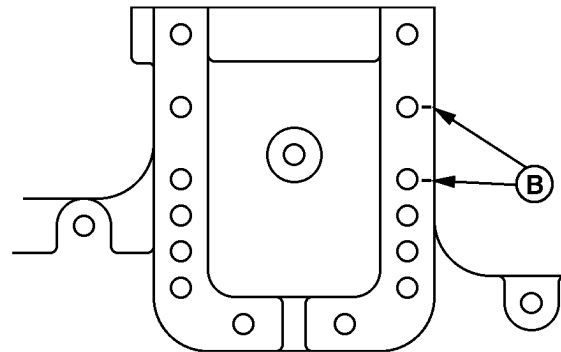
6. Mark cap screw positions (B) on timing gear cover before removal to ensure that fan pulley is installed in same position as removed. This will ensure proper belt tension is achieved.
7. Remove hub (C) and fan drive.

A—Fan Pulley  
B—Fan Drive Cap Screw Position  
C—Hub



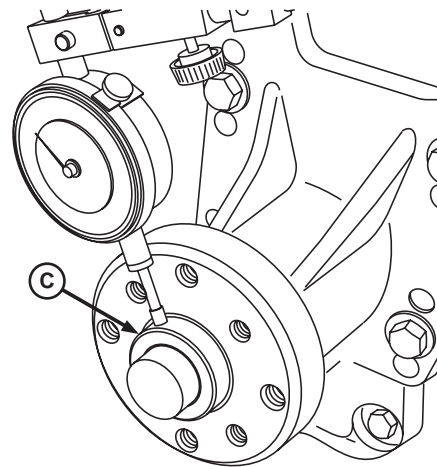
Fan Drive Assembly

RG7937D -UN-13NOV97



Cap Screw Marking for Installation

RG8116B -UN-15JAN98



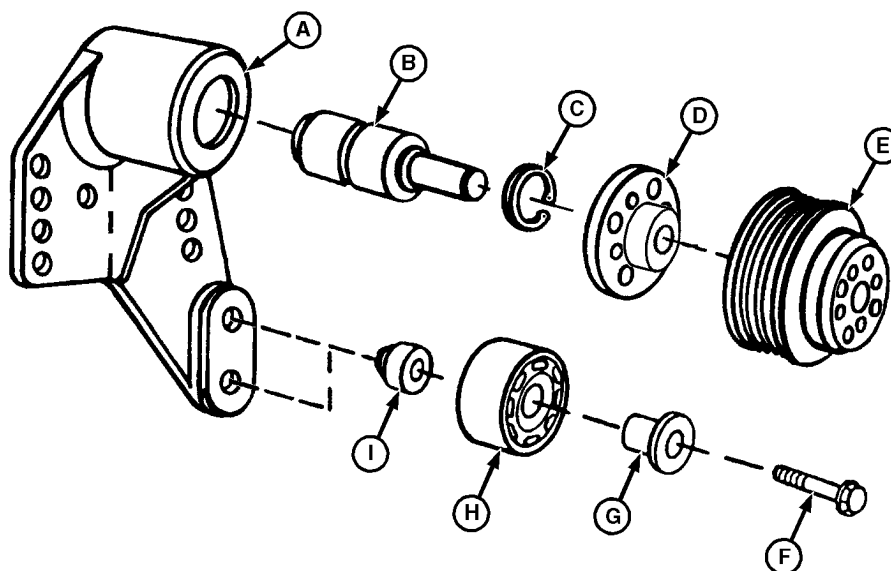
Check Run-Out of Hub and Fan Drive Using Dial Indicator

RG12429 -UN-26NOV03

RG,25,JW7549 -19-20NOV03-1/1

02  
070  
27

## Replace Bearings in Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly



Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly

A—Bearing Housing  
B—Bearing/Shaft  
C—Snap Ring

D—Hub  
E—Pulley

F—Cap Screw  
G—Sleeve

H—Idler Pulley  
I—Spacer

### Disassemble Fan Drive Assembly

**NOTE:** Some parts in illustration above may not be available separately for service. See parts catalog for service parts/assemblies.

1. Support back side of fan hub (D) and press nose of bearing/shaft (B) out of hub.
2. Remove snap ring (C) from front bore of bearing housing (A).
3. Support front nose of bearing housing and press bearing/shaft out of housing. Discard bearing.
4. Remove parts (F—I) if required.
5. Thoroughly clean and inspect fan hub, bearing housing and idler pulley for cracks or any other damage.

6. Measure parts and compare with specifications given. Replace parts not within specifications.

#### Fan Drive (Option Codes 2301 and 2302)—Specification

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Bearing Housing—ID..... | 38.018—38.038 mm<br>(1.4968—1.4976 in.) |
| Bearing—OD.....         | 38.087—38.100 mm<br>(1.4995—1.5000 in.) |
| Shaft—OD.....           | 18.948—18.961 mm<br>(0.7460—0.7465 in.) |
| Hub—ID .....            | 18.910—18.936 mm<br>(0.7445—0.7455 in.) |

#### Fan Drive (Option Codes 2303, 2304, 2312, 2313, 2314, 2321 and 2341)—Specification

|                         |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| Bearing Housing—ID..... | 47.573—47.599 mm<br>(1.8730—1.8740 in.) |
| Bearing—OD.....         | 47.612—47.625 mm<br>(1.8745—1.8750 in.) |
| Shaft—OD.....           | 25.387—25.400 mm<br>(0.9995—1.0000 in.) |
| Hub—ID .....            | 25.337—25.353 mm<br>(0.9975—0.9985 in.) |

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7548 -19-15MAY02-1/3

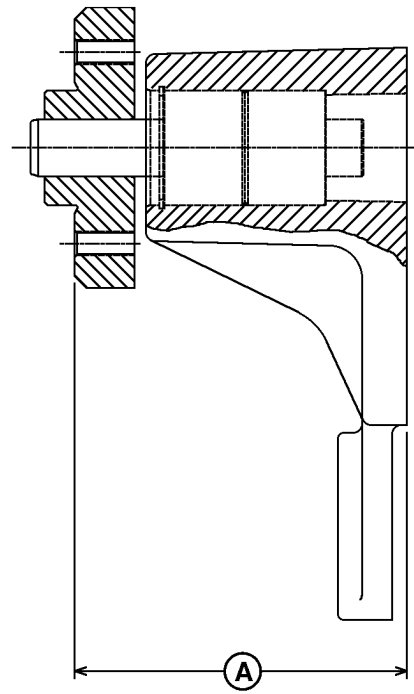
**Assemble Fan Drive Assembly**

1. Support rear face of bearing housing and drive bearing into housing by pressing on outer bearing shell until bearing bottoms in housing bore.
2. Install internal snap ring into front groove of housing bore.
3. Support shaft through rear housing bore and press fan hub onto shaft to dimension (A).

**Fan Drive—Specification**

Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front  
Face (Option Codes 2301 and  
2303)—Distance ..... 110.85—110.87 mm  
(4.364—4.365 in.)

Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front  
Face (Option Codes 2302, 2304,  
2312, 2313 and 2314)—Distance ..... 106.65—106.67 mm  
(4.199—4.200 in.)

**A—Dimension***Fan Drive Assembly*

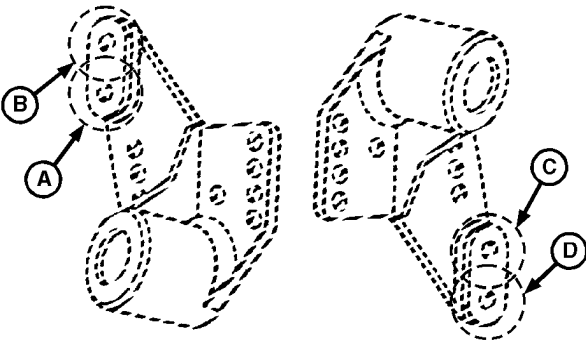
RG8038 -UN-14NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7548 -19-15MAY02-2/3

4. If idler pulley was removed, reinstall according to following table:

| Fan Pulley         | Fan Height         | Idler Position |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 168 mm (6.61 in.)  | 210 mm (8.27 in.)  | B              |
| 140 mm (5.51 in.)  | 210 mm (8.27 in.)  | A              |
| 203.2 mm (8.0 in.) | 226 mm (8.9 in.)   | B              |
| 168 mm (6.61 in.)  | 226 mm (8.9 in.)   | B              |
| 140 mm (5.51 in.)  | 226 mm (8.9 in.)   | A              |
| 203.2 mm (8.0 in.) | 258 mm (10.16 in)  | B              |
| 168 mm (6.61 in.)  | 258 mm (10.16 in)  | B              |
| 140 mm (5.51 in.)  | 258 mm (10.16 in)  | A              |
| 203.2 mm (8.0 in.) | 290 mm (11.42 in.) | B              |
| 168 mm (6.61 in.)  | 290 mm (11.42 in.) | B              |
| 140 mm (5.51 in.)  | 290 mm (11.42 in.) | A              |
| 203.2 mm (8.0 in.) | 402 mm (15.83 in.) | D              |
| 168 mm (6.61 in.)  | 402 mm (15.83 in.) | C              |
| 140 mm (5.51 in.)  | 402 mm (15.83 in.) | C              |



Fan Drive Idler Position

- A—Idler Position A
- B—Idler Position B
- C—Idler Position C
- D—Idler Position D

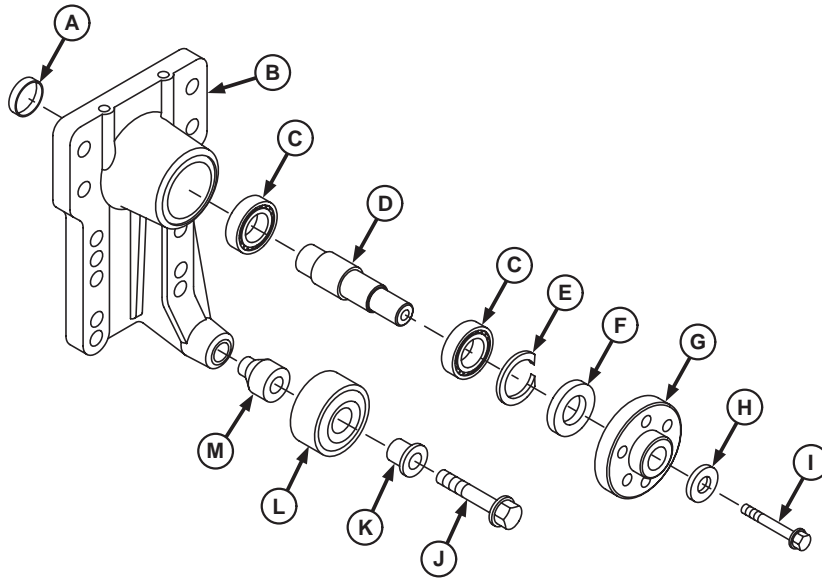
RG9073 -JUN-12MAR98

5. Torque idler retaining cap screw to specification.

Specification

Fan Drive Idler Cap Screw—  
Torque ..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

## Replace Bearings in Heavy-Duty, Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly



Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly

|                   |             |             |                |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| A—Plug            | E—Snap Ring | H—Washer    | K—Sleeve       |
| B—Bearing Housing | F—Seal      | I—Cap Screw | L—Idler Pulley |
| C—Bearing         | G—Hub       | J—Cap Screw | M—Spacer       |
| D—Shaft           |             |             |                |

### Disassemble Fan Drive Assembly

**NOTE:** See parts catalog for service parts/assemblies.

1. Clamp fan hub (G) in a soft-jawed vise. Support fan drive housing (so it does not fall to floor), and remove cap screw (I) and washer (H) securing hub to shaft (D). Remove fan hub from shaft.
2. Remove and discard grease seal (F) and snap ring (E)
3. Remove plug (A) from rear bore of bearing housing.
4. Remove shaft with bearings (C) by lightly tapping with a rubber mallet or brass hammer.
5. Remove bearings from shaft using a press and discard bearings.

6. Thoroughly clean and inspect shaft and bearing housing (B) for cracks or any other damage.
7. Measure parts and compare with specifications given. Replace parts not within specifications.

#### Fan Drive (Option Codes 2309 and 2311)—Specification

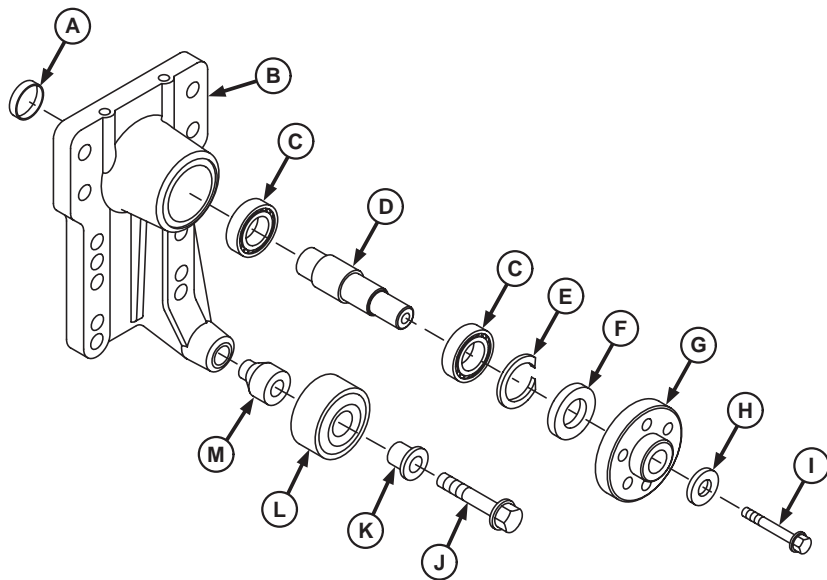
|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Bearing Housing—ID ..... | 72.005—72.031 mm<br>(2.8348—2.8359 in.) |
| Bearing—OD .....         | 71.987—72.013 mm<br>(2.8341—2.8351 in.) |
| Shaft—OD .....           | 30.218—30.234 mm<br>(1.1897—1.1903 in.) |
| Hub—ID .....             | 30.159—30.185 mm<br>(1.1874—1.1884 in.) |

Continued on next page

OUO1080,0000234 -19-08MAY02-1/2

RG12162 -JUN-10MAY02

02  
070  
32



Adjustable Fan Drive Assembly

RG12162 -UN-10MAY02

- |                   |             |             |                |
|-------------------|-------------|-------------|----------------|
| A—Plug            | E—Snap Ring | H—Washer    | K—Sleeve       |
| B—Bearing Housing | F—Seal      | I—Cap Screw | L—Idler Pulley |
| C—Bearing         | G—Hub       | J—Cap Screw | M—Spacer       |
| D—Shaft           |             |             |                |

Assemble Fan Drive Assembly

1. Pack inner and outer bearings (C) with TY6333 or TY6347 High Temperature Grease. Apply clean engine oil to bearing I.D. and shaft O.D.

**IMPORTANT: Apply force to bearing inner race only.**

2. Support end of shaft (D) and install bearings against shoulder.
3. Support bearing housing (B) on a firm flat surface with bearing bore in the upward position.
4. Install bearing and shaft assembly into housing.
5. Determine proper snap ring (E) thickness needed to obtain specified end play.

Specification

Fan Drive Shaft—Max. End Play..... 0.25 mm (0.0098 in.)

6. Install snap ring in housing groove. Visually inspect snap ring installation for proper seating in housing groove.

7. Apply a thin coat of clean engine oil to O.D. of seal (F) and to seal lips. Install seal in housing bore until flush with housing.
8. Install plug (A) in rear of housing to specified height above housing face.

Specification

Fan Drive Housing Plug—Height..... 5.9—6.5 mm (0.2323—0.2559 in.)

9. Apply clean engine oil to I.D. of fan hub (G) and push onto shaft until it bottoms against shoulder.
10. Install washer (H) and cap screw (I). Tighten cap screw to specifications.

Specification

Fan Hub-to-Fan Shaft—Torque..... 125 N•m (92 lb-ft)

11. Install idler pulley if removed. Torque idler retaining cap screw to specification.

Specification

Fan Drive Idler Cap Screw—Torque..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

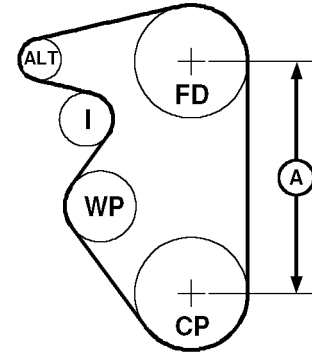


## Install Fan Drive Assembly

**IMPORTANT:** Be sure adjustable fan drive assembly is installed in correct position as removed to ensure proper belt tension.

1. **For engines using poly-vee belts:** If reference marks were not made on timing gear cover during removal of fan drive assembly, use the following table to determine proper fan height.

| POLY-VEE BELT (MANUAL TENSIONER)      |            |                       |
|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------------------|
| 4.5 L Fan Belt Option                 | Fan Height | 6.8 L Fan Belt Option |
| 290 mm (11.42 in.) W/Idler Pulley (A) |            |                       |
| 240A, 240B, 240C, 240D                |            | 24BK                  |
| 338 mm (13.31 in.) (A)                |            |                       |
| 240E                                  |            | 240F                  |
| 402 mm (15.83 in.) (A)                |            |                       |
| 240G, 240H, 240J, 24BJ                |            | 240K                  |



*Fan Height (Poly-Vee Belt)*

A—Fan Height Distance  
 ALT—Alternator  
 CP—Crank Pulley  
 FD—Fan Drive  
 I—Idler  
 WP—Coolant Pump

RG10375 -UN-13OCT99

02  
070  
33

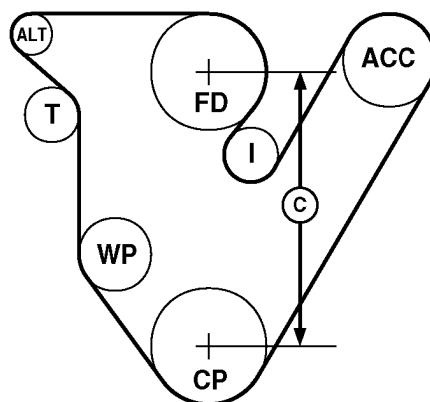
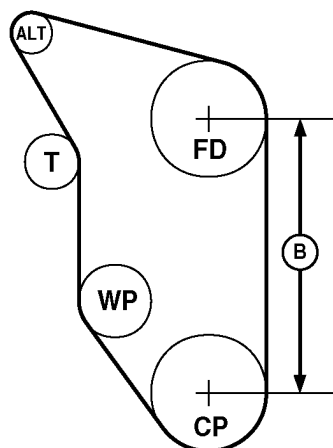
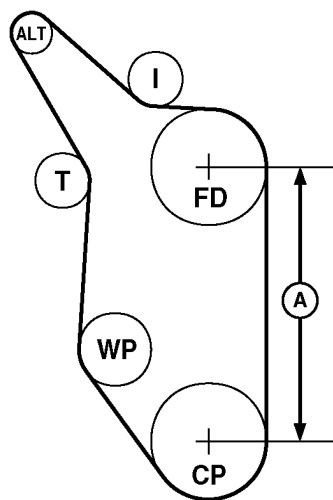
Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7547 -19-15MAY02-1/4

2. **For engines using poly-rib-belts:** If reference marks were not made on timing gear cover during removal of fan drive assembly, use figure to the right and following table to determine proper fan height.

| POLY-RIB BELT  |            |  |
|--|------------|--|
| 4.5 L Fan Belt Option  | Fan Height | 6.8 L Fan Belt Option  |
| 210 mm (8.27 in.) W/Idler Pulley (A)   |            |  |
| 24AG, 24AH, 24AJ, 24AK, 24AL, 24AM   |            | 24AJ, 24AN   |
| 226 mm (8.9 in.) W/Idler Pulley (A)  |            |  |
| 2406, 2408, 2415, 2435, 2436, 2461, 240P, 240Q                                     |            | 2401, 2402, 2403, 2405, 2407, 2412, 2471, 2472, 2473, 2474, 240T, 240W |
| 258 mm (10.16 in.) W/Idler Pulley (A)  |            |  |
| 24AR, 24AT   |            | 24BT   |
| 290 mm (11.42 in.) W/Idler Pulley (A)  |            |  |
| 2404, 2407, 2409, 2410, 2411, 2412, 2437, 2439, 2440, 2458, 2459, 2460, 2462, 240U |            | 2409, 2411, 2413, 2414, 2415, 2435, 2438, 2475, 2476, 240R, 240S, 240V |
| 338 mm (13.31 in.) (B)   |            |  |
| 2416, 2417, 2419, 2420, 2421, 2423, 2424, 2442, 2443, 2463, 2466, 2468             |            | 2416, 2418, 2420, 2421, 2422, 2423, 2424, 2441, 2477, 2478, 2479, 2482 |
| 402 mm (15.83 in.) (B)   |            |  |
| 2426, 2428, 2430, 2431, 2432, 2444, 2445, 2464, 2465, 2469, 2470                   |            | 2417, 2419, 2425, 2427, 2429, 2480                                     |
| 402 mm (15.83 in.) W/Idler Pulley (C)  |            |  |
| 2434, 2446   |            | 2433   |

A—Fan Height Distance  
 B—Fan Height Distance  
 C—Fan Height Distance  
 ALT—Alternator  
 CP—Crank Pulley  
 ACC—Air Conditioning Compressor  
 FD—Fan Drive  
 I—Idler  
 T—Tensioner  
 WP—Coolant Pump



Fan Height (Poly-Rib Belt)

RG9128 -JUN-01JUL98

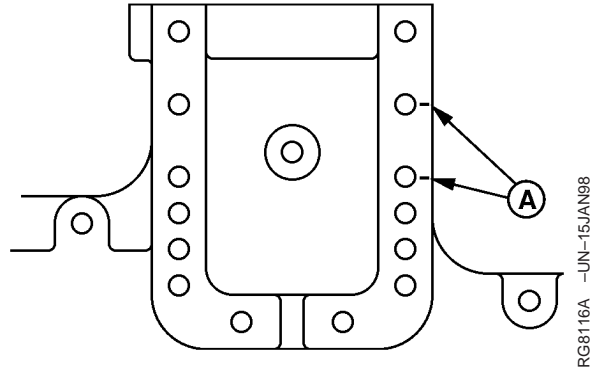
**NOTE:** Cap screw position (A) is used as an example only. Position of fan drive varies by application.

3. Install hub (C) with fan drive assembly, in positions (A) marked during disassembly, and tighten cap screws to specifications.

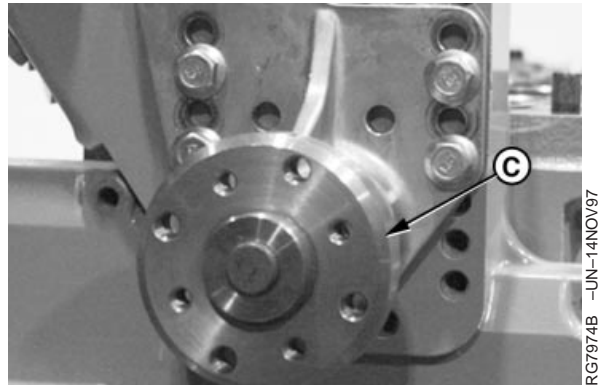
#### Specification

Fan Drive Assembly-to-Timing  
Cover Cap Screws—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

A—Cap Screw Position  
C—Fan Drive Hub



Fan Drive Mounting



Fan Drive Hub

RG,25,JW7547 -19-15MAY02-3/4

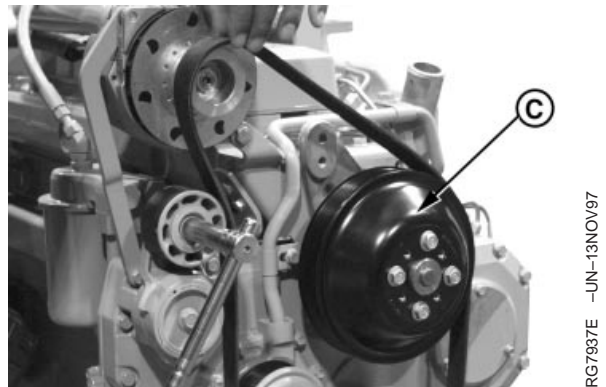
4. Install fan pulley (C) and tighten cap screws to specifications.

#### Specification

Fan Pulley-to-Pulley Hub M8 Cap  
Screws—Torque ..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)  
Fan Pulley-to-Pulley Hub M10  
Cap Screws—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

5. Install poly-vee belt. Be sure belt is correctly seated in all pulley grooves.

C—Fan Pulley



Fan Pulley

RG,25,JW7547 -19-15MAY02-4/4

## Remove and Install Fan Drive Assembly (2254 Combine)

1. Remove parts (A—E) and (H—N) as required.
2. Inspect and replace parts as necessary.
3. Press bearing shaft (A) into fan bracket (B) until bearing face is flush with bracket end face.
4. Place fan bracket under a press so that the thrust, when pressing on pulley, is received only by the bearing shaft end (F). Press pulley until distance (G) is obtained.

### Specification

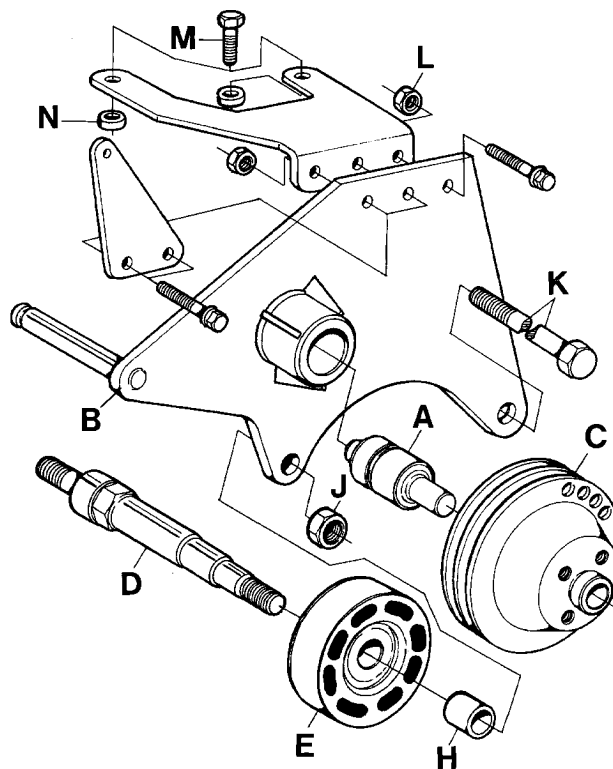
Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front  
Face—Distance ..... 123.5 mm (4.862 in.)

5. Install fan bracket on engine and tighten hardware to specifications.

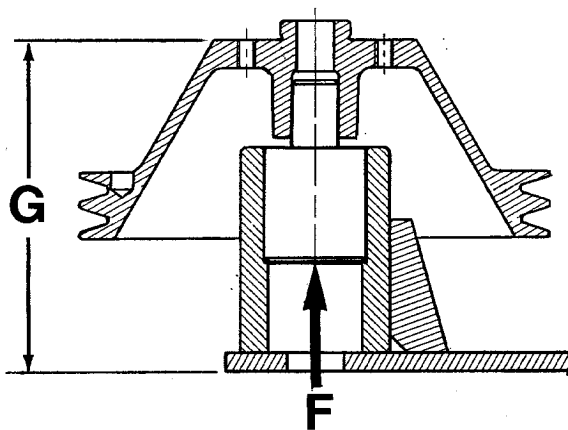
### Fan Drive Assembly (2254 Combine)—Specification

Fan Idler Axle Shaft-to-Block  
(D)—Torque ..... 340 N•m (251 lb-ft)  
Fan Idler-to-Shaft Retaining Nut  
(J)—Torque ..... 225 N•m (166 lb-ft)  
Fan Drive Bracket-to-Block Cap  
Screw (K)—Torque ..... 340 N•m (251 lb-ft)  
Fan Drive Bracket-to-Cylinder  
Head Cap Screws (M)—Torque ..... 140 N•m (103 lb-ft)  
Upper Fan Drive  
Bracket-to-Lower Bracket Cap  
Screws/Nuts (L)—Torque ..... 140 N•m (103 lb-ft)

A—Bearing Shaft  
B—Fan Bracket  
C—Pulley  
D—Idler Axle Shaft  
E—Idler  
F—Bearing Shaft End  
G—Distance for Pulley Installation  
H—Spacer  
J—Nut  
K—Screw  
L—Nut  
M—Cap Screw  
N—Spacer



Fan Drive Assembly



Pulley-to-Bracket Distance

CD30795 -UN-15NOV99

CD30722 -UN-22FEB99

## Remove and Install Coolant Heater (If Equipped)



**CAUTION:** To avoid shock or hazardous operation, always use a three-wire heavy-duty electrical cord equipped with three-wire connectors. If a two-to-three contact adapter is used at the wall receptacle, always connect green wire to a good ground. Keep electrical connectors clean to prevent arcing. Only plug coolant heater into electrical power if heating element is immersed in coolant. Sheath could burst and result in personal injury.

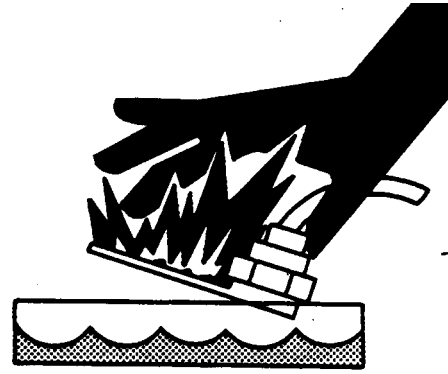
1. Unplug heater from electrical power source.
2. Drain cooling system.
3. Disconnect cord (A) from heater assembly.
4. Loosen retaining nut (C) and remove adapter (D) and heater element from block.
5. Inspect and replace parts as necessary.

**NOTE:** The heater element (G) cannot be repaired. Replace if defective.

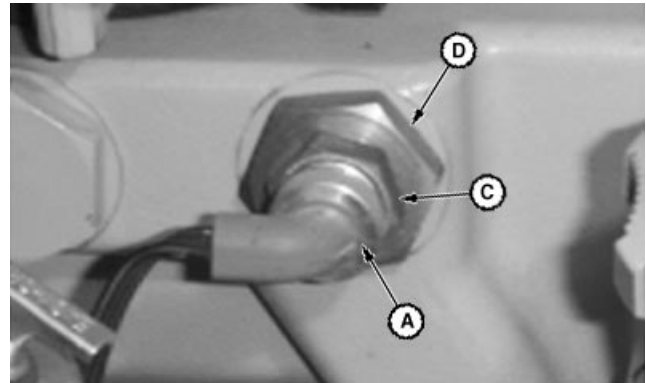
6. Install a new gasket (E). Apply JDT308 Soap Lubricant to new O-ring (F) and install.
7. Install heater element through adapter (D) and install nut (C) loosely.
8. Install heater into cylinder block with element pointing to the rear.
9. Tighten adapter (D).
10. Turn element clockwise and then counterclockwise until element contacts casting. Move element midway between contact points.
11. Hold element with a wrench and tighten retaining nut (C) to specifications.

### Specification

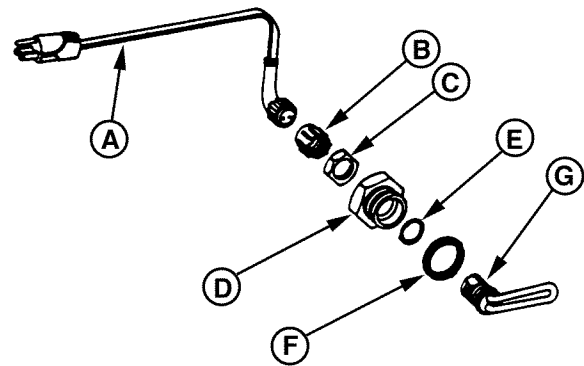
Coolant Heater Lock Nut—Torque..... 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)



Electrical Shock Safety



Coolant Heater



Coolant Heater

A—Cord  
B—Dust Cover  
C—Retaining Nut  
D—Adapter  
E—Gasket  
F—O-Ring  
G—Heater Element

02  
070  
37

TS210 -UN-23AUG88

RG9082 -UN-12MAR98

RG5619 -UN-31OCT97

Continued on next page

RG,25,JW7546 -19-19NOV03-1/2

**NOTE:** If heater has been ordered as an attachment only, it will include a dust cover (B). The cover is used to protect the electrical connectors when cord assembly (A) has been removed.

12. Install cord.
13. Service engine with coolant.

RG,25,JW7546 -19-19NOV03-2/2

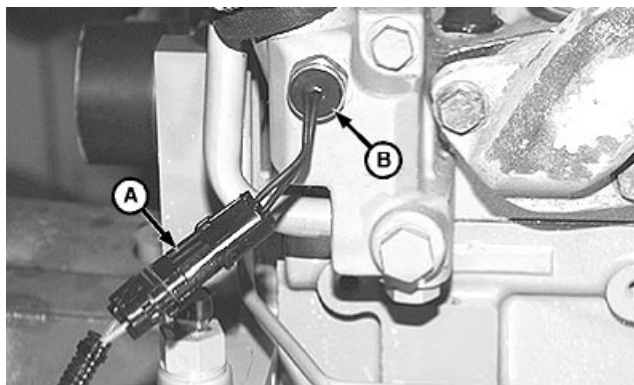
### Remove and Install Cold Start Advance Switch (If Equipped)

1. Drain coolant from thermostat housing.
2. Disconnect connector (A) and remove switch (B).
3. Install switch with new O-ring in thermostat housing and tighten to specifications.

#### Specification

Cold Start Switch—Torque..... 5 N•m (44 lb-in.)

4. Connect harness connector.



Cold Start Switch

A—Connector  
B—Switch

DPSG,OUO1004,1062 -19-29SEP99-1/1

## Extending Turbocharger Life

Turbochargers are designed to last the life of the engine, but because they operate at such high speeds (100,000 rpm or more), a moment's carelessness can cause them to fail in seconds.

### The major causes of turbocharger failures are attributed to:

- Lack of lube oil (quick starts and hot shutdowns)
- Oil contamination
- Ingestion of foreign objects
- Restricted oil drainage
- Low oil level
- Operation on excessive side slopes
- Abnormally high exhaust temperatures

### Lack of Lube Oil

Oil not only lubricates the turbocharger's spinning shaft and bearings, it also carries away heat. When oil flow stops or is reduced, heat is immediately transferred from the hot turbine wheel to the bearings, which are also heating up because of the increased friction due to the lack of oil. This combination causes the turbocharger shaft temperature to increase rapidly.

If oil flow does not increase and the process continues, bearings will fail. Once the bearings fail (which can happen in just seconds), seals, shaft, turbine and compressor wheels can also be damaged.

The principal causes of turbocharger bearing lubrication problems are low oil pressure, a bent, plugged or undersized oil lube supply line, plugged or restricted oil galleries in the turbocharger, or improper machine start-up and shutdown procedures.

Oil levels and pressure should always be closely monitored and all worn hoses and lines should be replaced. The turbocharger oil supply line should be checked frequently to make sure it is not kinked or bent, and it should always be replaced with a line of equal size, length and strength.

The easiest way to damage a turbocharger is through improper start-up and shutdown procedures. Always idle the engine for at least 30 seconds (no load) after start-up and before shutdown. Warming the engine up before applying a load allows oil pressure to build up and lines to fill with oil.

Idling the engine before shutdown allows the engine and turbocharger to cool. "Hot" shutdowns can cause the turbocharger to fail because, after high-speed operation, the turbocharger will continue to rotate long after the engine has been shut off and oil pressure has dropped to zero. This will cause heat to build up and possible bearing damage. It can also cause carbon and varnish deposits to form.

### Oil Contamination

A second cause of turbocharger failures is contaminated oil. It can be caused by a worn or damaged oil filter or not changing the lube oil at recommended intervals. Expecting the oil filter to remove dirt, sand, metal chips, etc., from the oil before they reach the engine or turbocharger can be a costly mistake because contaminated oil may completely bypass the engine oil filter if the oil filter or oil cooler is clogged, if the filter element is improperly installed, or if the oil is thick during cold weather.

Four good ways of avoiding oil contamination are:

- Always inspect the engine thoroughly during major overhaul. Look especially for any sludge or debris left in lube oil galleries.
- Change lube oil at recommended intervals. Analysis of oil samples at filter change periods can help identify potentially harmful contaminants in the oil.
- Clean the area around the oil fill cap before adding oil.
- Use a clean container when adding oil.



### Ingestion of Foreign Objects

A third cause of turbocharger damage is the ingestion of foreign objects. Foreign objects or particles can be ingested and cause damage to the turbocharger on both compressor and turbine sides. This is easy to avoid.

On the compressor side, foreign objects usually take the form of dust, sand, or shreds of air cleaner element that enter through improperly installed air cleaner elements. Leaky air inlet piping (loose clamps or torn rubber joints) or torn pleats in dry-type air cleaner elements also create problems.

The result is erosion of compressor blades that can cause the delicately balanced wheel to wobble.

**IMPORTANT: Whenever an internal engine failure (valve, valve seat, piston) occurs, a thorough inspection of the turbocharger MUST BE performed before returning engine to service.**

### Restricted Oil Drainage

A fourth cause of turbocharger damage is restricted lube oil drainage. The lubricating oil carries away heat generated by friction of the bearings and from the hot exhaust gases. If drainage back to the sump is impeded, the bearings will overheat with damage that will ultimately lead to failure.

There are two primary reasons for restricted drainage. A blocked drain tube, due to either damage or a

buildup of sludged oil, or high crankcase pressure, which can be due to restricted crankcase breather or excessive engine blow-by.

Periodically check both the turbocharger oil drain tube and engine breather tube for damage or restriction. Correction of these conditions leads to longer turbocharger life.

### Abnormally High Exhaust Temperatures

A fifth cause of turbocharger damage is abnormally high exhaust temperatures. Elevated exhaust temperatures cause coking of oil which can lead to bearing failure. Extreme over-temperature operation can cause wheel burst.

There are two basic causes of over-temperature. The first is restricted air flow and the second is overpowering the engine. In either case the engine has more fuel than available air for proper combustion; this overfueled condition leads to elevated exhaust temperatures.

Causes of restricted air flow can include damaged inlet piping, clogged air filters, excessive exhaust restriction, or operation at extreme altitudes. Overpowering generally is due to improper fuel delivery or injection timing. If overtemperature operation has been identified, an inspection of the air inlet and exhaust systems should be performed. Also, check the fuel delivery and timing.

RG,30,JW7583 -19-20NOV97-2/2

## Remove Turbocharger

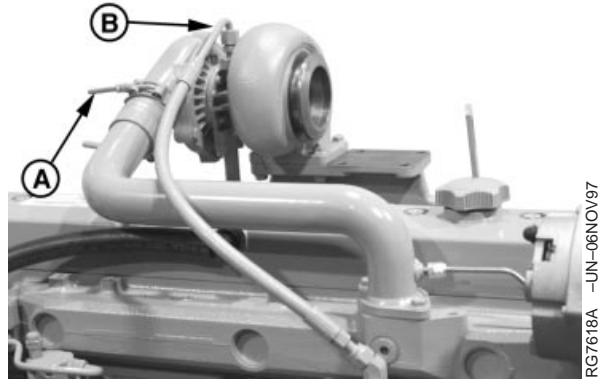


**CAUTION:** After operating engine, allow exhaust system to cool before removing turbocharger.

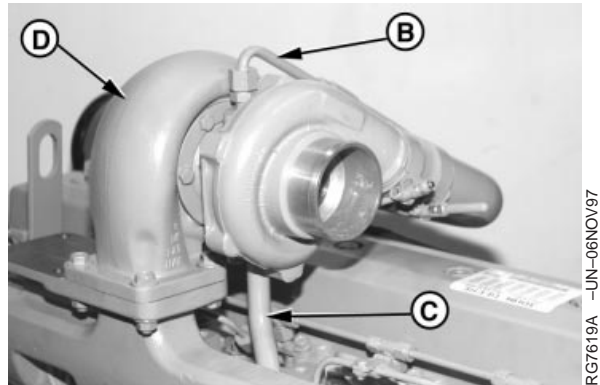
**IMPORTANT:** When cleaning turbocharger, do not spray directly into compressor cover or turbine housing. If turbocharger inspection is required, do not clean exterior prior to removal. Doing so may wash away evidence of a potential failure mode. See **TURBOCHARGER INSPECTION** later in this group.)

1. Thoroughly clean exterior of turbocharger and surrounding area to prevent entry of dirt into the air intake system during removal.
2. Remove air intake hose and exhaust elbow (shown removed). Loosen hose clamp (A).
3. Disconnect oil inlet line (B) and oil return pipe (C) from turbocharger (D).

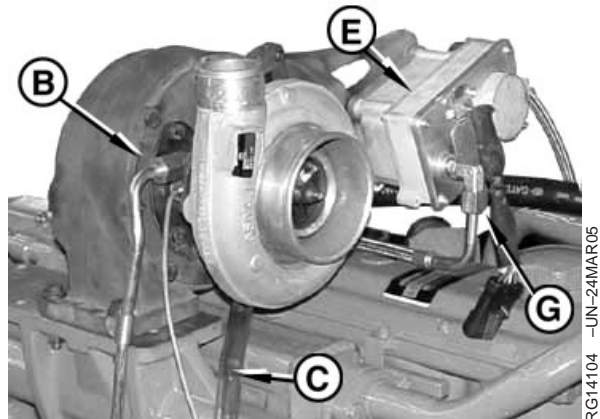
A—Hose Clamp  
B—Oil Inlet Line  
C—Oil Return Pipe  
D—Turbocharger  
E—Actuator  
F—Actuator Coolant Inlet  
G—Actuator Coolant Outlet



Remove Turbocharger



Disconnect Turbocharger Lines



Remove VG Turbocharger

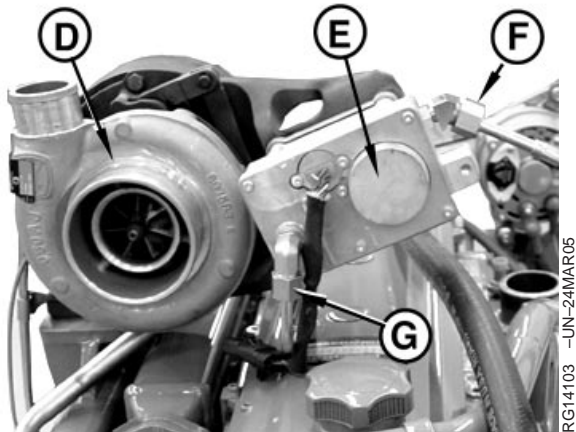
Continued on next page

RG19661,0000003 -19-15JUN05-1/2

02  
080  
3

4. Disconnect turbocharger actuator inlet and outlet lines. Disconnect wiring sensor leads.
5. Remove mounting cap screws and nuts and lift turbocharger from exhaust manifold. Remove stainless steel gasket. Some engines equipped with EGR cooler may require removal to access mounting hardware.
6. Place turbocharger on a clean flat surface. Cap or plug all air intake and exhaust openings.
7. Perform turbocharger inspection as described later, if failure mode has not yet been determined. (See TURBOCHARGER INSPECTION in this group.)

A—Hose Clamp  
B—Oil Inlet Line  
C—Oil Return Pipe  
D—Turbocharger  
E—Actuator  
F—Actuator Coolant Inlet  
G—Actuator Coolant Outlet



Disconnect VG Turbocharger Actuator Coolant Lines

RG14103 -UN-24MAR05

RG19661,0000003 -19-15JUN05-2/2

## Turbocharger Failure Analysis

The following is a guide for diagnosing the cause of turbocharger failures after removal from the engine.

| Problem                                  | Possible Cause                              | Suggested Remedy   |
|--|---|--|
| <b>COMPRESSOR HOUSING INLET DEFECTS</b>  |   |  |
| Foreign Object Damage                    | Objects left in intake system.              | Disassemble and inspect intake system for foreign objects (this group).  |
|  | Leaking and/or defective intake system.     | Inspect engine for internal damage.<br>Inspect air intake system connections including air filter; repair as required (this group).<br>Inspect air intake related engine components.           |
| Compressor Wheel Rub                     | Bearing failure.                            | Determine if engine and/or operator contributed to lack of lubrication, contaminated lubrication, excessive temperature, or debris generating engine failure in progress. Correct as required. |
|  | Manufacturing defects.                      | Correct as required (this group).  |
| <b>COMPRESSOR HOUSING OUTLET DEFECTS</b> |   |  |
| Oil and/or Dirt in Housing               | Restricted air intake system.               | Inspect and clean air cleaner.   |
|  | Prolonged periods of low rpm engine idling. | Check with operator to confirm conditions. (See Operator's Manual.)  |
|  | Defective oil seal ring.                    | Repair as required (this group).   |
|  | Restricted oil drain line.                  | Inspect and clear oil drain line as required.  |
| <b>TURBINE HOUSING INLET DEFECTS</b>     |   |  |
| Oil in Housing                           | Internal engine failure.                    | Inspect and repair engine as required.   |
|  | Oil leaking from compressor housing seal.   | Verify that oil is in compressor housing and refer to "Compressor Housing Outlet Defects" as listed earlier in this chart.   |
| Center Wall Deteriorated                 | Excessive operating temperature.            | Check for restricted air intake.<br>Check engine for overfueling.<br>Check injection pump timing.  |

Continued on next page

RG, RG34710, 1258 -19-23OCT97-1/2

#### **TURBINE HOUSING OUTLET DEFECTS**

|                |                             |   |  |
|----------------|-----------------------------|---|--|
| 02<br>080<br>6 | Turbine Wheel Rub           | Bearing failure.  | Determine if engine and/or operator contributed to lack of lubrication, contaminated lubrication, excessive temperature, or debris generating engine failure in progress. Correct as required. |
|                |                             | Manufacturing defect.   | Correct as required (this group).  |
|                | Foreign Object Damage       | Internal engine failure.<br>Objects left in intake system.                | Inspect and repair engine as required.<br>Disassemble and inspect air intake system (this group).  |
|                |                             | Leaking air intake system.  | Correct as required (this group).  |
|                | Oil and/or Excessive Carbon | Internal engine failure.<br>Turbine seal failure.                         | Verified by oil in turbine housing. Correct as required.<br>Inspect for excessive heat from overfueling and/or restricted air intake.  |
|                |                             | Prolonged periods of low rpm engine idling.<br>Restricted oil drain line. | Ask operator to run engine under load or at a higher rpm (see Operator's Manual).<br>Inspect and clear oil drain line as required.   |

#### **EXTERNAL CENTER HOUSING AND JOINT DEFECTS**

|                    |  |   |
|--------------------|--|---|
| Leaks from Casting | Defective casting.<br>Defective gasket.      | Replace turbocharger (this group).<br>Verify if leaks are occurring at gasket joints. |
| Leaks from Joints  | Loose attaching screws.<br>Defective gasket. | Tighten to specifications (this group).<br>Inspect and repair as required.            |

#### **INTERNAL CENTER HOUSING DEFECTS**

|  |   |   |
|--|---|---|
| Excessive Carbon Build-Up in Housing or on Shaft | Hot engine shutdown.<br><br>Excessive operating temperature.<br>Restricted oil drain line.<br>Operating engine at high speeds and loads immediately after start-up. | Review proper operation with operator as shown in operator's manual.<br>Restricted air intake; overfueling or mistimed engine.<br>Inspect and clean oil drain lines as required.<br>Idle engine for a few minutes to allow oil to reach bearings before applying heavy loads. |
|--|---|---|

RG, RG34710, 1258 -19-23OCT97-2/2

## Turbocharger Inspection

The following inspection procedure is recommended for systematic failure analysis of a suspected failed turbocharger. This procedure will help to identify when a turbocharger has failed, and why it has failed, so the primary cause of the failure can be corrected.

Proper diagnosis of a non-failed turbocharger is important for two reasons. First, identification of a non-failed turbocharger will lead to further investigation and repair of the cause of a performance complaint.

Second, proper diagnosis eliminates the unnecessary expense incurred when a non-failed turbocharger is replaced.

The recommended inspection steps, which are explained in detail on following pages, are:

- Compressor Housing Inlet and Compressor Wheel.
- Compressor Housing Outlet.
- Turbine Housing Inlet.
- Turbine Housing Outlet and Turbine Wheel.
- External Center Housing and Joints.
- Perform Axial Bearing End Play Test

*NOTE: To enhance the turbocharger inspection, an inspection sheet (Form No. DF-2280 available from Distribution Service Center—English only) can be used that lists the inspection steps in the proper order and shows potential failure modes for each step. Check off each step as you complete the inspection and record any details or problems obtained during inspection. Retain this with the work order for future reference.*

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-1/12

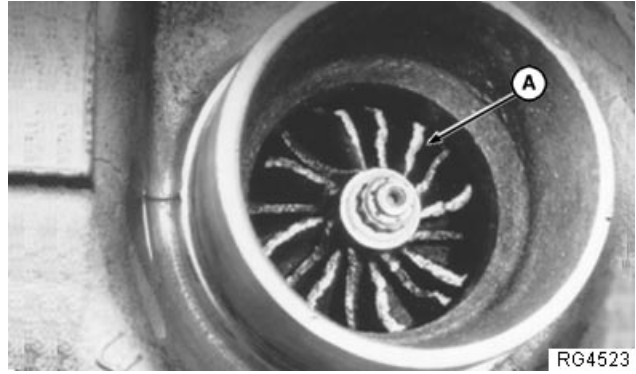
### Compressor Housing Inlet and Compressor Wheel

1. Check compressor inlet and compressor wheel (A) for foreign object damage.

**NOTE:** Foreign object damage may be extensive or minor. In either case, the source of the foreign object must be found and corrected to eliminate further damage.

2. Mark findings on your checklist and continue the inspection.

**A—Compressor Wheel**

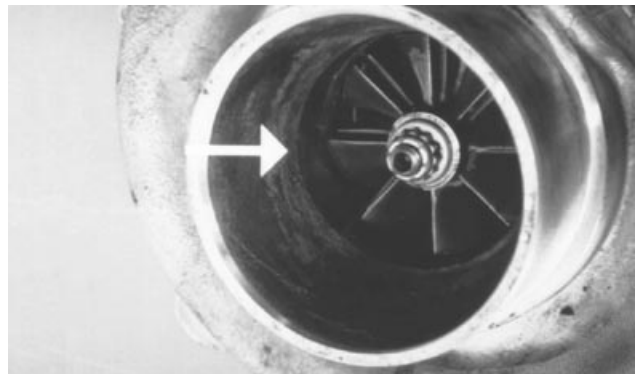


Checking Inlet and Compressor Wheel

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-2/12

**NOTE:** You will need a good light source for this check.

3. Check compressor inlet for wheel rub on the housing (arrow). Look very closely for any score marks on the housing itself and check the tips of the compressor wheel blades for damage.



Checking Compressor Inlet

Continued on next page

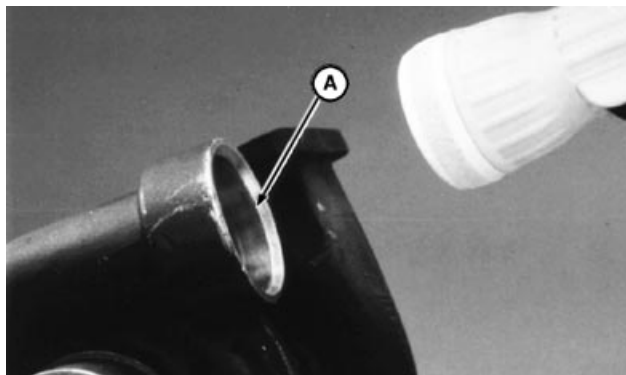
RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-3/12



### Compressor Housing Outlet

1. Check compressor housing outlet (A). The outlet should be clean and free of dirt or oil.
2. Mark it on your checklist if dirt or oil is found and continue the inspection.

**A—Compressor Housing Outlet**



Checking Compressor Outlet

RG4525 -UN-05DEC97

02  
080  
9

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-4/12

### Turbine Housing Inlet

Check the turbine housing inlet ports (arrow) for oil in housing, excessive carbon deposit or erosion of center walls.

**NOTE:** If the inlet is wet with oil, or has excessive carbon deposits, an engine problem is likely. Center wall erosion (cracking or missing pieces), indicates excessive exhaust temperature.



Checking Turbine Housing Inlet Ports

RG4526 -UN-05DEC97

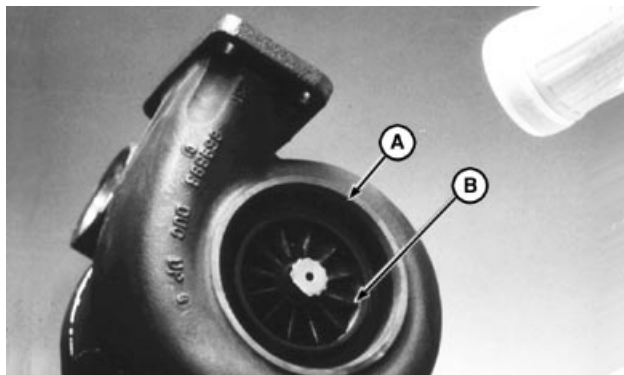
Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-5/12

### Turbine Housing Outlet and Turbine Wheel

1. Use a flashlight to look up inside the turbine housing outlet (A) and check blades (B) for foreign object damage.

A—Turbine Housing Outlet  
B—Blades

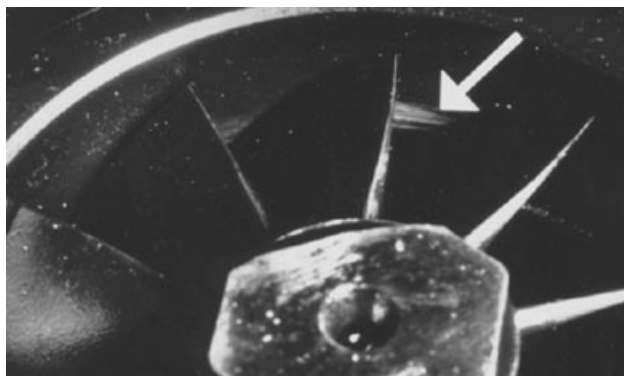


Checking Turbine Wheel and Outlet

RG4527 -UN-05DEC97

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-6/12

2. Inspect the wheel blades and housing for evidence of wheel rub (arrow). Wheel rub can bend the tips of the blades with the housing showing wear or damage.



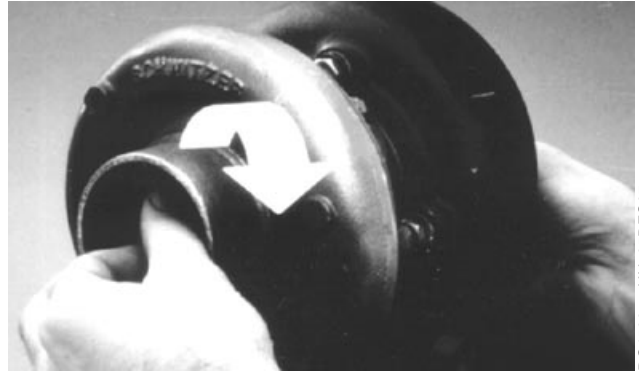
Checking Turbine Wheel Blades

RG4528 -UN-05DEC97

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-7/12

3. Rotate the shaft, using both hands, to check rotation and clearance. The shaft should turn freely; however, there may be a slight amount of drag.



Checking Shaft Rotation and Clearance

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-8/12

**IMPORTANT:** Use only moderate hand force (3—4 pounds) on each end of shaft.

4. Next, pull up on the compressor end of the shaft and press down on the turbine end while rotating shaft. Neither the compressor wheel nor the turbine wheel should contact the housing at any point.

**NOTE:** There will be some “play” because the bearings inside the center housing are free floating.



Checking for Contact of Compressor and Turbine Wheels

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-9/12

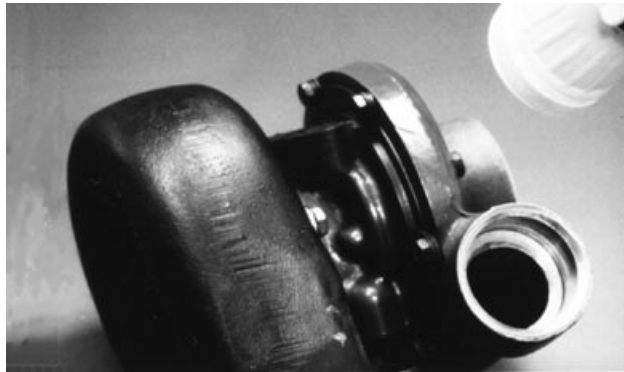
02  
080  
11

### External Center Housing and Joints

Visually check the outside of the center housing, all connections to the compressor, and turbine housing for oil.

*NOTE: If oil is present, make sure it is not coming from a leak at the oil supply or return line.*

**IMPORTANT:** Before you finalize your conclusion that the turbocharger has not failed, it is strongly recommended that the following procedures of checking radial bearing clearance and axial bearing endplay with a dial indicator be performed. These procedures are not required if a failure mode has already been identified.



Checking Center Housing

RG4529 -UN-05DEC97

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-10/12

**Perform Axial Bearing End Play Test**

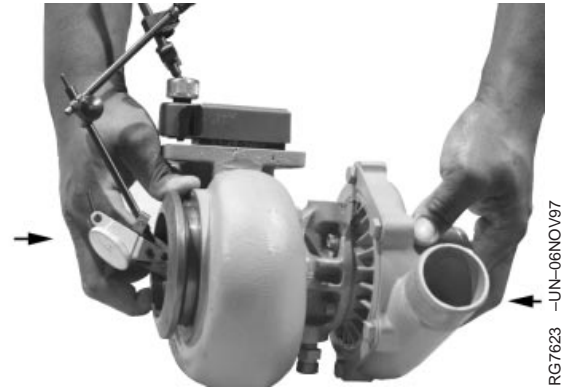
This test will give an indication of the condition of the axial bearing within the center housing and rotating assembly.

1. Mount magnetic base dial indicator so that indicator tip rests on end of shaft. Preload indicator tip and zero dial on indicator.
2. Move shaft axially back and forth by hand.
3. Observe and record total dial indicator movement.

**Specification**

|  |                                       |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Turbocharger<br>(AiResearch/Garret)—Axial    |                                       |
| Bearing End Play .....                       | 0.025—0.102 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)   |
| Turbocharger (CZ)—Axial Bearing              |                                       |
| End Play .....                               | 0.11—0.16 mm<br>(0.004—0.006 in.)     |
| Turbocharger (Schwitzer)—Axial               |                                       |
| Bearing End Play .....                       | 0.064—0.114 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.) |
| Turbocharger<br>(BorgWarner/Schwitzer)—Axial |                                       |
| Bearing End Play .....                       | 0.14 mm (0.0055 in.) Maximum          |

If bearing end play is not within specification, replace turbocharger.

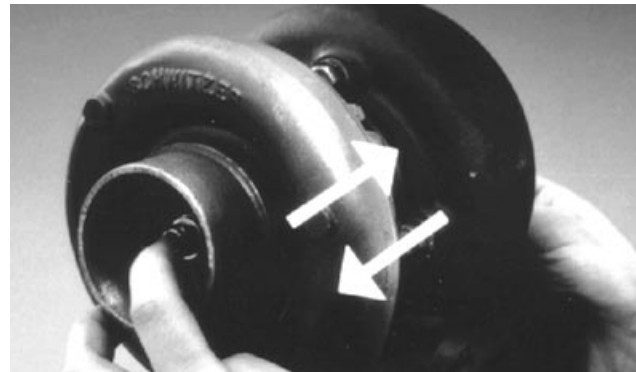


*Axial Bearing and End Play Test*

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-11/12

4. Next, check shaft endplay by moving the shaft back and forth (white arrows) while rotating. There will be some endplay but not to the extent that the wheels contact the housings.

**NOTE:** These diagnostic procedures will allow you to determine the condition of the turbocharger. If the turbocharger has failed, analysis of your inspection notes should direct you to the specific areas of the engine to correct the problems causing the turbocharger failure. See **TURBOCHARGER FAILURE ANALYSIS** outlined earlier in this group. It is not unusual to find that a turbocharger has not failed. If your turbocharger passes all the inspections, the problem lies somewhere else.



*Checking Shaft End Play*

RG,30,JW7574 -19-19SEP01-12/12

## Perform Radial Bearing Clearance Test

This test will give an indication of the condition of the radial bearings within the center housing and rotating assembly.

**NOTE:** *Prelube center housing bearings prior to performing radial clearance test. (See PRELUBE TURBOCHARGER, later in this group.)*



Radial Bearing Clearance Test

RG7622 -UN-06NOV97

### AiResearch/Garret Turbocharger

1. Position dial indicator with extension adapter onto center housing so that tip rests on shaft extending through oil return cavity.

**IMPORTANT:** Use only moderate force (3—4 lb) on each end of the shaft when checking clearance.

2. Grasp rotating shaft at both ends and move the shaft toward the indicator then away from the indicator (arrows) by applying moderate force of 3—4 lb.
3. Observe and record total indicator movement.

#### Specification

Turbocharger  
(AiResearch/Garret)—Radial  
Bearing Clearance..... 0.08—0.18 mm (0.003—0.007 in.)

4. If total indicator reading is not within specification, replace turbocharger.

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7573 -19-15DEC99-1/2

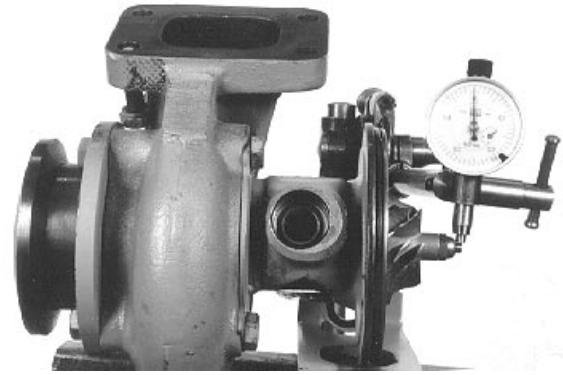
### BorgWarner/Schwitzer and CZ Turbochargers

1. Remove compressor cover.
2. Install a dial indicator against end of shaft as shown.
3. Move shaft alternately toward and away from indicator and record total travel. Compare reading with the following specification.

#### Specification

Turbocharger (CZ)—Radial  
Bearing Clearance..... 0.37—0.46 mm (0.015—0.018 in.)  
Turbocharger  
(BorgWarner/Schwitzer)—Radial  
Bearing Clearance..... 0.51 mm (0.0200 in.) Maximum

4. If total indicator reading is not within specification, replace turbocharger.
5. Install compressor cover.



*Radial Bearing Clearance Test*

CD30658 -JUN-04MAY98

02  
080  
15

RG,30,JW7573 -19-15DEC99-2/2



## Adjust Turbocharger Wastegate Actuator (If Equipped)

1. Loosen jam nut (A).
2. Disconnect hose and pressurize actuator to specified pressure for the application being used. Hold pressure to particular application's pressure. (See application listing in DIAGNOSTIC SPECIFICATIONS, Group 06)
3. Push bypass lever (D) as far as possible toward the actuator and apply pressure to keep lever in that position.

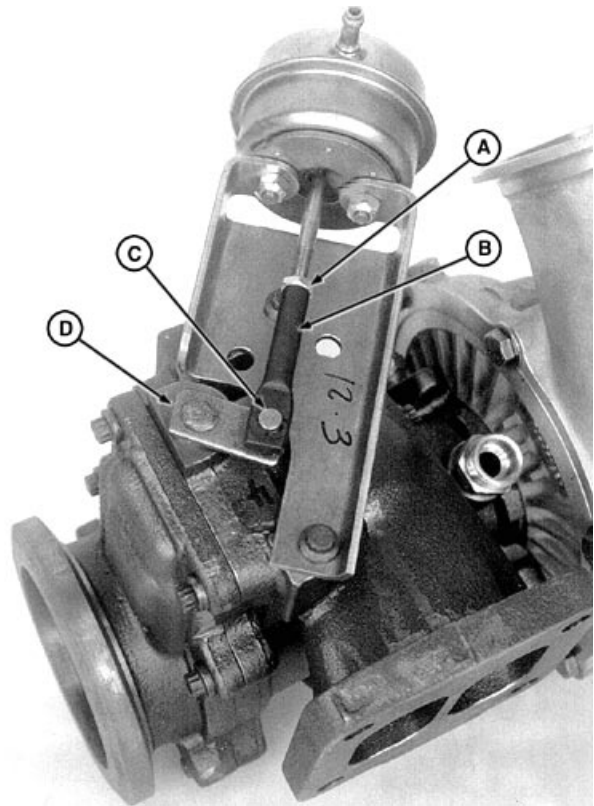
**IMPORTANT:** Twisting or forcing the entire rod in or out will change the calibration, causing damage to engine from overboost.

4. Turn rod end (B) in either direction until rod eye can just be slipped over bypass lever pin. Loosen rod end an additional half turn, install onto pin and secure with retainer clip (C). Release pressure on actuator.
5. Pressurize the actuator to pressure specified for the application. Measure the end play with a dial indicator, moving the bypass assembly back and forth in a direction perpendicular to the actuator rod. If necessary, adjust actuator end play to be within specifications.

### Specification

Turbocharger—Actuator End Play ..... 0.05—0.056 mm  
(0.002—0.022 in.)

6. Vary the pressure in a range around pressure specification a few times to verify smooth and free operation of the bypass assembly.
7. Attach hose to actuator and secure with hose clamp.



Turbo Wastegate

A—Jam Nut  
B—Rod End  
C—Retainer Clip  
D—Bypass Lever

RG19661,0000012 -19-17JUN05-1/1

## Remove and Install Variable Geometry Turbocharger Actuator (If Equipped)

**IMPORTANT:** Disconnect the battery cables before performing any work. Insure power supply is in the “off” position when performing work on the turbocharger actuator or damage to the ECU/Actuator communication can result. When an actuator is connected to power, it will perform a baseline learn to record the fully open and closed positions. If this baseline learn is incorrect, the actuator will not perform correctly.

1. Disconnect actuator wiring harness (A).
2. Disconnect actuator coolant supply line (B) and coolant return line (C).

**NOTE:** Whenever disconnecting actuator linkage, ensure that the linkage does not bind or is forced out of position.

3. Disconnect actuator linkage arm (D) by loosening and removing allen screw.
4. Loosen and remove 4 hex nuts (E) securing actuator to bracket. Remove actuator assembly from turbocharger.

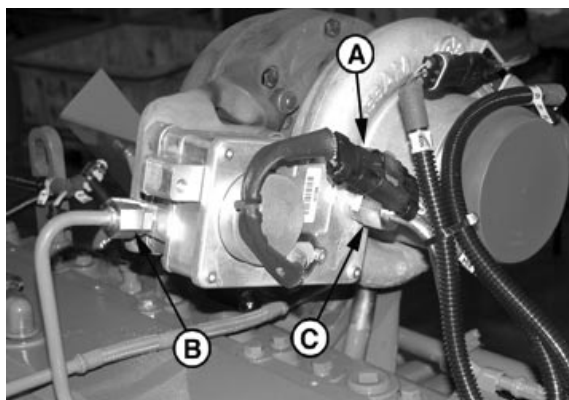
To install the actuator, reverse the steps shown above.

1. Position actuator to bracket and finger tighten 4 hex nuts.
2. Tighten nuts to specification

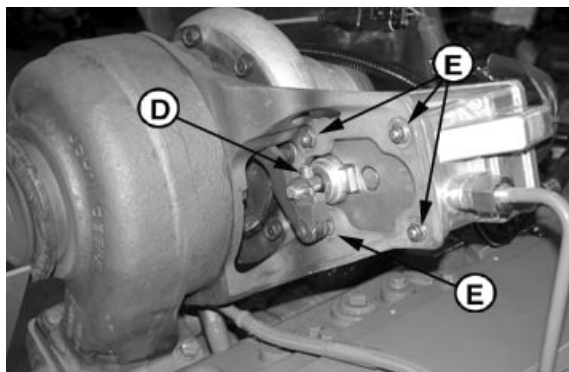
### Specification

Actuator to Bracket Hardware—

Torque ..... 13.5 N•m (10 lb-ft)



Actuator Coolant Lines & Wiring Harness



Actuator Linkage & Bracket Hardware

- A—Actuator Wiring Harness
- B—Actuator Coolant Supply
- C—Actuator Coolant Return
- D—Actuator Linkage Allen Screw
- E—Actuator to Bracket Hardware

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000044 -19-28MAR05-1/2

**IMPORTANT:** When installing actuator linkage, be certain there is free movement of the linkage, with no binding. The center joint of the linkage should be slightly loose when wiggled, with clearance between linkage arms on the pivot joint.

3. Position actuator linkage arm over actuator shaft and install stainless steel allen head screw to secure linkage to actuator shaft.
4. Carefully tighten allen screw to specification.

**Specification**

Linkage Arm to Actuator Shaft—

Torque Turn..... 7 N•m (5 lb-ft)

5. Connect actuator coolant supply and return lines to actuator. Secure nuts on both fittings, and using a second wrench, tighten fittings to specification.

**Specification**

Coolant Lines to Actuator—

Torque ..... 24 N•m (18 lb-ft)

RG19661,0000044 -19-28MAR05-2/2

## Remove and Install Actuator Linkage

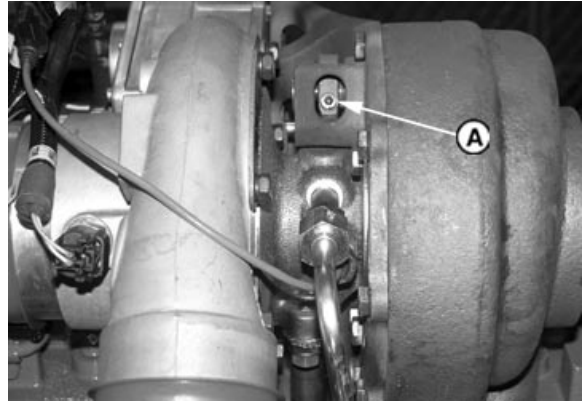
### Remove Turbocharger Actuator Linkage

**NOTE:** Use caution when loosening or tightening linkage hardware. Stainless steel screws are brittle and break easily.

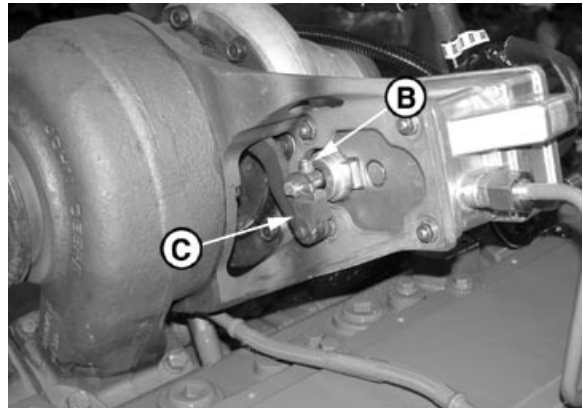
**IMPORTANT:** BE CERTAIN actuator wiring harness is disconnected before completing any repairs on linkage.

1. Position linkage arm so the inboard (turbocharger shaft) linkage set screw (A) is visible through bracket. Loosen screw.
2. Loosen outboard (actuator shaft) set screw (B).
3. Remove both screws and carefully remove actuator linkage (C) from actuator and turbocharger shafts.

A—Actuator Linkage to Shaft Screw - Inboard  
B—Actuator Linkage to Shaft - Outboard  
C—Actuator Linkage Arm



RG14194 -UN-27MAY05



RG14195 -UN-27MAY05

Actuator Linkage Screw - Outboard Position

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000001 -19-13JUN05-1/3

**Install Turbocharger Actuator Linkage**

**IMPORTANT:** BE CERTAIN actuator wiring harness is disconnected before completing any repairs on linkage.

1. Insert linkage onto turbocharger pivot shaft flats (A).

**NOTE:** It may be helpful to use a screwdriver to exert slight pressure on linkage to align linkage with bolt hole in shaft. Take care that the end link does not rotate on the shaft on an axis perpendicular to the axis of the shaft. This can cause binding of the linkage assembly.

2. Install M5 bolt through linkage and turbocharger shaft finger tight (B).
3. Using a screwdriver as a wedge between the link and cast bushing pocket, and to stabilize the link as the bolt is being tightened, tighten the M5 bolt to specification.

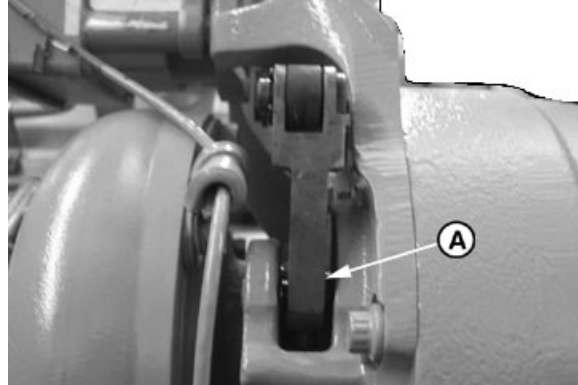
**Specification**

Linkage to Cast Bushing Pocket

Bolt—Torque..... 7 N•m (5 lb-ft)

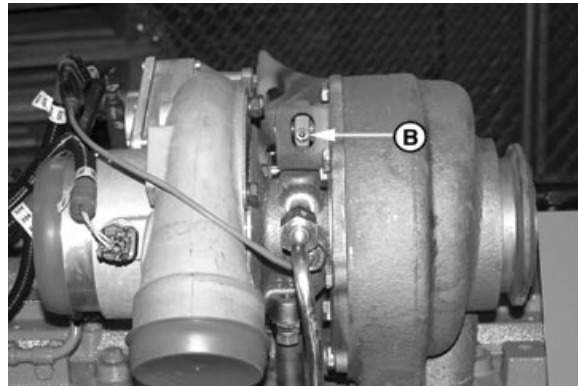
4. Install linkage (C) onto actuator output shaft flats (D) and install M5 bolt through linkage and shaft finger tight (E).

A—VGT Link - Turbocharger Shaft  
 B—M5 Bolt - Turbocharger Shaft  
 C—VGT Link - Actuator Shaft  
 D—Actuator Pivot Shaft  
 E—M5 Bolt - Actuator Shaft  
 F—Center Pivot Joint



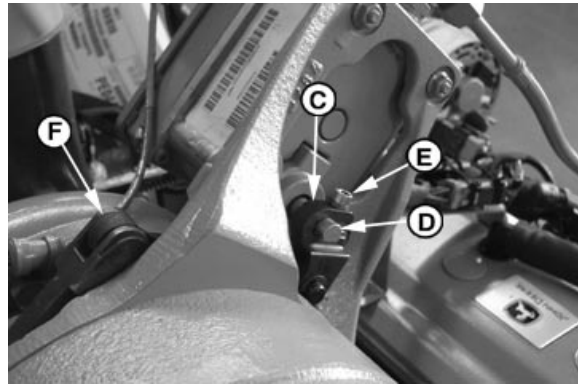
Install Link to Turbocharger Shaft

RG14210 -UN-28MAY05



M5 Bolt - Turbocharger Shaft

RG14209 -UN-28MAY05



Install Link - Actuator Shaft

RG14211 -UN-28MAY05

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000001 -19-13JUN05-2/3

5. Check linkage orientation for free travel (as shown) and to be sure there is no binding.

**IMPORTANT:** Be constantly aware of any binding in the linkage. After bolts are tightened, linkage should travel freely at all times. The center pivot joint should have some play when linkage shaft is wiggled. If binding of the linkage is noted, use a screwdriver to gently pry the end link into necessary position such that linkage moves freely throughout its full range and the binding condition is corrected.



RG14218 -UN-28MAY05

Check for Linkage Free Travel

6. Using a screwdriver as a wedge between the link and actuator housing, and to stabilize the link as the bolt is being tightened, tighten the M5 bolt to specification.

**Specification**

Linkage to Actuator Shaft Bolt—  
Torque ..... 7 N•m (5 lb-ft)

RG19661,0000001 -19-13JUN05-3/3

## Repair Turbocharger

Turbochargers used on the engines covered in this manual are available through service parts as a complete remanufactured assembly only. Individual components for repair are not available.

Turbochargers for service may be designed for a specific application. When installing turbocharger on engine, it can be necessary to re-orient the center and compressor housings.

On engines equipped with the variable geometry turbocharger, an engine re-learn procedure is required to enable the engine to reset it's operating paramaters. During this process, the engine may momentary increase in speed.

RG,30,JW7571 -19-20NOV97-1/1

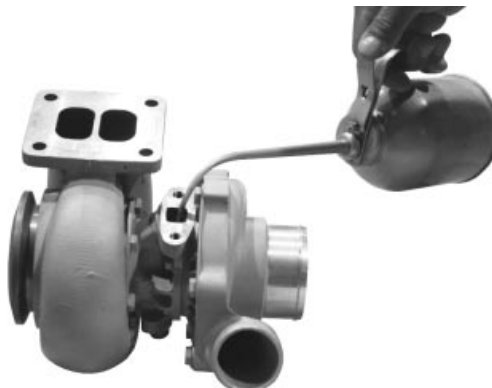


## Prelube Turbocharger

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT spin the rotor assembly with compressed air. Damage to bearings can occur when using compressed air.**

Fill oil inlet or drain port with clean engine oil and spin rotating assembly (by hand) to properly lubricate bearings.

If turbocharger is to be stored for an extended period of time, lubricate internally and install protective covers on all openings.



*Turbocharger Pre-Use Lubrication*

RG7624 -UN-23NOV97

RG,30,JW7570 -19-20NOV97-1/1



Install Turbocharger

**IMPORTANT:** If turbocharger failed because of foreign material entering the air intake system, be sure to examine the system and clean as required to prevent a repeat failure.

If not done previously, prime (prelube) the turbocharger rotating assembly prior to mounting turbocharger on engine. Prelube center housing with clean engine oil through the oil drain hole. Turn rotating assembly by hand to lubricate bearings.

- 1. Clean turbocharger-to-exhaust manifold mounting surfaces of any debris or old gasket material.

**IMPORTANT:** Turbochargers can be either single or dual entry. Make sure the appropriate single or dual gasket is used when installing turbocharger.

*NOTE: Some turbochargers are installed with a liquid gasket in production. Replace with a new stainless steel gasket when servicing.*

- 2. Position turbocharger and new stainless steel gasket onto exhaust manifold. Tighten stud nuts to specifications.

Specification

Turbocharger-to-Exhaust Manifold  
Nuts—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

**NOTE:** Turbochargers for service are designed for a specific application. In case where engine connections are not in line with turbocharger connections, follow the procedure described in step 3. Otherwise go directly to step 4.

3. Procedure to re-orient turbocharger housings:

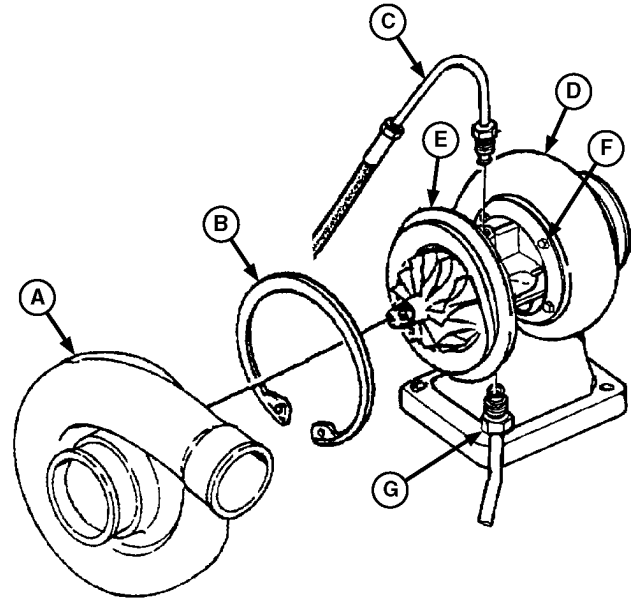
- Loosen cap screws (F) of turbine housing (D).
- Rotate center housing (E) until oil inlet is in line with oil supply tube (C) and oil outlet is in line with oil return pipe (G).
- Tighten turbine housing cap screws (F) to specification.

**Specification**

Center Housing-to-Turbine  
Housing Cap Screw—Torque..... 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)

- Compress snap ring (B) securing compressor cover (A), then rotate until in line with air inlet pipe. Release snap ring.
- If not done previously, prime (prelube) the turbocharger.

**NOTE:** Replace cap screws for oil return pipe (C) with serrated flange-head cap screws (19M9093) for engines in excavators, crawlers, backhoes and OEM applications. Tighten these cap screws to 9 N•m (81 lb-in.).



Turbocharger

- A—Compressor Cover  
B—Snap Ring  
C—Oil Inlet Line  
D—Turbine Housing  
E—Center Housing  
F—Cap Screw  
G—Oil Return Pipe

RG13385 -UN-11DEC03

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000004 -19-15JUN05-2/5

4. Install oil return pipe (C) to turbocharger. Tighten oil return pipe cap screws to specifications.

**Specification**

Turbocharger Oil Return Pipe

Cap Screws—Torque..... 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)

5. Connect turbocharger oil inlet line (B) and tighten to specifications.

**Specification**

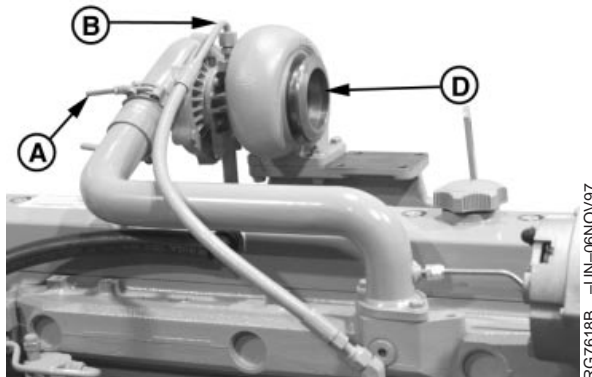
Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line (At

Turbocharger)—Torque..... 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)

Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line (At Oil

Filter Header)—Torque..... 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)

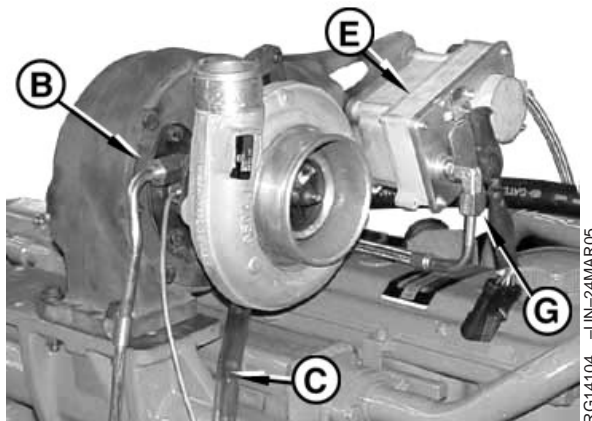
- A—Hose Clamp
- B—Oil Inlet Line
- C—Oil Return Pipe
- D—Turbocharger
- E—Actuator
- F—Actuator Coolant Inlet
- G—Actuator Coolant Outlet



Install Turbocharger



Connect Turbocharger Lines



Install VG Turbocharger

Continued on next page

RG19661,0000004 -19-15JUN05-3/5

6. Connect turbocharger actuator inlet and outlet coolant line fittings. Connect wiring sensor leads.
7. Connect air inlet hose-to-turbocharger compressor housing. Tighten hose clamp (A) on air inlet line to specifications.

**Specification**

Turbocharger Air Inlet Hose  
Clamp—Torque ..... 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.)

**IMPORTANT:** Since the greatest suction force occurs between air cleaner and turbocharger, ensure that hose connections are tight to prevent entry of dirt into system.

8. Install exhaust adapter and exhaust elbow. Tighten cap screws and clamp to specifications.

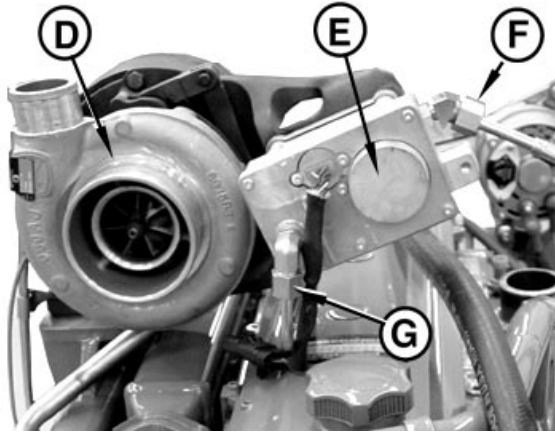
**Specification**

Exhaust Adapter-to-Turbocharger  
Clamp—Torque ..... 7.5 N•m (5.5 lb-ft) (66 lb-in.)  
Turbocharger Exhaust Elbow—  
Torque ..... 47 N•m (35 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Failure to thoroughly clean all oil from the air-to-air aftercooler and lines will result in an engine over speed situation upon start-up, resulting in engine damage.

9. On engines equipped with an air-to-air aftercooler: after a turbocharger failure, it is absolutely necessary to clean air-to-air aftercooler and lines of all contamination, especially oil. Follow this procedure to clean air-to-air aftercooler and lines:

- Remove air-to-air aftercooler from machine. See Remove and Install Air-to-Air Aftercooler in this group.
- Clean all oil residue from air-to-air aftercooler and lines using PMCC2638 John Deere Cooling System Cleaner or equivalent.
- Dry the inside of air-to-air aftercooler and lines using compressed air.



Connect VG Turbocharger Actuator Coolant Line

- A—Hose Clamp
- B—Oil Inlet Line
- C—Oil Return Pipe
- D—Turbocharger
- E—Actuator
- F—Actuator Coolant Inlet
- G—Actuator Coolant Outlet

RG14103 -UN-24MAR05

**IMPORTANT:** Before starting engine after servicing turbocharger, run special test "Turbo Learn Value Reset Test" in Service Advisor™ or DST.

RG19661,0000004 -19-15JUN05-5/5

02  
080  
27

## Turbocharger Break-In

**IMPORTANT:** A new or repaired turbocharger DOES NOT have an adequate oil supply for immediate start-up of engine. Perform the steps below to prevent damage to turbocharger bearings.

1. Either push the throttle lever to the "STOP" position, hold the engine shut-off knob out, or disconnect electrical wire from injection pump.

**IMPORTANT:** DO NOT crank engine longer than 30 seconds at a time to avoid damage to starter motor.

2. Crank engine over with starter motor until oil pressure gauge needle registers within the "GREEN" zone of pressure gauge.
3. Start and run engine at low idle while checking oil inlet and air piping connections for leaks.

RG,30,JW7568 -19-20NOV97-1/1

## Recommendations for Turbocharger Use

**IMPORTANT:** Should the engine stall when operating under load, IMMEDIATELY restart the engine to prevent overheating of turbocharger parts.

In most cases, turbocharger damage is caused by improper start-up and shutdown procedures. Always idle the engine for at least 30 seconds (no load) after start-up and before shutdown.

DPSG,OUO1004,5 -19-31MAR98-1/1

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Exhaust Manifold

1. Remove turbocharger (if equipped), exhaust elbow, or exhaust pipe if desired. Turbocharger can be removed with exhaust manifold (A). (See REMOVE TURBOCHARGER, earlier in this group.) Remove cooler cap screws (if equipped).

Remove exhaust temperature tube between the exhaust manifold and thermostat housing (if equipped).

2. Remove exhaust manifold. Use fabricated guide studs (C) to aid in removal.

**NOTE:** Some engines are assembled with sealant in production. Replace with gaskets when servicing.

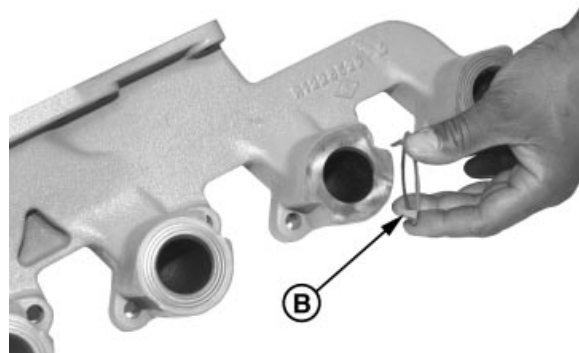
Some exhaust manifolds are equipped with a one-piece gasket.

3. Remove gasket(s) (B) if equipped.
4. Remove exhaust port sleeves on four-valve head.
5. Inspect sleeves for cracks or wear. Replace as needed.
6. Clean mating surfaces of cylinder head and exhaust manifold with cleaning solvent, acetone, or any other suitable cleaner that will remove sealant, if previously applied. (Brake Kleen, Ignition Cleaner and Drier are examples of commercially available solvents that will remove sealant from flange.) Thoroughly clean passages in exhaust manifold.
7. Inspect each exhaust manifold for cracks or damage. Inspect machined mounting surfaces for burrs or other defects which might prevent gasket(s) from sealing properly. Replace parts as needed.
8. Install gasket(s) (B) on exhaust manifold.

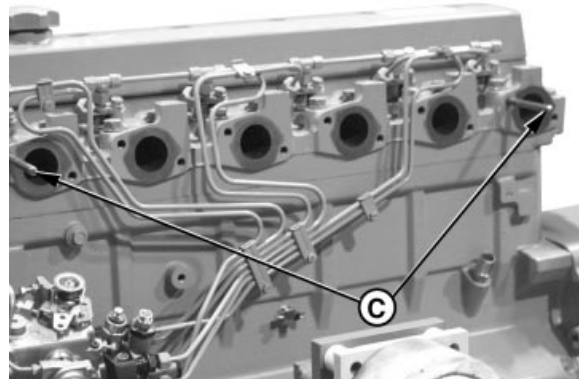
A—Exhaust Manifold  
B—Gasket  
C—Guide Studs  
D—Exhaust Port Sleeve



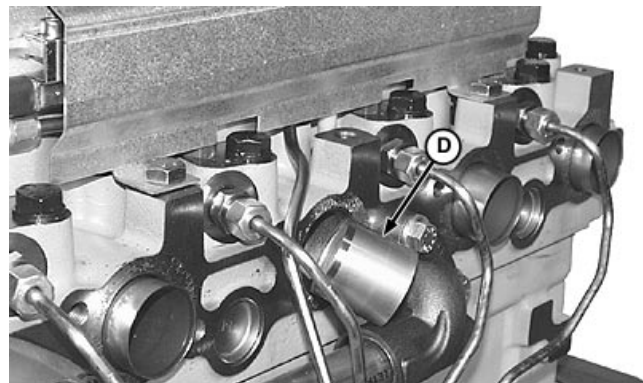
Exhaust Manifold w/Turbocharger Installed



Exhaust Manifold Gaskets



Fabricated Exhaust Manifold Guide Studs



Exhaust Port Sleeve—Four Valve Head

Continued on next page

RG,30,JW7567 -19-18JUN02-1/2

*NOTE: Stainless steel gaskets can be reused if not damaged. Graphite gaskets must be replaced.*

- 9. Install exhaust port sleeves for four-valve head.
- 10. Install exhaust manifold. Use fabricated guide studs (C) to aid with installation.
- 11. Apply PT569 NEVER-SEEZ® Compound to cap screws.
- 12. Tighten exhaust manifold-to-cylinder head cap screws to specifications. **On 6-cylinder engines**, tighten cap screws on No. 3 and No. 4 cylinders first. **On 4-cylinder engines**, tighten No. 2 and No. 3 cylinders first.

**Specification**

Exhaust Manifold-to-Cylinder  
Head Cap Screws—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

- 13. Install exhaust temperature tube between exhaust manifold and thermostat housing (if equipped).

NEVER-SEEZ is a registered trademark of Emhart Chemical Group RG,30,JW7567 -19-18JUN02-2/2

**Remove and Install Air-to-Air Aftercooler**

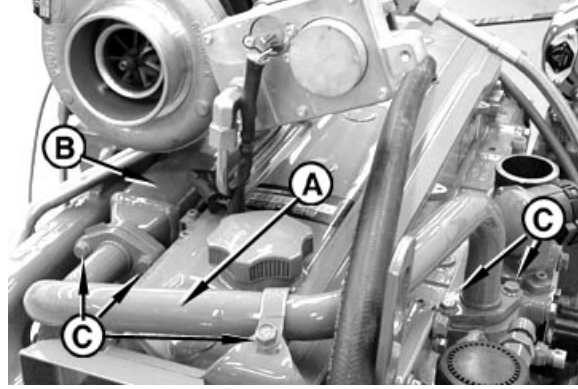
Refer to machine technical manual for removal, inspection, and installation procedures.

RG,30,JW7566 -19-20NOV97-1/1



## Remove and Install EGR Exhaust Tube (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

1. Remove EGR exhaust tube and P-clamp attaching cap screws (C) and gaskets.
2. Inspect exhaust tube for damage or leaks and clean mating surfaces.
3. Install exhaust tube by placing in position. Use new gaskets and ensure all mating surfaces are flush. Hand tighten all cap screws to assure alignment. Tighten cap screws to specifications.



EGR Exhaust Tube

- A—EGR Exhaust Tube  
B—EGR Cooler  
C—EGR Exhaust Tube Cap Screws

### Specification

|                          |                   |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| EGR Exhaust Tube Cap     |                   |
| Screws—Torque.....       | 35 N•m (25 lb-ft) |
| Exhaust Tube P-Clamp Cap |                   |
| Screw—Torque.....        | 25 N•m (18 lb-ft) |

RG19661,0000041 -19-22MAR05-1/1

## Remove and Install EGR Coolant Inlet Tube (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

1. Remove coolant tube-to-EGR cooler cap screw .
2. Remove P-clamps at the rear and side of the engine.
3. Loosen EGR coolant inlet tube hose clamp located at the oil cooler and remove coolant tube.
4. Inspect coolant tube and mating surfaces for defects and nicks which may cause leaks.
5. Install tube in EGR Cooler and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

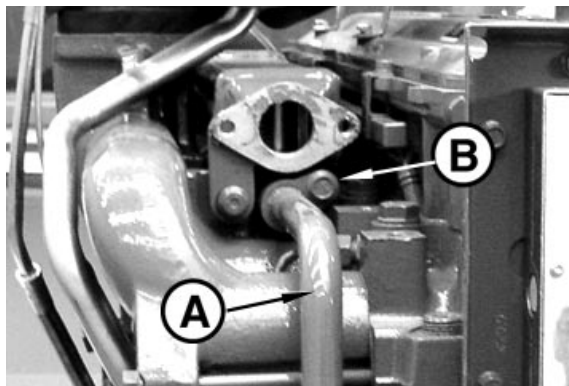
EGR Coolant Inlet Tube Cap  
Screw—Torque..... 35 N•m (25 lb-ft)

6. Insert coolant tube in hose and secure hose clamp.
7. Tighten P-clamp cap screws to specifications.

### Specification

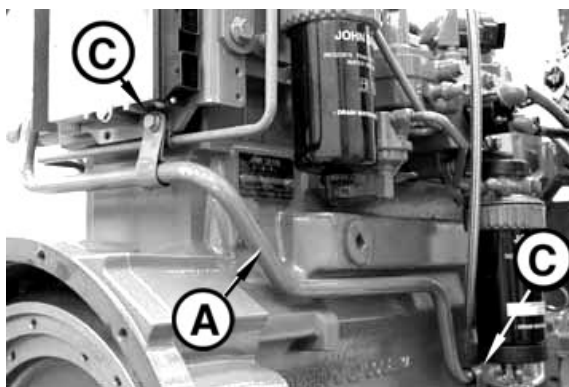
Coolant Tube P-Clamp Cap  
Screws—Torque..... 25 N•m (18 lb-ft)

A—EGR Inlet Coolant Tube  
B—Cap Screw  
C—P-Clamps  
D—Hose Clamp



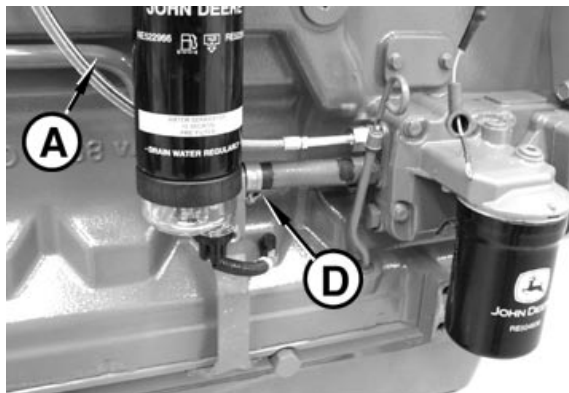
Coolant Tube Cap Screw

RG14087 –UN-23MAR05



Coolant Tube Clamps

RG14090 –UN-23MAR05



Coolant Tube Hose Connection

RG14098 –UN-23MAR05

RG19661,0000042 –19-22MAR05-1/1

## Remove and Install EGR Cooler (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

1. Loosen EGR cooler rear support bushing cap screw (B).
2. Remove front EGR cooler cap screws (C).
3. Remove rear support bushing. Carefully remove the EGR cooler (A) and coolant outlet tube (D) as an assembly by sliding to the rear of the engine. If required, coolant outlet tube can be removed from the EGR cooler.
4. Inspect EGR cooler for damage and leaks.
5. Install coolant outlet tube to EGR cooler, if removed. Tighten cap screw to specifications.

### Specification

EGR Cooler Outlet Tube Cap  
Screw—Torque..... 35 N•m (25 lb-ft)

6. Install EGR cooler and outlet tube by carefully sliding the assembly forward and inserting the coolant tube into the thermostat housing (E).
7. Align the back of the EGR cooler and install the rear support bushing with cap screw and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

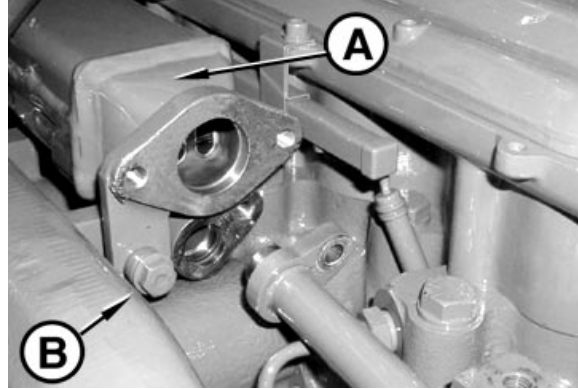
Rear Support Bushing Cap  
Screw—Torque..... 35 N•m (25 lb-ft)

8. Install and tighten EGR cooler front attaching cap screws to specifications.

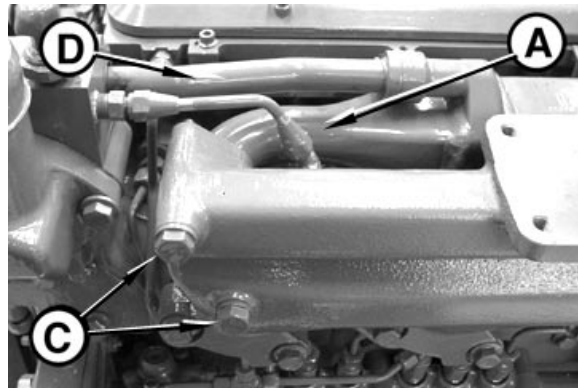
### Specification

EGR Cooler Cap Screws—  
Torque ..... 35 N•m (25 lb-ft)

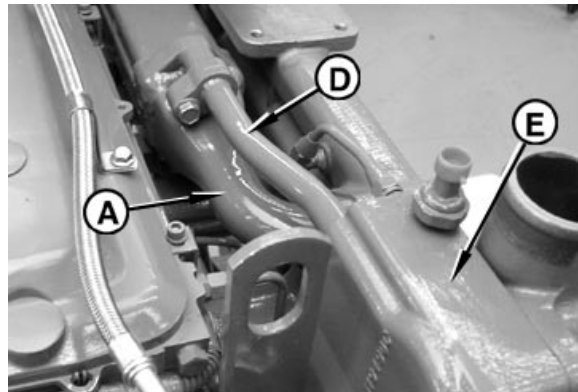
- A—EGR Cooler  
B—Rear Support Bushing  
C—Front Cap Screws  
D—EGR Coolant Outlet Tube  
E—Thermostat Housing



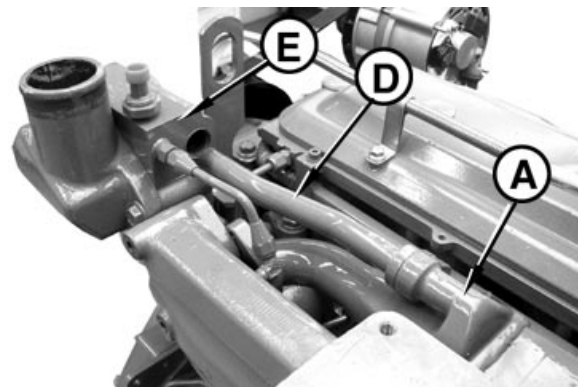
EGR Cooler Rear Support Bushing Cap Screw



EGR Cooler Front Cap Screws



EGR Coolant Outlet Tube



EGR Coolant Outlet Tube

## Remove, Inspect, and Install EGR Valve (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

1. Remove two attaching screws (A), disconnect wiring lead and carefully remove the EGR valve by rotating slightly and pulling straight up.
2. Remove gasket and clean mating surfaces. Vacuum debris and loose carbon deposits from intake housing.
3. Replace EGR O-rings (B) each time valve is removed.
4. Inspect valve lands (C) for wear and damage. Remove carbon deposits and debris.
5. Carefully install EGR valve and new gasket with the motor pointing away from the engine. Tighten attaching screws to initial specifications.

### Specification

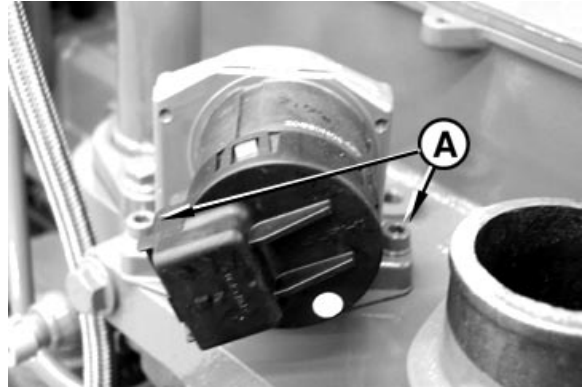
EGR Valve - Initial—Torque..... 5 N•m (4 lb-ft)

6. Tighten EGR attaching screws to final specifications. Connect wiring lead.

### Specification

EGR Valve - Final—Torque ..... 15 N•m (11 lb-ft)

**IMPORTANT:** Before starting engine after servicing the EGR valve, run special test “Exhaust Gas Recirculation Valve Learn Value Reset” in Service Advisor™ or DST.



EGR Valve



Inspect EGR Valve

A—Attaching Screws  
B—O-Rings  
C—EGR Valve Lands

02  
080  
33

RG14089 -UN-22MAR05

RG14076 -UN-01APR05

RG19661,0000040 -19-21MAR05-1/1

## Remove and Install Air Intake Pipe

**NOTE:** Configuration of air intake pipe varies by application. Engines may also be equipped with an air heater or spacer between intake pipe and manifold. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL AIR HEATER next in this group.)

1. If required, disconnect start aid lines or wiring.
2. Remove cap screws (B).
3. Loosen hose clamp (A) and remove air intake pipe.
4. Inspect and repair as required.
5. Install new gasket and air intake pipe. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

### Specification

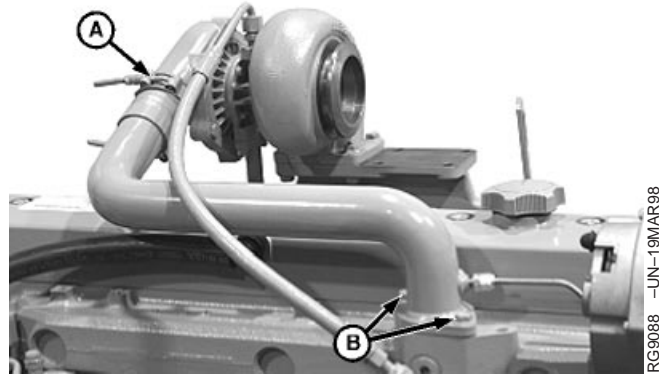
Air Intake Pipe-to-Cylinder  
Head—Torque ..... 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)

6. Tighten hose clamp (A) to specifications.

### Specification

Air Intake Pipe Hose Clamp—  
Torque ..... 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.)

7. If required, connect start aid lines or wiring.



Air Intake Pipe

A—Hose Clamp  
B—Cap Screws

RG9088 -UN-19MAR98

DPSG,OUO1004,6 -19-17OCT01-1/1



## Remove, Inspect, and Install Intake Manifold (Four-Valve Head)

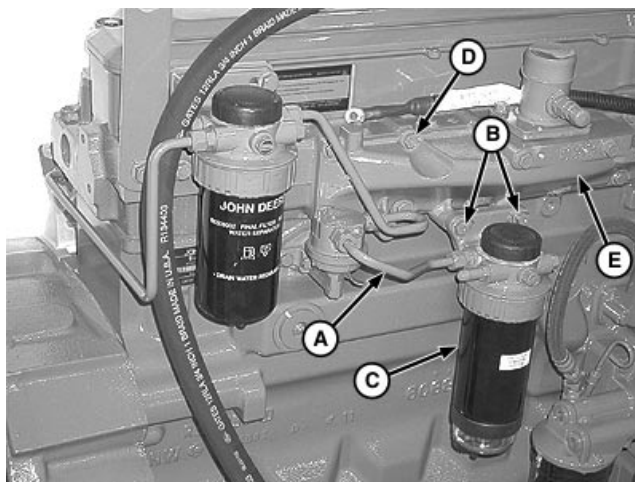
**NOTE:** Position of fuel filters vary by engine type and engine application.

1. Remove fuel line (A).
2. Remove two cap screws (B) and remove prefilter (C).
3. Remove twelve cap screws (D) and remove intake manifold (E).
4. Inspect for cracks or damage. Inspect machined mounting surfaces for burrs or other defects which might prevent gasket from sealing properly.
5. Install new gasket and install intake manifold. Tighten cap screws to specification.

### Specification

Intake Manifold Cap Screws—  
Torque ..... 73 N•m (55 lb-ft)

6. Install prefilter.



Intake Manifold, Four-Valve Head

- A—Fuel Line  
B—Cap Screw (2 used)  
C—Prefilter  
D—Cap Screw (12 used)  
E—Intake Manifold

02  
080  
35

OUO1017,0000AF1 -19-20NOV03-1/1

## Remove, Inspect, and Install Air Inlet and Mixing Sleeve (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

**NOTE:** Configuration of air inlet varies by application.

1. Remove cap screws (A).
2. Remove air inlet housing and gasket. Clean all sealing surfaces.
3. Remove EGR mixing sleeve (C).
4. Inspect inlet housing and sleeve for cracks and damage. Replace if required.
5. Install EGR mixing sleeve and new gasket. Install air inlet housing with temperature sensor (B) facing forward. Tighten cap screws to specifications.

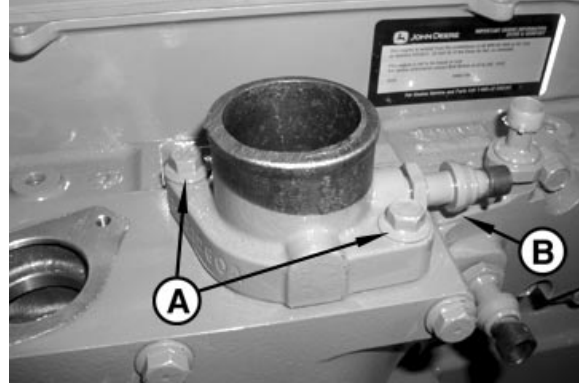
### Specification

Air Inlet-to-Intake Manifold—  
Torque ..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

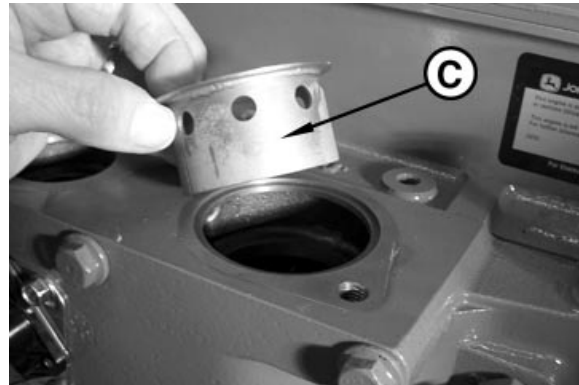
6. If temperature sensor was removed, reinstall and tighten to specifications.

### Specification

Temperature Sensor—Torque..... 15 N•m (11 lb-ft)



Air Inlet



- A—Cap Screws
- B—Air Inlet Temperature Sensor
- C—EGR Mixing Sleeve

RG19661,000003E -19-21MAR05-1/1



## Remove, Inspect, and Install Intake Manifold (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

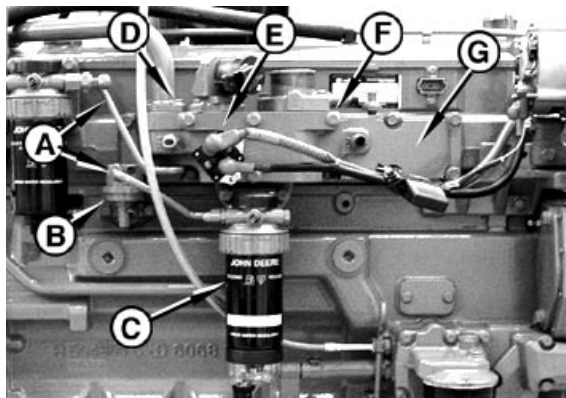
**NOTE:** Position of fuel filters vary by engine type and engine application.

1. Remove fuel lines (A).
2. Remove fuel transfer pump (B).
3. Remove exhaust tube flange cap screws (D).
4. Remove wiring harness starter relay (E).
5. Remove fuel prefilter (C) and intake manifold (G) cap screws.
6. Inspect intake manifold for cracks or damage. Inspect machined mounting surfaces for burrs or other defects which might prevent gasket from sealing properly.
7. Install new gasket and install intake manifold and prefilter. Tighten cap screws to specification.

### Specification

Intake Manifold Cap Screws—  
Torque ..... 53 N•m (40 lb-ft)

8. Install fuel transfer pump and fuel lines.



Intake Manifold for EGR

- A—Fuel Lines
- B—Fuel Transfer Pump
- C—Fuel Prefilter
- D—Exhaust Tube Cap Screws (2)
- E—Wiring Harness
- F—Cap Screws (12)
- G—Intake Manifold

RG14079 -UN-21MAR05

02  
080  
37

RG19661,000003D -19-21MAR05-1/1

**Remove and Install Air Heater (If Equipped)**

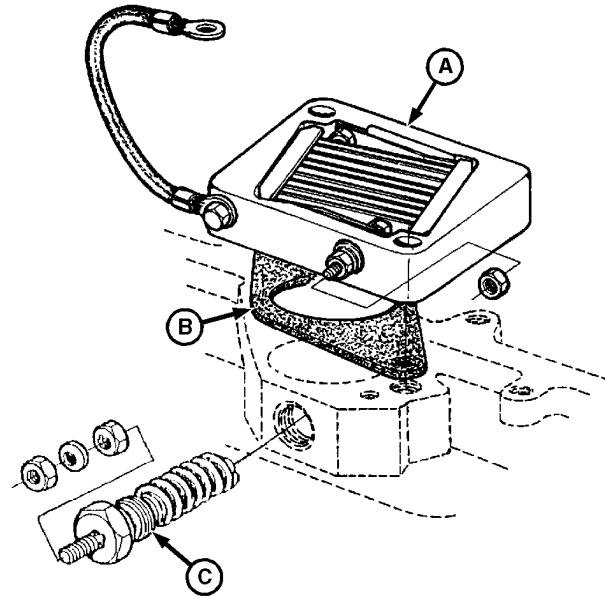
**NOTE:** Figure shows two types of air heaters. One or the other is used per application.

On later model grid-type air heaters, gasket (B) is replaced by an O-ring, eliminating the need for ground wire shown.

1. Disconnect wiring, if required.
2. If machine is equipped with grid-type air heater (A), remove air intake pipe. (See REMOVE AND INSTALL AIR INTAKE PIPE in this group.)
3. Remove air heater (A) or (C).
4. Replace parts as required.
5. If equipped with grid-type air heater, install air heater (A) with new gasket (B) or O-ring.

Coat threads of air heater (C) with LOCTITE® 592 Pipe Sealant with TEFLON® and install.

6. Install air intake pipe if required.
7. Connect wiring, if required.



*Air Heater (Two Versions Shown)*

A—Grid-Type Air Heater  
B—Gasket  
C—Glow Plug Air Heater

RG9081 —UN—16MAR98

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.  
TEFLON is a registered trademark of Du Pont Co.

DPSG,OUO1004,7 —19—18JUN02—1/1

**Remove and Install Starting Aid (If Equipped)**

1. Disconnect starting aid tube (1).

**NOTE:** When removing nozzle, note the location of red dot (2) when removing.

2. Remove nozzle holder from air inlet.
3. Clean or replace nozzle holder as required.
4. If removed, install adapter into air inlet tube and torque to specifications.

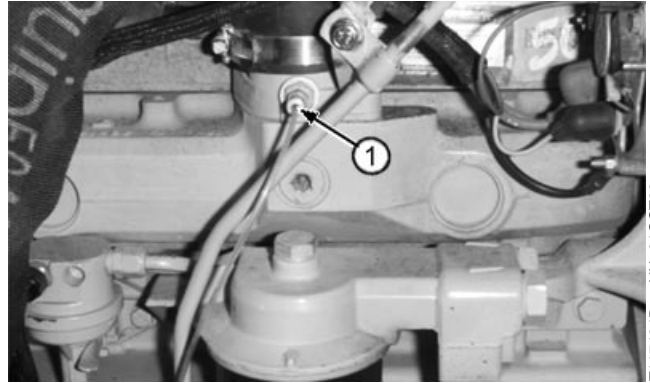
**Specification**

Adapter-to-Air Inlet Tube—Torque ..... 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)

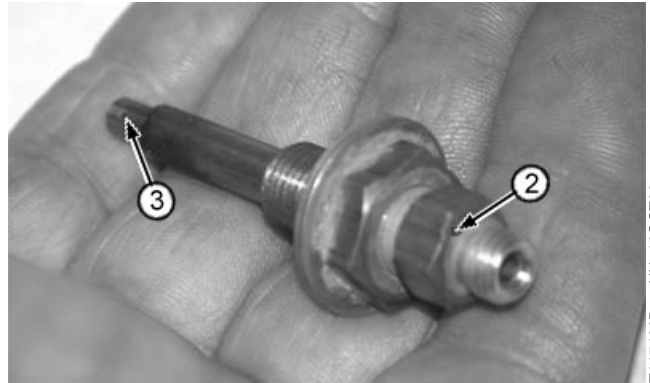
**NOTE:** Red dot (2) on nozzle holder must be installed at the 12 o'clock position, facing the incoming air flow. Nozzle orifice (3) needs to be in the path of the air flow to disperse fluid for quick start of engine.

5. Install nozzle and connect starting aid tube.

- 1—Starting Aid Tube  
2—Red Dot for Nozzle Installation  
3—Orifice



Starting Aid Tube



Nozzle Holder

DPSG,OUO1004,995 -19-17OCT01-1/1



## **Fuel System**

*NOTE: Repair, operation, diagnostics and testing of fuel systems can be found in: CTM207—Mechanical Fuel Systems, CTM170—Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with Bosch VP44 Pump, CTM331—Level 12 Electronic Fuel Systems with Stanadyne DE10 Pump, CTM284—Level 1 Electronic Fuel Systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 Pump, CTM220—Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail or CTM320—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail.*

DPSG,OUO1004,2652 -19-29MAY02-1/1

02  
090  
1

02  
090  
2

### Remove and Install Starter

*NOTE: Refer to CTM77 for repair and testing of starter motor.*

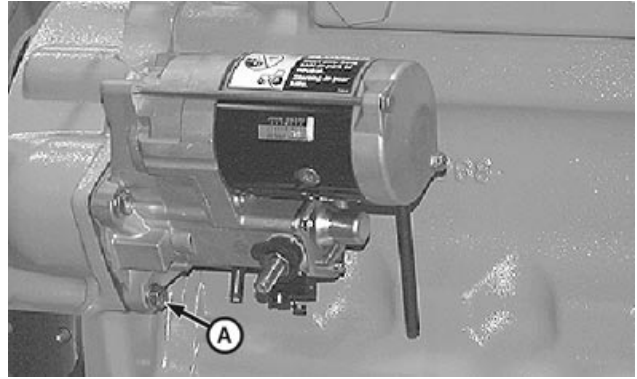


**CAUTION:** Disconnect battery ground strap or serious injury could result if tools ground electrical system.

1. Disconnect ground strap from battery.
2. Disconnect wiring to starter motor.
3. If equipped with RH dipstick tube, remove tube.

*NOTE: On on certain applications it maybe necessary to use KJD10213 Starter Motor Removal Tool. as necessary to remove cap screws.*

4. Remove mounting cap screws and/or nuts (A).
5. Remove starter motor.
6. Install starter motor and tighten cap screws and/or nuts.
7. Connect starter wiring and ground strap.
8. Install dipstick tube if removed.



Starter Motor

A—Cap Screw

RG9106 -UN-04OCT99

02  
100  
1

DPSG,OUO1004,37 -19-08APR98-1/1



## Remove and Install Alternator

**NOTE:** Refer to CTM77 for repair and testing of alternator.

**IMPORTANT:** Always disconnect battery negative (—) cables before removing alternator or a short circuit could result.

1. Disconnect battery ground (—) cable.
2. Disconnect positive (+) red wire and regulator connector.
3. Remove belt guard.
4. Remove alternator belt using 1/2 in. drive ratchet on belt tensioner.
5. Remove alternator.

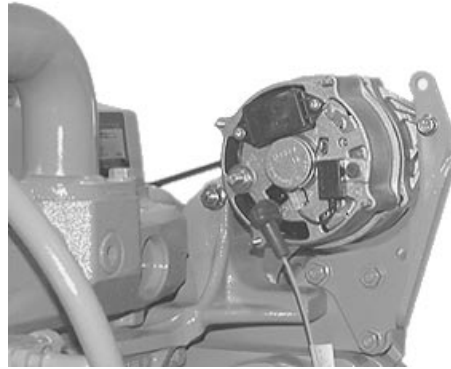
**NOTE:** If mounting plate for alternator and tensioner was removed, install all hardware and tighten cap screws finger tight. Torque plate-to-timing gear cover hardware first, then plate-to-engine hardware.

*If equipped, install bushing in rear foot of alternator bracket with flange pointing rearward. Install plain bushing in front foot of alternator bracket flush with face of front foot.*

6. Install alternator. Tighten all mounting hardware to specifications.

### Specification

|  |                     |
|--|---------------------|
| Alternator Strap or Tensioner Support-to-Timing Gear Cover—Torque .....          | 25 N•m (221 lb-in.) |
| Tensioner Support or Alternator Strap Support-to-Alternator Bracket—Torque ..... | 63 N•m (48 lb-ft)   |
| Alternator Bracket-to-Block—Torque .....   | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |



Alternator

RG9107 -JUN-04OCT99

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,39 -19-24NOV99-1/2

**NOTE:** If engine is equipped with a manual belt tensioner, See **MANUAL BELT TENSIONER ADJUSTMENT USING BELT TENSION GAUGE** in Group 070 for installing belt and adjusting tension during alternator installation.

7. If removed, install alternator pulley and tighten pulley nut to specifications.

**Specification**

Alternator Pulley Nut—Torque ..... 80 N•m (60 lb-ft)

8. Install alternator belt using 1/2 in. drive ratchet on automatic belt tensioner.
9. Install belt guard.
10. Connect positive (+) red wire and regulator connector.
11. Connect battery ground (—) cable.

DPSG,OUO1004,39 -19-24NOV99-2/2



# Section 03 Theory of Operation

## Contents

### Page

#### Group 120—Base Engine Operation

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| Base Engine Theory of Operation . . . . .                                       | 03-120-1  |
| General Engine Operation . . . . .  | 03-120-2  |
| General Engine Operation—Continued . . . . .                                    | 03-120-3  |
| Lubrication System Operation . . . . .  | 03-120-6  |
| Cooling System Operation . . . . .  | 03-120-10 |
| Head Gasket Joint Construction and<br>Operation . . . . .                       | 03-120-14 |
| Air Intake and Exhaust System Operation . . . . .                               | 03-120-16 |
| Air Cleaner Operation . . . . .   | 03-120-19 |
| Turbocharger Operation . . . . .  | 03-120-20 |
| Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT)<br>Operation (Tier 3/Stage IIIA) . . . . . | 03-120-20 |
| How the Turbocharger Is Lubricated . . . . .                                    | 03-120-21 |

03



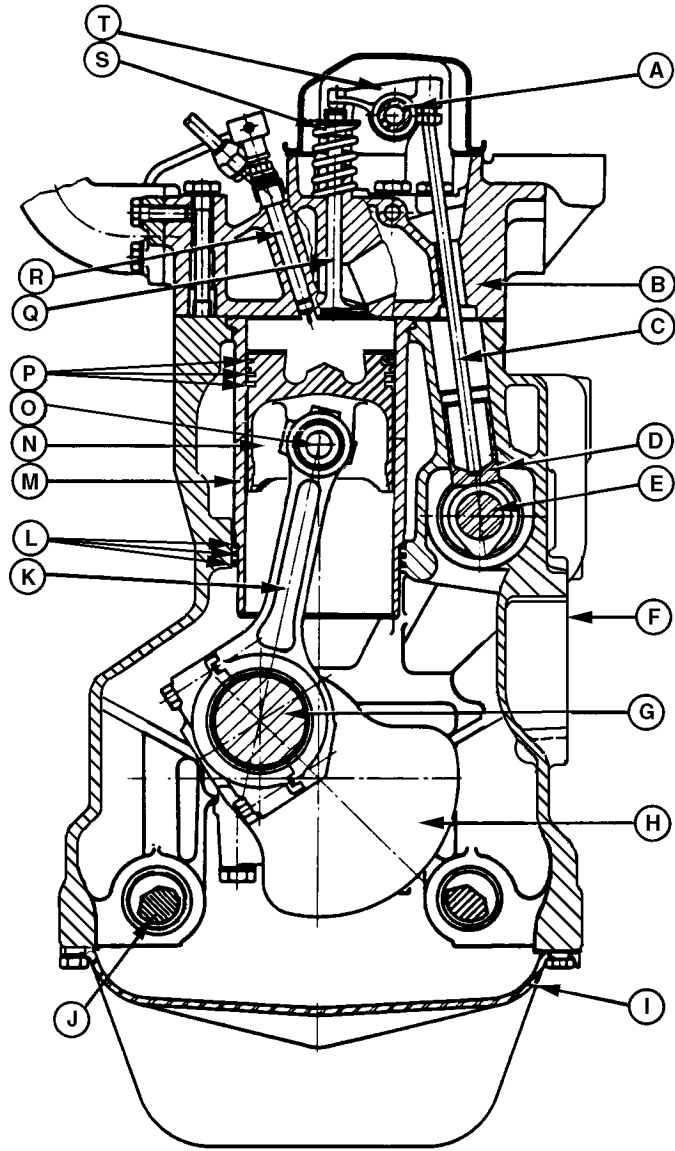
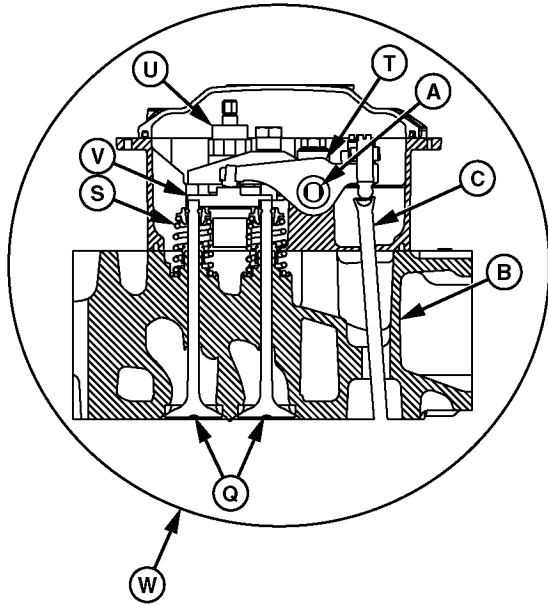
## **Base Engine Theory of Operation**

*NOTE: This group covers theory of operation on the base engine only. For theory of operation on mechanical fuel systems, see CTM207 (mechanical fuel systems). For theory of operation on electronic fuel systems, see CTM170 (Level 4 electronic fuel systems with Bosch VP44 pump), CTM331 (Level 12 electronic fuel systems with Stanadyne DE10 pump), CTM284 (Level 1 electronic fuel systems with Delphi/Lucas DP201 pump), CTM220 (Level 11 electronic fuel systems with Denso high pressure common rail) or CTM320—Level 14 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail .*

RG19661,000000A -19-15JUN05-1/1

03  
120  
1

## General Engine Operation



A—Rocker Arm Shaft  
B—Cylinder Head  
C—Push Rod  
D—Camshaft Follower  
E—Camshaft

F—Cylinder Block  
G—Crankshaft  
H—Crankshaft Counterweight  
I—Oil Pan  
J—Balancer Shafts<sup>1</sup>  
K—Connecting Rod  
L—Liner Packing Rings

M—Cylinder Liner  
N—Piston  
O—Piston Pin  
P—Piston Rings  
Q—Valve  
R—Fuel Injection Nozzle

S—Valve Spring  
T—Rocker Arm  
U—Electronic Injector  
V—Valve Bridge  
W—Engine With 4-Valve  
Cylinder Head

<sup>1</sup> 4-Cylinder Engine Option Only

RG12354 -UN-07JUN02



## General Engine Operation—Continued

Engines are vertical, in-line, valve-in-head, 4-cycle (stroke) diesel engines.

Direct fuel injection is provided by a rotary-type injection pump, an in-line injection pump, or a high-pressure pump with common rail (4-valve head engines) and 9.5 mm injection nozzles or electronic injectors mounted in cylinder head. The camshaft and injection pump are timed to the crankshaft by the timing gear train.

Some engines are equipped with a turbocharger. The turbocharger uses energy from exhaust gases to compress intake air and force it into the combustion chamber.

The cylinder block (F) is a one-piece casting. The block is available in structural and non-structural configurations.

The camshaft (E) is timed to the crankshaft (G) through the timing gear train. The camshaft rotates in honed bores in the cylinder block. All engines use a bushing in No. 1 camshaft bore. The camshaft lobes determine the duration and lift of each valve, and operate the fuel supply pump on rotary-type injection pumps.

Intake and exhaust valves (Q) are operated by camshaft followers (D), push rods (C) and rocker arm assembly (T). Valve seat inserts in cylinder head are used for intake and exhaust valves.

**NOTE:** *Engines with the four-valve head design (W) have four valves per cylinder—two intake and two exhaust. Each set of intake valves and exhaust valves are actuated by a single rocker arm using a valve bridge (V). (These engines have “16V” or “24V” on their rocker arm cover medallions.)*

The crankshaft (G) is a one-piece, heat-treated, nodular-iron or steel forging which operates in

replaceable two-piece main bearings. Crankshafts are dynamically balanced and are machined with undercut and rolled fillets. Two-piece main thrust bearing inserts are used to control crankshaft end play.

Cylinder liners (M) are “wet” sleeve type and are individually replaceable. Liner packing rings (L) are used at the lower connection between cylinder block and liners.

Pistons (N) are made of high-grade cast aluminum alloy with internal ribbing. The skirt is cam ground to allow for expansion during operation. The piston crown has a cut-out combustion bowl with a truncated cone center. All piston rings (P) are located above the piston pin. Two compression rings and one oil control ring are used. The top compression ring is a keystone-shaped ring, located close to the top of the piston for improved engine performance.

The hardened, fully-floating piston pins (O) are held in place by snap rings. Spray jets (piston cooling orifices) in cylinder block spray pressurized oil on the underside of the piston to lubricate piston pins and cool pistons.

The forged steel connecting rods (K) have replaceable pin bushing and bearing inserts. Some connecting rods have a tapered pin-end while others have a straight pin-end. Rods and caps have a tongue-and-groove joint on earlier engines and a PRECISION JOINT™ on later engines.

The engine is equipped with a gear-driven oil pump and full-flow oil filter. On some engines the oil filter has an internal bypass valve while others use a bypass valve in the filter header. The bypass valve opens if the filter element becomes restricted. Engines are equipped with an oil cooler mounted on the right side of the cylinder block. The engine is equipped with a pressure regulator valve to relieve excessive pressure build-up in the main oil gallery, and a bypass valve to prevent oil starvation if the oil cooler and filter become plugged.

## *Base Engine Operation*

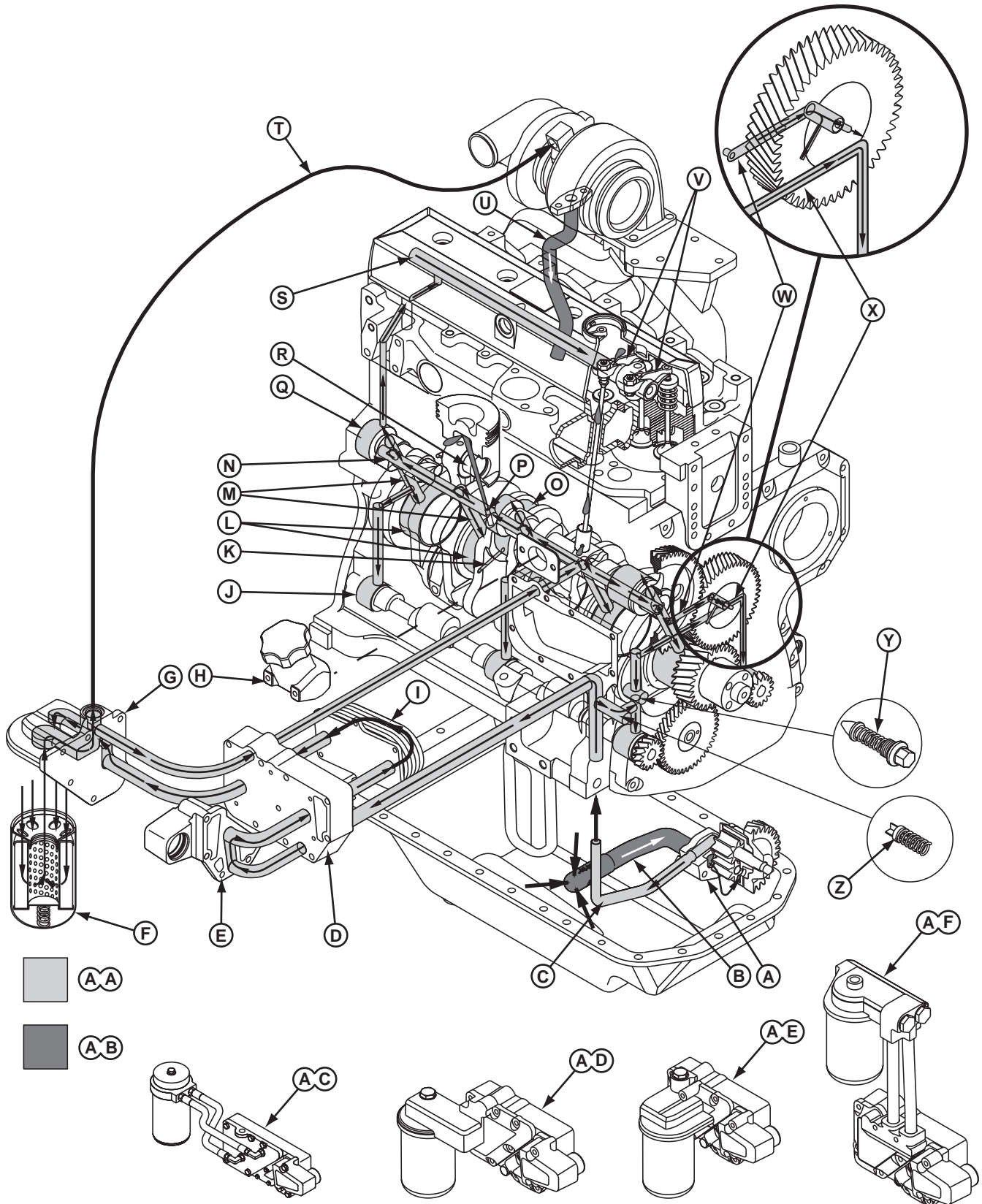
Balancer shafts (J) are used on some four-cylinder engines to reduce vibration. The two shafts rotate on bushings in cylinder block and are counter-rotating at twice engine speed.

The engine has a pressurized cooling system, consisting of radiator, coolant pump, multi-blade fan, and one, two or three thermostats.

RG19661,000000C -19-15JUN05-2/2



# Lubrication System Operation



Lubrication System - Two Valve Cylinder Head Shown

Continued on next page

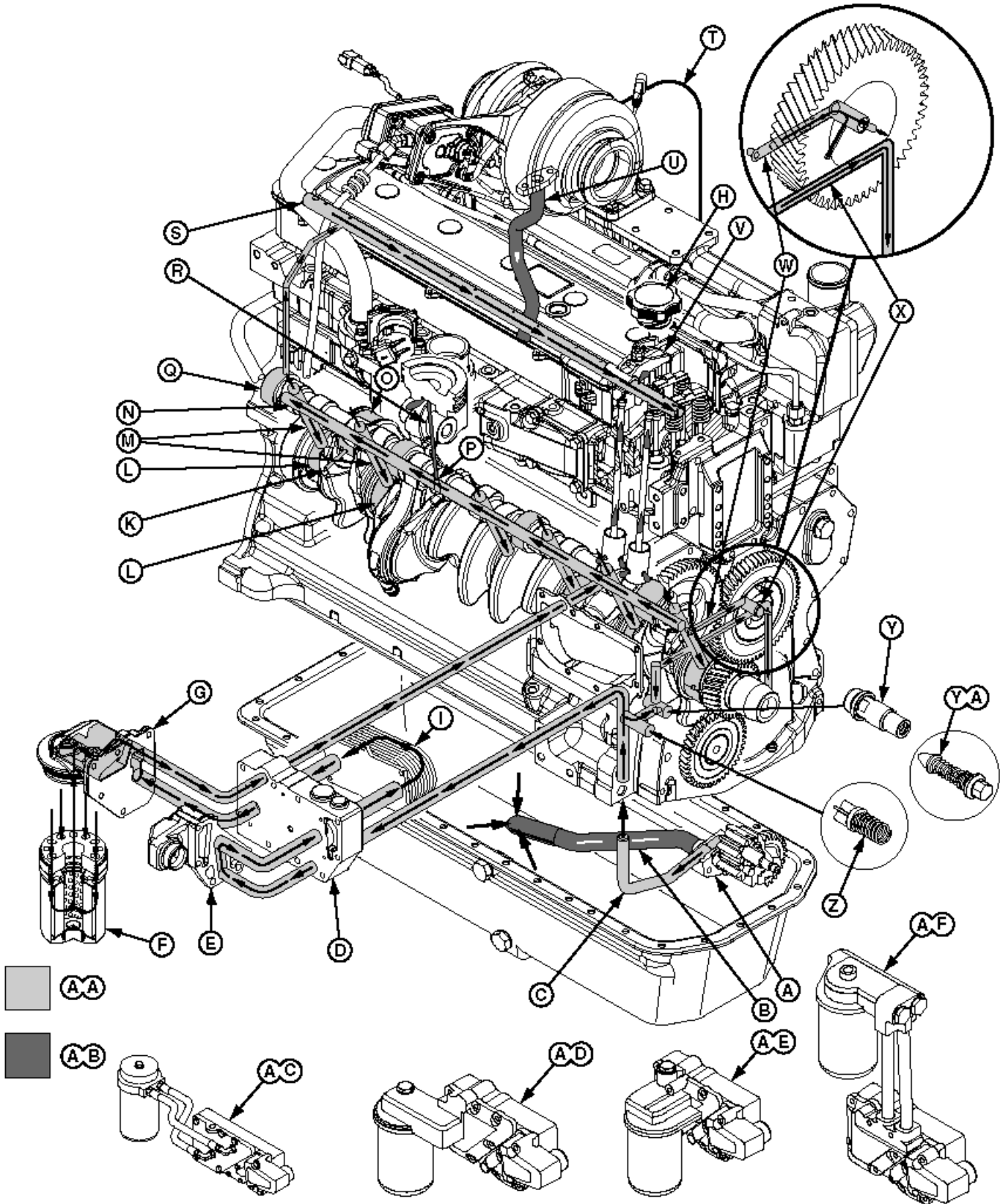
RG19661,000000D -19-15JUN05-1/4

|  |                                     |   |   |
|--|-------------------------------------|---|---|
| A—Oil Pump                               | J—Balancer Shaft Bushings           | T—Turbocharger Oil Supply Line                        | AA—Pressurized Oil                              |
| B—Oil Suction Line                       | K—Crankshaft Drilled Cross-Passages | U—Turbocharger Drain Line                             | AB—Pressure-Free Oil                            |
| C—Oil Outlet Tube                        | L—Main Bearing Bushings             | V—Rocker Arms   | AC—Remote Mount Filter Assembly                 |
| D—Oil Cooler Housing                     | M—Oil Passages                      | W—Machined Groove                                     | AD—Low-Mount Rear Vertical Oil Filter Assembly  |
| E—Coolant Passage Adapter                | N—Main Oil Gallery                  | X—Cross-Drillings                                     | AE—Low-Mount Front Vertical Oil Filter Assembly |
| F—Oil Filter                             | O—Connecting Rod Bearings           | Y—Oil Pressure Regulating Valve (Early Version Shown) | AF—High-Mount Vertical Oil Filter Assembly      |
| G—Oil Filter Header/Adapter <sup>1</sup> | P—Piston Cooling Orifice            | Z—Oil Bypass Valve                                    |   |
| H—Oil Fill Tube                          | Q—Camshaft Bushings                 |   |   |
| I—Oil Cooler                             | R—Piston Pin and Bushing            |   |   |
|  | S—Rocker Arm Shaft                  |   |   |

<sup>1</sup> Some oil filter headers/adapters have a built-in filter bypass valve.

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000D -19-15JUN05-2/4



Lubrication System - Four Valve Cylinder Head Shown

RG14297 -UN-14JUN05

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000D -19-15JUN05-3/4

|  |                                     |  |   |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|---|
| A—Oil Pump                               | K—Crankshaft Drilled Cross-Passages | T—Turbocharger Oil Supply Line                         | AA—Pressurized Oil                              |
| B—Oil Suction Line                       | L—Main Bearing Bushings             | U—Turbocharger Drain Line                              | AB—Pressure-Free Oil                            |
| C—Oil Outlet Tube                        | M—Oil Passages                      | V—Rocker Arms  | AC—Remote Mount Filter Assembly                 |
| D—Oil Cooler Housing                     | N—Main Oil Gallery                  | W—Machined Groove                                      | AD—Low-Mount Rear Vertical Oil Filter Assembly  |
| E—Coolant Passage Adapter                | O—Connecting Rod Bearings           | X—Cross-Drillings                                      | AE—Low-Mount Front Vertical Oil Filter Assembly |
| F—Oil Filter                             | P—Piston Cooling Orifice            | YA—Oil Pressure Regulating Valve (Later Version Shown) | AF—High-Mount Vertical Oil Filter Assembly      |
| G—Oil Filter Header/Adapter <sup>1</sup> | Q—Camshaft Bushings                 | Z—Oil Bypass Valve                                     |   |
| H—Oil Fill Tube                          | R—Piston Pin and Bushing            |  |   |
| I—Oil Cooler                             | S—Rocker Arm Shaft                  |  |   |

The engine lubrication system consists of a positive displacement gear-driven oil pump (A), full-flow oil filter (F), oil cooler (I), oil pressure regulating valve (Y), and an oil bypass valve (Z).

The oil pump pulls oil from the oil pan sump through a strainer and a suction line (B). The pump forces oil through the outlet tube (C) into a vertical drilling in the cylinder block, and up to the oil cooler and filter. Oil filters can be mounted on the engine in various locations (AD—AF). A remote-mounted oil filter (AC) is also optional. After flowing through the cooler and filter, oil flows into the main oil gallery (N).

The main oil gallery runs the length of the cylinder block and delivers oil to oil passages (M) that feed the camshaft bushings (Q) and main bearing bushings (L). The cross-drillings (X) intersect with those same oil passages and feed oil to the balancer shaft bushings (J).

From the main bearings, oil flows to the connecting rod bearings (O) through drilled cross-passages (K) in the crankshaft between the main journals and connecting rod journals. Oil from the main bearing also supplies oil to the piston cooling orifices (P).

Oil from the piston cooling orifices sprays on the underside of the piston to keep the piston crown cool. The oil spray also provides splash lubrication for the piston pin and bushing (R) by splashing oil into a hole drilled in the top end of the connecting rod.

At the rear of the cylinder block, oil flows from the rear camshaft bushing (Q), up through the cylinder head, and into the rocker arm shaft (S). Oil flows through the rocker arm shaft and lubricates each of the rocker arms (V). Oil drips from the rocker arms to lubricate the adjusting screws, push rods, and camshaft followers.

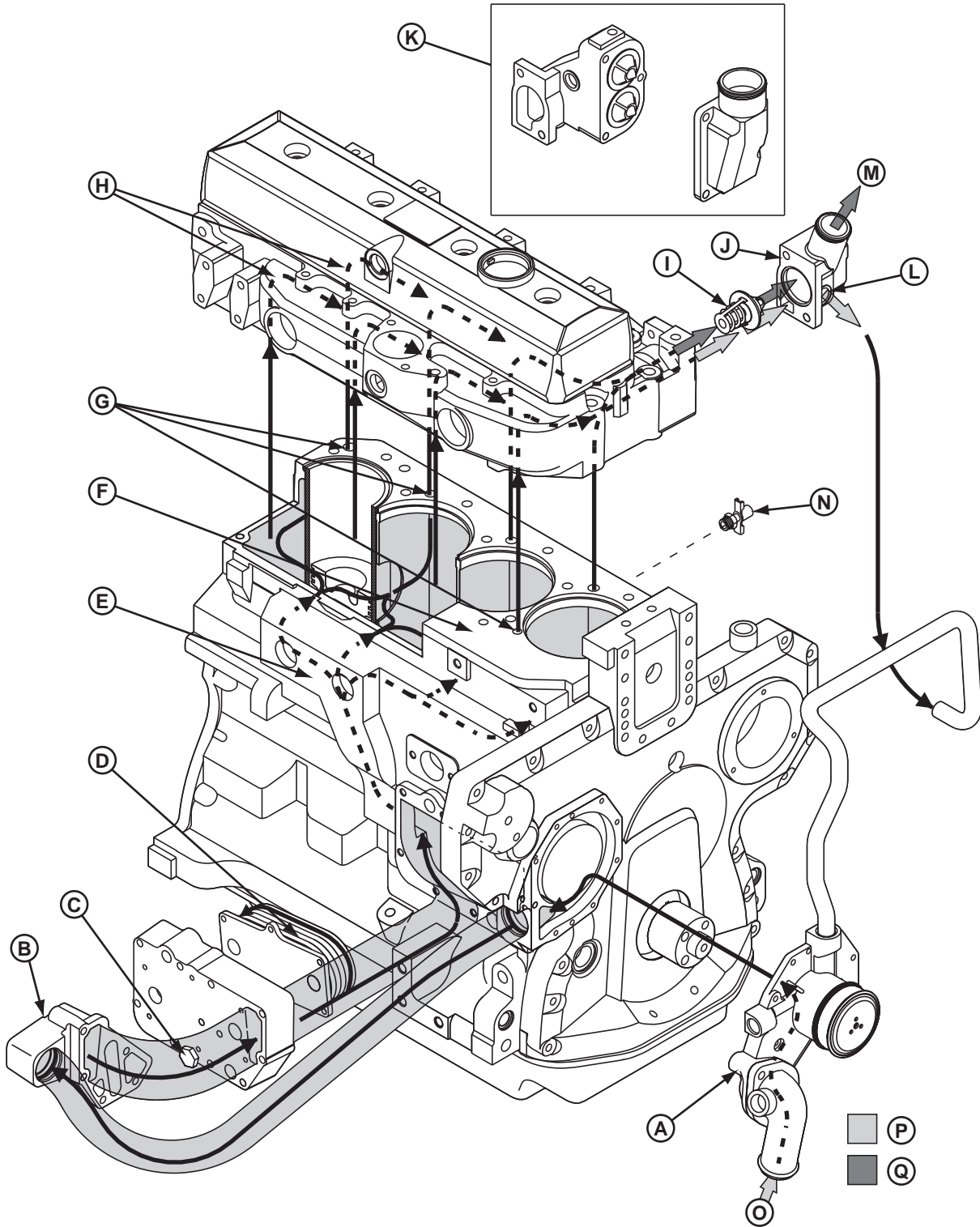
At the front of the cylinder block, oil flows from the oil passage into a machined groove (W) in the front face of the block. This groove connects with the upper idler gear shaft to provide oil to the idler gear bushing. The lower idler gear bushing is splash lubricated.

The turbocharger oil supply line (T) supplies oil to the turbocharger from filtered side of oil filter adapter or a cross-drilled passage in the main oil galley. Oil returns from the turbocharger through the drain line (U).

<sup>1</sup> Some oil filter headers/adapters have a built-in filter bypass valve.



# Cooling System Operation



How Engine Cooling System Works

RG7772 -UN-25FEB98

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000E -19-15JUN05-1/4

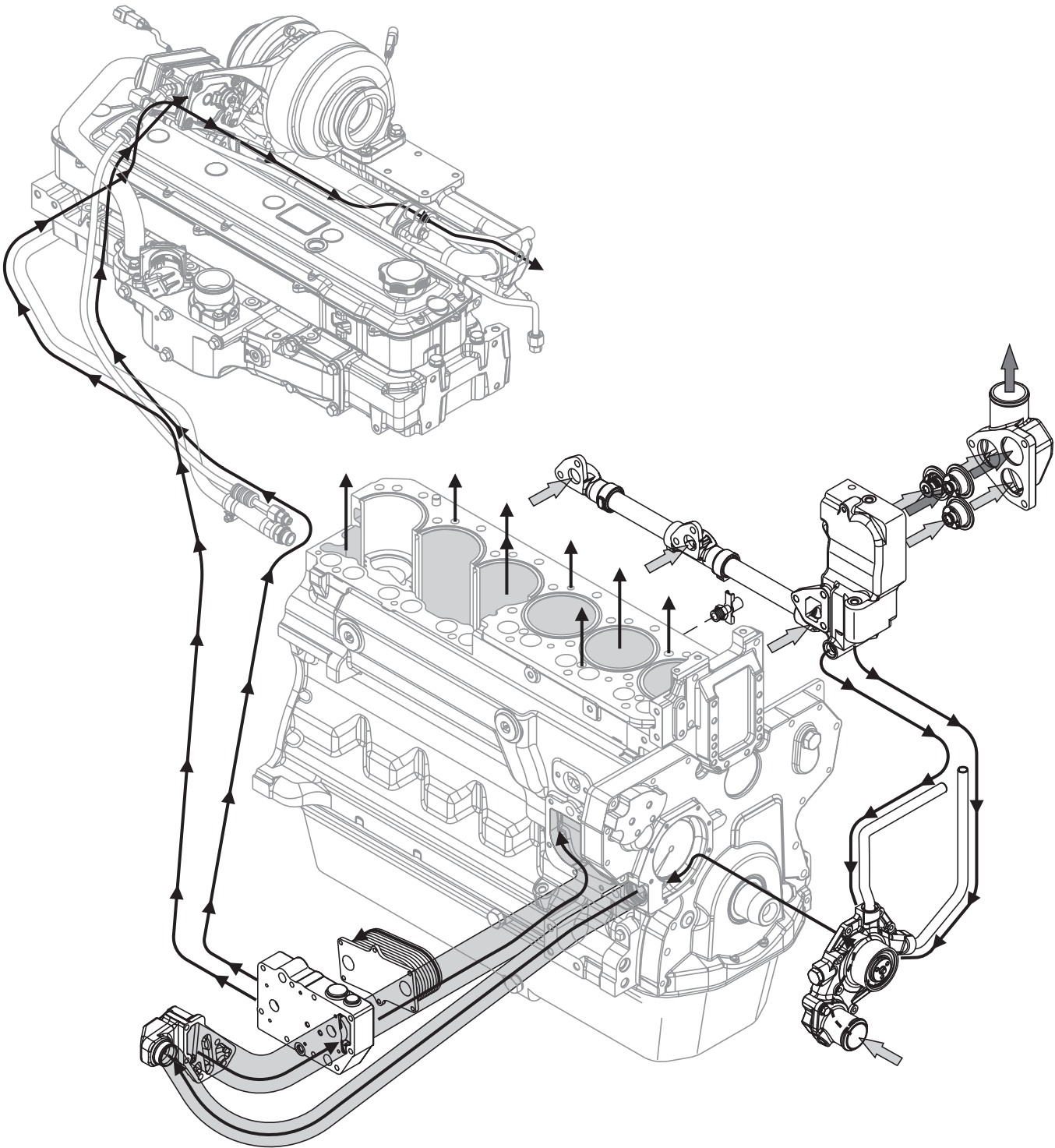
## Base Engine Operation

|                           |   |                            |                                |
|---------------------------|---|----------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A—Coolant Pump            | F—Coolant Jacket                            | K—Dual Thermostat Assembly | O—Suction Side of Coolant Pump |
| B—Coolant Passage Adapter | G—Block Deck Passages                       | L—Bypass Circuit           | P—High Temperature Coolant     |
| C—Oil Cooler Drain Plug   | H—Passages                                  | M—To Radiator Top Tank     | Q—Low Temperature Coolant      |
| D—Oil Cooler Plates       | I—Thermostat(s)                             | N—Drain Valve              |                                |
| E—Main Coolant Gallery    | J—Coolant<br>Manifold/Thermostat<br>Housing |                            |                                |

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000E -19-15JUN05-2/4

03  
120  
11



Engine Coolant Flow with EGR Cooler  
(Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines)

The cooling system includes the radiator, coolant pump (A), and thermostat(s) (I).

RG13957 -UN-14JUN05

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000E -19-15JUN05-3/4

Coolant is circulated from the coolant pump into the coolant passage adapter (B) and circulates around the oil cooler plates (D). From the oil cooler, coolant flows into the main coolant gallery (E). From the gallery coolant flows into the coolant jacket (F), around the cylinder liners, up through the block deck passages (G), and into the cylinder head. In the cylinder head, the coolant flows through passages (H) around the intake and exhaust ports, valve seats, and injection nozzles. Coolant flows toward the front end of the cylinder head and exits through the coolant manifold/thermostat housing (J). Engines may be equipped with a dual thermostat assembly (K).

During the warm-up period, thermostat(s) (I) are closed and coolant is directed through a bypass circuit (L) into suction side of coolant pump. The coolant continues circulating through the cylinder block, cylinder head, and coolant pump to provide a uniform and fast warm-up period.

Once the engine has reached operating temperature, the thermostat(s) open and allow coolant to flow through the upper radiator hose to the radiator top tank (M). Coolant circulates through the radiator, dissipates heat, and then flows out of the radiator through the lower hose and into the suction side (O) of the coolant pump. Coolant continues flowing through the engine and radiator circuit until the coolant temperature drops below the thermostat opening temperature.

On engines equipped with an EGR cooler, a portion of the coolant is circulated from the oil cooler, through the EGR cooler and back to the thermostat housing. Coolant flow is opposite exhaust gas flow and is controlled with a separate thermostat located in the thermostat housing. During the warm-up period, the EGR thermostat is closed and coolant circulates through a bypass circuit in the thermostat housing to the suction side of the water pump.

03  
120  
13

RG19661,000000E -19-15JUN05-4/4

## Head Gasket Joint Construction and Operation

The head gasket joint consists of the following components:

- Cylinder head gasket
- Cylinder head (A)
- Cylinder block (E)
- Cylinder liners (C)
- Cylinder head cap screws (B)

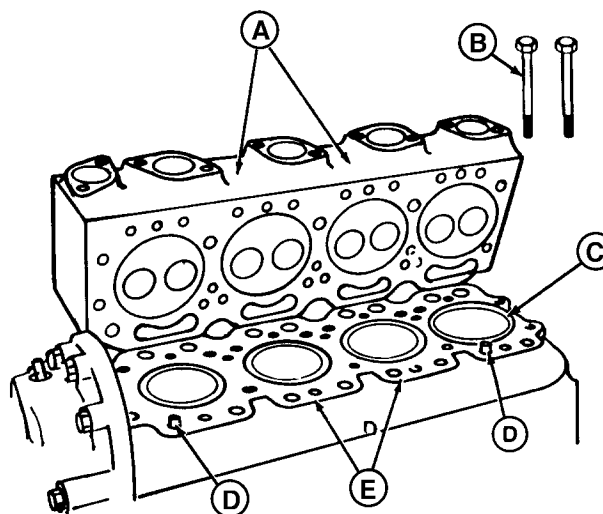
The head gasket must form an air-tight seal between cylinder liners and cylinder head that can withstand the temperatures and pressures of the combustion process. The gasket must also form a liquid-tight seal between the cylinder head and cylinder block to retain coolant and oil in their respective passages. The gasket (F) is constructed of thin, formed sheets of steel-inserted, non-asbestos material. The surface of gasket is treated to improve liquid sealing and anti-stick characteristics. A fire ring combustion seal (G) is located at each cylinder bore and is held in place by a U-shaped stainless steel flange (H).

The cylinder head and block must be flat to provide an even clamping pressure over the entire surface of gasket, and must have the proper surface finish to keep gasket material from moving in the joint. Dowel pins (D) are used to properly locate head gasket on block.

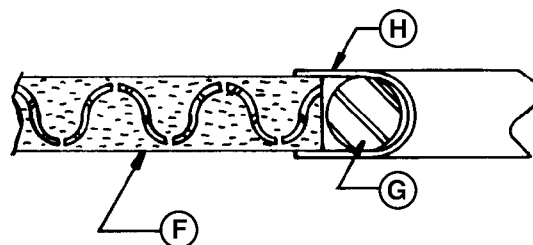
The cylinder liners must protrude evenly from top of cylinder block the specified amount to provide adequate clamping force on fire ring of each cylinder.

The cap screws must be proper length, made of proper material, and be tightened to proper torque in order to provide an adequate clamp load between other joint components.

Each of the above components contributes to the integrity of the head gasket joint. If any of these components do not conform to specifications, gasket joint may fail, resulting in combustion leaks, coolant leaks, or oil leaks.



Head Gasket Joint Construction and Operation



Head Gasket Joint Construction and Operation

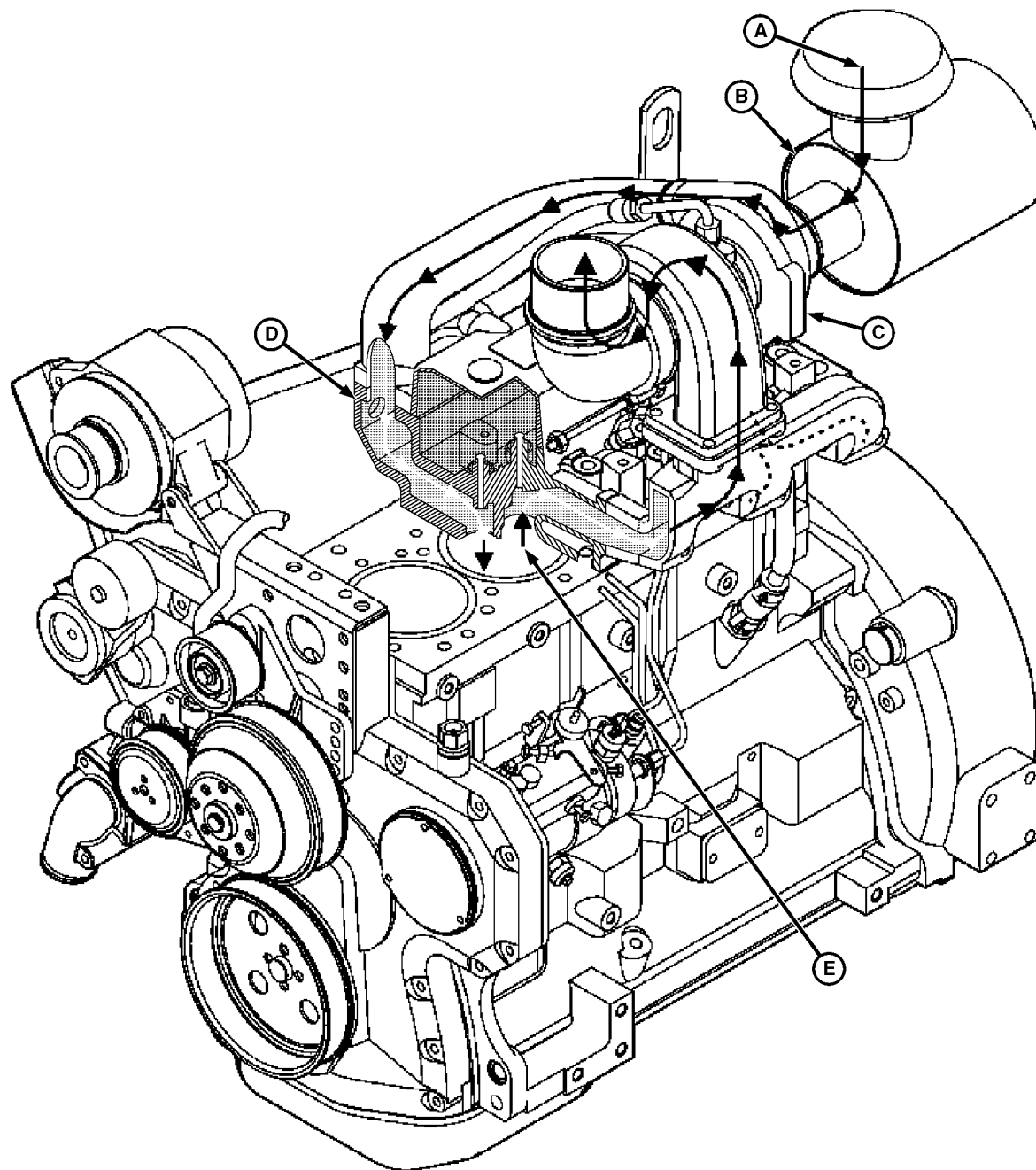
- A—Cylinder Head
- B—Cylinder Head Cap Screws
- C—Cylinder Liners
- D—Dowel Pins
- E—Cylinder Block
- F—Gasket Body
- G—Fire Ring Combustion Seal
- H—Stainless Steel Flange

Operating conditions such as coolant, oil, and combustion temperatures, and combustion pressures can reduce the ability of the head gasket joint to function properly. Failure of head gasket and mating parts may occur when coolant and oil temperatures become excessive, or when abnormally high combustion temperatures and pressures persist.

RG,105,JW7658 -19-21NOV97-2/2

03  
120  
15

## Air Intake and Exhaust System Operation



*How Air Intake and Exhaust Systems Work - Two Valve Head Shown*

A—Outside Intake Air  
B—Air Cleaner

C—Turbocharger

D—Intake Side of Cylinder  
Head

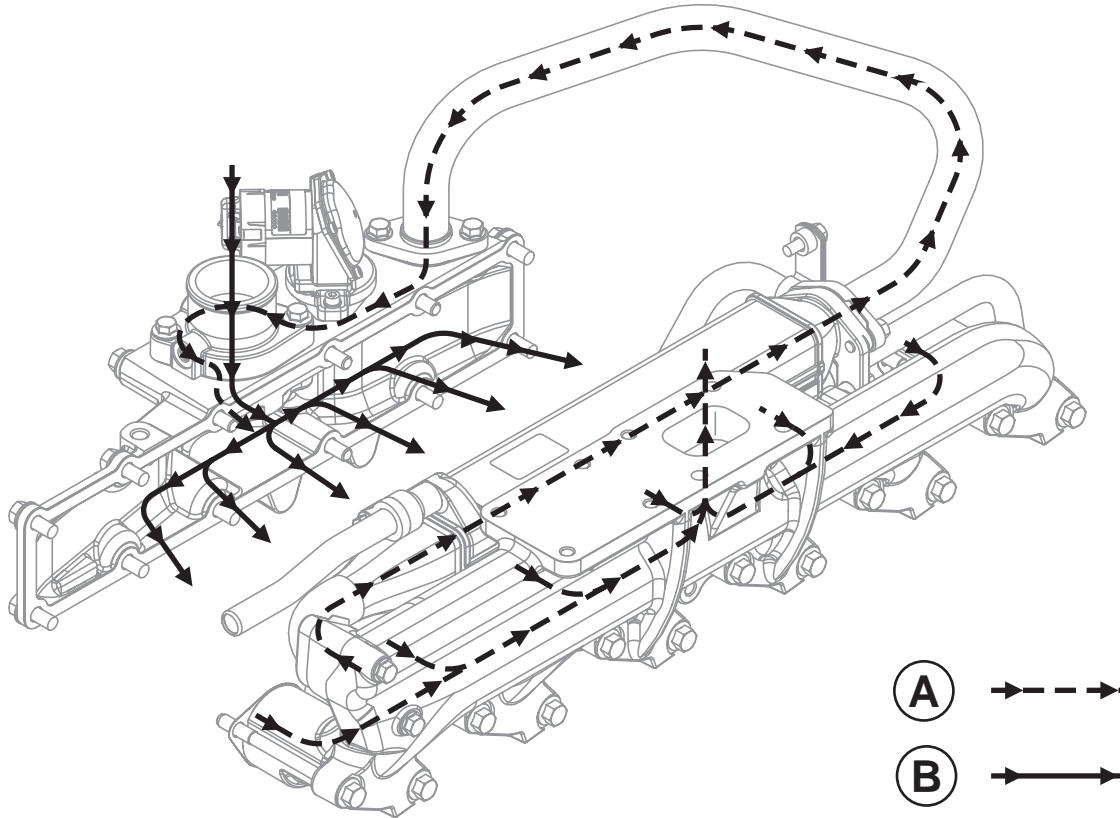
E—Exhaust

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000F -19-15JUN05-1/3

RG12438 -UN-25NOV03





*Intake and Exhaust Gas Flow in EGR System  
(Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines)*

**A—Recirculated Exhaust Gas Flow**

**B—Intake Air Flow**

Engine suction draws dust-laden outside air (A) through an air inlet stack into the air cleaner (B). Air is filtered through dry type primary and secondary (safety) filter elements in the air cleaner canister. Clean air travels through the air intake hose to the turbocharger (C) and into the intake side of the cylinder head (D).

Exhaust (E), drives the turbocharger to deliver a larger quantity of air to meet the engine requirements than what could be delivered under naturally aspirated (non-turbocharged) conditions.

On some engines, an air-to-air aftercooler cools the turbocharger compressor discharge air by routing it

through a heat exchanger before it enters the engine. The heat exchanger uses no liquid coolant but relies on air flow to cool the charge air.

PowerTech Plus™ engines are equipped with an exhaust gas recirculation (EGR) system and a variable geometry turbocharger (VGT) to meet Tier 3/Stage IIIA emission levels.

New design features to meet Tier 3/Stage IIIA emission levels are Exhaust Gas Recirculation (EGR) and the Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT). The EGR and VGT are common features in all John Deere PowerTech Plus™ engines.

Continued on next page

RG19661,000000F -19-15JUN05-2/3

03  
120  
17

RG13958 -JUN-27JUN05

The EGR and VGT are both performance and emission control features. The variable geometry turbocharger has adjustable vanes in the exhaust turbine housing. These vanes, controlled by a coolant-cooled electronic actuator, open and close to direct and recirculate exhaust gases. The gases then pass through a cooler which is attached to the exhaust manifold. The cooled exhaust gas are mixed with fresh air by the EGR Valve located in the intake manifold. The Engine Control Unit (ECU) controls the quantity of exhaust gas to be mixed with fresh intake air for combustion. Under full load conditions as much as 10—12% of the intake air is recirculated exhaust gases. The recirculation of exhaust gas allow the engine to run with higher boost pressure, increasing the power output while reducing emissions.

The VGT has foils or vanes located on pins on the outside diameter of the turbine wheel. These vanes are adjustable, which allows exhaust gas pressure to be increased or decreased based on the engine load demand and speed. The ECU controls an actuator that is part of the turbocharger assembly. The actuator adjusts the vanes to assure proper exhaust pressures for the correct amount of EGR and fresh air mixing. The actuator is cooled with engine coolant plumbed from the oil cooler housing and returned to the thermostat housing. The variable output of the VGT provides the ability to increase low speed torque, provide a quicker transient response and increase peak torque while improving fuel economy.

As engine speed and load demands increase, the ECU signals the VGT actuator to close the vanes on the turbine wheel. This increases exhaust gas pressure and velocity which increases engine boost pressure. This increase in pressure limits smoke and reduces emission particles released to the atmosphere.

The EGR cooler is bolted to the exhaust manifold. This cooler operates much like a radiator or charge air cooler, having internal fins which allow circulation of

engine coolant to cool the exhaust gas. The cooler is a counterflow design, as engine coolant flows in the opposite direction of the exhaust gas. After engine coolant passes through the cooler, it is returned to the thermostat housing. The exhaust gas enter the cooler at approximately 600° C (1112° F) and exit at approximately 200° C (392° F).

The cooled exhaust gas passes through an EGR valve which is located in the intake manifold. The function of the EGR valve, controlled by the engine ECU, is to mix given volumes of exhaust gas with fresh intake air. The mixture of exhaust gas and fresh intake air serves two purposes: (1) . The VGT increases engine boost as the vanes close allowing more air to be introduced into the combustion chamber. This, in turn, allows more fuel to be introduced to the combustion process, increasing power output. (2). Diluting the intake air with as much as 10—12% exhaust gas (full load conditions) helps control NOX emissions released into the atmosphere after combustion.

The EGR valve is functional only when the engine is under load and the coolant is at operating temperature. At start-up when the engine coolant is cold, and under no-load or light load conditions, the valve remains closed and exhaust gases exit through the muffler. When engine load and/or speed demands reach a predetermined level, the ECU signals the EGR valve to open. The valve then mixes the proper amount of cooled exhaust gas with cooled intake air and releases this mixture to the intake manifold for combustion.

The EGR valve, VGT, exhaust and intake manifold conditions are closely monitored by sensors. The sensors are monitored by the ECU and fault codes are generated if conditions exceed design guidelines. Sensors include: exhaust gas temperature, charge air temperature, mixed air (intake air and exhaust gas) temperature, intake manifold air pressure and exhaust manifold pressure.

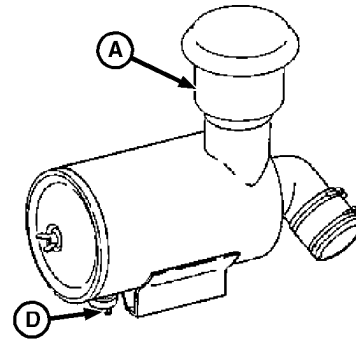
## Air Cleaner Operation

Under suction generated by the engine, unfiltered air flows through air inlet tube (A) and is forced into a high-speed centrifugal motion by tilted fins in the element. By this circulating action most of the dust and dirt particles are separated from the air and collected in the dust unloading valve (D).

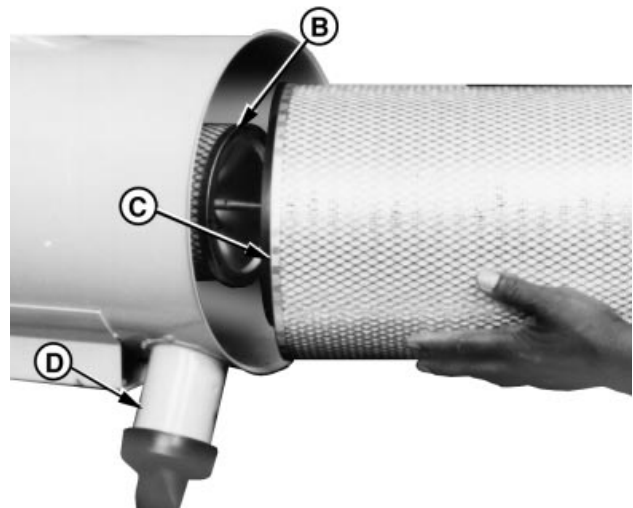
The remaining dirt is removed as the air flows through the primary element (C) and the secondary (safety) filter (B) before being drawn into the engine.

The secondary (safety) filter ensures that, should primary element fail, no unfiltered air is drawn into the engine.

- A—Air Inlet Tube
- B—Secondary (Safety) Filter
- C—Primary Element
- D—Dust Unloading Valve



*Air Cleaner Assembly*



*Air Cleaner Primary and Secondary Elements*

RG9097 -UN-27MAR98

03  
120  
19

RG7766B -UN-10NOV97

RG,110,JW7672 -19-24NOV97-1/1

## Turbocharger Operation

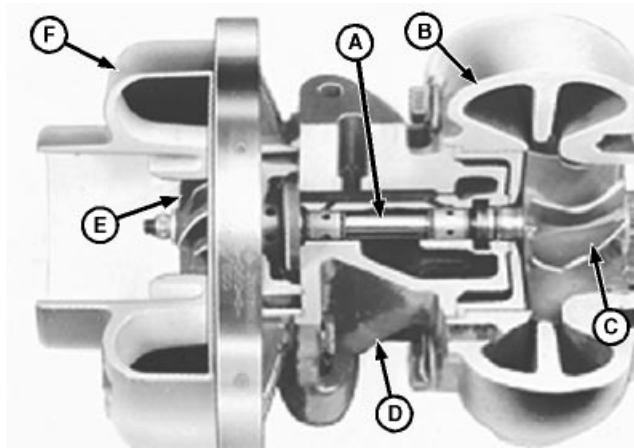
The turbocharger, which is basically an air pump that is driven by exhaust gases, allows the engine to produce added power without increasing displacement.

Turbochargers are specially matched for the power ratio requirements of each specific application.

The turbine wheel (C) is driven by the hot engine exhaust gases. These gases flowing through the turbine housing (B) act on the turbine wheel causing shaft (A) to turn.

Compressor wheel (E) brings in filtered air and discharges the compressed air into the intake manifold where it is then delivered to engine cylinders.

Engine oil under pressure from the engine lubrication system is forced through passages in center housing (D) to bearings.



RG9098 -UN-27MAR98

*Turbocharger Components*

- A—Shaft
- B—Turbine Housing
- C—Turbine Wheel
- D—Center Housing
- E—Compressor Wheel
- F—Compressor Housing

RG.110,JW7669 -19-24NOV97-1/1

## Variable Geometry Turbocharger (VGT) Operation (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)

The variable geometry turbocharger on Tier 3/Stage IIIA engines functions the same as the turbocharger operation listed above but with an additional set of vanes on the outside diameter of the turbine wheel. These vanes are adjustable, allowing the exhaust gas pressure to be increased or decreased based on engine load and speed. These vanes are controlled by an actuator which monitors engine operation. The turbocharger actuator is cooled with engine coolant from the oil cooler housing and returned to the thermostat housing.



RG13765 -UN-28MAY05

*VG Turbocharger Vanes*

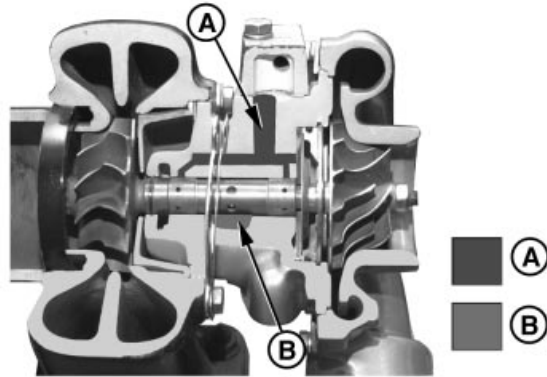
- E—Adjustable Vanes

RG19661,0000043 -19-28MAR05-1/1

## How the Turbocharger Is Lubricated

Engine oil under pressure from the engine lubrication system is pumped through a passage in the bearing housing and directed to the bearings, thrust plate, and thrust sleeve. Oil is sealed from the compressor and turbine by a piston ring at both ends of the bearing housing.

The turbocharger contains two floating bearings. These bearings have clearance between the bearing OD and the housing bore as well as clearance between the bearing ID and the shaft OD. These clearances are lubricated by the oil supply pressure oil (A) and the bearings are protected by a cushion of oil. Discharge oil (B) drains by gravity from the bearing housing to the engine crankcase.



*Turbocharger Pressure and Discharge Oil*

A—Pressure Oil  
B—Discharge Oil

RG8099 -UN-18NOV97

03  
120  
21

RG,110,JW7668 -19-23MAY00-1/1



# Section 04

## Diagnostics

### Contents

#### Page

#### Group 150—Observable Diagnostics and Tests

|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| About This Section of the Manual . . . . .  | 04-150-1  |
| Guideline for Acceptable Oil Consumption . . .  | 04-150-2  |
| 4.5L/6.8L - L1 - Excessive Oil Consumption . . . . .  | 04-150-2  |
| 4.5L/6.8L - L2 - Engine Oil Pressure Low . . .  | 04-150-6  |
| 4.5L/6.8L - L3 - Engine Oil Pressure High . . .   | 04-150-8  |
| 4.5L/6.8L - C1 - Engine Coolant Temperature Above Normal . . . . .                            | 04-150-9  |
| 4.5L/6.8L - C2 - Engine Coolant Temperature Below Normal . . . . .                            | 04-150-10 |
| 4.5L/6.8L - C3 - Coolant in Oil or Oil in Coolant . . . . .                                   | 04-150-10 |
| Test Engine Compression Pressure . . . . .  | 04-150-11 |
| Test Engine Cranking Speed . . . . .  | 04-150-14 |
| Dynamometer Test . . . . .  | 04-150-15 |
| Engine Oil Consumption . . . . .  | 04-150-16 |
| Check Engine Oil Pressure . . . . .   | 04-150-17 |
| Check for Excessive Engine Crankcase Pressure (Blow-By) . . . . .                             | 04-150-19 |
| Check for Turbocharger Oil Seal Leak . . . . .  | 04-150-20 |
| Inspect Thermostat and Test Opening Temperature . . . . .                                     | 04-150-21 |
| Pressure Test Cooling System and Radiator Cap . . . . .                                       | 04-150-22 |
| Pressure Test EGR Cooler for Air Leaks . . .  | 04-150-23 |
| Check for Head Gasket Failures . . . . .  | 04-150-24 |
| Check and Service Cooling System . . . . .  | 04-150-27 |
| Check Air Intake System . . . . .   | 04-150-29 |
| Measure Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost for Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines) . . . . . | 04-150-30 |
| Measure Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost/Power Check) . . . . .                   | 04-150-30 |
| Check for Intake and Exhaust Restrictions . . . . .   | 04-150-33 |
| Test for Intake Air Leaks . . . . .   | 04-150-34 |
| Check for Exhaust Air Leaks (Turbocharged Engines) . . . . .                                  | 04-150-35 |
| Test Turbocharger Wastegate . . . . .   | 04-150-36 |
| Test Air Filter Restriction Indicator Switch . .  | 04-150-36 |

04





### About This Section of the Manual

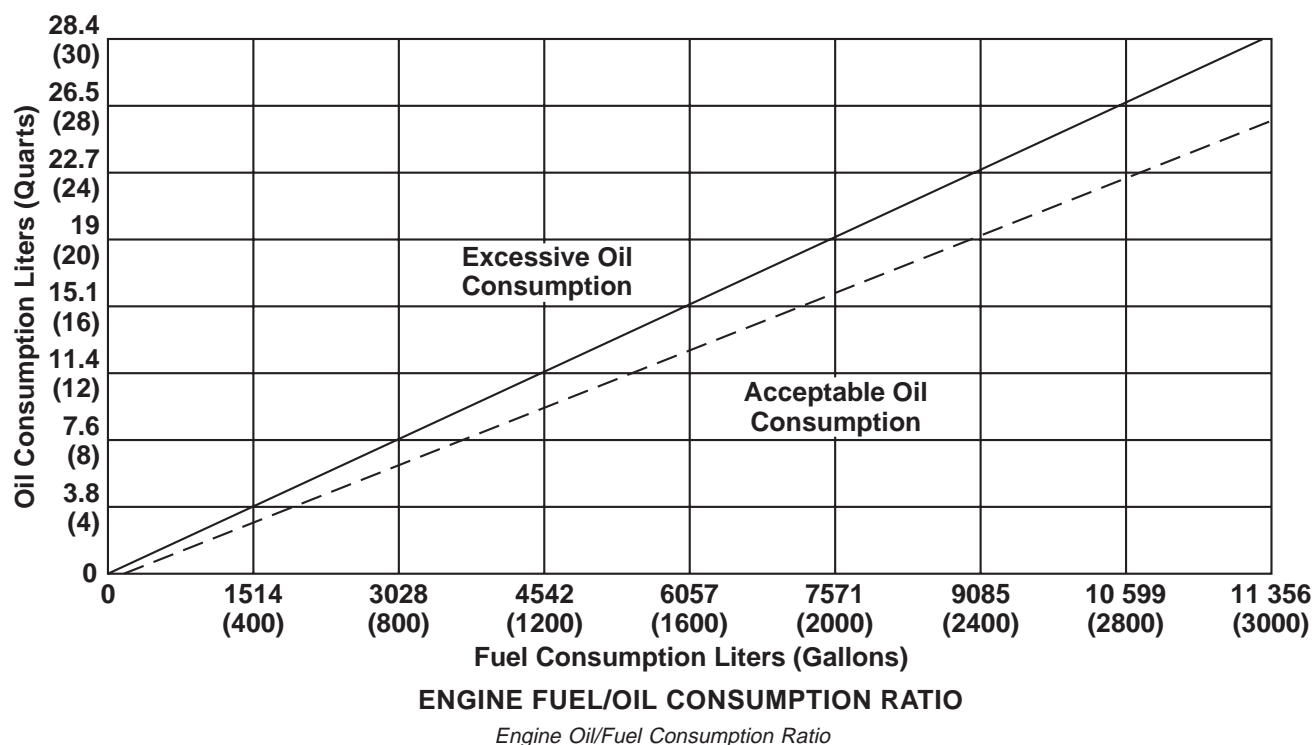
This section of the manual contains necessary information to diagnose some base engine, all lubrication system and all cooling system problems. This section is divided into two areas: diagnosing malfunctions and testing procedures. The diagnosing malfunction areas are further divided into the following headings, containing the following symptoms:

- **(L)** Diagnosing Lubrication System Malfunctions:
  - L1 - Excessive Oil Consumption
  - L2 - Engine Oil Pressure Low
  - L3 - Engine Oil Pressure High
- **(C)** Diagnosing Cooling System Malfunctions:
  - C1 - Coolant Temperature Above Normal
  - C2 - Coolant Temperature Below Normal
  - C3 - Coolant in Oil or Oil in Coolant

Procedures for diagnosing some of the above symptoms are formatted such that a test or repair is recommended, then, based on the results, another test or repair is recommended. Other symptoms are formatted in a symptom - problem - solution format. In these symptoms, the problems are arranged in the most likely or easiest to check first. Symptoms arranged in both formats refer to testing procedures in the second part of this section. The second part of this section contains the following testing procedures:

- Base Engine Testing Procedures:
  - Test Engine Compression Pressure
  - Test Engine Cranking Speed
  - Dynamometer Test
- Lubrications System Testing Procedures:
  - Engine Oil Consumption
  - Check Engine Oil Pressure
  - Check for Excessive Crankcase Pressure (Blow-By)
  - Check for Turbocharger Oil Seal Leak
- Cooling System Testing Procedures:
  - Inspect Thermostat and Test Opening Temperature
  - Pressure Test Cooling System and Radiator Cap
  - Check for Head Gasket Failures
  - Check and Service Cooling System
- Air Supply and Exhaust Systems Testing Procedures:
  - Check Air Intake System
  - Measure Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbo Boost)
  - Check for Intake and Exhaust Restrictions
  - Test for Intake Air Leaks
  - Check for Exhaust Leaks (Turbocharger Engines)
  - Test Turbocharger Wastegate
  - Test Air Filter Restriction Indicator Switch

## Guideline for Acceptable Oil Consumption



Oil consumption complaints are usually reported as how many liters (quarts) are used per day. This information is not very specific. Two questions to consider are:

- How long is a day?
- How hard did the engine work in this day?

A much better method of checking oil consumption is based on oil usage compared to the amount of fuel burned (see chart). Long-term oil consumption (three oil drain intervals after engine break-in) should not exceed 0.95 L (1 qt) of oil for every 379 L (100 gal) of fuel burned.

**IMPORTANT:** If the engine fuel/oil consumption ratio falls below the dashed line, oil consumption is acceptable. If the

ratio is between the solid and dashed line, oil consumption is still acceptable but the oil level and usage should be monitored closely. If the ratio is above the solid line, oil consumption is excessive and action should be taken to determine the cause.

For example, if an engine uses less than 0.95 L (1 qt) of oil for every 379 L (100 gal) of fuel burned, it is within acceptable operating parameters. If the engine begins to use 0.95 L (1 qt) of oil or more for every 379 L (100 gal) of fuel burned, you should investigate to determine the cause of the excess oil consumption.

OUO1040,00003FC -19-17AUG01-1/1

## 4.5L/6.8L - L1 - Excessive Oil Consumption

DPSG,RG40854,519 -19-06MAR00-1/1

4.5L/6.8L - L1 - Excessive Oil Consumption

Before using this diagnostic procedure:

- Check for too low or too high engine oil level.
- Check for too low viscosity, or coolant- or fuel-diluted engine oil.
- Check for excessive external oil leaks.

--1/1

1 Check Oil in Coolant

Check the coolant for signs of oil.

No oil found in coolant:  
Go to 2.

Oil found in coolant:  
See 4.5L/6.8L - C3 -  
COOLANT IN OIL OR  
OIL IN COOLANT later in  
this group.

--1/1

04  
150  
3

## Observable Diagnostics and Tests

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <p><b>② Check for Excessive Crankcase Pressure (Blow-By)</b></p> | <p>Check for excessive crankcase pressure. See CHECK FOR EXCESSIVE ENGINE CRANKCASE PRESSURE (BLOW-BY) later in this group.</p>   | <p><b>No fumes and no dripping oil observed:</b><br/>Go to 3.</p> <p><b>Excessive fumes or dripping oil observed; appears to be caused by boost pressure (if equipped with turbocharger):</b><br/>Check the turbocharger, repair/replace as needed. See TURBOCHARGER FAILURE ANALYSIS in Group 080 in Section 2 of this manual.</p> <p><b>Excessive fumes or dripping oil observed; does not appear to be caused by boost pressure (if equipped with turbocharger):</b><br/>Excessive blow-by, not caused by boost pressure is most likely caused by faulty piston rings/cylinder liners not providing an adequate combustion seal. Perform a compression test to verify this is the case. See TEST ENGINE COMPRESSION PRESSURE later in this group.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-- -1/1</p> |
| <p><b>③ Turbocharger Oil Seal Leak Check</b></p>                 | <p><i>NOTE: This check is not needed for non-turbocharged ("D" engines). For these engines Go to 4.</i></p> <p>Check for turbocharger oil seal leaks. See CHECK FOR TURBOCHARGER OIL SEAL LEAK later in this group.</p> | <p><b>No signs of oil leakage:</b><br/>Go to 4.</p> <p><b>Signs of oil leakage present:</b><br/>Investigate problems associated with oil leakage as outlined in the test procedure, perform necessary repairs, and retest.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">-- -1/1</p>   |

*Observable Diagnostics and Tests*

|  |   |  |
|--|---|--|
| <b>4 Pistons, Rings,<br/>Cylinder Liners Check</b> | <p>At this point, the most likely cause of excessive oil consumption is one of the following failures in the pistons, rings, and/or cylinder liners or in the valve guides. Check the most likely items as needed.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Oil control rings worn or broken</li><li>• Scored cylinder liners or pistons</li><li>• Piston ring grooves excessively worn</li><li>• Insufficient piston ring tension</li><li>• Piston ring gaps not staggered</li><li>• Cylinder liners glazed (insufficient load during engine break-in)</li><li>• Worn valve guides or stems</li></ul> | <p>Problem found with pistons, rings, and/or liners or valve guides. Repair problem as necessary.</p> <p>-- -1/1</p> |
|--|---|--|

04  
150  
5

**4.5L/6.8L - L2 - Engine Oil Pressure Low**

| Symptom   | Problem                               | Solution   |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| <b>4.5L/6.8L - L2 - Engine Oil Pressure Low</b> | Low crankcase oil level               | Fill crankcase to proper oil level.  |
|   | Clogged oil cooler or filter          | Remove and inspect oil cooler. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual. Replace oil filter. |
|   | Excessive oil temperature             | Remove and inspect oil cooler. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.                     |
|   | Defective oil pump                    | Remove and inspect oil pump. See REMOVE ENGINE OIL PUMP in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.  |
|   | Incorrect oil                         | Drain crankcase and refill with correct oil.   |
|   | Oil pressure regulating valve failure | Inspect oil pressure regulating valve. See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.    |
|   | Broken piston spray jet               | Replace piston spray jet. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES in Group 030 in Section 2 of this manual.             |

Continued on next page

DPSG,RG41221,28 -19-18MAY00-1/2



| Symptom | Problem  | Solution  |
|---------|--|---|
|         | Clogged oil pump screen or cracked pick-up tube    | Remove oil pan and clean screen. Replace pick-up tube. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL PICK-UP TUBE ASSEMBLY in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.   |
|         | Excessive main or connecting rod bearing clearance | Determine bearing clearance. See CYLINDER BLOCK, LINERS, PISTONS, AND RODS SPECIFICATIONS in Group 200 in Section 6 or CRANKSHAFT, MAIN BEARINGS, AND FLYWHEEL SPECIFICATIONS in Group 200 in Section 6 of this manual. |

DPSG,RG41221,28 -19-18MAY00-2/2

04  
150  
7

**4.5L/6.8L - L3 - Engine Oil Pressure High**

| Symptom  | Problem   | Solution   |
|--|---|--|
| <b>4.5L/6.8L - L3 - Engine Oil Pressure High</b> | Improper oil classification                           | Drain crankcase and refill with correct oil.   |
|  | Oil pressure regulating valve bushing loose (wanders) | Remove and inspect oil pressure regulating valve. See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.   |
|  | Improperly operating regulating valve                 | Remove and inspect oil pressure regulating valve. See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL PRESSURE REGULATING VALVE in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.   |
|  | Plugged piston spray jet                              | Replace piston spray jet. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL PISTON COOLING ORIFICES in Group 030 in section 2 of this manual.   |
|  | Stuck or damaged bypass valve                         | Remove and inspect bypass valve. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL BYPASS VALVE in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.   |
|  | Stuck or damaged oil filter bypass valve              | <p><b>Standard oil filters:</b> Replace oil filter.</p> <p><b>Optional Extended-Life oil filters:</b> Inspect bypass valve. Replace as required. See REMOVE AND INSTALL OIL FILTER BYPASS VALVE (EXTENDED-LIFE FILTER) in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual.</p> |

DPSG, RG41221, 39 -19-19MAY00-1/1

## 4.5L/6.8L - C1 - Engine Coolant Temperature Above Normal

| Symptom  | Problem                                      | Solution   |
|--|--|--|
| 4.5L/6.8L - C1 - Engine Coolant Temperature Above Normal | Lack of coolant in cooling system            | Fill cooling system to proper level.   |
|  | Radiator core and/or side screens dirty      | Clean radiator as required.  |
|  | Engine overloaded                            | Reduce engine load.  |
|  | Too low crankcase oil level                  | Fill crankcase to proper oil level.  |
|  | Loose or defective fan belt                  | Replace/tighten fan belt as required.  |
|  | Premature belt wear or belt flies off pulley | Check pulley alignment. Refer to DTAC Solution No. K001230 for realignment on some OEM engines.  |
|  | Defective thermostat(s)                      | Test thermostat opening temperature; replace thermostats as required. See INSPECT THERMOSTAT AND TEST OPENING TEMPERATURE later in this group. |
|  | Damaged cylinder head gasket                 | Replace cylinder head gasket. See CHECK FOR HEAD GASKET FAILURES later in this group.  |
|  | Defective coolant pump                       | Replace coolant pump. See REMOVE COOLANT PUMP in Group 070 in Section 2 of this manual.  |
|  | Defective radiator cap                       | Replace radiator cap as required. See PRESSURE TEST COOLING SYSTEM AND RADIATOR CAP later in this group.                                       |

04  
150  
9

DPSG,RG41221,40 -19-26NOV03-1/1

### 4.5L/6.8L - C2 - Engine Coolant Temperature Below Normal

| Symptom  | Problem                 | Solution  |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| 4.5L/6.8L - C2 - Engine Coolant Temperature Below Normal | Defective thermostat(s) | Test thermostats; replace thermostats as required. See INSPECT THERMOSTAT AND TEST OPENING TEMPERATURE later in this group. |

DPSG,RG41221,41 -19-19MAY00-1/1

### 4.5L/6.8L - C3 - Coolant in Oil or Oil in Coolant

| Symptom   | Problem                        | Solution  |
|---|--------------------------------|---|
| 4.5L/6.8L - C3 - Coolant in Oil or Oil in Coolant | Faulty cylinder head gasket    | Look for signs of head gasket failure. See CHECK FOR HEAD GASKET FAILURES later in this group.                              |
|   | Faulty oil cooler              | Remove and inspect engine oil cooler. See REMOVE, INSPECT, AND INSTALL OIL COOLER in Group 060 in Section 2 of this manual. |
|   | Leaking cylinder liner seals   | Remove and inspect cylinder liners. See VISUALLY INSPECT CYLINDER LINERS in Group 030 in Section 2 of this manual.          |
|   | Cracked cylinder head or block | Locate crack; repair/replace components as required.  |

DPSG,RG41221,42 -19-19MAY00-1/1

## Test Engine Compression Pressure

**IMPORTANT:** Compression pressures are affected by the cranking speed of the engine. Before beginning test, ensure that batteries are fully charged and injection nozzle area is thoroughly cleaned.

*NOTE: Engines equipped with Level 4 Electronic Fuel Systems with VP44 Pump provide the ability to perform an electronic compression test. (See ENGINE TEST INSTRUCTIONS—COMPRESSION TEST in CTM170, Section 04 Group 160.*

1. Start engine and run at rated speed until it warms up to normal operating temperature. (From a cold start, operate engine 10—15 minutes at slow idle.)
2. Shut off engine and proceed to connections for two-valve or four-valve head engines as required.

### Two-Valve Head Engines

1. Shut off fuel supply and remove fuel injection nozzles. See CTM207 (mechanical fuel systems), CTM170 (electronic fuel systems with Bosch VP44 pump), CTM331 (electronic fuel systems with Stanadyne DE10 pump) or CTM284 (electronic fuel systems with Delphi DP201 pump).

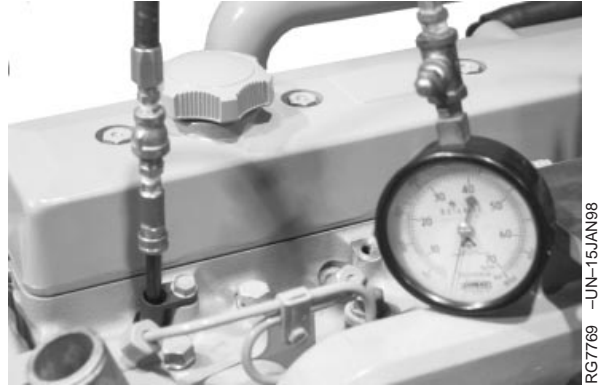
04  
150  
11

Continued on next page

RG,105,JW7652 -19-26NOV03-1/3

2. Install JT01679<sup>1</sup> Adapter with O-ring (or D14550BA<sup>2</sup> Adapter) in injection nozzle bore. Use JT02017 Holding Clamp<sup>1</sup> to hold JT01679 Adapter in position. Install hold-down screw in clamp and tighten screw to 37 N•m (27 lb-ft). Attach JT01682<sup>1</sup> Test Gauge (or D14547BA<sup>2</sup>) to adapter.

**NOTE:** If using FKM10021 Compression Test Set, install 19.58—90.578 Adapter (A) in injection nozzle bore with R73788 Nozzle Spacer (B) and two R92352 Nozzle Seals (C). Use holding plate (D) to secure. Then attach FKM10022 Test Gauge (E) to adapter.



Compression Tester in Nozzle Bore (Two-Valve Head Shown)

#### Four-Valve Head Engines

1. Shut off fuel supply and remove glow plugs. See CTM220 (Level 11 Electronic Fuel Systems with Denso High Pressure Common Rail).
2. Install a suitable M10 x 1.0 adapter with thread sealer to cylinder head and install compression gauge to adapter. Do not tighten adapter to more than glow plug torque specification.

#### Specification

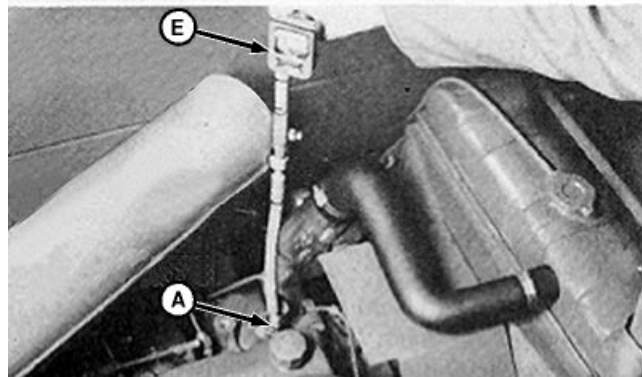
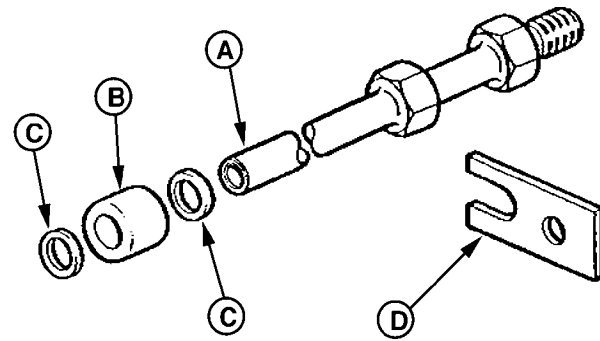
Glow Plug—Torque ..... 15 N•m (133 lb-in.)

#### Compression Test (All Engines)

1. Push throttle lever to “STOP” position. Turn crankshaft for 10—15 seconds with starter motor (minimum cranking speed—150 rpm cold/200 rpm hot).
2. Compare readings from all cylinders. Compression pressure must be within specification.

#### Specification

Engine Compression Pressure  
Test—Engine Compression  
Pressure ..... 2379—2792 kPa (24—28 bar)  
(345—405 psi)  
Maximum Difference between  
Cylinders..... 350 kPa (3.5 bar) (50 psi)



Compression Tester Adapters (Two-Valve Head Shown)

A—19.58—90.578 Adapter  
B—R73788 Nozzle Spacer  
C—R92352 Nozzle Seal  
D—Holding Plate  
E—FKM10022 Test Gauge

<sup>1</sup> Part of JT01674 Compression Test Set

<sup>2</sup>Part of D14546BA Compression Test Set

**NOTE:** Pressure given was taken at 183 m (600 ft) above sea level. A 3.6 percent reduction in gauge pressure will result for each additional 300 m (1000 ft) rise in altitude.

*All cylinders within an engine should have approximately the same pressure. There should be less than 340 kPa (3.4 bar) (50 psi) difference between cylinders.*

3. If pressure is much lower than shown, remove gauge and apply oil to ring area of piston through injection nozzle or glow plug bore. Do not use too much oil. Do not get oil on the valves.

4. Test compression pressure again.

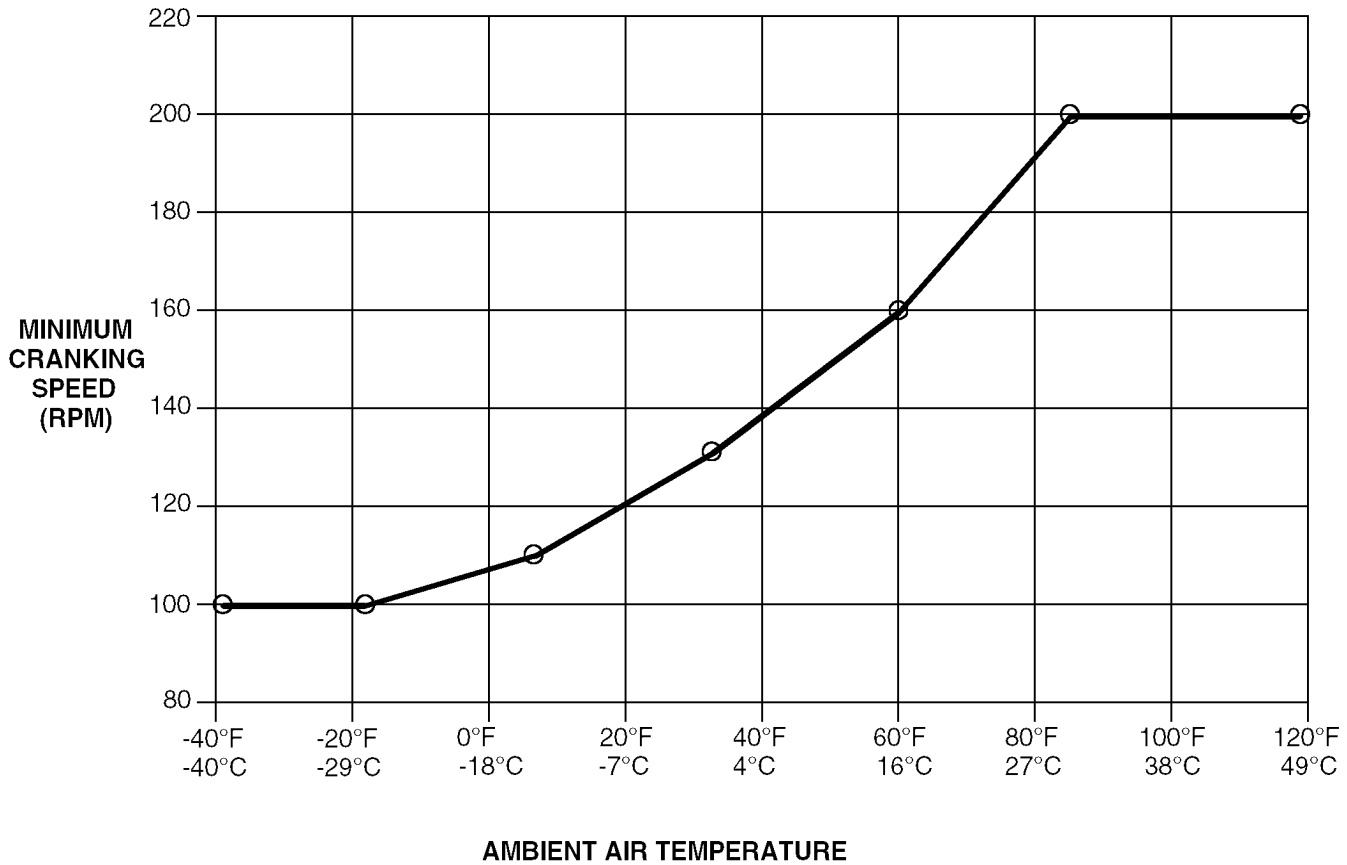
If pressure is high, worn or stuck rings are indicated, replace piston rings or install new piston and liner set as needed. (See Section 02, Group 030.)

If pressure is low, valves could be worn or sticking. Recondition cylinder head as required. (See Section 02, Group 020.)

5. Measure compression pressure in all remaining cylinders and compare readings. Recondition cylinders and valves as required.



## Test Engine Cranking Speed



Engine Cranking Speed Test

**IMPORTANT:** Cranking speed specifications above are for OEM engines only. See Machine Technical Manual for other applications.

**Make sure that batteries are fully charged before performing this test.**

1. Disable the fuel supply system at the injection pump so fuel delivery is in the OFF position.
2. If not using the machine tachometer, install a photo tach or TIME TRAC®.
3. Crank the engine for 15 seconds and record engine speed.

4. Compare recorded engine speed to chart above.

Cranking speed should meet or exceed specified engine rpm for a given ambient air temperature. For example, at 29°C (85°F) ambient air temperature, cranking speed should be at least 200 rpm.

If cranking speed is below specifications, check the following:

- Starting system problems (low battery, loose or defective wiring, defective starter, etc.).
- Excessive engine loads (hydraulic pumps/thick oil, thick engine oil, etc.).

TIME TRAC is a registered trademark of Stanadyne Automotive Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,164 -19-26APR00-1/1

## Dynamometer Test

**IMPORTANT: Dynamometers should be periodically checked for accuracy and calibrated as necessary.**

*NOTE: High elevations may affect engine performance. (See EFFECTS OF ALTITUDE AND TEMPERATURE ON ENGINE PERFORMANCE, in Section 06, Group 210.)*

1. Connect engine to dynamometer using manufacturer's instructions.
2. Operate engine at one-half load until coolant and crankcase oil temperatures are up to normal operating range.
3. Run engine at fast idle.

4. Gradually increase load on engine until speed is reduced to rated speed rpm.

*NOTE: Refer to appropriate machine technical manual for average power ratings of specific applications. Allow  $\pm 5\%$  for minimum and maximum power.*

5. Read horsepower on dynamometer and record reading over a period of several minutes after engine stabilizes.
6. Compare readings taken with power rating level for your engine application, as listed in Section 06, Group 210.

RG,100,JW7644 -19-12NOV99-1/1

04  
150  
15

## Engine Oil Consumption

All engines consume some oil. The consumption rate depends on loading, design of key parts and engine condition. Since fuel consumption is an indicator of operating power levels, fuel used versus oil consumed is a critical factor in analyzing oil consumption. Oil consumption should be measured over a 100-hour period.

Long-term oil consumption (three oil drain intervals after the engine is broken in) with consumption rates poorer than 400:1 (100 gallons of fuel and 1 quart of oil) indicates a need to monitor/investigate. Suggested steps would be:

- Check for signs of ingested dust or perform an OILSCAN® test to check for silicon.
- Check for proper crankcase oil fill level.
- Perform compression test to find low compression cylinders.
- Remove head and inspect for glazed or worn liners.
- Inspect pistons for carbon deposits in the ring land grooves.
- Measure valve stem OD and valve guide ID to determine clearance.

**NOTE:** *Ring gap alignment does not identify the leak source.*

*Intake valves do not have valve stem seals, and some oil deposits on the valve stem tulip are normal.*

When changing to a premium oil such as TORQ-GARD SUPREME® PLUS-50®, little oil consumption change is expected, although a small percentage of engines may experience a noticeable change in consumption rates. This may be due to the following:

- The previous oil may have left deposits on internal components. Use of PLUS-50® oil will cause different chemical reactions in those deposits. The time required for the engine to regain the previous oil consumption rate will vary from one to three normal drain intervals.
- TORQ-GARD SUPREME® PLUS-50® contains a high-performance anti-oxidant along with other additives resulting in the oil remaining in the specified viscosity grade throughout the recommended drain interval. API oil grades CD, CE, and CF-4 universal engine oils do not provide this oxidation resistance which results in more rapid thickening. Increased oil viscosity can reduce oil consumption.

*OILSCAN is a trademark of Deere & Company*

*TORQ-GARD SUPREME is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

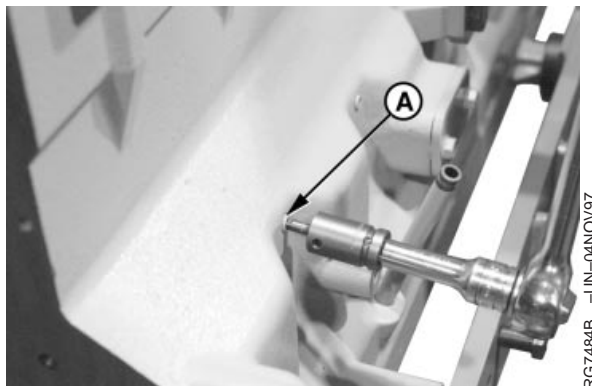
*PLUS-50 is a registered trademark of Deere & Company*

DPSG,OUO1004,114 -19-23MAY00-1/1

## Check Engine Oil Pressure

1. Remove main oil gallery plug (A) using JDG782A Oil Gallery Plug Tool.

A—Oil Gallery Plug



Main Oil Gallery Plug Removal Tool

Continued on next page

RG,105,JW7651 -19-21NOV97-1/2

04  
150  
17

2. Attach pressure gauge (B) from JT05470 Universal Pressure Test Kit to oil gallery.

**IMPORTANT:** To achieve an accurate oil pressure reading, warm up engine crankcase oil to 105°C (220°F) or high oil pressure readings will occur.

3. Start engine and run at speeds given below.

4. Measure oil pressure and compare readings.

#### Specification

Minimum Oil Pressure—No Load  
at Slow Idle and 93°C (200°F) Oil  
Temperature—Minimum Pressure ..... 105 kPa (1.05 bar) (15 psi)  
Minimum Oil Pressure—Full Load  
at Rated Speed and 105°C  
(220°F) Oil Temperature—  
Minimum Pressure..... 275 kPa (2.75 bar) (40 psi)

**NOTE:** Tolerance extremes and gauge fluctuations can result in the gauge reading up to 586 kPa (5.86 bar) 85 psi. This is not detrimental to the engine.

*The oil pressure regulating valve is designed so that adjustment of oil pressure should not be required.*

5. Replace oil pressure regulating valve if oil pressure is not within specified range.



Pressure Gauge to Oil Gallery Port

**B—Pressure Gauge**

RG,105,JW7651 -19-21NOV97-2/2

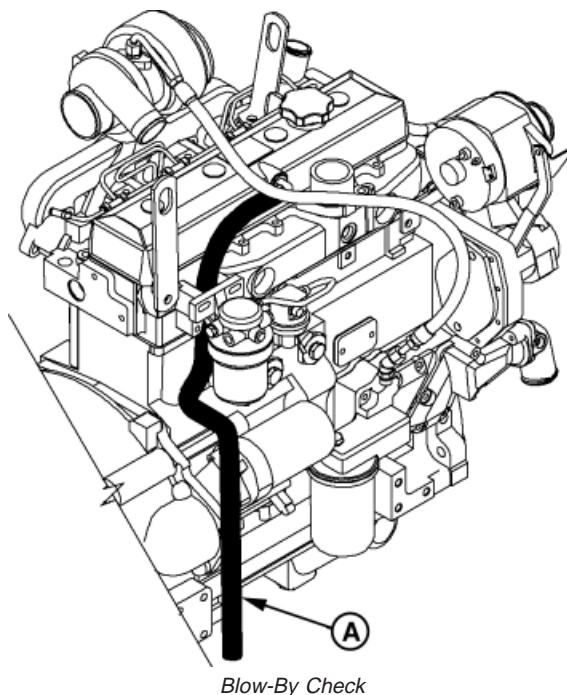
## Check for Excessive Engine Crankcase Pressure (Blow-By)

Excessive blow-by coming out of the crankcase breather tube (A) indicates that either the turbocharger (if equipped) seals are faulty or the piston rings and cylinder liners are not adequately sealing off the combustion chamber. This is a comparative check that requires some experience to determine when blow-by is excessive.

Run engine at high idle and check crankcase breather tube. Look for significant fumes and/or dripping oil coming out of the breather tube at fast idle, with no load.

If excessive blow-by is observed, perform the following to determine if the turbocharger (if equipped) is causing the blow-by:

1. Remove the turbocharger oil drain line where it connects to the engine block and run line into a bucket.
2. Run engine at high idle, slightly loaded, and determine if boost pressure is forcing oil through the drain line. Check crankcase breather tube to determine if blow-by has decreased.
3. If it appears that boost pressure is forcing oil through the drain line, and/or blow-by decreases with the drain line disconnected from block, replace the turbocharger, and retest.



A—Breather Tube

RG9568 -UN-22JUL98

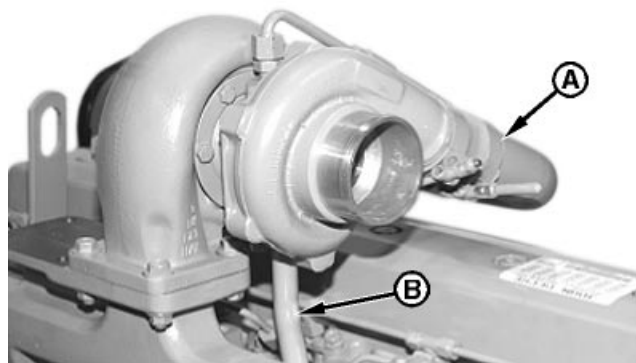
04  
150  
19

RG,105,JW7650 -19-21NOV97-1/1

## Check for Turbocharger Oil Seal Leak

Seals are used on both sides of the turbocharger rotor assembly. The seals are used to prevent exhaust gasses and air from entering the turbocharger housing. Oil leakage past the seals is uncommon but can occur.

A restricted or damaged turbocharger oil return line can cause the housing to pressurize, causing oil to leak by the seals. Additionally, intake or exhaust restrictions can cause a vacuum between the compressor and turbocharger housing, causing oil to leak by the seals.



*Turbocharger Oil Seal Leak Test*

A—Crossover Tube  
B—Oil Return Line

1. Remove exhaust pipe (shown removed) and crossover tube (A).
2. Inspect the turbine casing and crossover tube for evidence of oil leakage.

If oil leakage is present, perform the following:

- Inspect turbocharger oil return line (B) for kinks or damage. Replace if necessary.
  - Check the air intake filter, hoses, and crossover tube for restrictions.
  - Check the exhaust system for restrictions to include position of exhaust outlet.
3. Perform necessary repairs and repeat test.

DPSG,OUO1004,225 -19-10JUL98-1/1



## Inspect Thermostat and Test Opening Temperature

Visually inspect thermostat for corrosion or damage.  
Replace as necessary.

Test thermostat as follows:



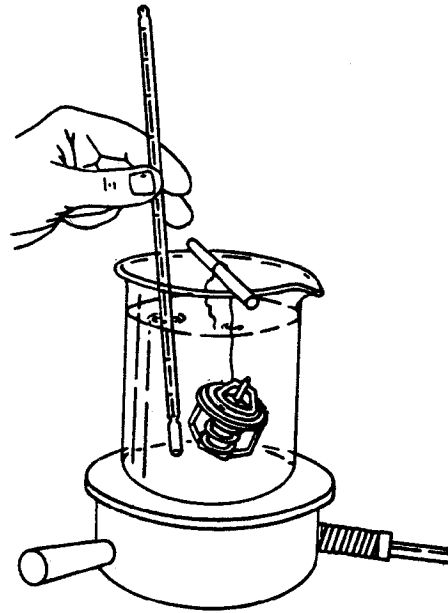
**CAUTION: DO NOT** allow thermostat or thermometer to rest against the side or bottom of container when heating water. Either may rupture if overheated.

1. Remove thermostats. (See procedure in Section 02, Group 070.)
2. Suspend thermostat and a thermometer in a container of water.
3. Stir the water as it heats. Observe opening action of thermostat and compare temperatures with specification given in chart below.

**NOTE:** Due to varying tolerances of different suppliers, initial opening and full open temperatures may vary slightly from specified temperatures.

| THERMOSTAT TEST SPECIFICATIONS |                         |                     |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Rating                         | Initial Opening (Range) | Full Open (Nominal) |
| 71°C (160°F)                   | 69—72°C (156—162°F)     | 84°C (182°F)        |
| 77°C (170°F)                   | 74—78°C (166—172°F)     | 89°C (192°F)        |
| 82°C (180°F)                   | 80—84°C (175—182°F)     | 94°C (202°F)        |
| 89°C (192°F)                   | 86—90°C (187—194°F)     | 101°C (214°F)       |
| 90°C (195°F)                   | 89—93°C (192—199°F)     | 103°C (218°F)       |
| 92°C (197°F)                   | 89—93°C (193—200°F)     | 105°C (221°F)       |
| 96°C (205°F)                   | 94—97°C (201—207°F)     | 100°C (213°F)       |
| 99°C (210°F)                   | 96—100°C (205—212°F)    | 111°C (232°F)       |

4. Remove thermostat and observe its closing action as it cools. In ambient air the thermostat should close completely. Closing action should be smooth and slow.
5. If any thermostat is defective on a multiple thermostat engine, replace all thermostats.

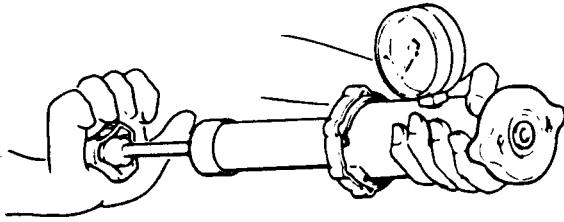


Test Thermostat Opening Temperature

RG5971 -UN-23NOV97

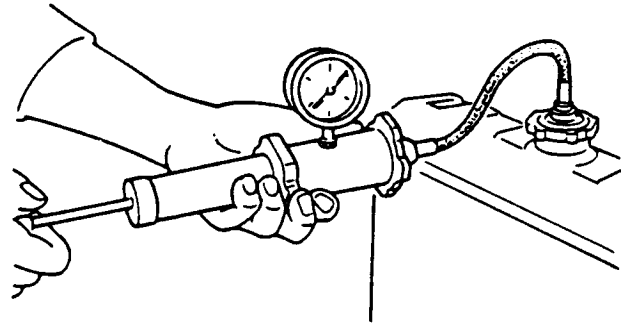
04  
150  
21

## Pressure Test Cooling System and Radiator Cap



Pressure Testing Radiator Cap

RG6557 -UN-20JAN93



Pressure Testing Radiator

RG6558 -UN-20JAN93



**CAUTION:** Explosive released fluids from pressurized cooling system can cause serious burns.

**Shut off engine. Only remove filler cap when cool enough to touch with bare hands. Slowly loosen cap to first stop to relieve pressure before removing completely.**

### Test Radiator Cap:

1. Remove radiator cap and attach to D05104ST Pressure Pump as shown.
2. Pressurize cap to the following specification<sup>1</sup>.

#### Specification

Radiator Cap—Holding  
Pressure (10 Second Minimum  
Hold) ..... 70 kPa (0.7 bar) (10 psi)  
Minimum

Gauge should hold pressure for 10 seconds within the normal range if cap is acceptable.

If gauge does not hold pressure, replace radiator cap.

3. Remove the cap from gauge, turn it 180°, and retest cap. This will verify that the first measurement was accurate.

### Test Cooling System:

**NOTE:** Engine should be warmed up to test overall cooling system.

1. Allow engine to cool, then carefully remove radiator cap.
2. Fill radiator with coolant to the normal operating level.

**IMPORTANT: DO NOT apply excessive pressure to cooling system. Doing so may damage radiator and hoses.**

3. Connect gauge and adapter to radiator filler neck. Pressurize cooling system to specification listed for radiator cap.<sup>1</sup>, using D05104ST Pressure Pump.
4. With pressure applied, check all cooling system hose connections, radiator, and overall engine for leaks.

If leakage is detected, correct as necessary and pressure test system again.

If no leakage is detected, but the gauge indicated a drop in pressure, coolant may be leaking internally within the system or at the block-to-head gasket.

<sup>1</sup>Test pressures recommended are for all Deere OEM cooling systems. On specific vehicle applications, test cooling system and pressure cap according to the recommended pressure for that vehicle.

## Pressure Test EGR Cooler for Air Leaks

*NOTE: The EGR cooler can be pressure checked for leaks at a radiator shop.*

1. Remove EGR cooler from engine.
2. Block off one of the coolant openings.
3. Attach shop air and regulator to the other coolant opening and submerge cooler in water.
4. Apply 248 kPa (2.5 bar) (36 psi) air pressure to cooler and watch for air bubbles indicating leaks.

If leakage is detected, replace cooler assembly.

RG19661,0000015 -19-22JUN05-1/1

04  
150  
23

## Check for Head Gasket Failures

**NOTE:** Booklet DB1119—CYLINDER HEAD GASKET FAILURES for 6466 and 6076 Engines can be used as a guide for diagnosing head gasket failures on POWERTECH® 4.5 L and 6.8 L Engines. However, use specifications provided in this manual (CTM104).

Head gasket failures generally fall into three categories:

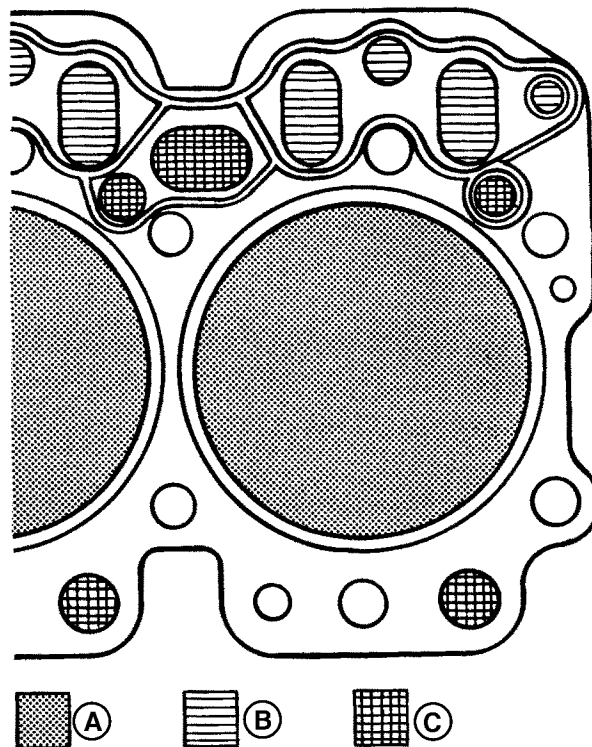
- Combustion seal failures.
- Coolant seal failures.
- Oil seal failures.

Combustion seal failures occur when combustion gases escape between cylinder head and head gasket combustion flange, or between combustion flange and cylinder liner. Leaking combustion gases may vent to an adjacent cylinder, to a coolant or oil passage, or externally.

Coolant or oil seal failures occur when oil or coolant escapes between cylinder head and gasket body, or between cylinder block and gasket body. The oil or coolant may leak to an adjacent coolant or oil passage, or externally. Since oil and coolant passages are primarily on right-hand (camshaft) side of engine, fluid leaks are most likely to occur in that area.

Follow these diagnostic procedures when a head gasket joint failure occurs or is suspected.

1. Before starting or disassembling engine, conduct a visual inspection of machine and note any of the following:
  - Oil or coolant in head gasket seam, or on adjacent surfaces. Especially right rear corner of gasket joint.
  - Displacement of gasket from normal position.
  - Discoloration or soot from combustion gas leakage.
  - Leaking radiator, overflow tank, or hoses.
  - Leaking coolant from coolant pump weep hole.
  - Damaged or incorrect radiator, fan, or shroud.
  - Obstructed air flow or coolant flow.



Diagnosing Head Gasket Joint Failures

A—Combustion Sealing Area  
B—Oil Sealing Areas  
C—Coolant Sealing Areas

RG6432 -UN-03NOV/97

- Worn or slipping belts.
- Damaged or incorrect pressure cap.
- Presence of oil in coolant.
- Low coolant levels or Improper coolant.
- Unusually high or low oil levels.
- Oil degradation, dilution, or contamination.
- Incorrectly specified injection pump.
- Indications of fuel or timing adjustments.
- Unburned fuel or coolant in exhaust system.

2. Obtain coolant and oil samples for further analysis.

3. Start and warm up engine if it can be safely operated. Examine all potential leakage areas again as outlined previously. Using appropriate test and measurement equipment, check for the following:

- White smoke, excessive raw fuel, or moisture in exhaust system.
- Rough, irregular exhaust sound, or misfiring.
- Air bubbles, gas trapped in radiator/overflow tank.
- Loss of coolant from overflow.
- Excessive cooling system pressure.
- Coolant overheating.
- Low coolant flow.
- Loss of cab heating (air lock).

4. Shut engine down. Recheck crankcase, radiator, and overflow tank for any significant differences in fluid levels, viscosity, or appearance.

5. Compare your observations from above steps with the diagnostic charts earlier in this group. If diagnostic evaluations provide conclusive evidence of combustion gas, coolant, or oil leakage from head gasket joint, the cylinder head must be removed for inspection and repair of gasket joint components.

## COMBUSTION SEAL LEAKAGE

### Symptoms:

- Exhaust from head gasket crevice
- Air bubbles in radiator/overflow tank
- Coolant discharge from overflow tube
- Engine overheating
- Power loss

- Engine runs rough
- White exhaust smoke
- Loss of cab heat
- Gasket section dislodged, missing (blown)
- Coolant in cylinder
- Coolant in crankcase oil
- Low coolant level

**Possible Causes:**

- Insufficient liner standout
- Excessive liner standout differential between cylinders
- Low head bolt clamping loads
- Rough/damaged liner flange surface
- Cracked/deformed gasket combustion flange
- Out-of-flat/damaged/rough cylinder head surface
- Missing/mislocated gasket fire ring
- Block cracked in liner support area
- Excessive fuel delivery
- Advanced injection pump timing
- Hydraulic or mechanical disturbance of combustion seal

*NOTE: Cracked cylinder head or liners may also allow combustion gas leakage into coolant.*

**COOLANT SEAL LEAKAGE****Symptoms:**

- Coolant discharge from head gasket crevice
- Coolant in crankcase oil
- Low coolant level
- High oil level
- Coolant discharge from crankcase vent

**Possible Causes:**

- Excessive liner standout
- Excessive liner standout differential between cylinders
- Low head bolt clamping loads
- Out-of-flat/damaged/rough block surface
- Out-of-flat/damaged/rough cylinder head surface
- Oil or coolant overheating
- Cracks/creases in gasket body surfaces
- Damage/voids in elastomer beading

**OIL SEAL LEAKAGE**

Continued on next page

RG,105,JW7657 -19-23MAY00-3/4

**Symptoms:**

- Oil discharge from head gasket crevice
- Oil in coolant
- Low crankcase oil level
- Reduced oil to rocker arms (noisy)

**Possible Causes:**

- Excessive liner standout
- Excessive liner standout differential between cylinders
- Low head bolt clamping loads
- Out-of-flat/damaged/rough block surface
- Out-of-flat/damaged/rough cylinder head surface
- Oil or coolant overheating
- Cracks/creases in gasket body surfaces
- Damage/voids in elastomer beading
- Damaged/missing O-ring seal at oil port to rocker arms

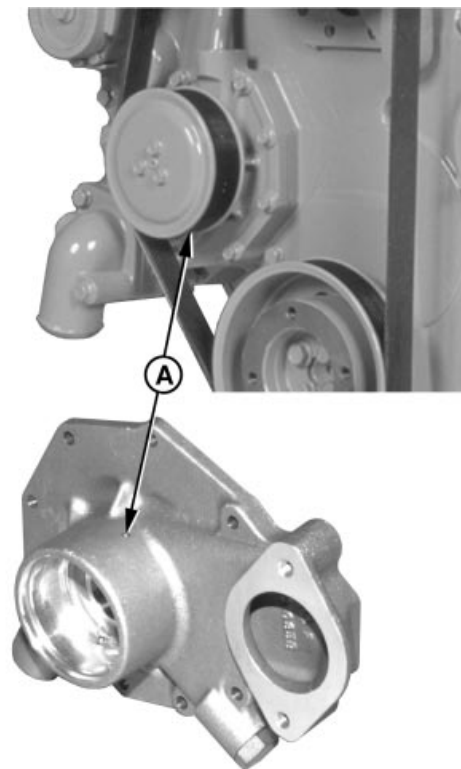
*NOTE: Defective oil cooler may also allow oil leakage into coolant.*

RG,105,JW7657 -19-23MAY00-4/4

04  
150  
27**Check and Service Cooling System**

1. Remove trash that has accumulated on or near radiator.
2. Visually inspect entire cooling system and all components for leaks or damage. Repair or replace as necessary.
3. Inspect radiator hoses for signs of leakage or rot. Replace hoses as necessary.
4. Inspect the coolant pump weep hole (A) for any restrictions.
5. Insert a heavy gauge wire deep into weep hole to make sure hole is open.

**A—Weep Holes**



*Inspect Coolant Pump Weep Hole*

RG7990 -UN-14NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7635 -19-15DEC99-1/3



**CAUTION:** Do not drain coolant until it has cooled below operating temperature. Always loosen block drain valve slowly to relieve any excess pressure.

6. Remove and check thermostat(s) (B). (See TEST THERMOSTATS in Section 02, Group 070.)

**IMPORTANT:** Whenever the aluminum timing gear cover or coolant pump are replaced, the radiator should be completely drained by opening the radiator petcock and removing the lower radiator hose.

Engines are now serviced with a coolant pump insert to decrease cavitation. When removing the coolant pump, inspect the coolant pump cavity in the timing gear cover for excessive cavitation. If engine has no coolant pump insert, install coolant pump insert. (See INSTALL COOLANT PUMP in Group 070.)

7. Drain coolant at drain valve (C) and flush cooling system. (See FLUSH AND SERVICE COOLING SYSTEM in Section 01, Group 002.)

**IMPORTANT:** Air must be expelled from cooling system when system is refilled. Loosen temperature sending unit fitting at rear of cylinder head or plug in thermostat housing (A) to allow air to escape when filling system. Retighten fitting or plug when all the air has been expelled.

8. Fill cooling system with recommended concentration of coolant, clean soft water, and inhibitors. (See DIESEL ENGINE COOLANT in Section 01, Group 002.)

9. Run engine until it reaches operating temperature. Check entire cooling system for leaks.

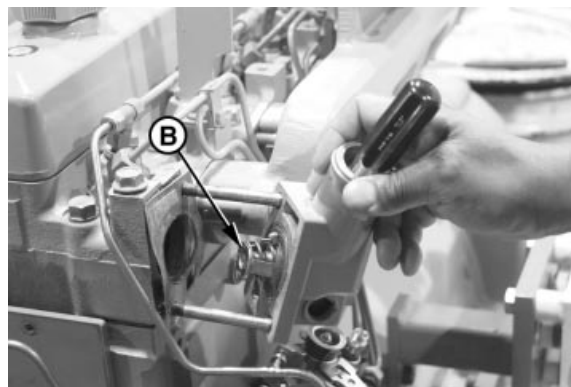
A—Thermostat Housing  
B—Thermostat  
C—Drain Valve



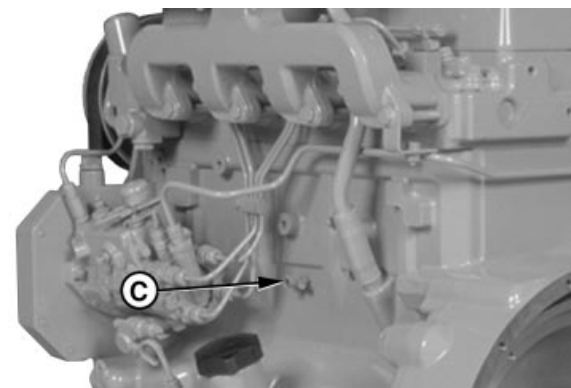
Cooling System Safety



Check Thermostat Housing



Check Thermostat



Engine Block Coolant Drain Valve

TS281 -UN-23AUG88

RG7615B -UN-06NOV97

RG7614B -UN-06NOV97

RG7991 -UN-14NOV97

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7635 -19-15DEC99-2/3

10. After engine cools, check coolant level.

**NOTE:** Coolant level should be even with bottom of radiator filler neck.

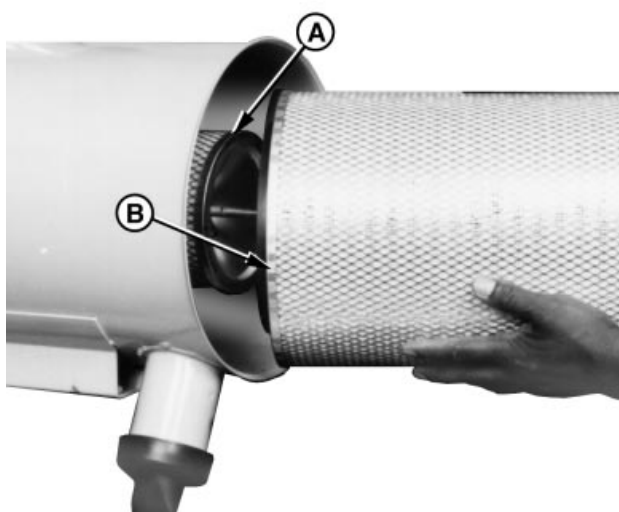
11. Check system for holding pressure. (See PRESSURE TEST COOLING SYSTEM AND RADIATOR CAP in this group.)

RG,100,JW7635 -19-15DEC99-3/3

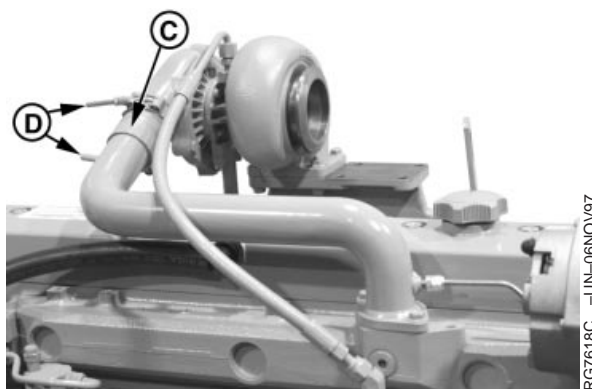
## Check Air Intake System

1. Replace air cleaner primary filter element (B). Replace secondary element (A) if primary element has holes in it.
2. Check condition of air intake hose(s) (C). Replace hoses that are cracked, split, or otherwise in poor condition.
3. Check hose clamps (D) for tightness. Replace clamps that cannot be properly tightened. This will help prevent dust from entering the air intake system which could cause serious engine damage.

A—Secondary Filter Element  
B—Primary Filter Element  
C—Air Intake Hose(s)  
D—Hose Clamps



Check Air Cleaner Elements



Check Turbocharger Air Intake Hoses

RG,100,JW7637 -19-21NOV97-1/1

04  
150  
29

**Measure Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost for Tier 3/Stage IIIA Engines)**

With the addition of the exhaust gas recirculator (EGR) and variable geometry turbocharger (VGT) to the 6.8L engine design, turbocharger boost values cannot be accurately predicted.

The engine controls system is targeting a given EGR percentage. Exhaust restrictions and charge air cooler temperature differential in turn affect the engines' temperature differential between the intake and exhaust manifolds. In a vehicle, if operating conditions do not match exactly conditions measured in the engine lab (intake restriction, pressure difference on charge air cooler, and exhaust restriction), then the engine will adjust the VGT to get the correct EGR percentage. Boost pressures vary depending on operating conditions of the engine. They may be higher or lower. Therefore, accurate boost pressure values cannot be predicted when the engine is in the field.

The engine has a Manifold Air Pressure Sensor that provides values to the ECU. Diagnostic procedures

with Service Advisor can provide an accurate measurement of how well the engine is performing.

If boost pressure is suspected to be too low, check for the following:

- Restriction in air cleaner.
- Leak in air intake between turbocharger and cylinder head.
- Leak in exhaust manifold gasket.
- Restricted exhaust.
- Leak in fuel system piping.
- Restricted fuel filter elements.
- Incorrect injection pump timing.
- Low fuel injection pump delivery.
- Faulty fuel supply pump.
- Low cylinder compression pressure.
- Faulty fuel injection nozzles.
- Carbon build-up in turbocharger.
- Turbocharger compressor or turbine wheel rubbing housing.

RG19661,000001C -19-30JUN05-1/1

**Measure Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost/Power Check)**

*NOTE: Turbocharger boost pressure can not be accurately tested on Tier 3/Stage IIIA engines with VGT*

This test of turbocharger boost is also a good indicator of whether the engine is performing at full rated power.

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,134 -19-26APR00-1/3

**IMPORTANT:** If testing the engine with the air filter system removed, install JDG576 Turbocharger Shield to inlet of turbocharger.

**NOTE:** On "H" engines, pressure reading should be taken at intake manifold after the aftercooler.

1. Disconnect line (A) from intake manifold and install the appropriate fitting from JDE147 Manifold Pressure Test Kit or FKM10002 Universal Pressure Test Kit. Additional adapter fittings may be needed: M10 x 1 and M14 x 1.5.

Connect gauge (B) and hose assembly to fitting. Be sure all connections are tight.

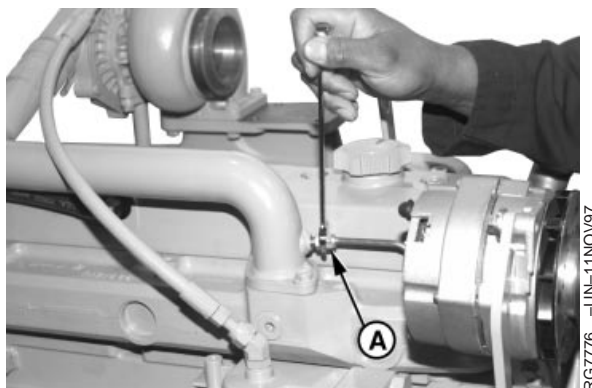
**IMPORTANT:** Engine speed and load should be stabilized before taking a gauge reading. Be sure that gauge works properly and familiarize yourself with the use of the gauge.

Turbo-boost pressure checks are only a guide to determine if there is an engine problem (valve leakage, faulty nozzles, etc.). Low pressure readings are not a conclusive reason for increasing injection pump fuel delivery. Pump adjustment should be within specifications as established by an authorized diesel repair station.

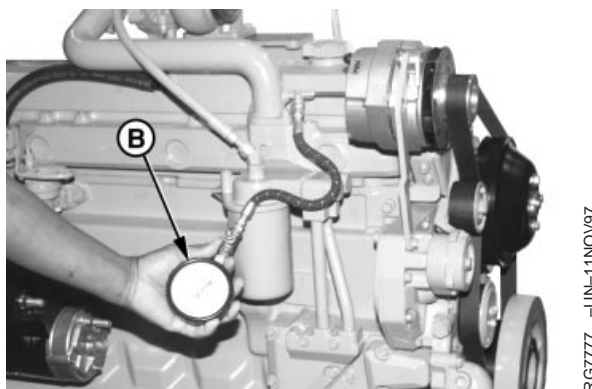
2. Before checking boost pressure, warm up engine to allow the lubricating oil to reach operating temperature.

**IMPORTANT:** On some vehicles, it may not be possible to meet the turbo boost pressure due to inability to get full load rated speed. In these cases, see Machine Operation and Test Manual for the appropriate test method and pressure.

3. Place engine under full load at rated speed to make test.



Check Turbocharger Boost Pressure



Check Turbocharger Boost Pressure

A—Intake Manifold Line  
B—Pressure Gauge

4. Observe pressure reading on gauge. Compare readings with charts in Section 06, Group 210. Boost pressure should be within ranges shown in charts when engine is developing rated power at full load rated speed.
5. If boost pressure is too high, remove fuel injection pump and have it checked for high fuel delivery by an authorized diesel repair station.

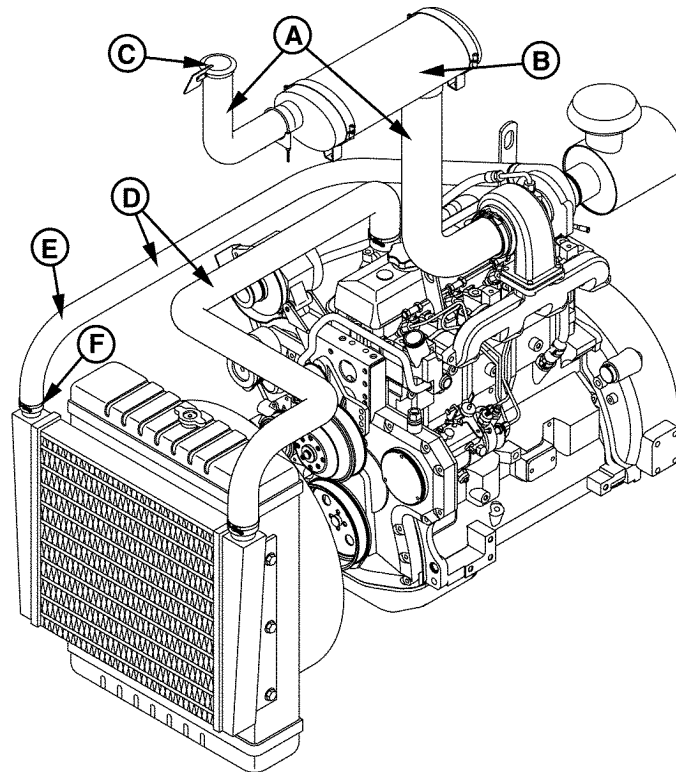
If boost pressure is too low, check the following:

- Restricted air filter elements.
- Restricted fuel filter elements.
- Incorrect fast idle adjustment.
- Incorrect injection pump timing.
- Exhaust manifold leaks.
- Intake manifold leaks.
- Faulty fuel transfer pump.
- Low compression pressure.
- Faulty fuel injection nozzles.
- Carbon build-up in turbocharger.
- Turbocharger compressor or turbine wheel rubbing housing.
- Low fuel injection pump fuel delivery.
- Restricted exhaust.

6. After completing test, remove test equipment and fitting and reconnect line to intake manifold. Tighten securely.

DPSG\_OUO1004,134 -19-26APR00-3/3

## Check for Intake and Exhaust Restrictions



Intake/Exhaust Restriction Check—Two-Valve Head Engine Shown

RG9560 -UN-22JUL98

A—Exhaust Piping  
B—Muffler

C—Rain Cap  
D—Intake Piping

E—Elbow

F—Connection

Low power, low boost pressure, and excessive black exhaust smoke can be caused by an intake air or exhaust restriction.

1. Inspect the exhaust piping (A), the muffler (B), and the rain cap (C) for damage or any possible restrictions.
2. Inspect the intake piping (D), any elbows (E), and any connections (F). Look for collapsed pipes, dented pipes and loose connections. Replace components as needed.

DPSG,OUO1004,222 -19-10JUL98-1/1

04  
150  
33



## Test for Intake Air Leaks

Loose connections or cracks in the suction side of the air intake pipe can allow debris to be ingested into the engine causing rapid wear in the cylinders. Additionally, on turbocharged engines, compressor damage may occur and cause an imbalance resulting in bearing failure.

Air leaking from loose connections or cracks on the pressure side of the turbocharger can cause excessive smoke and low power.

**NOTE:** The following test procedure requires that the air intake be sealed off to pressurize the system. Using a plastic bag to seal the air intake filter is used as an example.

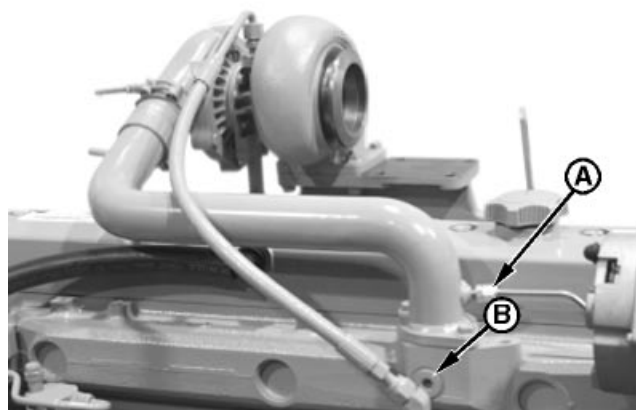
**CAUTION:** Do not start engine during this test procedure. Plastic bag (or whatever material/object used to seal intake) can be sucked into the engine.

1. Remove air cleaner cover and main filter element.
2. Put a plastic bag over secondary filter element and install main element and cover.
3. For two valve head engines, remove plug (B) from manifold or disconnect start aid line (A) from crossover tube (if equipped).
4. For four valve head engines, remove air temperature sensor (C) from manifold.
5. Using a adapter, connect a regulated air source.
6. Pressurize air intake system to 13.8—20.7 kPa (0.13-0.21 bar) (2—3 psi).
7. Spray soap and water solution over all connections from the air cleaner to the turbocharger or air inlet to check for leaks. Repair all leaks.
8. Remove plastic bag from filter element and reinstall element and cover.



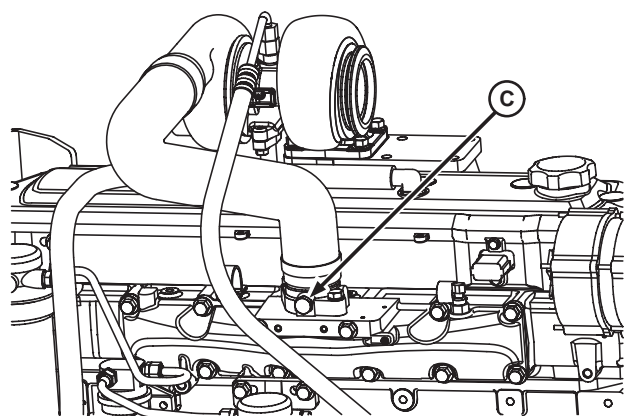
Air Intake Leak Test

T5906AP -UN-23FEB89



Air Intake Leak Test

RG9148 -UN-23JUL98



Air Intake Leak Test - Four Valve Head

RG12402 -UN-12JUN02

A—Start Aid Line  
B—Plug  
C—Air Temperature Sensor

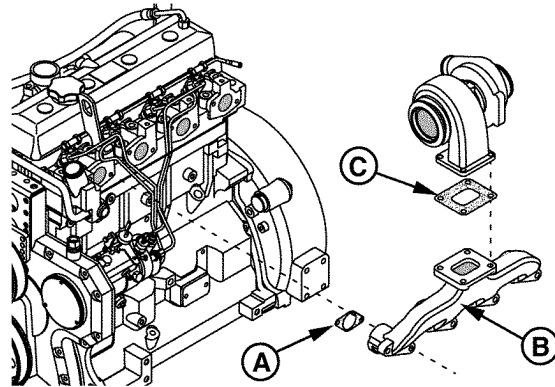


## Check for Exhaust Air Leaks (Turbocharged Engines)

Exhaust leaks, upstream of the turbocharger, will cause the turbocharger turbine to rotate at a reduced speed resulting in low boost pressure, low power, and excessive black smoke.

**IMPORTANT:** Avoid engine damage and failure. There are two types of gaskets: single entry and dual entry. Single entry is completely open in the center and dual entry has a divider in the center. Do not interchange dual and single entry gaskets.

Inspect the exhaust manifold gasket (A), the exhaust manifold (B), and the turbocharger gasket (C) for damage and any signs of leakage. Replace components as needed.



Exhaust Leak Check

- A—Exhaust Manifold Gasket
- B—Exhaust Manifold
- C—Turbocharger Gasket<sup>1</sup>

RG9576 -UN-22JUL98

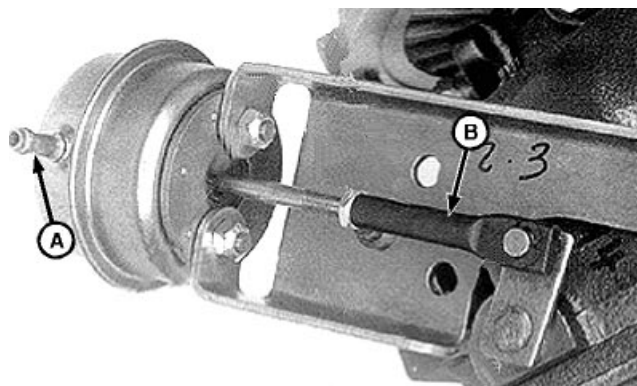
<sup>1</sup> There are two types of gaskets: single entry and dual entry. Single entry is completely open in the center and dual entry has a divider in the center. Do not interchange dual and single entry gaskets.

## Test Turbocharger Wastegate

1. Check hose to wastegate actuator for kinks or cracks. Replace if damaged.
2. Disconnect hose from wastegate actuator.
3. Connect a regulated air source to actuator fitting (A).
4. Vary pressure to wastegate actuator from 62—83 kPa (.62—.83 bar) (9—12 psi).

Actuator rod (B) should move in and out freely as pressure is varied.

If rod does not move freely, check wastegate adjustment. (See ADJUST TURBOCHARGER WASTEGATE ACTUATOR in Section 02, Group 080.)



Wastegate Check

A—Actuator Fitting  
B—Actuator Rod

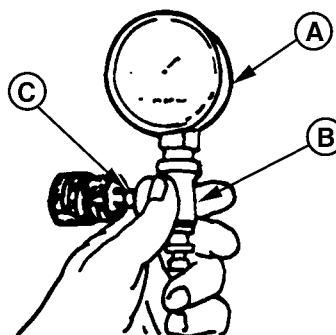
RG9147 -UN-23JUL98

DPSG,OUO1004,224 -19-10JUL98-1/1

## Test Air Filter Restriction Indicator Switch

1. Remove air filter restriction indicator switch from air intake piping.
2. Install pipe nipple (C), tee fitting (B), and gauge (A) from D05022ST Water Vacuum Gauge Kit into air filter restriction indicator hole. Install air filter restriction indicator into tee fitting.
3. Start engine and slowly cover the air cleaner inlet with a piece of paper or cardboard.
4. Air restriction indicator must show red at 5.6—6.8 kPa (56—68 bar) (22.7—27.3 in. water) (1.6—2.0 in. hg) vacuum.

If air restriction indicator shows red at any other value than listed above, install a new indicator.



Test Air Filter Restriction Indicator

A—Gauge  
B—Tee Fitting  
C—Pipe Nipple

RG16188AQ -UN-19NOV97

RG,110,JW7671 -19-24NOV97-1/1

# Section 05

## Tools and Other Materials

### Contents

| Page   | Page   |
|--|--|
| <b>Group 170—Repair Tools and Other Materials</b>  | <b>Group 180—Diagnostic Service Tools</b>  |
| Engine Rebuild Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-1   | Diagnostic Essential Tools . . . . .05-180-1   |
| Engine Rebuild Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-2                                   | Diagnostic Service Equipment and Tools . . . .05-180-3                               |
| Engine Rebuild Other Materials . . . . .05-170-3   | <b>Group 190—Dealer Fabricated Service Tools</b>                                     |
| Cylinder Head and Valves Essential Tools (Two-Valve Head) . . . . .05-170-3                    | How to Make Tools . . . . .05-190-1  |
| Cylinder Head and Valves Service Equipment and Tools (Two-Valve Head) . . .05-170-9            | DFRG3—Cylinder Liner Holding Fixture . . . .05-190-1                                 |
| Other Material (Two-Valve Head) . . . . .05-170-11   | DFRG5—Injection Pump Front Plate Timing Mark Transfer Tool . . . . .05-190-2         |
| Cylinder Head and Valves Essential Tools (Four-Valve Head) . . . . .05-170-12                  | Engine Oil Dipstick Tube Driver (6010—6910 Series Tractor Engines) . . . . .05-190-3 |
| Service Equipment and Tools (Four-Valve Head) . . . . .05-170-18                               |  |
| Other Material (Four-Valve Head) . . . . .05-170-20  |  |
| Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-20                    |  |
| Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-25        |  |
| Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods Other Materials . . . . .05-170-26                    |  |
| Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-27                      |  |
| Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-33          |  |
| Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Other Materials . . . . .05-170-34                      |  |
| Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-35             |  |
| Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-40 |  |
| Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Other Materials . . . . .05-170-42             |  |
| Lubrication System Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-43  |  |
| Lubrication System Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-47                              |  |
| Lubrication System Other Materials . . . . .05-170-49  |  |
| Cooling System Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-50  |  |
| Cooling System Service Equipment and Tools . . . . .05-170-52                                  |  |
| Cooling System Other Materials . . . . .05-170-53  |  |
| Air Intake and Exhaust System Other Materials . . . . .05-170-54                               |  |
| Starting and Charging System Essential Tools . . . . .05-170-55                                |  |



## Engine Rebuild Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

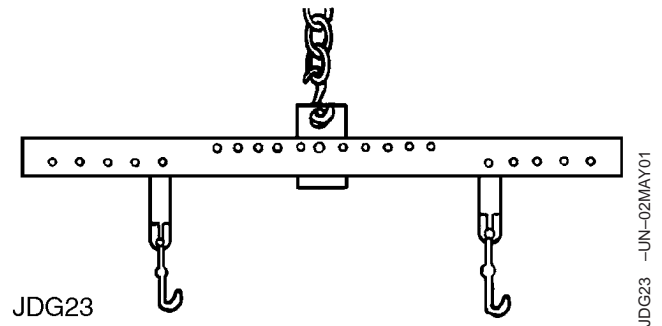
Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

OUO1082,0000233 -19-30OCT01-1/2

Engine Lifting Sling . . . . . JDG23

Used to lift engine or remove cylinder head.



OUO1082,0000233 -19-30OCT01-2/2

05  
170  
1

## Engine Rebuild Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. *SERVICEGARD™* Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

*SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company*

OUO1082,0000234 -19-30OCT01-1/4

Engine Repair Stand . . . . . D05223ST

Used with D05226ST Special Adapter and 62835 Engine Adapter to mount engine.

OUO1082,0000234 -19-30OCT01-2/4

Special Adapter . . . . . D05226ST

Used to mount 62835 Engine Adapter to D05223ST Engine Repair Stand.

OUO1082,0000234 -19-30OCT01-3/4

Engine Adapter. . . . . 62835

Used with D05226ST Special Adapter and D05223ST Engine Repair Stand to mount engine. Part of JT07268 Engine Repair Stand Adapter Kit.

OUO1082,0000234 -19-30OCT01-4/4

## Engine Rebuild Other Materials

| Number                              | Name                                     | Use  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| TY9370 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®) | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) | Apply to cap screws for engine lifting straps. |

LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

OUO1082,0000235 -19-30OCT01-1/1

## Cylinder Head and Valves Essential Tools (Two-Valve Head)

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

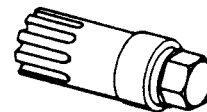
Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-1/17

### Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE83

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 142-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 26.5 mm (1.04 in.) ID flywheel housing guide bore diameter.



JDE83

RG6251 -JUN-22JUL92

Continued on next page

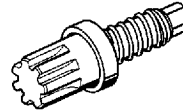
DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-2/17



RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . .JDE81-1

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 129-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 29.9 mm (1.18 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) may be used if JDE81-1 is not available. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool, MUST be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.



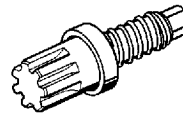
JDE81-1

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-3/17

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . .JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

Used to rotate flywheel on 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.



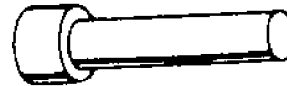
JDG820 (formerly  
JDE81-1)

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-4/17

RG5068 -UN-05DEC97

Timing Pin . . . . .JDE81-4

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. Do not use to lock engine when removing or installing damper retaining cap screws.



RG5068

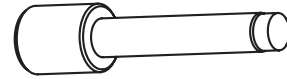
JDE81-4

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-5/17

Timing Pin . . . . . JDG1571

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. This timing pin MUST be used on engine applications using the tapered-nose crankshaft due to the higher torque specification for damper retaining cap screw.



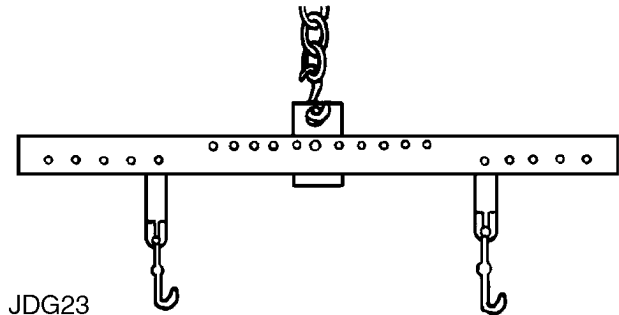
JDG1571

RG12031 -UN-20DEC01

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-6/17

Engine Lifting Sling . . . . . JDG23

Used to lift engine or remove cylinder head.



JDG23

JDG23 -UN-02MAY01

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-7/17

Dial Indicator . . . . . D17526CI (English, in.) or D17527CI (Metric, mm)

Use with JDG451 Height Gauge or magnetic base to measure valve recess in cylinder head.



D17526CI/D17527CI

RG6246

RG6246 -UN-05DEC97

Continued on next page

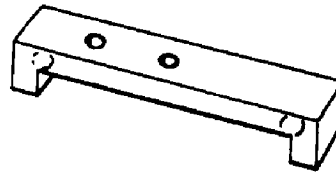
DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-8/17

05  
170  
5

RG7029 -UN-05DEC97

Height Gauge . . . . . JDG451

Used with a dial indicator to measure valve recess in cylinder head. Also used to measure piston and liner height.



JDG451

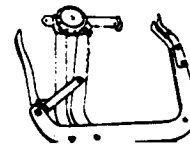
RG7029

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-9/17

RG5070 -UN-23AUG88

Valve Spring Compressor . . . . . JDE138

Used to compress valve springs when removing and installing valves.



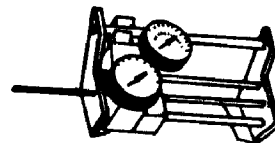
JDE138

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-10/17

RG5061 -UN-05DEC97

Spring Compression Tester . . . . . D01168AA

Test valve spring compression.



D01168AA

RG5061

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-11/17

RG5084 -UN-23AUG88

Nozzle Bore Cleaning Tool . . . . . JDE39

Clean injection nozzle bores in cylinder head.



JDE39

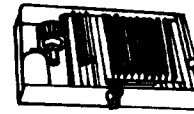
Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-12/17

RG5064 -UN-05DEC97

Valve Guide Knurler Kit . . . . . JT05949

Knurl valve guides.



JT05949

RG5064

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-13/17

RG5065 -UN-05DEC97

Valve Seat Driver . . . . . JDG676

Use with JDG675 Adapter to install intake and exhaust valve seat inserts in cylinder head.



JDG676

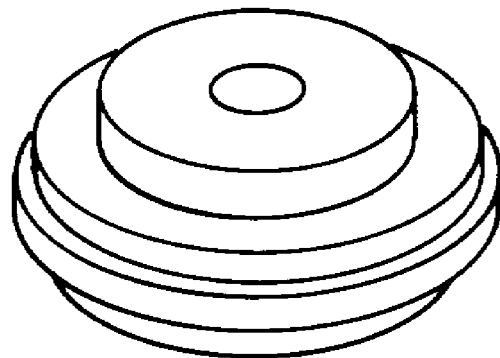
RG5065

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-14/17

05  
170  
7

Valve Seat Insert Installing Adapter. . . . . JDG675

Use with JDG676 Valve Seat Driver to install intake and exhaust valve seat inserts.



JDG675

RG5240

RG5240 -UN-05DEC97

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-15/17

*Repair Tools and Other Materials*

RG5612 -UN-12APR90

Valve Stem Seal Installer . . . . . JDG678

Use to install valve stem seals.



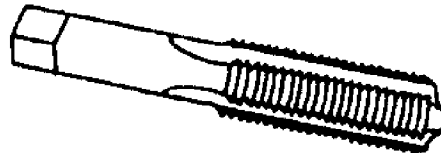
*JDG678*

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-16/17

RG5100 -UN-05DEC97

Tap . . . . . JDG680

Used to restore threaded holes in cylinder block for  
cylinder head cap screws.



*JDG680*

*RG5100*

DPSG,OUO1004,2707 -19-07NOV03-17/17

05  
170  
8

## Cylinder Head and Valves Service Equipment and Tools (Two-Valve Head)

*NOTE: Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.*

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-1/9

Crankshaft Front/Rear Rotation Adapter. . . . . JDG966

Rotate straight nose crankshaft from front and rear with flywheel removed.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-2/9

Valve Inspection Center

Check valves for out-of-round.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-3/9

Precision "Bevelled Edge" Straightedge . . . . . D05012ST

Check cylinder head flatness.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-4/9

Plastic Brush

Clean valve guides.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-5/9

End Brush . . . . . D17024BR

Remove carbon on valve seats.

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 -19-26APR00-6/9

*Repair Tools and Other Materials*

Heavy-Duty Seat Grinder . . . . .JT05893

Grind valve seats.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 –19–26APR00–7/9

Eccentrimeter

Measure valve seat runout.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 –19–26APR00–8/9

Torque Angle Gauge . . . . .JT05993

Used to TORQUE-TURN flanged-head cylinder head and connecting rod cap screws.

DPSG,OUO1004,2708 –19–26APR00–9/9

05  
170  
10



### Other Material (Two-Valve Head)

| Number        | Name      | Use                                      |
|---------------|-----------|--|
| JDT305 (U.S.) | Lubricant | Lubricate head bolt before installation. |

OUO1082,000029C -19-23JAN04-1/1

05  
170  
11

## Cylinder Head and Valves Essential Tools (Four-Valve Head)

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

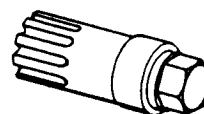
Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-1/18

### Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE83

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 142-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 26.5 mm (1.04 in.) ID flywheel housing guide bore diameter.



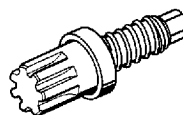
JDE83

RG6251 -UN-22JUL92

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-2/18

### Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE81-1

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 129-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 29.9 mm (1.18 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) may be used if JDE81-1 is not available. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool, MUST be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.



JDE81-1

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

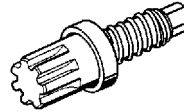
Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-3/18

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

Used to rotate flywheel on 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05



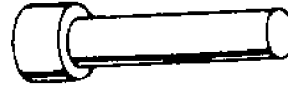
JDG820 (formerly  
JDE81-1)

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-4/18

Timing Pin . . . . . JDE81-4

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. Do not use to lock engine when removing or installing damper retaining cap screws.

RG5068 -UN-05DEC97



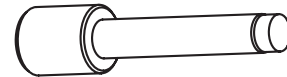
JDE81-4

RG5068

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-5/18

Timing Pin . . . . . JDG1571

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. This timing pin **MUST** be used on engine applications using the tapered-nose crankshaft due to the higher torque specification for damper retaining cap screw.



JDG1571

RG12031 -UN-20DEC01

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-6/18

05  
170  
13

Fuel Injector Nozzle Removal Tool . . . . . JDG1652

Removes fuel injectors from four-valve head.



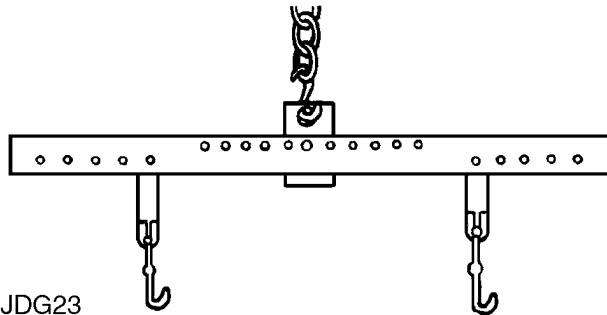
JDG1652

RG12410 -UN-19JUN02

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-7/18

Engine Lifting Sling . . . . . JDG23

Used to lift engine or remove cylinder head.



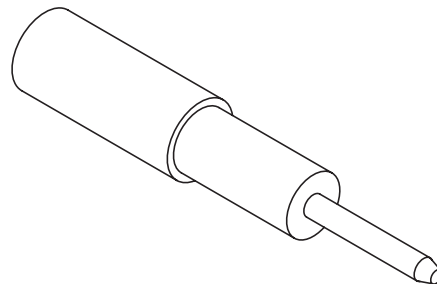
JDG23

JDG23 -UN-02MAY01

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-8/18

Injector Sleeve Installer . . . . . JDG1649

Install fuel injector sleeves into four-valve cylinder head.



JDG1649

RG12411 -UN-19JUN02

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-9/18

RG6246 -UN-05DEC97

Dial Indicator . . . . . D17526CI (English, in.) or D17527CI  
(Metric, mm)

Use with JDG451 Height Gauge or magnetic base to  
measure valve recess in cylinder head.



RG6246

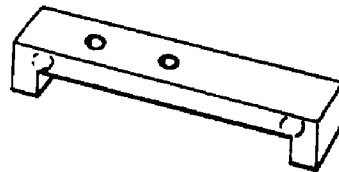
D17526CI/D17527CI

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-10/18

RG7029 -UN-05DEC97

Height Gauge. . . . . JDG451

Used with a dial indicator to measure valve recess in  
cylinder head.



RG7029

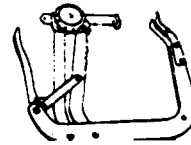
JDG451

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-11/18

RG5070 -UN-23AUG88

Valve Spring Compressor . . . . . JDE138

Used to compress valve springs when removing and  
installing valves.



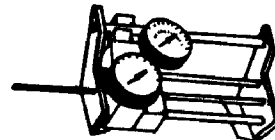
JDE138

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-12/18

RG5061 -UN-05DEC97

Spring Compression Tester . . . . . D01168AA

Test valve spring compression.



RG5061

D01168AA

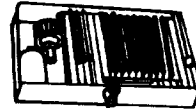
Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-13/18

RG5064 -UN-05DEC97

Valve Guide Knurler Kit . . . . . JT05949

Knurl valve guides.



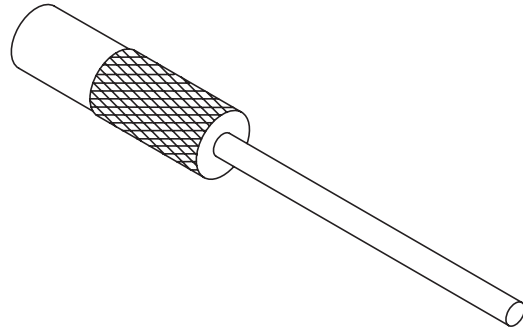
JT05949

RG5064

OOU1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-14/18

Valve Seat Driver . . . . . JDG1653-1

Use with JDG1653-2 Adapter to install intake and exhaust valve seat inserts in cylinder head. Part of JDG1653 Valve Seat Installation Kit.



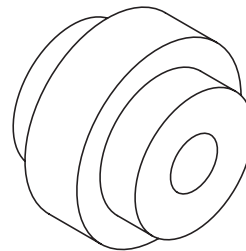
JDG1653-1

RG12408 -UN-19JUN02

OOU1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-15/18

Valve Seat Insert Installing Adapter. . . . . JDG1653-2

Use with JDG1653-1 Valve Seat Driver to install intake and exhaust valve seat inserts. Part of JDG1653 Valve Seat Installation Kit.



JDG1653-2

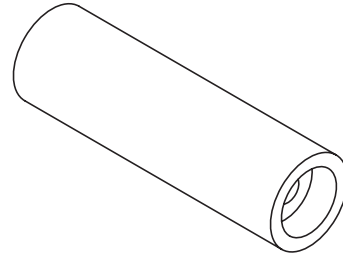
RG12409 -UN-19JUN02

Continued on next page

OOU1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-16/18

Valve Stem Seal Installer . . . . . JDG1651

Use to install valve stem seals.



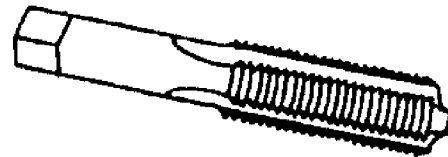
JDG1651

RG12407 -UN-19JUN02

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-17/18

Tap . . . . . JDG680

Used to restore threaded holes in cylinder block for  
cylinder head cap screws.



JDG680

RG5100

RG5100 -UN-05DEC97

05  
170  
17

OUO1082,00002AC -19-01JUL04-18/18

## Service Equipment and Tools (Four-Valve Head)

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-1/9

05  
170  
18

Crankshaft Front/Rear Rotation Adapter. . . . . JDG966

Rotate straight nose crankshaft from front and rear with flywheel removed.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-2/9

Valve Inspection Center

Check valves for out-of-round.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-3/9

Precision "Bevelled Edge" Straightedge . . . . . D05012ST

Check cylinder head flatness.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-4/9

Plastic Brush

Clean fuel injection nozzle bores.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-5/9

Plastic Brush

Clean glow plug bores.

Continued on next page

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-6/9



*Repair Tools and Other Materials*

Plastic Brush

Clean valve guides.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-7/9

End Brush . . . . . D17024BR

Remove carbon on valve seats.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-8/9

Torque Angle Gauge . . . . . JT05993

Used to TORQUE-TURN flanged-head cylinder head and connecting rod cap screws.

OUO1089,0000239 -19-18JUN02-9/9

05  
170  
19

**Other Material (Four-Valve Head)**

| Number                              | Name   | Use  |
|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| T43514 (U.S.)                       | LOCTITE 277 High Strength, Threadlock (50 ml Bottle) | Used to install end plugs on rocker arm shaft.             |
| TY9375 (U.S.)                       | LOCTITE 592 (50 ml Bottle)                           | Applied to outer surface of fuel injection nozzle sleeves. |
| AR44402 (U.S.)                      | Lubricant  | Coat Valve Stems and entire length of valve guide bores.   |
| TY9370 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®) | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength)             | Apply to cap screws for rocker arm shaft end clamps.       |
| Number                              | Name   | Use  |
| JDT305 (U.S.)                       | Lubricant  | Lubricate head bolt before installation.                   |

LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

OUO1089,000023A -19-23JAN04-1/1

**Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods  
Essential Tools**

*NOTE: Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).*

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere &amp; Company

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-1/14

RG6246 -UN-05DEC97

Dial Indicator . . . . . D17526CI (English, in.) or D17527CI  
(Metric, mm)

Use with JDG451, KJD10123 or magnetic base to  
measure valve recess in cylinder head and piston and  
liner height.



RG6246

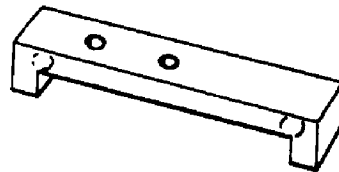
D17526CI or D17527CI

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-2/14

RG7029 -UN-05DEC97

Height Gauge. . . . . JDG451 or KJD10123

Used with a dial indicator to measure valve recess in  
cylinder head. Also used to measure piston and liner  
height.



RG7029

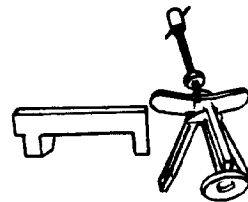
JDG451 or KJD10123

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-3/14

RG5019 -UN-05DEC97

Cylinder Liner Puller . . . . . D01062AA, D01073AA or  
KCD10001

Used to remove and install cylinder liners.



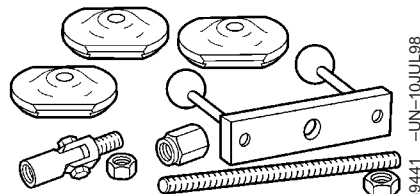
RG5019

D01062AA/D01073AA/KCD10001

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-4/14

Cylinder Liner Puller . . . . . JDG1145

Used to remove and install cylinder liners.



RG9441 -UN-10JUL98

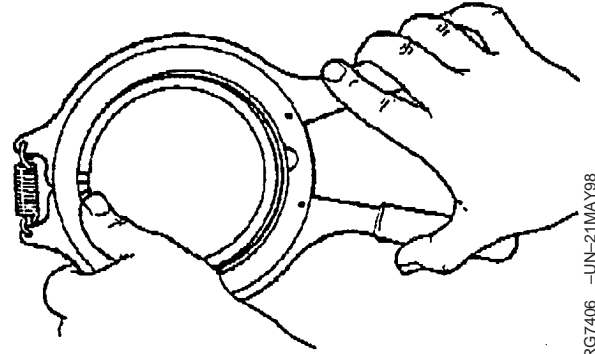
JDG1145

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-5/14

Piston Ring Expander . . . . . JDE85, JDE135, KJD10140

Remove and install piston rings.



JDE85/JDE135/KJD10140

RG7406 -UN-21MAY98

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-6/14

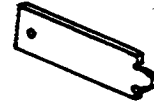
Piston Ring Groove Wear Gauge . . . . . JDE62

Check wear of keystone ring groove on pistons with tapered rods.

Piston Ring Groove Wear Gauge . . . . . JDG957

Check wear of keystone ring groove on pistons with straight rods.

RG5076 -UN-23AUG88



JDE62/JDG957

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-7/14

Flexible Cylinder Hone . . . . . D17004BR

Hone cylinder liners.

RG5074 -UN-07NOV97



D17004BR

RG5074

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-8/14

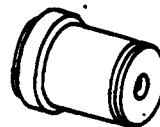
RG5107 -UN-23AUG88

Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer . . . . . JD286  
(JD-286)<sup>1</sup>

Remove and install large 41 mm (1.6 in.) piston pin bushings.

Piston Pin Bushing Remover and Installer . . . . . JDE88

Remove and install small 35 mm (1.3 in.) piston pin bushings.



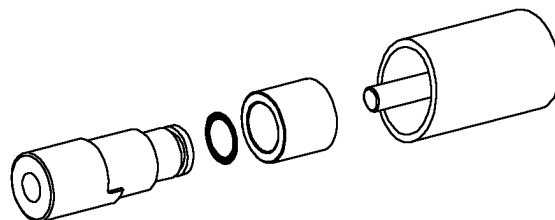
JD286 (JD-286)

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-286 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-9/14

Connecting Rod Bushing Service Set . . . . . JDG953

Replace pin bushing in connecting rods with tapered pin-end.



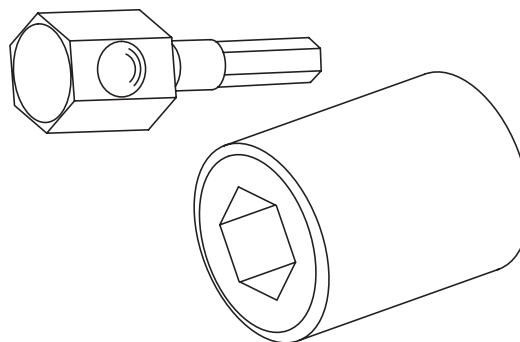
JDG953

RG9126 -UN-22APR98

DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-10/14

Oil Gallery Plug Tool . . . . . JDG782A

Used to remove and install oil gallery plug.



JDG782A

RG11804 -UN-25OCT01

Continued on next page

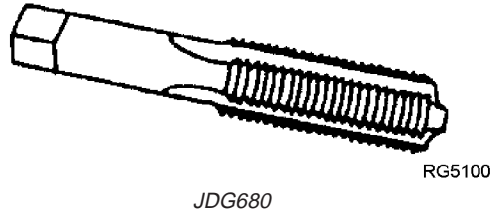
DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-11/14

Repair Tools and Other Materials

RG5100 -UN-05DEC97

Tap . . . . . JDG680

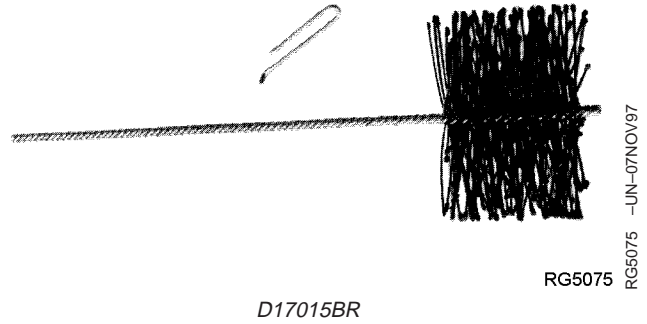
Used to restore threaded holes in cylinder block for cylinder head cap screws.



DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-12/14

O-Ring Groove Cleaning Brush . . . . . D17015BR

Clean cylinder liner O-ring groove in block.

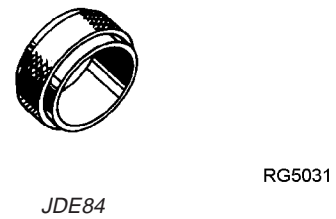


DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-13/14

RG5031 -UN-05DEC97

Piston Ring Compressor . . . . . JDE84

Compress rings while installing pistons.



DPSG,OUO1004,2711 -19-26APR00-14/14

## Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2713 -19-26APR00-1/4

Piston Ring Groove Cleaning Tool . . . . . N/A

Clean piston ring grooves.

DPSG,OUO1004,2713 -19-26APR00-2/4

Precision "Bevelled Edge" Straightedge . . . . . D05012ST

Check cylinder head flatness.

DPSG,OUO1004,2713 -19-26APR00-3/4

Torque Angle Gauge . . . . . JT05993

Used to TORQUE-TURN flanged-head cylinder head and connecting rod cap screws.

DPSG,OUO1004,2713 -19-26APR00-4/4

05  
170  
25

## Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons and Rods Other Materials

| Number   | Name                                     | Use  |
|--|--|--|
| N/A (U.S.)   | PLASTIGAGE®                              | Determine connecting rod bearing-to-journal oil clearance. |
| T43512 (U.S.)<br>TY9473 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®) | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) | Apply to cylinder block oil gallery plugs.                 |
| TY9375 (U.S.)<br>TY9480 (Canadian)<br>592 (LOCTITE®) | Pipe Sealant                             | Apply to cylinder block coolant gallery plugs.             |
| T43514 (U.S.)<br>TY9475 (Canadian)<br>277 (LOCTITE®) | Plastic Gasket                           | Apply to steel caps/soft plugs in cylinder block.          |
| AR54749 (U.S.)                                       | Soap Lubricant                           | Apply to cylinder liner O-rings and packing.               |

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of DANA Corp.  
LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2712 -19-26APR00-1/1



## Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-1/16

Dial Indicator . . . . . D17526CI (English, in.) or D17527CI  
(Metric, mm)

Used with magnetic base to measure radial runout (concentricity) and wobble on vibration damper.



D17526CI or D17527CI

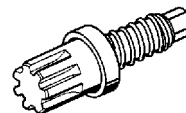
RG6246

RG6246 -UN-05DEC97

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-2/16

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE81-1

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 129-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 29.9 mm (1.18 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) may be used if JDE81-1 is not available. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool, MUST be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.



JDE81-1

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

Continued on next page

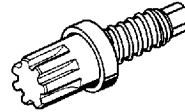
DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-3/16

05  
170  
27

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

Used to rotate flywheel on 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

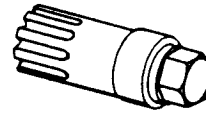


JDG820 (formerly  
JDE81-1)

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-4/16

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE83

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 142-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 26.5 mm (1.04 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter.



JDE83

RG6251 -UN-22JUL92

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-5/16

RG5109 -UN-23AUG88

Seal Remover . . . . . JDG22

Remove crankshaft front oil seal with timing gear cover installed. Also used to remove crankshaft rear oil seal without removing flywheel housing.



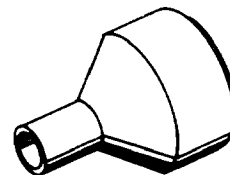
JDG22

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-6/16

RG6214 -UN-05DEC97

Seal Puller Adapter . . . . . JDG719

Used with standard metal screw, JDE38-2 shank, and JDE38-3 Slide Handle to remove front crankshaft oil seal with timing gear cover installed. Also used to remove rear crankshaft oil seal with seal housing installed.



JDG719

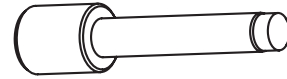
RG6214

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-7/16

Timing Pin . . . . . JDG1571

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. This timing pin MUST be used on engine applications using the tapered-nose crankshaft due to the higher torque specification for damper retaining cap screw.



JDG1571

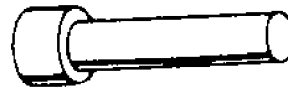
RG12031 -UN-20DEC01

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-8/16

Timing Pin . . . . . JDE81-4

Used to lock engine/flywheel.

RG5068 -UN-05DEC97



Timing Pin

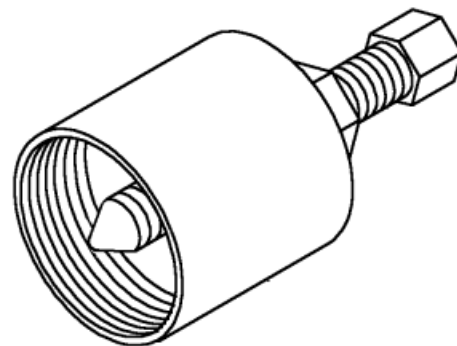
RG5068

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-9/16

05  
170  
29

Front Wear Sleeve Puller . . . . . JDG992-1

Used with JDG992-2 Front Wear Sleeve Puller to remove front wear sleeve with timing gear cover installed.



JDG992-1

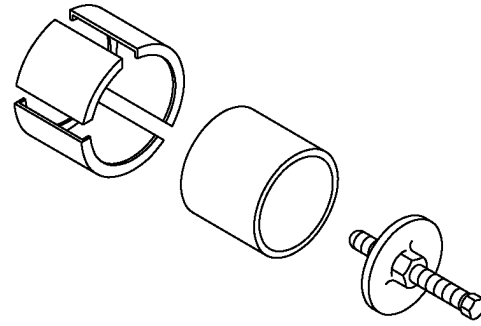
RG9124 -UN-22APR98

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-10/16

Front Wear Sleeve Puller . . . . . JDG992-2

Used with JDG992-1 to remove front wear sleeve with timing gear cover installed.



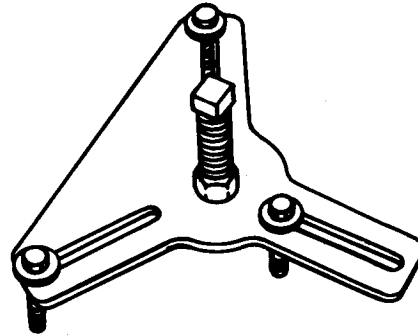
JDG992-2

RG9125 -UN-19MAY98

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-11/16

Seal and Wear Sleeve Remover. . . . . JDG698A

Remove unitized crankshaft rear oil seal and wear sleeve.



JDG698A

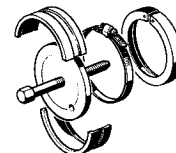
RG5631 -UN-12APR90

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-12/16

CD30241 -UN-08MAR95

Rear Crankshaft Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Puller . . JDG645E

Remove rear oil seal/wear sleeve from crankshaft flange.



CD 030241

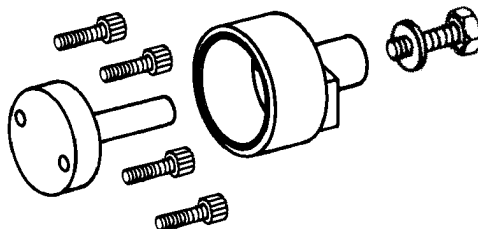
JDG645E

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-13/16

Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installer Set. . . . JT30040B or  
KCD10002A

Install crankshaft rear oil seal/wear sleeve assembly.



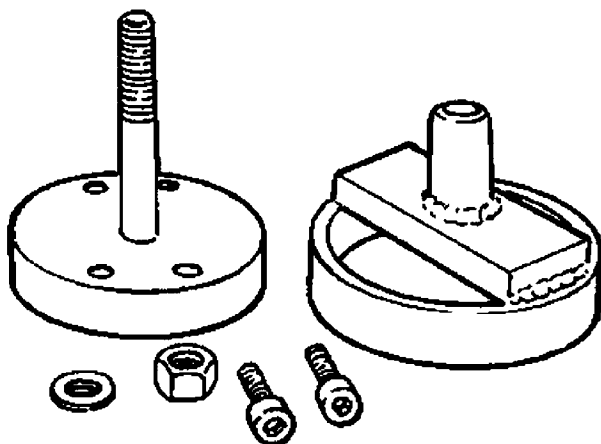
JT30040B or KCD10002A

RG9122 -UN-22APR98

DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-14/16

Rear Oil Seal/Wear Sleeve Installer Set. . . . . JDG476

Install unitized teflon crankshaft rear oil seal/wear sleeve  
assembly.



JDG476

RG12448 -19-04DEC03

Continued on next page

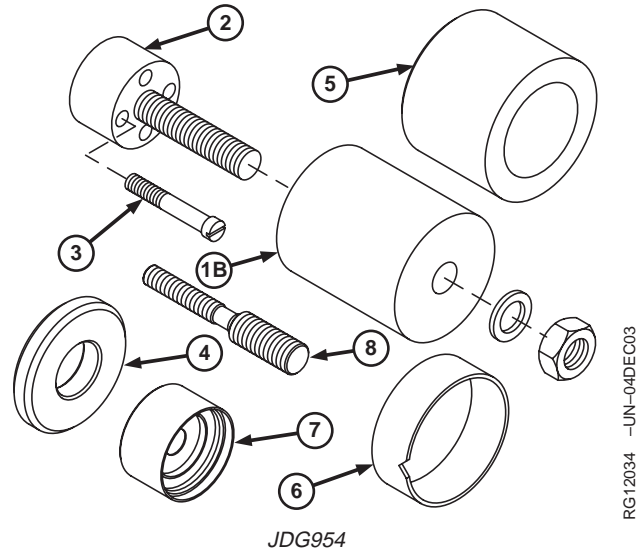
DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-15/16

05  
170  
31

# Crankshaft Gear and Front Oil Seal Installer . . . JDG954

Used to install the crankshaft gear either prior to, or after installing crankshaft into engine. Also used to install front oil seal with timing gear cover installed on engine and used to install timing wheel on crankshaft.

- JDG954-1B—Installer
- JDG954-2—Adapter
- JDG954-3—Special Cap Screw (4 used)
- JDG954-4—Spacer
- JDG954-5—Installer
- JDG954-6—Guide Sleeve
- JDG954-7—Taper Crank Adapter
- JDG954-8—Forcing Screw



DPSG,OUO1004,2715 -19-26APR00-16/16

## Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2716 -19-26APR00-1/4

Bushing, Bearing and Seal Driver Set . . . . . D01045AA

Install pilot bearing in flywheel.

DPSG,OUO1004,2716 -19-26APR00-2/4

Pulling Attachment. . . . . D01218AA

Use with D01200AA Push Puller to remove crankshaft gear from crankshaft.

DPSG,OUO1004,2716 -19-26APR00-3/4

Push Puller . . . . . D01200AA

Use with D01218AA to remove crankshaft gear from crankshaft.

DPSG,OUO1004,2716 -19-26APR00-4/4

05  
170  
33

## Crankshaft, Main Bearings and Flywheel Other Materials

| Number   | Name                                   | Use  |
|--|--|--|
| TY16285 (U.S.)<br>CXTY16285 (Canadian)<br>7649 (LOCTITE®)      | Cure Primer                            | Used to clean nose of crankshaft for damper installation.  |
| TY15969 (U.S.)<br>TY9479 (Canadian)<br>680 (LOCTITE®)          | Retaining Compound (Maximum Strength)  | Used to retain vibration damper to crankshaft.   |
|  | Brake Kleen or Ignition Cleaner        | Remove sealant from crankshaft flange.   |
| TY15969 (U.S.)<br>TY9479 (Canadian)<br>680 (LOCTITE®)          | Retaining Compound (Maximum Strength)  | Apply to crankshaft front wear sleeve.   |
| T43513 (U.S.)<br>TY9474 (Canadian)<br>271 (LOCTITE®)           | Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength) | Apply to threaded studs of flywheel (option code 1557).  |
|  | PLASTIGAGE®                            | Check main bearing-to-crankshaft journal oil clearance.  |
| PM38655 (U.S.)<br>TY9484 (Canadian)<br>LOCTITE® 515 (LOCTITE®) | Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket          | Apply to cylinder block front plate, crankshaft flywheel hub (1568 flywheel option code), rear face of cylinder block prior to installing flywheel housing and Merit tractor flywheel housing M20 cap screw surface. |
| T43514 (U.S.)<br>TY9475 (Canadian)<br>277 (LOCTITE®)           | Plastic Gasket                         | Apply to torque converter access hole plug.  |

LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

PLASTIGAGE is a registered trademark of DANA Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2717 -19-24MAY02-1/1



## Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

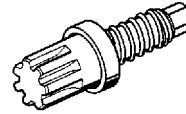
SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-1/13

### Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE81-1

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 129-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 29.9 mm (1.18 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) may be used if JDE81-1 is not available. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool, **MUST** be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05



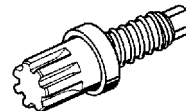
JDE81-1

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-2/13

### Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

Used to rotate flywheel on 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05



JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

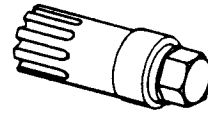
Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-3/13

05  
170  
35

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE83

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 142-tooth flywheel ring gears and a 26.5 mm (1.04 in.) ID flywheel housing guide bore diameter.



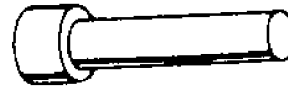
JDE83

RG6251 -UN-22JUL92

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-4/13

Timing Pin . . . . . JDE81-4

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. Do not use to lock engine when removing or installing damper retaining cap screws.



JDE81-4

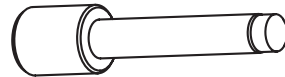
RG5068

RG5068 -UN-05DEC97

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-5/13

Timing Pin . . . . . JDG1571

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. This timing pin **MUST** be used on engine applications using the tapered-nose crankshaft due to the higher torque specification for damper retaining cap screw.



JDG1571

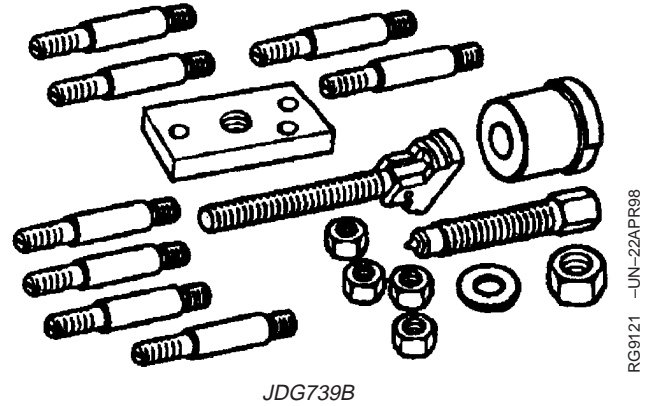
RG12031 -UN-20DEC01

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-6/13

Camshaft Bushing Service Set. . . . . JDG739B

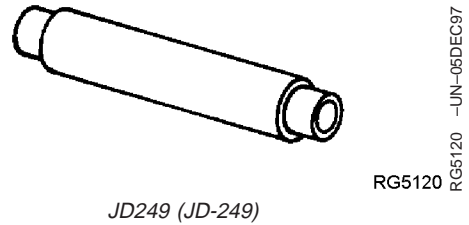
Used to remove and install front camshaft bushing.



DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-7/13

Balancer Shaft Bushing Driver . . . . . JD249 (JD-249)<sup>1</sup>

Use with JDG963 Balancer Shaft Bushing Adapter to replace balancer shaft bushings.



<sup>1</sup>Order JD-249 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-8/13

Balancer Shaft Bushing Adapter. . . . . JDG963

Use with JD249 (JD-249) Balancer Shaft Bushing Driver to remove and install balancer shaft bushings.

RG7940 -UN-15JAN98



Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-9/13

Idler Gear Bushing Driver . . . . . JD252 (JD-252)<sup>1</sup>

Use with JDG537 Handle to remove and install idler gear bushings.



RG10566

JD252 (JD-252)

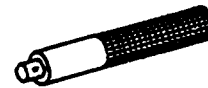
RG10566 -UN-28JAN00

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-252 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-10/13

Handle . . . . . JDG537 (OTC815)

Use with JD252 (JD-252) Idler Gear Bushing Driver to remove and install idler gear bushings.



RG10567

JDG537

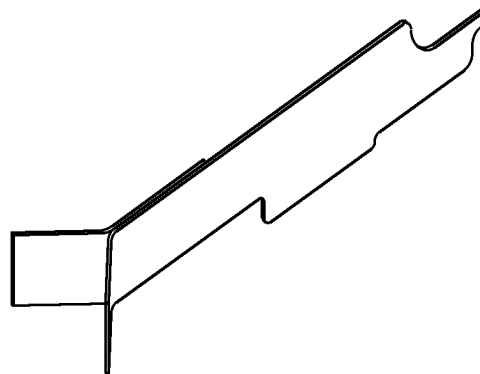
RG10567 -UN-28JAN00

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-11/13

Gear Timing Tool . . . . .JD254A (JD-254A)<sup>1</sup>

Time camshaft gear, injection pump gear and balancer shafts.



JD254A (JD-254A)

RG7443 -UN-23NOV97

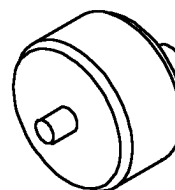
<sup>1</sup>Order JD-254A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-12/13

RG7939 -UN-05JAN98

Idler Gear Installer Pilot . . . . .JDG791A

Guide upper idler gear onto idler shaft.



JDG791A

DPSG,OUO1004,2723 -19-26APR00-13/13

05  
170  
39

## Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. *SERVICEGARD™* Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

Some of the *SERVICEGARD™* tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

*SERVICEGARD* is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2724 -19-26APR00-1/5

05  
170  
40

Magnetic Follower Holder Kit . . . . . D15001NU

Hold camshaft followers when removing and installing camshaft.

DPSG,OUO1004,2724 -19-26APR00-2/5

Balancer Shaft Holding Tool . . . . . JD247 (JD-247)<sup>1</sup>

Hold balancer shaft while pressing gear on shaft.

<sup>1</sup>Order JD-247 when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2724 -19-26APR00-3/5

TORX® Driver Set

Remove and install engine front plate mounting hardware.

*TORX* is a registered trademark of Camcar/Textron

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2724 -19-26APR00-4/5

Master Driver Set . . . . . D01045AA

Use discs with JDG537 Handle to remove and install idler gear bushings. Install pilot bearing in flywheel.

DPSG,OUO1004,2724 -19-26APR00-5/5

05  
170  
41

## Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Other Materials

| Number  | Name                                     | Use  |
|---|--|--|
| TY6333 (U.S.)   | High-Temperature Grease                  | Coat camshaft followers, camshaft lobes, journals and bushings during installation. Coat idler gear, bushing, and shaft during installation. |
| PM38655 (U.S.)<br>TY9484 (Canadian)<br>515 (LOCTITE®) | Flexible Form-In-Place Gasket            | Apply to cylinder block front plate.   |
| T43512 (U.S.)<br>TY9473 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®)  | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) | Apply to injection pump cover cap screws.  |
| T43513 (U.S.)<br>TY9474 (Canadian)<br>271 (LOCTITE®)  | Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength)   | Apply to four timing gear cover studs used on OEM engine applications with auxiliary driven hydraulic pump.                                  |
| TY9375 (U.S.)<br>TY9480 (Canadian)<br>592 (LOCTITE®)  | Pipe Sealant                             | Apply to one timing gear cover cap screw.  |

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2725 -19-26APR00-1/1



## Lubrication System Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

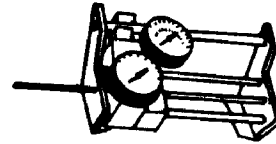
SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-1/12

Spring Compression Tester . . . . . D01168AA

Test oil bypass valve and oil pressure regulating valve spring compression.

RG5061 -UN-05DEC97



D01168AA

RG5061

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-2/12

Oil Pressure Relief Valve Bushing Driver . . . . . JD248A  
(JD-248A)<sup>1</sup>

Use with JDG536 Handle to install oil pressure relief valve bushing.

RG9118 -UN-17APR98



JD248A  
(JD-248A)

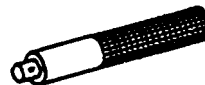
<sup>1</sup>Order JD-248A when tool is ordered from European Parts Distribution Center (EPDC)

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-3/12

Handle . . . . . JDG536 (OCT813)

Use with JD248A (JD-248A) Bushing Driver to install oil pressure relief valve bushing.

RG9117 -UN-17APR98



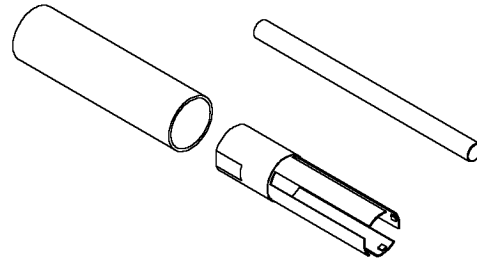
JDG536

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-4/12

Pressure Regulating Valve Installer and Remover Tool Set. . . . . JDG1517

Used to remove oil pressure regulating valve from the engine block.



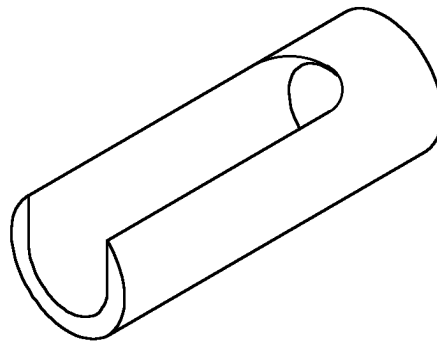
JD1517

RG11788 -UN-25SEP01

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-5/12

Dipstick Driver . . . . . JDG965

Install dipstick tube in block.



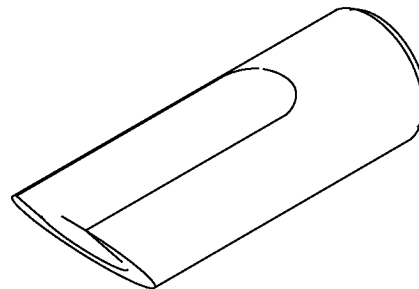
JDG965

RG7982 -UN-15JAN98

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-6/12

Dipstick Fitting Installer. . . . . JDG1146

Install dipstick tube fitting in block.



JDG1146

RG9114 -UN-07APR98

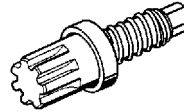
Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-7/12

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE81-1

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 129-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 29.9 mm (1.18 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter. JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1) Flywheel Turning Tool, MUST be used for 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05



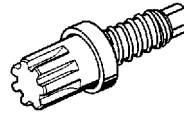
JDE81-1

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-8/12

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDG820 (formerly JDE81-1)

Used to rotate flywheel on 6.8L engines in 7400 and 7600 Tractors.

RG7056 -UN-17JUN05

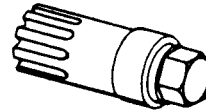


JDG820 (formerly  
JDE81-1)

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-9/12

Flywheel Turning Tool . . . . . JDE83

Used to rotate flywheel on engines with 142-tooth flywheel ring gear and a 26.5 mm (1.04 in.) flywheel housing guide bore diameter.



JDE83

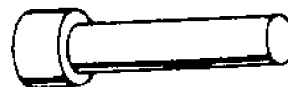
RG6251 -UN-22JUL92

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-10/12

Timing Pin . . . . . JDE81-4

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. Do not use to lock engine when removing or installing damper retaining cap screws.

RG5068 -UN-05DEC97



JDE81-4

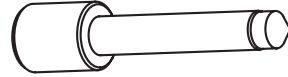
RG5068

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-11/12

Timing Pin . . . . . JDG1571

Used to lock flywheel at No. 1 TDC for injection pump timing. This timing pin **MUST** be used on engine applications using the tapered-nose crankshaft due to the higher torque specification for damper retaining cap screw.



JDG1571

RG12031 -UN-20DEC01

DPSG,OUO1004,2727 -19-26APR00-12/12

05  
170  
46

## Lubrication System Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2728 -19-26APR00-1/5

Blind-Hole Puller Set . . . . . D01061AA

Remove oil filter bypass valve (extended-life filter), oil pressure regulating valve seat and dipstick tube from block.

DPSG,OUO1004,2728 -19-26APR00-2/5

Collet (5/16 in.) . . . . . JT01724 (33856)

Used with JT01720 Actuator Pin and 1156 Slide Hammer to remove dipstick tube from cylinder block.

DPSG,OUO1004,2728 -19-26APR00-3/5

Actuator Pin . . . . . JT01720 (28250)

Used with JT01724 Collet and 1156 Slide Hammer to remove dipstick tube from cylinder block.

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2728 -19-26APR00-4/5

05  
170  
47

Slide Hammer . . . . . 1156 (Formerly D01299AA)

Used with JDG1517 Pressure Regulating Valve Installer and Remover Tool Set to remove oil pressure regulating valve. Used with JT01724 Collet and JT01720 Actuator Pin to remove dipstick tube from cylinder block.

DPSG,OUO1004,2728 –19–26APR00–5/5

05  
170  
48

**Lubrication System Other Materials**

| Number  | Name                                     | Use  |
|---|--|--|
| T43512 (U.S.)<br>TY9473 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®)  | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) | Apply to oil cooler-to-housing cap screws, oil fill tube cap screws, and end of dipstick tube. |
| T43512 (U.S.)<br>TY9473 (Canadian)<br>242 (LOCTITE®)  | Thread Lock and Sealer (Medium Strength) | Apply to oil line clamp cap screw.   |
| T43513 (U.S.)<br>TY9474 (Canadian)<br>271 (LOCTITE®)  | Thread Lock and Sealer (High Strength)   | Apply to dipstick tube with fitting.   |
| PM38655 (U.S.)<br>TY9484 (Canadian)<br>515 (LOCTITE®) | Flexible Form-in-Place Gasket            | Apply to oil pan rail.   |
| TY9375 (U.S.)<br>TY9480 (Canadian)<br>592 (LOCTITE®)  | Pipe Sealant                             | Apply to oil pan elbow drain fitting.  |

05  
170  
49

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2729 -19-21NOV03-1/1

## Cooling System Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

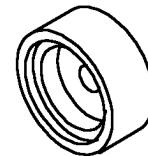
SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2731 -19-26APR00-1/4

RG7950 -UN-05JAN98

Coolant Pump Bearing Installer . . . . . JDG956

Install coolant pump bearing.



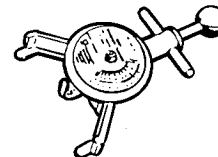
JDG956

DPSG,OUO1004,2731 -19-26APR00-2/4

JDG529 -UN-10MAY95

Belt Tension Gauge . . . . . JDG1341

Used to check belt tension on 8-rib poly-vee belt.



JDG1341

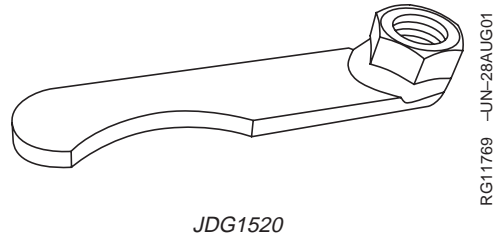
Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2731 -19-26APR00-3/4



Belt Tensioning Tool . . . . . JDG1520

Used to adjust belt tension on engines with manual belt tensioner.



DPSG,OUO1004,2731 -19-26APR00-4/4

05  
170  
51

## Cooling System Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. *SERVICEGARD™* Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

*SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company*

DPSG,OUO1004,2732 -19-26APR00-1/2

Bushing, Bearing and Seal Driver Set . . . . . D01045AA

Remove inner seal in coolant pump housing.

DPSG,OUO1004,2732 -19-26APR00-2/2

**Cooling System Other Materials**

| Number   | Name                 | Use  |
|--|----------------------|--|
| PT507 (U.S.)   | Multi-Purpose Grease | Thermostat housing O-rings.                    |
| N/A (U.S.)<br>5699 (LOCTITE®)                        | RTV Silicone Sealant | Seal coolant pump insert to timing gear cover. |
| JDT308 (U.S.)  | Soap Lubricant       | Apply to coolant heater O-ring.                |
| TY9375 (U.S.)<br>TY9480 (Canadian)<br>592 (LOCTITE®) | Pipe Sealant         | Apply to coolant heater threads.               |

LOCTITE is a trademark of Loctite Corp.

LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2733 -19-21NOV03-1/1

05  
170  
53

## Air Intake and Exhaust System Other Materials

| Number   | Name         | Use   |
|--|--------------|---|
| PT569 (U.S.)   | NEVER-SEEZ®  | Exhaust manifold-to-cylinder head cap screws. |
| TY9375 (U.S.)<br>TY9480 (Canadian)<br>592 (LOCTITE®) | Pipe Sealant | Air heater threads.                           |

NEVER-SEEZ is a registered trademark of Emhart Chemical Group  
LOCTITE is a registered trademark of Loctite Corp.

DPSG,OUO1004,2735 -19-26APR00-1/1

## Starting and Charging System Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

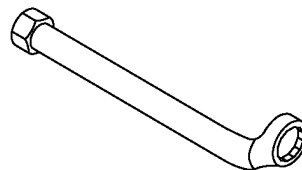
Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,1141 -19-18NOV99-1/2

Starter Motor Removal Tool. . . . .KJD10213

Used to remove starter motor on when access is limited.



KJD10213

RG9116 -JUN-19MAY98

DPSG,OUO1004,1141 -19-18NOV99-2/2

05  
170  
55

05  
170  
56

## Diagnostic Essential Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC).

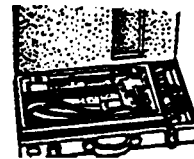
*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-1/6

Compression Test Set . . . JT01674 (formerly D14546BA or FKM10021)

RG5161 -UN-23AUG88



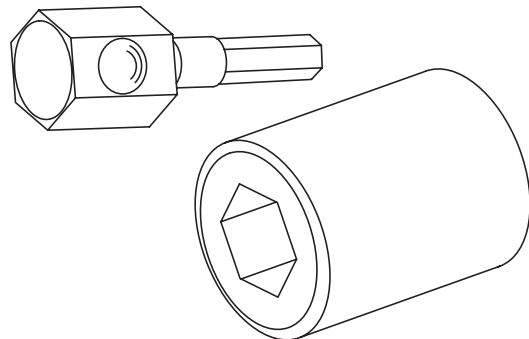
JT01674

Used to check cylinder compression pressure. Use adapter and gauge/hose assembly from set.

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-2/6

Oil Gallery Plug Tool . . . . . JDG782A

Used to remove and install oil gallery plug.



JDG782A

RG11804 -UN-25OCT01

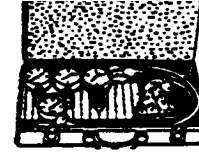
Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-3/6

RG5162 -UN-23AUG88

Universal Pressure Test Kit . . . . .JT05470 (D15027NU or FKM10002)

Used to check engine oil pressure.



JT05470

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-4/6

Cooling System Pressure Pump . . . . . D05104ST

Used to pressure test radiator cap and cooling system.



D05104ST

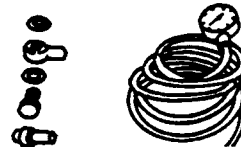
R26406N -UN-29NOV88

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-5/6

RG5163 -UN-23AUG88

Manifold Pressure Tester . . . . .JDE147 or FKM10002

Used to test intake manifold pressure on turbocharged engines.



JDE147

DPSG,OUO1004,2738 -19-26APR00-6/6



## Diagnostic Service Equipment and Tools

**NOTE:** Order tools according to information given in the U.S. SERVICEGARD™ Catalog or from the European Microfiche Tool Catalog (MTC). Some tools may be available from a local supplier.

*Some of the SERVICEGARD™ tools listed in this manual may no longer be available for purchase. If you do not have the referenced tool, a suitable substitute may be available from a local supplier.*

SERVICEGARD is a trademark of Deere & Company

DPSG,OUO1004,2739 -19-26APR00-1/4

Water Vacuum Gauge Kit . . . . . D05022ST

Used to test air filter restriction indicator switch.

DPSG,OUO1004,2739 -19-26APR00-2/4

Turbocharger Shield . . . . . JDG576

Cover turbocharger inlet when testing engine with air filter system removed.

DPSG,OUO1004,2739 -19-26APR00-3/4

Air Regulator with Gauge

Pressurize wastegate actuator to test operation of wastegate.

DPSG,OUO1004,2739 -19-26APR00-4/4

05  
180  
3

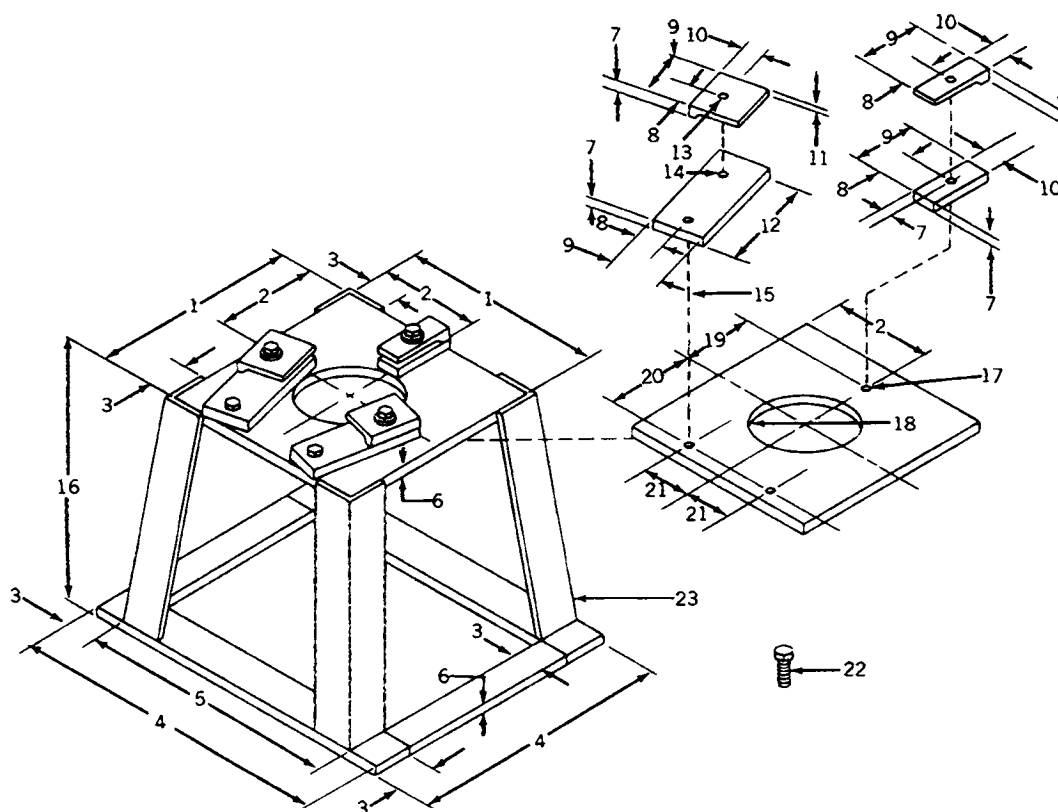
05  
180  
4

## How to Make Tools

These tools can be made in a service shop using common shop tools and locally obtained materials.

RG,199,JW7719 -19-25NOV97-1/1

## DFRG3—Cylinder Liner Holding Fixture



Cylinder Liner Holding Fixture

1—254.0 mm (10 in.)  
2—127.0 mm (5 in.)  
3—38.1 mm (1.5 in.)  
4—405.4 mm (16 in.)  
5—330.2 mm (13 in.)  
6—9.52 mm (0.38 in.)

7—12.7 mm (0.5 in.)  
8—31.8 mm (1.25 in.)  
9—63.5 mm (2.5 in.)  
10—25.4 mm (1 in.)  
11—6.35 mm (0.25 in.)  
12—152.4 mm (6 in.)

13—0.328 in. Drill Through  
14—5/16 in. —18 Tap  
15—2 (assemblies above) used  
16—304.8 mm (12 in.)  
17—5/16 in. —18 Tap  
18—69.85 mm (2.75 in.) Radius

19—101.6 mm (4 in.)  
20—111.25 mm (4.38 in.)  
21—60.45 mm (2.38 in.)  
22—5/16 in. x 1 in. Cap Screw  
23—38.1 mm (1.5 in.) Angle Iron

RG,199,JW7720 -19-23MAY00-1/1

RG10743 -UN-07JUN00

05  
190  
1

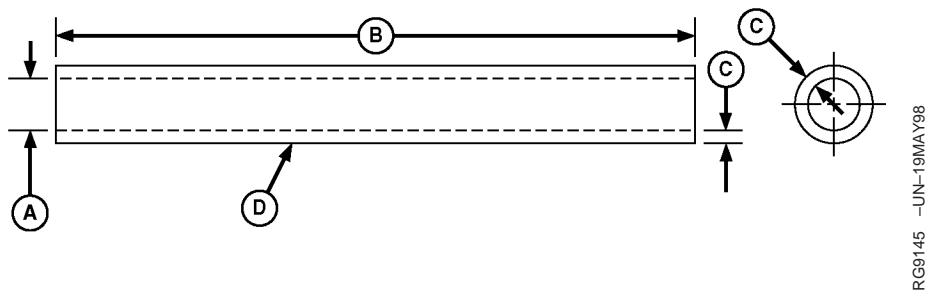
## RG9056 -UN-16MAR98



replacement front plate (which does not have the mark). Refer to Section 02, Group 050 for procedure to use this tool.

RG,199,JW7720 -19-25NOV97-1/1

## Engine Oil Dipstick Tube Driver (6010—6910 Series Tractor Engines)



6010 Series Tractor Oil Dipstick Driver

**A—Inside Diameter 9.75—10 mm (0.38—0.39 in.)**

**B—Length of Tubing 146 mm (5.75 in.)**

**C—Tubing Wall Thickness 3 mm (0.12 in.)**

**D—Steel Tubing 12.5 mm (0.50 in.)**

This tool is required to install the straight engine oil dipstick tube in engine block on 6010—6910 Tractors.

For service procedure to use this tool, refer to Section 02, Group 060.

DPSG,OUO1004,132 -19-23MAY00-1/1

05  
190  
3

05  
190  
4

# Section 06

## Specifications

### Contents

#### Page

#### Group 200—Repair and General OEM Specifications

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Unified Inch Bolt and Screw Torque Values . . . . .                      | 06-200-1  |
| Metric Bolt and Screw Torque Values . . . . .                            | 06-200-2  |
| General OEM Engine Specifications . . . . .                              | 06-200-3  |
| Engine Rebuild Specifications . . . . .                                  | 06-200-5  |
| Cylinder Head and Valves Specifications (Two-Valve Head) . . . . .       | 06-200-6  |
| Cylinder Head and Valves Specifications (Four-Valve Head) . . . . .      | 06-200-10 |
| Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons, and Rods Specifications . . . . .       | 06-200-14 |
| Crankshaft, Main Bearings, and Flywheel Specifications . . . . .         | 06-200-21 |
| Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Specifications . . . . . | 06-200-24 |
| Lubrication System Specifications . . . . .                              | 06-200-30 |
| Cooling System Specifications . . . . .                                  | 06-200-33 |
| Air Intake and Exhaust System Specifications . . . . .                   | 06-200-37 |
| Starting and Charging Systems Specifications . . . . .                   | 06-200-38 |

#### Group 210—Diagnostic Specifications

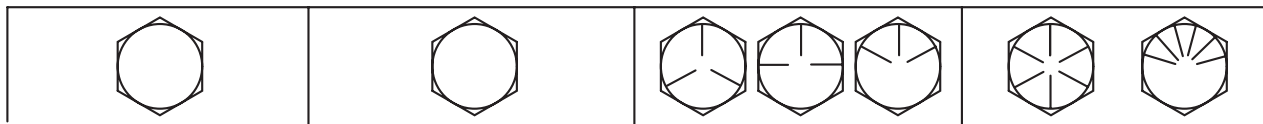
|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| Engine Diagnostic Specifications . . . . .   | 06-210-1  |
| Dynamometer Test Specifications . . . . .  | 06-210-1  |
| Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost) Specifications . . . . .             | 06-210-23 |
| Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost) Specifications (Continued) . . . . . | 06-210-34 |
| Effects of Altitude and Temperature on Engine Performance . . . . .                | 06-210-65 |





### Unified Inch Bolt and Screw Torque Values

TS1671 -UN-01MAY03



| Bolt or<br>Screw | SAE Grade 1             |       |                  |       | SAE Grade 2 <sup>a</sup> |       |                  |       | SAE Grade 5, 5.1 or 5.2 |       |                  |       | SAE Grade 8 or 8.2      |       |                  |       |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                  | Lubricated <sup>b</sup> |       | Dry <sup>c</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>b</sup>  |       | Dry <sup>c</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>b</sup> |       | Dry <sup>c</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>b</sup> |       | Dry <sup>c</sup> |       |
| Size             | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                      | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in |
| 1/4              | 3.7                     | 33    | 4.7              | 42    | 6                        | 53    | 7.5              | 66    | 9.5                     | 84    | 12               | 106   | 13.5                    | 120   | 17               | 150   |
|                  |                         |       |                  |       |                          |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       | N•m                     | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft |
| 5/16             | 7.7                     | 68    | 9.8              | 86    | 12                       | 106   | 15.5             | 137   | 19.5                    | 172   | 25               | 221   | 28                      | 20.5  | 35               | 26    |
|                  |                         |       |                  |       |                          |       |                  |       | N•m                     | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft |                         |       |                  |       |
| 3/8              | 13.5                    | 120   | 17.5             | 155   | 22                       | 194   | 27               | 240   | 35                      | 26    | 44               | 32.5  | 49                      | 36    | 63               | 46    |
|                  |                         |       | N•m              | lb-ft | N•m                      | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |
| 7/16             | 22                      | 194   | 28               | 20.5  | 35                       | 26    | 44               | 32.5  | 56                      | 41    | 70               | 52    | 80                      | 59    | 100              | 74    |
|                  | N•m                     | lb-ft |                  |       |                          |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |
| 1/2              | 34                      | 25    | 42               | 31    | 53                       | 39    | 67               | 49    | 85                      | 63    | 110              | 80    | 120                     | 88    | 155              | 115   |
| 9/16             | 48                      | 35.5  | 60               | 45    | 76                       | 56    | 95               | 70    | 125                     | 92    | 155              | 115   | 175                     | 130   | 220              | 165   |
| 5/8              | 67                      | 49    | 85               | 63    | 105                      | 77    | 135              | 100   | 170                     | 125   | 215              | 160   | 240                     | 175   | 305              | 225   |
| 3/4              | 120                     | 88    | 150              | 110   | 190                      | 140   | 240              | 175   | 300                     | 220   | 380              | 280   | 425                     | 315   | 540              | 400   |
| 7/8              | 190                     | 140   | 240              | 175   | 190                      | 140   | 240              | 175   | 490                     | 360   | 615              | 455   | 690                     | 510   | 870              | 640   |
| 1                | 285                     | 210   | 360              | 265   | 285                      | 210   | 360              | 265   | 730                     | 540   | 920              | 680   | 1030                    | 760   | 1300             | 960   |
| 1-1/8            | 400                     | 300   | 510              | 375   | 400                      | 300   | 510              | 375   | 910                     | 670   | 1150             | 850   | 1450                    | 1075  | 1850             | 1350  |
| 1-1/4            | 570                     | 420   | 725              | 535   | 570                      | 420   | 725              | 535   | 1280                    | 945   | 1630             | 1200  | 2050                    | 1500  | 2600             | 1920  |
| 1-3/8            | 750                     | 550   | 950              | 700   | 750                      | 550   | 950              | 700   | 1700                    | 1250  | 2140             | 1580  | 2700                    | 2000  | 3400             | 2500  |
| 1-1/2            | 990                     | 730   | 1250             | 930   | 990                      | 730   | 1250             | 930   | 2250                    | 1650  | 2850             | 2100  | 3600                    | 2650  | 4550             | 3350  |

Torque values listed are for general use only, based on the strength of the bolt or screw. DO NOT use these values if a different torque value or tightening procedure is given for a specific application. For plastic insert or crimped steel type lock nuts, for stainless steel fasteners, or for nuts on U-bolts, see the tightening instructions for the specific application. Shear bolts are designed to fail under predetermined loads. Always replace shear bolts with identical grade.

Replace fasteners with the same or higher grade. If higher grade fasteners are used, tighten these to the strength of the original. Make sure fastener threads are clean and that you properly start thread engagement. When possible, lubricate plain or zinc plated fasteners other than lock nuts, wheel bolts or wheel nuts, unless different instructions are given for the specific application.

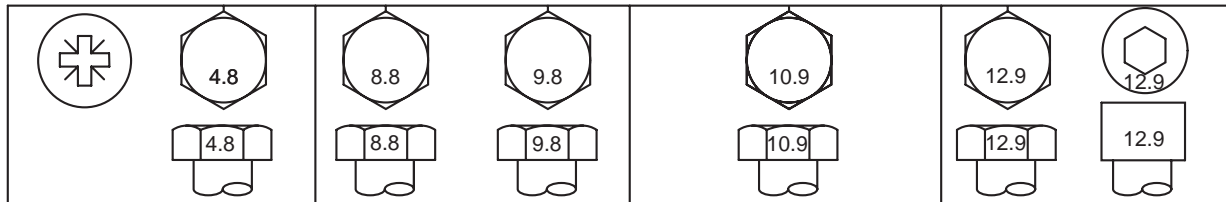
<sup>a</sup>Grade 2 applies for hex cap screws (not hex bolts) up to 6. in (152 mm) long. Grade 1 applies for hex cap screws over 6 in. (152 mm) long, and for all other types of bolts and screws of any length.

<sup>b</sup>"Lubricated" means coated with a lubricant such as engine oil, fasteners with phosphate and oil coatings, or 7/8 in. and larger fasteners with JDM F13C zinc flake coating.

<sup>c</sup>"Dry" means plain or zinc plated without any lubrication, or 1/4 to 3/4 in. fasteners with JDM F13B zinc flake coating.

06  
200  
1

## Metric Bolt and Screw Torque Values



TS1670 -UN-01MAY03

| Bolt or<br>Screw | Class 4.8               |       |                  |       | Class 8.8 or 9.8        |       |                  |       | Class 10.9              |       |                  |       | Class 12.9              |       |                  |       |
|------------------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|-------|------------------|-------|
|                  | Lubricated <sup>a</sup> |       | Dry <sup>b</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>a</sup> |       | Dry <sup>b</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>a</sup> |       | Dry <sup>b</sup> |       | Lubricated <sup>a</sup> |       | Dry <sup>b</sup> |       |
| Size             | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in | N•m                     | lb-in | N•m              | lb-in |
| M6               | 4.7                     | 42    | 6                | 53    | 8.9                     | 79    | 11.3             | 100   | 13                      | 115   | 16.5             | 146   | 15.5                    | 137   | 19.5             | 172   |
|                  |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       | N•m                     | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft | N•m                     | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft |
| M8               | 11.5                    | 102   | 14.5             | 128   | 22                      | 194   | 27.5             | 243   | 32                      | 23.5  | 40               | 29.5  | 37                      | 27.5  | 47               | 35    |
|                  |                         |       | N•m              | lb-ft | N•m                     | lb-ft | N•m              | lb-ft |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |
| M10              | 23                      | 204   | 29               | 21    | 43                      | 32    | 55               | 40    | 63                      | 46    | 80               | 59    | 75                      | 55    | 95               | 70    |
|                  | N•m                     | lb-ft |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |                         |       |                  |       |
| M12              | 40                      | 29.5  | 50               | 37    | 75                      | 55    | 95               | 70    | 110                     | 80    | 140              | 105   | 130                     | 95    | 165              | 120   |
| M14              | 63                      | 46    | 80               | 59    | 120                     | 88    | 150              | 110   | 175                     | 130   | 220              | 165   | 205                     | 150   | 260              | 190   |
| M16              | 100                     | 74    | 125              | 92    | 190                     | 140   | 240              | 175   | 275                     | 200   | 350              | 255   | 320                     | 235   | 400              | 300   |
| M18              | 135                     | 100   | 170              | 125   | 265                     | 195   | 330              | 245   | 375                     | 275   | 475              | 350   | 440                     | 325   | 560              | 410   |
| M20              | 190                     | 140   | 245              | 180   | 375                     | 275   | 475              | 350   | 530                     | 390   | 675              | 500   | 625                     | 460   | 790              | 580   |
| M22              | 265                     | 195   | 330              | 245   | 510                     | 375   | 650              | 480   | 725                     | 535   | 920              | 680   | 850                     | 625   | 1080             | 800   |
| M24              | 330                     | 245   | 425              | 315   | 650                     | 480   | 820              | 600   | 920                     | 680   | 1150             | 850   | 1080                    | 800   | 1350             | 1000  |
| M27              | 490                     | 360   | 625              | 460   | 950                     | 700   | 1200             | 885   | 1350                    | 1000  | 1700             | 1250  | 1580                    | 1160  | 2000             | 1475  |
| M30              | 660                     | 490   | 850              | 625   | 1290                    | 950   | 1630             | 1200  | 1850                    | 1350  | 2300             | 1700  | 2140                    | 1580  | 2700             | 2000  |
| M33              | 900                     | 665   | 1150             | 850   | 1750                    | 1300  | 2200             | 1625  | 2500                    | 1850  | 3150             | 2325  | 2900                    | 2150  | 3700             | 2730  |
| M36              | 1150                    | 850   | 1450             | 1075  | 2250                    | 1650  | 2850             | 2100  | 3200                    | 2350  | 4050             | 3000  | 3750                    | 2770  | 4750             | 3500  |

Torque values listed are for general use only, based on the strength of the bolt or screw. DO NOT use these values if a different torque value or tightening procedure is given for a specific application. For stainless steel fasteners or for nuts on U-bolts, see the tightening instructions for the specific application. Tighten plastic insert or crimped steel type lock nuts by turning the nut to the dry torque shown in the chart, unless different instructions are given for the specific application.

Shear bolts are designed to fail under predetermined loads. Always replace shear bolts with identical property class. Replace fasteners with the same or higher property class. If higher property class fasteners are used, tighten these to the strength of the original. Make sure fastener threads are clean and that you properly start thread engagement. When possible, lubricate plain or zinc plated fasteners other than lock nuts, wheel bolts or wheel nuts, unless different instructions are given for the specific application.

<sup>a</sup>"Lubricated" means coated with a lubricant such as engine oil, fasteners with phosphate and oil coatings, or M20 and larger fasteners with JDM F13C zinc flake coating.

<sup>b</sup>"Dry" means plain or zinc plated without any lubrication, or M6 to M18 fasteners with JDM F13B zinc flake coating.

## General OEM Engine Specifications

### Tier I Engines

| ITEM                                | ENGINE                          |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |                                 |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                                     | 4045DF150                       | 4045TF150                       | 4045TF250                       | 4045HF150                       | 6068DF150                       | 6068TF150                       | 6068TF250                       | 6068HF150                       | 6068HF250                       |
| Number of Cylinders                 | 4                               | 4                               | 4                               | 4                               | 6                               | 6                               | 6                               | 6                               | 6                               |
| Bore                                | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            | 106 mm<br>(4.19 in.)            |
| Stroke                              | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             | 127 mm<br>(5.0 in.)             |
| Displacement                        | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           |
| Compression                         | 17.6:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.6:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          |
| Max. Crank Pressure                 | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) |
| Governor Regulation<br>(Industrial) | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          |
| Governor Regulation<br>(Generator)  | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           |
| Oil Pressure Rated<br>Speed         | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             | 345 kPa<br>(50 psi)             |
| Oil Pressure Low Idle               | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             | 105 kPa<br>(15 psi)             |
| Length                              | 861.0 mm<br>(33.9 in.)          | 861.0 mm<br>(33.9 in.)          | 861.0 mm<br>(33.9 in.)          | 861.0 mm<br>(33.9 in.)          | 1117 mm<br>(44.0 in.)           | 1117 mm<br>(44.0 in.)           | 1117 mm<br>(44.0 in.)           | 1116 mm<br>(43.9 in.)           | 1141 mm<br>(44.9 in.)           |
| Width                               | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 598 mm<br>(23.5 in.)            | 623 mm<br>(24.5 in.)            | 623 mm<br>(24.5 in.)            |
| Height                              | 854 mm<br>(33.6 in.)            | 980 mm<br>(38.6 in.)            | 980 mm<br>(38.6 in.)            | 980 mm<br>(38.6 in.)            | 956 mm<br>(37.6 in.)            | 984 mm<br>(38.7 in.)            | 984 mm<br>(38.7 in.)            | 1009 mm<br>(39.7 in.)           | 1009 mm<br>(39.7 in.)           |
| Weight                              | 387 kg<br>(851 lb)              | 396 kg<br>(872 lb)              | 396 kg<br>(872 lb)              | 396 kg<br>(872 lb)              | 522 kg<br>(1149 lb)             | 533 kg<br>(1172 lb)             | 533 kg<br>(1172 lb)             | 550 kg<br>(1210 lb)             | 568 kg<br>(1250 lb)             |

06  
200  
3

Continued on next page

DPSG.OUO1004,102 -19-04FEB04-1/2

### Tier II Engines (Two-Valve Head Design)

| ITEM   | Engine                          |                                 |                                 |                                 |
|--|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|  | 4045TF275                       | 4045HF275                       | 6068TF275                       | 6068HF275                       |
| Number of Cylinders                              | 4                               | 4                               | 6                               | 6                               |
| Bore   | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               |
| Stroke   | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                |
| Displacement                                     | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           |
| Compression Ratio                                | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          |
| Max. Crank Pressure                              | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) |
| Governor Regulation (Industrial)                 | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          |
| Governor Regulation (Generator)                  | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           |
| Oil Pressure At Rated Speed, Full Load (minimum) | 275 kPa (40 psi)                | 275 kPa (40 psi)                | 275 kPa (40 psi)                | 275 kPa (40 psi)                |
| Oil Pressure At Low Idle (Minimum)               | 105 kPa (15 psi)                | 105 kPa (15 psi)                | 105 kPa (15 psi)                | 105 kPa (15 psi)                |
| Length   | 860 mm (33.9 in.)               | 860 mm (33.9 in.)               | 1119 mm (43.9 in.)              | 1123 mm (44.2 in.)              |
| Width  | 612 mm (24.1 in.)               | 612 mm (24.1 in.)               | 623 mm (24.5 in.)               | 623 mm (24.5 in.)               |
| Height   | 994 mm (39.1 in.)               | 994 mm (39.1 in.)               | 1012 mm (39.9 in.)              | 1015 mm (40.0 in.)              |
| Weight   | 451 kg (993 lb)                 | 451 kg (993 lb)                 | 587 kg (1290 lb)                | 587 kg (1290 lb)                |

### Tier II Engines (Four-Valve Head Design)

| ITEM  | Engine                          |                                 |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|
|   | 4045HF475                       | 6068HF475                       |
| Number of Cylinders                               | 4                               | 6                               |
| Bore  | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               | 106 mm (4.19 in.)               |
| Stroke  | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                | 127 mm (5.0 in.)                |
| Displacement                                      | 4.5 L<br>(276 cu in.)           | 6.8 L<br>(414 cu in.)           |
| Compression Ratio                                 | 17.0:1                          | 17.0:1                          |
| Max. Crank Pressure                               | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) | 0.5 kPa<br>(2 H <sub>2</sub> O) |
| Governor Regulation (Industrial)                  | 7—10 %                          | 7—10 %                          |
| Governor Regulation (Generator)                   | 3—5 %                           | 3—5 %                           |
| Oil Pressure At Rated Speed, Full Load (± 15 psi) | 345 kPa (50 psi)                | 345 kPa (50 psi)                |
| Oil Pressure At Low Idle (Minimum)                | 105 kPa (15 psi)                | 105 kPa (15 psi)                |
| Length  | 860 mm (33.9 in.)               | 1123 mm (44.2 in.)              |
| Width   | 612 mm (24.1 in.)               | 608 mm (23.9 in.)               |
| Height  | 994 mm (39.1 in.)               | 1044 mm (41.1 in.)              |
| Weight  | 451 kg (993 lb)                 | 587 kg (1290 lb)                |

DPSG,OUO1004,102 -19-04FEB04-2/2

**Engine Rebuild Specifications**

| Item  | Measurement | Specification        |
|---|-------------|----------------------|
| D05226ST Special<br>Adapter-to-Mounting Hub SAE Grade<br>8 Socket Head Cap Screws | Torque      | 600 N•m (450 lb-ft). |
| 62835 <sup>1</sup> Engine Adapter-to-Special<br>Adapter SAE Grade 8 Cap Screws    | Torque      | 135 N•m (100 lb-ft). |
| Engine Lift Strap Cap Screws  | Torque      | 170 N•m (125 lb-ft)  |
| Engine Repair Stand M12 Cap<br>Screws   | Torque      | 140 N•m (105 lb-ft)  |
| Engine Repair Stand M14 Cap<br>Screws   | Torque      | 225 N•m (165 lb-ft)  |

<sup>1</sup>Part of JT07268 Engine Repair Stand Adapter Kit

DPSG,OUO1004,2706 -19-07NOV03-1/1

06  
200  
5

## Cylinder Head and Valves Specifications (Two-Valve Head)

| Item  | Measurement       | Specification                                |
|---|-------------------|--|
| Intake Valve Clearance Checking<br>(Rocker Arm-to-Valve Tip) (Engine Cold)  | Clearance         | 0.31—0.38 mm<br>(0.012—0.015 in.)            |
| Exhaust Valve Clearance Checking<br>(Rocker Arm-to-Valve Tip) (Engine Cold) | Clearance         | 0.41—0.48 mm<br>(0.016—0.019 in.)            |
| Rocker Arm Adjusting Screw Jam Nut  | Torque            | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)                            |
| Intake Valves   | Lift              | 11.77—12.21 mm<br>(0.463—0.481 in.)          |
|   | Wear Limit        | 11.34 mm (0.447 in.)                         |
| Exhaust Valves  | Lift              | 11.51—11.94 mm<br>(0.453—0.470 in.)          |
|   | Wear Limit        | 11.08 mm (0.436 in.)                         |
| Rocker Arm Assembly   |                   |  |
| 46 mm (1.81 in.) Compressed Height  | Spring Tension    | 18—27 N (4—6 lb-force)                       |
| Spring  | Compressed Height | 46 mm @ 18—27 N<br>(1.81 in. @ 4—6 lb-force) |
| Shaft   | OD                | 19.99—20.02 mm<br>(0.787—0.788 in.)          |
|   | Wear Limit        | 19.94 mm (0.785 in.)                         |
| Shaft Support   | Maximum ID        | 20.17 mm (0.794 in.)                         |
| Bore  | ID                | 20.07—20.12 mm<br>(0.790—0.792 in.)          |
|   | Wear Limit        | 20.17 mm (0.794 in.)                         |
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod   | OD                | 9.891—9.917 mm<br>(0.3894—0.3904 in.)        |
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod Bore in Block                                     | ID                | 10.00—10.05 mm<br>(0.3937—0.3957 in.)        |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2710 -19-07NOV03-1/4

| Item   | Measurement                            | Specification                         |
|--|--|---------------------------------------|
| Camshaft Follower                                | OD                                     | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.)   |
| Intake Valves                                    | Recess in Cylinder Head                | 0.61—1.11 mm<br>(0.024—0.044 in.)     |
|  | Wear Limit                             | 1.63 mm (0.064 in.)                   |
| Exhaust Valve                                    | Recess in Cylinder Head                | 1.22—1.72 mm<br>(0.048—0.068 in.)     |
|  | Wear Limit                             | 2.26 mm (0.089 in.)                   |
| Valve Springs                                    |  |                                       |
| Spring Free Length 0 N (0 lb-force) <sup>1</sup> | Height                                 | 54.0 mm (2.125 in.)                   |
| Spring Compressed 240—280 N (54—62 lb-force)     | Height                                 | 46.0 mm (1.81 in.)                    |
| Spring Compressed 590—680 N (133—153 lb-force)   | Height                                 | 34.5 mm (1.36 in.)                    |
| Intake Valve Head                                | OD                                     | 46.47—46.73 mm<br>(1.830—1.840 in.)   |
| Exhaust Valve Head                               | OD                                     | 42.37—42.63 mm<br>(1.668—1.678 in.)   |
| Intake Valve Stem                                | OD                                     | 7.864—7.884 mm<br>(0.3096—0.3104 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Stem                               | OD                                     | 7.848—7.874 mm<br>(0.3090—0.3100 in.) |
| Valve Face                                       | Maximum Runout<br>(Intake and Exhaust) | 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)                 |
| Valves   | Face Angle                             | 29.25° ± 0.25°                        |

<sup>1</sup> Free length may vary slightly between valve springs.

| Item                            | Measurement   | Specification                                 |
|---------------------------------|---|---|
| Cylinder Head Flatness          | Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat for Entire Length or Width   | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)                           |
|                                 | Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat for Every 150 mm [5.90 in.]  | 0.03 mm (0.001 in.)                           |
| New Cylinder Head               | Thickness   | 104.87—105.13 mm<br>(4.129—4.139 in.)         |
|                                 | Minimum Acceptable Thickness  | 104.24 mm (4.104 in.)                         |
|                                 | Combustion Face Surface Finish (Surface Grind Only) (AA)  | 0.7—3.2 micrometers<br>(31—125 micro-in.)     |
|                                 | Maximum Wave Depth  | 0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)                         |
|                                 | Maximum Material Removal for Resurfacing  | 0.76 mm (0.030 in.)                           |
| Valve Guide Bore (New)          | ID  | 7.912—7.938 mm<br>(0.312—0.313 in.)           |
| Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem (New) | Clearance   | 0.05—0.10 mm<br>(0.002—0.004 in.)             |
|                                 | Wear Limit  | 0.15 mm (0.006 in.)                           |
| Valve Seat Grinding             | Seat Angle  | 30°   |
|                                 | Valve Seat Width  | 1.50—2.00 mm (0.059—0.079 in.)                |
|                                 | Maximum Valve Seat Runout   | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)                           |
| Cylinder Liner                  | Height above Block  | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)           |
|                                 | Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                           |
| Cylinder Head Cap Screws        |   |   |
| Step 1—Initial                  | Torque  | 100 N•m (75 lb-ft)                            |
| Step 2—Second                   | Torque  | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)                           |
| Step 3—Verify (After 5 Minutes) | Torque  | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)                           |
| Step 4—Final                    | Torque-Turn   | Tighten each screw an additional 60°<br>± 10° |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2710 -19-07NOV03-3/4



Repair and General OEM Specifications

| Item                                   | Measurement | Specification     |
|--|-------------|-------------------|
| Rocker Arm Support Studs               | Torque      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft) |
| Rocker Arm Cover Nuts (Two-Valve Head) | Torque      | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft) |

DPSG,OUO1004.2710 -19-07NOV03-4/4

06  
200  
9

## Cylinder Head and Valves Specifications (Four-Valve Head)

| Item   | Measurement                             | Specification                                |
|--|---|--|
| Intake Valve Clearance Adjustment<br>(Rocker Arm-to-Bridge) (Engine Cold)  | Clearance                               | 0.36 mm (0.014 in.)                          |
| Exhaust Valve Clearance Adjustment<br>(Rocker Arm-to-Bridge) (Engine Cold) | Clearance                               | 0.46 mm (0.018 in.)                          |
| Rocker Arm Adjusting Screw Jam Nut   | Torque                                  | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)                            |
| Intake Valves  | Lift                                    | 9.03—9.43 mm<br>(0.356—0.371 in.)            |
|  | Wear Limit                              | 8.70 mm (0.343 in.)                          |
| Exhaust Valves   | Lift                                    | 9.32—9.72 mm<br>(0.367—0.383 in.)            |
|  | Wear Limit                              | 9.00 mm (0.354 in.)                          |
| Valve Bridge   | Pocket-to-Pocket Variation<br>(Maximum) | 0.1 mm (0.004 in.)                           |
| Rocker Arm Assembly  |   |  |
| 46 mm (1.81 in.) Compressed Height   | Spring Tension                          | 18—27 N (4—6 lb-force)                       |
| Spring   | Compressed Height                       | 46 mm @ 18—27 N<br>(1.81 in. @ 4—6 lb-force) |
| Shaft  | OD                                      | 19.962—20.038 mm<br>(0.786—0.789 in.)        |
|  | Wear Limit                              | 19.91 mm (0.784 in.)                         |
| Rocker Arm Bore  | ID                                      | 20.065—20.115 mm<br>(0.790—0.792 in.)        |
|  | Wear Limit                              | 20.16 mm (0.794 in.)                         |
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod  | OD                                      | 9.891—9.917 mm<br>(0.3894—0.3904 in.)        |

Continued on next page

OUO1089,000023E -19-10DEC03-1/4

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                         |
|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod Bore in Block          | ID  | 10.00—10.05 mm<br>(0.3937—0.3957 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower                                | OD  | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.)   |
| Intake Valves                                    | Recess in Cylinder Head                               | 0.77—1.27 mm<br>(0.030—0.050 in.)     |
|  | Wear Limit  | 1.77 mm (0.070 in.)                   |
| Exhaust Valve                                    | Recess in Cylinder Head                               | 0.81—1.31 mm<br>(0.032—0.052 in.)     |
|  | Wear Limit  | 1.81 mm (0.071 in.)                   |
| Intake and Exhaust Valves                        | Maximum Variation for a Pair of Valves (Per Cylinder) | 0.3 mm (0.012 in.)                    |
| Valve Springs                                    |   |                                       |
| Spring Free Length 0 N (0 lb-force) <sup>1</sup> | Height  | 46.15 mm (1.82 in.)                   |
| Spring Compressed 166 N (37.32 lb-force)         | Height  | 37.21 mm (1.46 in.)                   |
| Spring Compressed 356 N (80.03 lb-force)         | Height  | 27.01 mm (1.06 in.)                   |
| Intake Valve Head                                | OD  | 36.87—37.13 mm<br>(1.452—1.462 in.)   |
| Exhaust Valve Head                               | OD  | 35.87—36.13 mm<br>(1.412—1.422 in.)   |
| Intake Valve Stem                                | OD  | 6.987—7.013 mm<br>(0.2750—0.2761 in.) |
| Exhaust Valve Stem                               | OD  | 6.984—7.000 mm<br>(0.2749—0.2756 in.) |
| Valve Face                                       | Maximum Runout<br>(Intake and Exhaust)                | 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)                 |

<sup>1</sup>Free length may vary slightly between valve springs.

| Item  | Measurement   | Specification   |
|---|---|---|
| Cylinder Head Flatness                                    | Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat for Entire Length or Width<br>Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat for Every 150 mm (5.90 in.)   | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)<br>0.03 mm (0.001 in.)  |
| New Cylinder Head   | Thickness<br>Minimum Acceptable Thickness<br>Combustion Face Surface Finish (Surface Grind Only) (AA)<br>Maximum Wave Depth<br>Maximum Material Removal for Resurfacing | 104.87—105.13 mm<br>(4.129—4.139 in.)<br>104.24 mm (4.104 in.)<br>0.7—3.2 micrometers<br>(31—125 micro-in.)<br>0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)<br>0.76 mm (0.030 in.) |
| Valve Guide Bore (New)                                    | ID  | 7.025—7.051 mm<br>(0.276—0.277 in.)   |
| Intake Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem (New)                    | Clearance   | 0.012—0.064 mm<br>(0.0005—0.0025 in.)   |
| Exhaust Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem (New)                   | Clearance   | 0.025—0.077 mm<br>(0.0010—0.0030 in.)   |
| Intake and Exhaust Valve Guide-to-Valve Stem (Wear Limit) | Clearance   | 0.15 mm<br>(0.0059 in.)   |
| Cylinder Liner  | Height above Block<br>Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner   | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)<br>0.05 mm (0.002 in.)  |
| Cylinder Head Cap Screws                                  |   |   |
| Step 1—Initial  | Torque  | 100 N•m (75 lb-ft)  |
| Step 2—Second   | Torque  | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)   |
| Step 3—Verify (After 5 Minutes)                           | Torque  | 150 N•m (110 lb-ft)   |
| Step 4—Final  | Torque-Turn   | Tighten each screw an additional 60° ± 10°. (See TORQUE-TURN METHOD FOR PROPER TORQUE in this group.)   |

Continued on next page

OUO1089,000023E -19-10DEC03-3/4

| Item  | Measurement                                 | Specification       |
|---|---|---------------------|
| Glow Plug   | Torque                                      | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.) |
| Rocker Arm Carrier Screws                             | Torque                                      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)   |
| Rocker Arm Shaft End Clamps                           | Torque                                      | 30 N•m (22 lb-ft)   |
| Rocker Arm Shaft Clamps                               | Torque                                      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)   |
| Rocker Arm Cover Cap Screws<br>(Four-Valve Head)      | Torque                                      | 7 N•m (62 lb-in.)   |
| Glow Plug Harness Rail Screws                         | Torque                                      | 11 N•m (97 lb-in.)  |
| Heat Shield-to-Cylinder Head Screws                   | Torque                                      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)   |
| Heat Shield-to-Rocker Arm Cover<br>Screws             | Torque                                      | 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)  |
| <b>Exhaust Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:</b> |   |                     |
| A .....   | 36.436—36.462 mm (1.4344—1.4355 in.)        |                     |
| B .....   | 2.34 mm (0.092 in.) Reference               |                     |
| C .....   | 8.715—8.785 mm (0.3431—0.3458 in.)          |                     |
| D .....   | 38—42°                                      |                     |
| E .....   | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)           |                     |
| Maximum surface finish<br>of bore "A" .....           | 3.2 mm (0.1259 in.)<br>Inspection Reference |                     |
| <b>Intake Valve Seat Insert Bore Specifications:</b>  |   |                     |
| A .....   | 37.436—37.462 mm (1.4738—1.4748 in.)        |                     |
| B .....   | 2.8 mm (0.110 in.) Reference                |                     |
| C .....   | 9.215—9.285 mm (0.3627—0.3655 in.)          |                     |
| D .....   | 38—42°                                      |                     |
| E .....   | Maximum Radius 0.5 mm (0.019 in.)           |                     |
| Maximum surface finish<br>of bore "A" .....           | 3.2 mm (0.1259 in.)<br>Inspection Reference |                     |
| <b>Replacement Valve Seat Insert OD:</b>              |   |                     |
| Intake .....  | 37.487—37.513 mm (1.476—1.477 in.)          |                     |
| Exhaust .....   | 36.487—36.513 mm (1.436—1.437 in.)          |                     |

OUO1089,000023E -19-10DEC03-4/4

## Cylinder Block, Liners, Pistons, and Rods Specifications

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                       |
|--|---|-------------------------------------|
| Piston Rings—4045DF, TF150 and 6068DF, TF150 Engines |   |                                     |
| No. 1 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 0.33—0.58 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)      |
| No. 2 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 1.24—1.49 mm (0.049—0.059 in.)      |
| No. 3 Oil Control                                    | End Gap   | 0.30—0.56 mm (0.011—0.022 in.)      |
| Piston Rings—4045TF250 and 6068TF250 Engines         |   |                                     |
| No. 1 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 0.33—0.64 mm (0.013—0.025 in.)      |
| No. 2 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 0.75—1.00 mm (0.030—0.039 in.)      |
| No. 3 Oil Control                                    | End Gap   | 0.33—0.64 mm (0.013—0.025 in.)      |
| Heavy Duty Piston Rings                              |   |                                     |
| No. 1 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 0.33—0.59 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)      |
| No. 2 Compression                                    | End Gap   | 0.89—1.14 mm (0.035—0.049 in.)      |
| No. 3 Oil Control                                    | End Gap   | 0.33—0.59 mm (0.013—0.023 in.)      |
| Cylinder Liner                                       | Height above Block  | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.) |
|  | Maximum Permissible Difference between Readings within One Cylinder or between Adjacent Cylinders | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                 |
| Cylinder Liner                                       | Thickness   | 6.23—6.89 mm<br>(0.25—0.27 in.)     |
| Cylinder Liner Packing Step                          | Dimension   | 2.02—2.29 mm<br>(0.08—0.09 in.)     |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-1/7

| Item  | Measurement   | Specification                           |
|---|---|---|
| Piston Ring-to-Groove Clearance—<br>New Piston Ring (Second<br>Compression Ring Groove)                 | Maximum Clearance   | 0.20 mm (0.008 in.)                     |
| Piston Ring-to-Groove Clearance—<br>New Piston Ring (Third Oil Control<br>Ring Groove, Standard Ring)   | Maximum Clearance   | 0.82 mm (0.032 in.)                     |
| Piston Ring-to-Groove Clearance—<br>New Piston Ring (Third Oil Control<br>Ring Groove, Heavy Duty Ring) | Maximum Clearance   | 0.15 mm (0.006 in.)                     |
| Piston Pin Bore (Small Pin)   | ID  | 34.935—34.945 mm<br>(1.3754—1.3758 in.) |
| Piston Pin Bore (Large Pin)   | ID  | 41.285—41.295 mm<br>(1.6254—1.6258 in.) |
| Piston Skirt (Measurement Taken at<br>Bottom of Skirt 28 mm [1.1 in.] from<br>Bottom of Piston)         | Diameter  | 106.38—106.40 mm<br>(4.188—4.189 in.)   |
| Piston (Two Valve Head Engines)   |   |   |
| Piston  | Height (Measured from Center of Pin<br>Bore to Top of Piston) | 71.64—71.70 mm<br>(2.820—2.823 in.)     |
| Piston (Four Valve Head Engines)  |   |   |
| Piston  | Height (Measured from Center of Pin<br>Bore to Top of Piston) | 71.60—71.65 mm<br>(2.819—2.820 in.)     |
| Piston Skirt  | OD 28 mm (1.1 in.) from Bottom of<br>Piston                   | 106.38—106.40 mm (4.188—4.189<br>in.)   |
| Cylinder Liner  | ID  | 106.48—106.52 mm (4.192—4.194<br>in.)   |
| Cylinder Liner (Top or Bottom)  | Maximum Out-of-Round  | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                     |
| Cylinder Liner  | Maximum Taper   | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                     |
| Piston-to-Liner Clearance (Measured<br>at Bottom of Piston Skirt) (Naturally<br>Aspirated Engines)      | Clearance   | 0.08—0.14 mm<br>(0.003—0.005 in.)       |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-2/7

06  
200  
15

| Item  | Measurement                      | Specification                           |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| Piston-to-Liner Clearance (Measured at Bottom of Piston Skirt) (Turbocharged Engines) | Clearance                        | 0.08—0.15 mm<br>(0.003—0.006 in.)       |
| Crankshaft Journal  | OD                               | 77.800—77.826 mm<br>(3.0629—3.0640 in.) |
| Assembled Rod Bearing   | ID                               | 77.876—77.927 mm<br>(3.0659—3.0679 in.) |
| Connecting Rod Bearing-to-Journal (New Parts)   | Oil Clearance                    | 0.050—0.127 mm<br>(0.0020—0.0050 in.)   |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 0.152 mm (0.0600 in.)                   |
| Connecting Rod Bore (Without Bearing Inserts)   | ID                               | 82.677—82.703 mm<br>(3.2550—3.2560 in.) |
| Connecting Rod Bore   | Maximum Permissible Out-of-Round | 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)                   |
| Piston Pin (Small)  | OD                               | 34.920—34.930 mm<br>(1.3748—1.3752 in.) |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 34.907 mm (1.3743 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin (Large)  | OD                               | 41.270—41.280 mm<br>(1.6248—1.6252 in.) |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 41.257 mm (1.6243 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin  | Length                           | 71.51—72.11 mm<br>(2.815—2.839 in.)     |
| Piston Pin Bushing Installed (Small Pin)  | ID                               | 34.950—34.976 mm<br>(1.3760—1.3770 in.) |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 35.026 mm (1.3790 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin Bushing Installed (Large Pin)  | ID                               | 41.300—41.326 mm<br>(1.6260—1.6270 in.) |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 41.376 mm (1.6290 in.)                  |
| Piston Pin-to-Bushing   | Oil Clearance                    | 0.020—0.056 mm<br>(0.0008—0.0022 in.)   |
|   | Wear Limit                       | 0.102 mm (0.0040 in.)                   |
| Connecting Rod Small Pin Bore (Bushing Removed)                                       | ID                               | 38.087—38.113 mm<br>(1.4995—1.5005 in.) |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-3/7



| Item  | Measurement   | Specification                           |
|---|---------------|---|
| Connecting Rod Large Pin Bore<br>(Bushing Removed)                | ID            | 46.025—46.051 mm<br>(1.8120—1.8130 in.) |
| Connecting Rod Pin-to-Bushing<br>(Tapered Pin-End)                | Oil Clearance | 0.020—0.056 mm<br>(0.0008—0.0022 in.)   |
| Connecting Rod Pin-to-Bushing<br>(Straight Pin-End)               | Oil Clearance | 0.020—0.056 mm<br>(0.0008—0.0022 in.)   |
|   | Wear Limit    | 0.102 mm (0.0040 in.)                   |
| Rod Bearing Bore-to-Piston Pin<br>Bushing Bore (Center-to-Center) | Measurement   | 202.95—203.05 mm<br>(7.990—7.994 in.)   |
| Cylinder Block Oil and Coolant<br>Gallery Plugs                   |               |   |
| 1/2 in. Plug (W/O Turbocharger,<br>Return Port)                   | Torque        | 45 N•m (33 lb-ft)                       |
| 1/4 in. Plug (Coolant Gallery)                                    | Torque        | 17 N•m (150 lb-in.)                     |
| 1/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)  | Torque        | 17 N•m (150 lb-in.)                     |
| 3/8 in. Plug (Oil Gallery)  | Torque        | 45 N•m (33 lb-ft)                       |
| 1-5/8 in. Steel Plug (Coolant<br>Gallery) <sup>1</sup>            | Torque        | 60 N•M (44 lb-ft)                       |
| 1-5/8 in. Composite Plug (Coolant<br>Gallery) <sup>2</sup>        | Torque        | 30 N•m (22 lb-ft)                       |
| 1-5/8 in. Steel Square Socket<br>Head Plug (Coolant Gallery)      | Torque        | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                       |
| Cylinder Block Main Bearing Bore                                  | ID            | 84.455—84.481 mm<br>(3.3250—3.3260 in.) |
| Camshaft Follower Bore in Block                                   | ID            | 31.70—31.75 mm<br>(1.248—1.250 in.)     |

<sup>1</sup> (Saran "CD" engines —540458)

<sup>2</sup> (Saran "CD" engines 540459—)

Continued on next page

DPSG.OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-4/7

| Item   | Measurement             | Specification                           |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| Camshaft Follower (New)                                  | OD                      | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.)     |
| Camshaft Follower-to-Bore                                | Clearance               | 0.06—0.13 mm<br>(0.002—0.005 in.)       |
| Camshaft Bore in Block, Front No. 1<br>(Without Bushing) | ID                      | 59.961—59.987 mm<br>(2.3607—2.3617 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore in Block, Front No. 1<br>(With Bushing)    | ID                      | 55.961—55.987 mm<br>(2.2031—2.2042 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore in Block (All Except<br>No. 1)             | ID                      | 55.986—56.012 mm<br>(2.2042—2.2052 in.) |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing (No. 1<br>Bore With Bushing) | Oil Clearance           | 0.063—0.115 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.)   |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing (All<br>Except No. 1)        | Oil Clearance           | 0.088—0.140 mm<br>(0.0035—0.0055 in.)   |
| Balancer Shaft Bore in Block<br>(Bushing Removed)        | ID                      | 43.262—43.288 mm<br>(1.7032—1.7042 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Bushing                                   | ID                      | 40.177—40.237 mm<br>(1.5818—1.5841 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Journal-to-Bushing                        | Clearance               | 0.016—0.102 mm<br>(0.0006—0.0040 in.)   |
| Lower Block Bore for Seating Liner                       | ID                      | 115.75—115.80 mm<br>(4.557—4.559 in.)   |
| Upper Block Bore for Seating Liner                       | ID                      | 120.70—120.75 mm<br>(4.752—4.754 in.)   |
| Liner Flange in Block                                    | ID                      | 126.33—126.35 mm<br>(4.973—4.974 in.)   |
| Liner at Upper Bore                                      | OD                      | 120.61—120.69 mm<br>(4.7484—4.7516 in.) |
| Liner-to-Cylinder Block                                  | Clearance at Lower Bore | 0.035—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)     |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-5/7

| Item   | Measurement             | Specification                               |
|--|-------------------------|---|
| Liner-to-Cylinder Block  | Clearance at Upper Bore | 0.10—0.14 mm<br>(0.004—0.005 in.)           |
| Cylinder Liner   | ID                      | 106.48—106.52 mm<br>(4.192—4.194 in.)       |
| Cylinder   | Maximum Wear            | 0.10 mm (0.004 in.)                         |
| Cylinder   | Maximum Taper           | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                         |
| Cylinder   | Maximum Out-of-Round    | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                         |
| Cylinder Liner Flange Counterbore                                | Depth in Block          | 5.952—5.988 mm<br>(0.2343—0.2357 in.)       |
| Cylinder Liner Flange  | Thickness               | 6.022—6.058 mm<br>(0.2371—0.2385 in.)       |
| Cylinder Block Top Deck  |                         |   |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat,<br>Entire Length or Width (Used) | Measurement             | 0.08 mm (0.003 in.)                         |
| Maximum Acceptable Out-of-Flat<br>(Any 150 mm [5.90 in.] Length) | Measurement             | 0.025 mm (0.001 in.)                        |
| Top Deck (Surface Grind Only)<br>(AA)                            | Surface Finish          | 0.8—3.2 micrometers<br>(32—125 micro-in.)   |
| Top Deck Surface Finish  | Maximum Wave Depth      | 0.012 mm (0.0005 in.)                       |
| Main Bearing Bore<br>Centerline-to-Cylinder Block Top<br>Deck    | Distance                | 337.896—337.972 mm<br>(13.3029—13.3059 in.) |
| Piston Cooling Orifice Jet                                       | Diameter                | 1.4 mm (0.055 in.)                          |
| Piston Cooling Orifice   | Torque                  | 11 ± 1.5 N•m (96 ± 13 lb-in.)               |
| Push Rod   | OD                      | 9.891—9.917 mm<br>(0.3894—0.3904 in.)       |
| Push Rod Bore in Block   | ID                      | 10.00—10.05 mm<br>(0.3937—0.3957 in.)       |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-6/7

06  
200  
19

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                              |
|--|---|--|
| Cylinder Liner   | Height above Block  | 0.030—0.100 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)        |
|  | Maximum Permissible Height Difference at Nearest Point of Two Adjacent Liners, or Within a Single Liner | 0.05 mm (0.002 in.)                        |
| Connecting Rod Cap Screws  | Initial Torque  | 58 N•m (43 lb-ft)                          |
| Connecting Rod Cap Screws  | Torque-Turn   | 1/4 Turn (90—100°)<br>After Initial Torque |
| Piston Protrusion  |   |  |
| 4-Cyl. Standard Duty<br>Codes 4801, 4803, 4809.<br>6-Cyl. Standard Duty<br>Codes 4805, 4807.                 | Piston Protrusion   | 0.07—0.25 mm<br>(0.003—0.010 in.)          |
| 4-Cyl. Heavy Duty<br>Code 4804.<br>6-Cyl. Heavy Duty<br>Codes 4808, 4810 and All<br>Four-Valve Head Engines. | Piston Protrusion   | 0.07—0.25 mm<br>(0.003—0.010 in.)          |

DPSG,OUO1004,2714 -19-18JUN02-7/7

## Crankshaft, Main Bearings, and Flywheel Specifications

| Item   | Measurement  | Specification                                |
|--|--|--|
| Damper   | Maximum Radial Runout (Concentricity)                                | 1.50 mm (0.060 in.)                          |
| Damper Pulley Outer Ring   | Wobble (Maximum)   | 1.50 mm (0.060 in.)                          |
| Damper Pulley Inner Ring   | Wobble (Maximum)   | 0.5 mm (0.020 in.)                           |
| Crankshaft Damper Pulley Cap Screws—Straight Nose Crankshaft   |  |  |
| Outer Cap Screw Initial Tightening   | Torque   | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)                          |
| Four Cap Screw Mounted Damper Final (Dry)  | Torque   | 63 N•m (48 lb-ft)                            |
| Five Cap Screw Mounted Damper (4 Outer Cap Screws) Final (Lubricated)                                  | Torque   | 80 N•m (60 lb-ft)                            |
| Five Cap Screw Mounted Damper (Center Cap Screw-Lubricated)  | Torque   | 150 N•m (111 lb-ft)                          |
| Center Damper Mounting Cap Screw (Tapered Nose Crankshaft)   | Torque   | 500 N•m (369 lb-ft)                          |
| Secondary Vibration Damper-to-Main Vibration Damper or Auxiliary Pulley-to-Vibration Damper Cap Screws | Torque   | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)                            |
| Crankshaft   | End Play   | 0.029—0.357 mm (0.001—0.014 in.)             |
| Flywheel Face Flatness   | Maximum Variation<br>Maximum Variation per 25 mm (1.0 in.) of Travel | 0.23 mm (0.009 in.)<br>0.013 mm (0.0005 in.) |
| Flywheel Bearing Bore Concentricity  | Maximum Variation  | 0.127 mm (0.005 in.)                         |
| Flywheel Pilot Bearing Bore (Option Code 1508)   | ID   | 34.978—35.004 mm (1.3770—1.3781 in.)         |

06  
200  
21

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2718 -19-23JAN04-1/3

| Item   | Measurement          | Specification                               |
|--|----------------------|---|
| Flywheel Pilot Bearing Bore<br>(Option Code 1502 and 1515) | ID                   | 44.978—45.004 mm<br>(1.7708—1.7719 in.)     |
| Flywheel Pilot Sleeve Bore<br>(Option Code 1573)           | ID                   | 54.978—55.004 mm<br>(2.1645—2.1655 in.)     |
| Flywheel Sleeve<br>(Option Code 1573)                      | OD                   | 55.054—55.004 mm<br>(2.1675—2.1655 in.)     |
| Sleeve Bore<br>(Option Code 1573)                          | ID                   | 39.998—40.024 mm<br>(1.5747—1.5757 in.)     |
| Flywheel Mounting Cap Screws (Dry)                         | Torque               | 138 N•m (102 lb-ft)                         |
| Flywheel Mounting Cap Screws<br>(Lubricated)               | Torque               | 110 N•m (81 lb-ft)                          |
| Seal Housing-to-Cylinder Block Cap<br>Screw                | Torque               | 27 Nm (20 lb-ft)                            |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing-to-Journal                         | Oil Clearance        | 0.041—0.109 mm<br>(0.0016—0.0043 in.)       |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing                                    | ID                   | 79.391—79.433 mm<br>(3.1256—3.1273 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Main Journal                                    | OD                   | 79.324—79.350 mm<br>(3.1229—3.1240 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Rod Journal                                     | OD                   | 77.800—77.826 mm<br>(3.0629—3.0640 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Main or Rod Journal                             | Maximum Taper        | 0.010 mm (0.0004 in.)                       |
| Crankshaft Main or Rod Journal                             | Maximum Out-of-Round | 0.005 mm (0.0002 in.)                       |
| Crankshaft Main Thrust Bearing<br>Journal (New)            | Width                | 38.952—39.028 mm<br>(1.5335—1.5365 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Main Thrust Bearing                             | Overall Width        | 38.79—38.87 mm<br>(1.527—1.530 in.)         |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Bore<br>(Without Bearings)         | ID                   | 84.455—84.481 mm<br>(3.3250—3.3260 in.)     |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Bore<br>Centerline-to-Top Deck     | Distance             | 337.896—337.972 mm<br>(13.3029—13.3059 in.) |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2718 -19-23JAN04-2/3

| Item   | Measurement                                | Specification                     |
|--|--|-----------------------------------|
| Piston Cooling Orifice                           | Diameter                                   | 1.4 mm (0.055 in.)                |
| Piston Cooling Orifice                           | Torque                                     | 11 N•m (97 lb-in.)<br>(96 lb-in.) |
| Crankshaft Main Bearing Cap Screws               | Torque                                     | 135 N•m (100 lb-ft)               |
| Crankshaft Rear Main (Thrust) Bearing Cap Screws | Torque                                     | 135 N•m (100 lb-ft)               |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws                      | Torque                                     | 125 N•m (92 lb-ft)                |
| 3210, 3310 and 3410 Tractor                      |  |                                   |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws (1—8)                | Torque                                     | 110 N•m (81 lb-ft)                |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws (9 and 12)           | Torque                                     | 130 N•m (96 lb-ft)                |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws (13 and 14)          | Torque                                     | 280 N•m (206 lb-ft)               |
| Flywheel Housing Cap Screws (10 and 11)          | Torque                                     | 530 N•m (391 lb-ft)               |
| Flywheel Housing Seal Bore                       | Maximum Permissible Runout (Concentricity) | 0.152 mm (0.006 in.)              |

DPSG,QUO1004,2718 -19-23JAN04-3/3

06  
200  
23

## Camshaft, Balancer Shafts and Timing Gear Train Specifications

| Item  | Measurement   | Specification   |
|---|---|---|
| Intake Valves (Two-Valve Head Engines)  | Valve Lift [at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.)<br>Valve Clearance]<br>Wear Limit | 11.77—12.21 mm<br>(0.463—0.481 in.)<br>11.34 mm (0.447 in.) |
| Intake Valves (Four-Valve Head Engines)   | Valve Lift [at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.)<br>Valve Clearance]<br>Wear Limit | 9.03—9.43 mm<br>(0.356—0.371 in.)<br>8.7 mm (0.343 in.)     |
| Exhaust Valves (Two-Valve Head Engines)   | Valve Lift [at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.)<br>Valve Clearance]<br>Wear Limit | 11.51—11.94 mm<br>(0.453—0.470 in.)<br>11.08 mm (0.436 in.) |
| Exhaust Valves (Four-Valve Head Engines)  | Valve Lift [at 0.00 mm (0.00 in.)<br>Valve Clearance]<br>Wear Limit | 9.32—9.72 mm<br>(0.367—0.383 in.)<br>9.00 mm (0.354 in.)    |
| Auxiliary Drive-to-Cylinder Block Plate   | Torque  | 95 N•m (70 lb-ft)   |
| Auxiliary Drive Cover Plate   | Torque  | 55 N•m (41 lb-ft)   |
| Camshaft  | End Play  | 0.08—0.23 mm (0.003—0.009 in.)                              |
| Balancer Shaft  | End Play  | 0.05—0.26 mm (0.002—0.010 in.)                              |
| Upper Idler Gear  | End Play  | 0.070—0.170 mm (0.0027—0.0066 in.)                          |
| Lower Idler Gear  | End Play  | 0.070—0.330 mm (0.0027—0.0129 in.)                          |
| Timing Gear Backlash Specifications   |   |   |
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635) | Backlash  | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)                           |
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121) | Backlash  | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum                             |
| Camshaft-to-Upper Idler (A)<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)                                   | Backlash  | 0.03—0.64 mm<br>(0.0011—0.0254 in.)                         |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2726 -19-24NOV03-1/6



| Item  | Measurement | Specification                           |
|---|-------------|---|
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635) | Backlash    | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)       |
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121) | Backlash    | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum         |
| Injection Pump-to-Upper Idler (B)<br>(Four-Valve Head Engine)                                   | Backlash    | 0.09—0.55 mm<br>(0.0034—0.0218 in.)     |
| Upper Idler-to-Crankshaft (C)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R120635)     | Backlash    | 0.04—0.2 mm<br>(0.0015—0.008 in.)       |
| Upper Idler-to-Crankshaft (C)<br>(Two-Valve Head Engine with<br>Gear Identified as R505121)     | Backlash    | 0.04 mm<br>(0.0015 in.) Minimum         |
| Crankshaft-to-Lower Idler (D)   | Backlash    | 0.07—0.60 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0236 in.)     |
| Oil Pump-to-Lower Idler (E)   | Backlash    | 0.08—0.60 mm<br>(0.0031—0.0236 in.)     |
| Balancer Shaft-to-Oil Pump (4-Cyl.<br>Only) (F)   | Backlash    | 0.06—0.65 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0255 in.)     |
| Lower Idler-to-Balancer Shaft<br>(4-Cyl. Only) (G)  | Backlash    | 0.07—0.65 mm<br>(0.0027—0.0255 in.)     |
| Camshaft-to-Auxiliary Drive (Not<br>Shown)  | Backlash    | 0.05—0.68 mm<br>(0.0021—0.0266 in.)     |
| Camshaft Thrust Plate   | Clearance   | 0.08—0.23 mm<br>(0.003—0.009 in.)       |
| Camshaft Thrust Plate   | Thickness   | 3.96—4.01 mm (0.156—0.158 in.)          |
| Camshaft Bearing Bores and<br>Journals  |             |   |
| Camshaft Journal  | OD          | 55.872—55.898 mm<br>(2.1997—2.2007 in.) |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2726 -19-24NOV03-2/6

06  
200  
25

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                           |
|--|---------------|---|
| Camshaft Bore, Front No. 1 in Block (Without Bushing)  | ID            | 59.961—59.987 mm<br>(2.3607—2.3617 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore, Front No. 1 in Block (With Bushing)     | ID            | 55.961—55.987 mm<br>(2.2031—2.2042 in.) |
| Camshaft Bore, All Except No. 1                        | ID            | 55.986—56.012 mm<br>(2.2042—2.2052 in.) |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing, No. 1 Bore (With Bushing) | Oil Clearance | 0.063—0.115 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.)   |
| Camshaft Journal-to-Bushing, All Except No. 1 Bore     | Oil Clearance | 0.088—0.140 mm<br>(0.0035—0.0055 in.)   |
| Camshaft Intake Lobe (Two-Valve Head Engines)          | Height        | 7.05—7.31 mm (0.278—0.288 in.)          |
| Camshaft Intake Lobe (Four-Valve Head Engines)         | Height        | 5.88—6.14 mm (0.231—0.242 in.)          |
| Camshaft Exhaust Lobe (Two-Valve Head Engines)         | Height        | 6.89—7.15 mm (0.271—0.281 in.)          |
| Camshaft Exhaust Lobe (Four-Valve Head Engines)        | Height        | 5.84—6.10 mm (0.230—0.240 in.)          |
| Fuel Supply Pump Camshaft Lobe (Early)                 | Diameter      | 41.15—41.41 mm (1.62—1.63 in.)          |
| Fuel Supply Pump Camshaft Lobe (Late)                  | Diameter      | 42.67—42.93 mm (1.68—1.69 in.)          |
| Camshaft Follower                                      | OD            | 31.61—31.64 mm<br>(1.245—1.246 in.)     |
| Camshaft Follower Bore in Block                        | ID            | 31.70—31.75 mm<br>(1.248—1.250 in.)     |
| Camshaft Follower-to-Bore                              | Clearance     | 0.06—0.13 mm (0.002—0.005 in.)          |
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod                              | OD            | 9.891—9.917 mm (0.3894—0.3904 in.)      |
| Fuel Supply Pump Push Rod Bore in Block                | ID            | 10.00—10.05 mm (0.3937—0.3957 in.)      |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2726 -19-24NOV03-3/6

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                           |
|--|---------------|---|
| Balancer Shaft Bushing (New)                                   | ID            | 40.177—40.237 mm<br>(1.5818—1.5841 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Journal   | OD            | 40.135—40.161 mm<br>(1.5801—1.5811 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Journal-to-Bushing                              | Oil Clearance | 0.016—0.102 mm<br>(0.0006—0.0040 in.)   |
| Cylinder Block Bore ID for Balancer Shaft Bushing              | ID            | 43.262—43.288 mm<br>(1.7032—1.7042 in.) |
| Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate (New)                              | Thickness     | 2.97—3.02 mm (0.117—0.119 in.)          |
| Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate-to-Gear                            | Clearance     | 0.05—0.26 mm (0.002—0.010 in.)          |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Two-Valve Head) (30 mm Wide Gear) | ID            | 69.802—69.832 mm (2.7481—2.7493 in.)    |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Two-Valve Head) (22 mm Wide Gear) | ID            | 44.49—44.54 mm<br>(1.751-1.753 in.)     |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing<br>(Four-Valve Head)                  | ID            | 92.732—92.762 mm (3.6509—3.6520 in.)    |
| Lower Idler Gear Bushing                                       | ID            | 44.489—44.539 mm (1.7515—1.7535 in.)    |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft (Two-Valve Head) (30 mm Wide Gear)      | OD            | 69.757—69.777 mm (2.7463—2.7471 in.)    |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft (Two-Valve Head) (22 mm Wide Gear)      | OD            | 44.43—44.46 mm<br>(1.749-1.750 in.)     |
| Upper Idler Gear Shaft (Four-Valve Head)                       | OD            | 92.687—92.707 mm (3.6491—3.6499 in.)    |
| Lower Idler Gear Shaft   | OD            | 44.437—44.463 mm (1.7495—1.7505 in.)    |
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing-to-Shaft<br>(Two-Valve Head)          | Oil Clearance | 0.075—0.125 mm (0.0030—0.0049 in.)      |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2726 -19-24NOV03-4/6

06  
200  
27

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                       |
|--|---------------|-------------------------------------|
| Upper Idler Gear Bushing-to-Shaft<br>(Four-Valve Head)   | Oil Clearance | 0.0025—0.075 mm (0.0010—0.0030 in.) |
| Lower and Upper Idler Shaft Spring Pin   | Protrusion    | 2.79—4.83 mm (0.11—0.19 in.)        |
| Front Plate Countersunk TORX® Screws   | Torque        | 25 N•m (221 lb-in.)                 |
| Front Plate Threaded Studs   | Torque        | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                   |
| Balancer Shaft Thrust Plate Cap Screws   | Torque        | 40 N•m (29.5 lb-ft)                 |
| Balancer Shaft Removable Weights<br>(One-Bolt Weights)   | Torque        | 58 N•m (43 lb-ft)                   |
| Balancer Shaft Removable Weights<br>(Two-Bolt Weights)   | Torque        | 40 N•m (30 lb-ft)                   |
| Oil Pump Drive Gear Staked Nut   | Torque        | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)                   |
| Lower Idler Gear Cap Screw<br>(Lubricated Threads)   | Torque        | 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)                   |
| Camshaft Thrust Plate Cap Screws   | Torque        | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                   |
| Upper Idler Gear Cap Screw   | Torque        | 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)                   |
| Injection Pump Drive Gear Cover  | Torque        | 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.)       |
| Timing Gear Cover-to-Front Plate<br>and Cylinder Block Cap Screws and<br>Nuts - Initial Torque | Torque        | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)                 |
| Oil Pan-to-Timing Gear Cover - Initial<br>Torque   | Torque        | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)                 |
| Timing Gear Cover-to-Front Plate<br>and Cylinder Block Cap Screws and<br>Nuts - Final Torque   | Torque        | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                   |
| Oil Pan-to-Timing Gear Cover - Final<br>Torque   | Torque        | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                   |

TORX is a registered trademark of Camcar/Textron

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2726 -19-24NOV03-5/6

| Item  | Measurement | Specification       |
|---|-------------|---------------------|
| Fuel Injection Gear Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor     | Torque      | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.) |
| Crankshaft Timing Wheel Magnetic Pick-Up Sensor | Torque      | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.) |

DPSG,OUO1004.2726 -19-24NOV03-6/6

**Lubrication System Specifications**

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification                            |
|--|---|--|
| Oil Filter Header Cap Screws (High, Front and Rear Mounted)            | Torque  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                        |
| Oil Filter Header-to-Bracket Cap Screws (Left Hand and Remote Mounted) | Torque  | 73 N•m (54 lb-ft)                        |
| Oil Cooler Cover Cap Screws  | Torque  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                        |
| Oil Line Clamp Cap Screw   | Torque  | 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)                       |
| Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line  | Torque  | 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)                      |
| Remote Oil Filter Line End Nuts  | Torque  | 66 N•m (49 lb-ft)                        |
| Oil Cooler-to-Housing Allen Head Cap Screws                            | Torque  | 12 N•m (106 lb-in.)                      |
| Oil Cooler Elbow Adapter Cap Screws                                    | Torque  | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                        |
| Line Fitting on Top of Oil Cooler Housing                              | Torque  | 50 N •m (37 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Line Clamp on Top of Oil Cooler Housing                            | Torque  | 7 N•m (62 lb-in.)                        |
| Oil Cooler Line End Nuts (Remote Filter Applications)                  | Torque  | 66 N•m (49 lb-ft)                        |
| Oil Cooler Drain Plug  | Torque  | 5 N•m (44 lb-in.)                        |
| Oil Bypass Valve Springs   | Free Length<br>Spring Load at 29 mm (1.14 in.)<br>Compressed Length | 51 mm (2.00 in.)<br>87.8 N (20 lb-force) |
| <b>Oil Pressure Regulating Valve Spring Specifications</b>             |   |  |
| 4-Cylinder Engines (Except for Saran Engines Listed Below)             | Spring Free Length  | 115.5 mm (4.55 in.)                      |
| 4-Cylinder Engines (Except for Saran Engines Listed Below)             | Spring Load at 42.5 mm (1.68 in.)                                   | 40.5—49.4 N (9.1—11.1 lb-force)          |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2730 -19-21NOV03-1/3

| Item   | Measurement                          | Specification                           |
|--|--------------------------------------|---|
| 6-Cylinder Engines and<br>CD4045HF157/158,<br>CD4045TF157/158 and<br>CD4045TF257/258 | Spring Free Length                   | 119 mm (4.68 in.)                       |
| 6-Cylinder Engines and<br>CD4045HF157/158,<br>CD4045TF157/158 and<br>CD4045TF257/258 | Spring Load at 42.5 mm<br>(1.68 in.) | 60.1—73.4 N (13.5—16.5 lb-force)        |
| Oil Pressure Regulating Valve  | Torque                               | 95 N•m (70 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Fill Tube Cap Screws   | Torque                               | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Pump Pick-Up Tube Cap Screws   | Torque                               | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Pump Gears   | Thickness                            | 35.975—36.025 mm<br>(1.4163—1.4183 in.) |
| Oil Pump Gears   | Axial Clearance                      | 0.045—0.165 mm<br>(0.0018—0.0065 in.)   |
| Oil Pump Gears   | Radial Clearance                     | 0.131—0.211 mm<br>(0.005—0.008 in.)     |
| Oil Pump Drive Shaft   | OD                                   | 16.017—16.037 mm<br>(0.6306—0.6314 in.) |
| Oil Pump Bushing in Housing  | ID                                   | 16.052—16.102 mm<br>(12.316—12.332 in.) |
| Oil Pump Idler Shaft   | OD                                   | 12.316—12.332 mm<br>(0.4849—0.4855 in.) |
| Oil Pump Idler Gear  | ID                                   | 12.355—12.363 mm<br>(0.4864—0.4867 in.) |
| Oil Pump Drive Gear “Staked” Nut   | Torque                               | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Pump-to-Front Plate and Oil<br>Pump Pick-Up Tube Cap Screws                      | Torque                               | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Pump Lower Idler Gear Cap<br>Screw (Lubricated Threads)                          | Torque                               | 70 N•m (53 lb-ft)                       |
| Oil Pan M8 Cap Screws  | Torque                               | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                       |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2730 -19-21NOV03-2/3

06  
200  
31

| Item   | Measurement | Specification       |
|--|-------------|---------------------|
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws up to 110 mm  | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws 110 mm and Above  | Torque      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan M10 Cap Screws—Option Code 1931 and PE4045DLV50 or PE4045TLV50 Engines | Torque      | 44 N•m (33 lb-ft)   |
| Flywheel Housing-to-Oil Pan Cap Screws (if required)                           | Torque      | 280 N•m (207 lb-ft) |
| Oil Pan Drain Plug with Copper Washer  | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plug with O-Ring   | Torque      | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs—Option Code 1976 and 1981                                  | Torque      | 21 N•m (186 lb-in.) |
| Oil Return Port Plugs—Option Code 1976 and 1981                                | Torque      | 27 N•m (20 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs—Option Codes 1961  | Torque      | 40 N•m (29.5 lb-ft) |
| Oil Pan Drain Plugs with 10 mm Square Socket Head                              | Torque      | 68 N•m (50 lb-ft)   |
| Oil Level Sensor Cap Screws  | Torque      | 10 N•m (88 lb-in.)  |

DPSG,QUO1004,2730 -19-21NOV03-3/3



**Cooling System Specifications**

| Item  | Measurement       | Specification  |
|---|-------------------|--|
| Coolant Manifold/Thermostat Cover Cap Screws (Single Thermostat)                              | Torque            | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)                                    |
| Air Bleed Port Plug   | Torque            | 6 N•m (53 lb-in.)                                    |
| Thermostat Cover-to-Coolant Manifold Cap Screws (6010 Series Tractors with Single Thermostat) | Torque            | 30 N•m (22 lb-ft)                                    |
| Coolant Manifold-to-Cylinder Head Cap Screws (6010 Series Tractors with Single Thermostat)    | Torque            | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                                    |
| Coolant Pump Impeller Bore  | ID                | 11.973—11.999 mm<br>(0.4714—0.4724 in.)              |
| Coolant Pump Bearing Shaft (Impeller End)   | OD                | 12.025—12.038 mm<br>(0.4734—0.4739 in.)              |
| Coolant Pump Bearing Shaft (Pulley End)   | OD                | 39.997—40.013 mm<br>(1.5747—1.5753 in.)              |
| Coolant Pump Housing Bearing Bore   | ID                | 61.961—61.987 mm<br>(2.4394—2.4404 in.)              |
| Coolant Pump Impeller (Standard Flow)   | Position          | 2.46—2.58 mm (0.096—0.102 in.)<br>below end of shaft |
| Coolant Pump Impeller (High Flow)   | Position          | Flush $\pm$ 0.13 mm (0.005 in.) with end<br>of shaft |
| Coolant Pump Housing-to-Impeller  | Minimum Clearance | 0.27 mm (0.010 in.)                                  |
| Coolant Pump Pulley Cap Screws  | Torque            | 15 N•m (133 lb-in.)                                  |
| Coolant Pump-to-Timing Cover Cap Screws   | Torque            | 16 N•m (142 lb-in.)                                  |
| Coolant Pump Inlet Elbow Cap Screws   | Torque            | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                                    |
| Fan-to-Pulley Hub M8 Cap Screws   | Torque            | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                                    |
| Fan-to-Pulley Hub M10 Cap Screws  | Torque            | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)                                    |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2734 -19-21NOV03-1/4

| Item  | Measurement    | Specification                        |
|---|----------------|--------------------------------------|
| Fan Drive Hub   | Radial Runout  | 0.038 mm (0.0015 in.)                |
| Belt Tensioner-to-Timing Cover and Engine Cap Screws      | Torque         | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)                    |
| Belt Tensioner Pulley Cap Screw                           | Torque         | 40 N•m (29 lb-ft)                    |
| Belt Tensioner  | Spring Tension | 18—22 N•m (13—16 lb-ft)              |
| 8-Rib Poly-Vee Belt                                       |                |                                      |
| New Belt <sup>1</sup>                                     | Tension        | 535—715 N (120—160 lb-force)         |
| Used Belt   | Tension        | 400—580 N (90—130 lb-force)          |
| Fan Drive (Option Codes 2301 and 2302)                    |                |                                      |
| Bearing Housing   | ID             | 38.018—38.038 mm (1.4968—1.4976 in.) |
| Bearing   | OD             | 38.087—38.100 mm (1.4995—1.5000 in.) |
| Shaft   | OD             | 18.948—18.961 mm (0.7460—0.7465 in.) |
| Hub   | ID             | 18.910—18.936 mm (0.7445—0.7455 in.) |
| Fan Drive (Option Codes 2303, 2304, 2312, 2313, and 2314) |                |                                      |
| Bearing Housing   | ID             | 47.573—47.599 mm (1.8730—1.8740 in.) |
| Bearing   | OD             | 47.612—47.625 mm (1.8745—1.8750 in.) |
| Shaft   | OD             | 25.387—25.400 mm (0.9995—1.0000 in.) |

<sup>1</sup> New Belt Tension (Engines PE4045D039000—05400), 470—650 N (105—145 lb-force)

| Item   | Measurement | Specification                        |
|--|-------------|--------------------------------------|
| Hub  | ID          | 25.337—25.353 mm (0.9975—0.9985 in.) |
| Fan Drive  |             |                                      |
| Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front Face (Option Codes 2301 and 2303)                   | Distance    | 110.85—110.87 mm (4.364—4.365 in.)   |
| Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front Face (Option Codes 2302, 2304, 2312, 2313 and 2314) | Distance    | 106.65—106.67 mm (4.199—4.200 in.)   |
| Fan Drive Idler Cap Screw  | Torque      | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)                    |
| Fan Drive Assembly-to-Timing Cover Cap Screws                                      | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)                    |
| Rear Housing Face-to-Hub Front Face  | Distance    | 123.5 mm (4.862 in.)                 |
| Fan Drive Assembly (2254 Combine)  |             |                                      |
| Fan Idler Axle Shaft-to-Block  | Torque      | 340 N•m (251 lb-ft)                  |
| Fan Idler-to-Shaft Retaining Nut   | Torque      | 225 N•m (166 lb-ft)                  |
| Fan Drive Bracket-to-Block Cap Screw   | Torque      | 340 N•m (251 lb-ft)                  |
| Fan Drive Bracket-to-Cylinder Head Cap Screws                                      | Torque      | 140 N•m (103 lb-ft)                  |
| Upper Fan Drive Bracket-to-Lower Bracket Cap Screws/Nuts                           | Torque      | 140 N•m (103 lb-ft)                  |
| Coolant Heater Lock Nut  | Torque      | 35 N•m (26 lb-ft)                    |
| Coolant Heater to Adapter  | Torque      | 60 N•m (44 lb-ft)                    |
| Coolant Heater Clamp Cap Screw   | Torque      | 16 N•m (142 lb-in.)                  |
| Cold Start Switch  | Torque      | 5 N•m (44 lb-in.)                    |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2734 -19-21NOV03-3/4

*Repair and General OEM Specifications*

| Item                                  | Measurement | Specification     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------------|
| EGR Coolant Inlet Tube-to-EGR Cooler  | Torque      | 35 N•m (25 lb-ft) |
| EGR Coolant Outlet Tube-to-EGR Cooler | Torque      | 35 N•m (25 lb-ft) |

DPSG,OUO1004,2734 –19–21NOV03–4/4

06  
200  
36

## Air Intake and Exhaust System Specifications

| Item  | Measurement              | Specification                         |
|---|--------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Turbocharger (AiResearch/Garret)                      | Axial Bearing End Play   | 0.025—0.102 mm<br>(0.001—0.004 in.)   |
| Turbocharger (CZ)                                     | Axial Bearing End Play   | 0.11—0.16 mm<br>(0.004—0.006 in.)     |
| Turbocharger (Schwitzer)                              | Axial Bearing End Play   | 0.064—0.114 mm<br>(0.0025—0.0045 in.) |
| Turbocharger<br>(BorgWarner/Schwitzer)                | Axial Bearing End Play   | 0.14 mm (0.0055 in.) Maximum          |
| Turbocharger (AiResearch/Garret)                      | Radial Bearing Clearance | 0.08—0.18 mm (0.003—0.007 in.)        |
| Turbocharger (CZ)                                     | Radial Bearing Clearance | 0.37—0.46 mm (0.015—0.018 in.)        |
| Turbocharger<br>(BorgWarner/Schwitzer)                | Radial Bearing Clearance | 0.51 mm (0.0200 in.) Maximum          |
| Turbocharger  | Actuator End Play        | 0.05—0.056 mm<br>(0.002—0.022 in.)    |
| Turbocharger-to-Exhaust Manifold<br>Nuts              | Torque                   | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)                     |
| Center Housing-to-Turbine Housing<br>Cap Screw        | Torque                   | 20 N•m (177 lb-in.)                   |
| Turbocharger Oil Return Pipe Cap<br>Screws            | Torque                   | 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)                   |
| Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line (At<br>Turbocharger)      | Torque                   | 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)                   |
| Turbocharger Oil Inlet Line (At Oil<br>Filter Header) | Torque                   | 24 N•m (212 lb-in.)                   |
| Turbocharger Air Inlet Hose Clamp                     | Torque                   | 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.)         |
| Exhaust Adapter-to-Turbocharger<br>Clamp              | Torque                   | 7.5 N•m (5.5 lb-ft) (66 lb-in.)       |
| Turbocharger Exhaust Elbow                            | Torque                   | 47 N•m (35 lb-ft)                     |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2736 -19-11DEC03-1/2

| Item   | Measurement | Specification                 |
|--|-------------|-------------------------------|
| Exhaust Manifold-to-Cylinder Head Cap Screws | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)             |
| Air Intake Pipe-to-Cylinder Head             | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)             |
| Air Intake Pipe Hose Clamp                   | Torque      | 6 N•m (4.5 lb-ft) (53 lb-in.) |
| Intake Manifold Cap Screws                   | Torque      | 73 N•m (54 lb-ft)             |
| Adapter-to-Air Inlet Tube                    | Torque      | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)             |
| Air Inlet-to-Intake Manifold (Tier 3)        | Torque      | 50 N•m (37 lb-ft)             |
| EGR Valve-to-Intake Manifold                 | Torque      | 15 N•m (11 lb-ft)             |
| EGR Cooler-to-Exhaust Manifold               | Torque      | 35 N•m (25 lb-ft)             |

DPSG,OUO1004,2736 -19-11DEC03-2/2

## Starting and Charging Systems Specifications

| Item  | Measurement | Specification       |
|---|-------------|---------------------|
| Alternator Strap or Tensioner Support-to-Timing Gear Cover          | Torque      | 25 N•m (221 lb-in.) |
| Tensioner Support or Alternator Strap Support-to-Alternator Bracket | Torque      | 70 N•m (52 lb-ft)   |
| Alternator Bracket-to-Block   | Torque      | 63 N•m (48 lb-ft)   |
| Alternator Pulley Nut   | Torque      | 80 N•m (60 lb-ft)   |

DPSG,OUO1004,1144 -19-18NOV99-1/1

### Engine Diagnostic Specifications

| Item   | Measurement   | Specification  |
|--|---|--|
| Engine Compression Pressure Test   | Minimum Engine Compression Pressure<br>Maximum Difference between Cylinders | 2380—2800 kPa (24—28 bar)<br>(345—405 psi)<br>350 kPa (3.5 bar) (50 psi) |
| Minimum Oil Pressure—No Load at Slow Idle and 93°C (200°F) Oil Temperature                   | Minimum Pressure  | 105 kPa (1.05 bar) (15 psi)  |
| Minimum Oil Pressure—Full Load at Rated Speed and 105°C (220°F) Oil Temperature <sup>1</sup> | Minimum Pressure  | 275 kPa (2.75 bar) (40 psi)  |
| Radiator Cap (All Engines Except Tier 3/Stage IIIA)  | Holding Pressure (10 Second Minimum Hold)                                   | 70 kPa (0.7 bar) (10 psi) Minimum  |
| Radiator Cap (Tier 3/Stage IIIA)   | Holding Pressure (10 Second Minimum Hold)                                   | 100 kPa (1.0 bar) (15 psi) Minimum                                       |

<sup>1</sup>Engine oil pressure can fluctuate during operation from 276 kPa (7.8 bar)(40 psi) to 586 kPa (5.9 bar)(85 psi)

DPSG,OUO1004,2737 -19-26APR00-1/1

06  
210  
1

### Dynamometer Test Specifications

Power ratings for various injection pump options are provided for OEM applications on the charts that follow. For Construction Equipment applications, refer to SP458 Specifications Handbook. For North American Agricultural applications, refer to DB1216 Specifications Handbook. If specifications are not listed in handbooks, refer to factory DTAC for assistance.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-1/22

**NOTE:** The power specifications shown below apply to Dubuque, Torreon and Saran-built OEM engines. Specifications are subject to change. Refer to factory DTAC for assistance.

Engine speeds listed are as preset to factory specification. In most cases, slow idle speed will be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine technical manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

Power ratings specify flywheel power for a bare engine without the drag effect of a cooling fan or other accessories like an air compressor.

Altitude, fuel temperature, air temperature, and humidity may affect engine performance. See **EFFECTS OF ALTITUDE AND TEMPERATURE ON ENGINE PERFORMANCE** later in this group.

POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|--|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 4045DF120<br>(Non—Certified)             | 16MR                       |   | RE504463                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|  | 16MS                       |   | RE504464                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|  | 16ZW                       |   | RE509527                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|  | 16ZX                       |   | RE509528                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|  | 16ZY                       |   | RE509529                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
| 4045DF150<br>(Tier 1)                    | 1601                       |   | RE61649                                     | RE67557  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1601                       |   | RE67557                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1602                       |   | RE59809                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|  | 1603                       |   | RE63555                                     | RE67558  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1603                       |   | RE67558                                     | RE505070                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1603                       |   | RE505070                                    | RE506132                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1603                       |   | RE506132                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1663                       |   | RE71089                                     | RE500949                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1663                       |   | RE500949                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1671                       |   | RE67559                                     | RE502714                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1671                       |   | RE502714                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|  | 1673                       |   | RE60085                                     | RE67560  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1673                       |   | RE67560                                     | RE506130                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1673                       |   | RE506130                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1674                       |   | RE60089                                     | RE67561  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1674                       |   | RE67561                                     | RE506131                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1674                       |   | RE506131                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|  | 1691                       |   | RE61649                                     | RE500831                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-2/22



# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 1691                       |   | RE500831                                    | RE500948                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 1691                       |   | RE500948                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16BG                       |   | RE69778                                     | RE502712                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16BG                       |   | RE502712                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16BH                       |   | RE500873                                    | RE502715                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16BH                       |   | RE502715                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16BJ                       |   | RE500589                                    |  | STD                    | 2250   | 2450                            | 36 (48)                                 |
|   | 16CL                       |   | RE501364                                    | RE502713                                       | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 58 (78)                                 |
|   | 16CL                       |   | RE502713                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 58 (78)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE505803                                    |  | STD                    | 2300   | 2500                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16DL                       |   | RE70452                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 61 (82)                                 |
|   | 16EN                       |   | RE502019                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16GB                       |   | RE502711                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16GC                       |   | RE502716                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16HJ                       |   | RE500948                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16HK                       |   | RE500949                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16HV                       |   | RE503258                                    |  | STD                    | 2250   | 2450                            | 36 (48)                                 |
|   | 16KE                       |   | RE503560                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 52 (70)                                 |
|   | 16LM                       |   | RE502711                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16LN                       |   | RE67558                                     | RE505070                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16LN                       |   | RE505070                                    | RE506132                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16LN                       |   | RE506132                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16RB                       |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16RC                       |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE502886                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
| 4045DF151<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1663                       |   | RE71089                                     | RE500949                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 1663                       |   | RE500949                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
| 4045DF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1601                       |   | RE67557                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 16GB                       |   | RE502711                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
| 4045DF153<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AY                       |   | RE500505                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 62 (83)                                 |
| 4045DF154<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AY                       |   | RE500505                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 62 (83)                                 |
|   | 16JS                       |   | RE500505                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 62 (83)                                 |
| 4045DF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AA                       |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-3/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16BB                       |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16RB                       |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16RC                       |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
| 4045DF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1673                       |   | RE67560                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 1674                       |   | RE67561                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16AA                       |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16BB                       |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16CC                       |   | RE503731                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16DD                       |   | RE504694                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 53 (71)                                 |
|   | 16RB                       |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 16RC                       |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
| 4045DF270<br>(Tier 2)                       | 164J<br>(12V)              |   | RE519017                                    |  | STD                    | 2250   | 2450                            | 36 (48)                                 |
|   | 164K<br>(24V)              |   | RE519018                                    |  | STD                    | 2250   | 2450                            | 36 (48)                                 |
|   | 164L<br>(12V)              |   | RE519019                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 55 (74)                                 |
|   | 164M<br>(24V)              |   | RE519020                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 55 (74)                                 |
|   | 164N<br>(12V)              |   | RE519021                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 164O<br>(24V)              |   | RE519022                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 162Q, 164P<br>(12V)        |   | RE519023                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 50 (67)                                 |
|   | 164Q<br>(24V)              |   | RE519024                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 50 (67)                                 |
| 4045DFG70                                   |                            |   | RE505803                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 60 (80)                                 |
| 4045DFM50<br>(Non—Certified<br>Marine)      | 16HR                       |   | RE503164                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16HS                       |   | RE503165                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16HT                       |   | RE503166                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 40 (54)                                 |
|   | 16HU                       |   | RE503167                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 40 (54)                                 |
| 4045DFM70<br>(Tier 2 Certified<br>Marine)   | 167E (12V)                 |   | RE521300                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2600                            | 60 (80)                                 |
|   | 167F (24V)                 |   | RE521301                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2600                            | 60 (80)                                 |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-4/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 167G (12V)                 |   | RE519023                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 50 (67)                                 |
|   | 167H (24V)                 |   | RE519024                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 50 (67)                                 |
|   | 167J (12V)                 |   | RE503729                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
|   | 167K (24V)                 |   | RE504693                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 44 (59)                                 |
| 4045DJ31                                    |                            |   |   |  |                        | 2400   | 2605                            | 55(74)                                  |
| 4045TF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16 MT                      |   | RE503733                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE505050                                    | RE506990                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE506990                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16ZW                       |   | RE509527                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16ZX                       |   | RE509528                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16ZY                       |   | RE509529                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2500   | 2600                            | 63 (85)                                 |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE506989                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
| 4045TF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1605                       |   | RE69781                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1606                       |   | RE64133                                     | RE505927                                       |                        | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1606                       |   | RE505927                                    |  |                        | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1656                       |   | RE63610                                     | RE67562  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 1656                       |   | RE67562                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 1675                       |   | RE69782                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1676                       |   | RE60093                                     | RE61668  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1676                       |   | RE61668                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1677                       |   | RE60096                                     | RE67563  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 1677                       |   | RE67563                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 1692                       |   | RE61668                                     | RE500881                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1692                       |   | RE500881                                    | RE502416                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1692                       |   | RE502416                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 1694                       |   | RE67863                                     | RE69779  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 1694                       |   | RE69779                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 1695                       |   | RE69739                                     | RE69780  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 1695                       |   | RE69780                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 16AB                       |   | RE69779                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 16BF                       |   | RE500848                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 73 (98)                                 |
|   | 16CE                       |   | RE501180                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 16CM                       |   | RE501365                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 66 (89)                                 |
|   | 16GL                       |   | RE502706                                    |  | STD                    | 2300   | 2500                            | 78 (105)                                |
|   | 16LP                       |   | RE67562                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 16LZ                       |   | RE503735                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 82 (110)                                |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-5/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16MA                       |   | RE504696                                    | RE504931                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 16MA                       |   | RE504931                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE503733                                    | RE505050                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE505050                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE504695                                    | RE505050                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE505050                                    | RE506990                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE506990                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16TG                       |   | RE507941                                    |  | STD                    | 2000   | 2185                            | 77 (103)                                |
|   | 16YG                       |   | RE508834                                    |  | STD                    | 2000   | 2185                            | 77 (103)                                |
|   | 16YU                       |   | RE508754                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
| 4045TF151<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1677                       |   | RE60096                                     | RE67563  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 1677                       |   | RE67563                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 75 (101)                                |
|   | 16CU                       |   | RE501192                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 79 (107)                                |
|   | 16NH                       |   | RE505411                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 2240                            | 75 (101)                                |
| 4045TF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AX                       |   | RE500551                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 76 (102)                                |
| 4045TF154<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1605                       |   | RE69781                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
| 4045TF155<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AX                       |   | RE500551                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 76 (102)                                |
|   | 16JT                       |   | RE500551                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 76 (102)                                |
| 4045TF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                       |   | RE503048                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LV                       |   | RE503830                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
| 4045TF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                       |   | RE503048                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LZ                       |   | RE503735                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 16MA                       |   | RE504696                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE503733                                    | RE506989                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE506989                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE504695                                    | RE505050                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE505050                                    | RE506990                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MU                       |   | RE506990                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
| 4045TF161<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16PZ                       |   | RE500848                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 73 (98)                                 |
| 4045TF162<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16TG                       |   | RE507941                                    |  | STD                    | 2000   | 2170                            | 77 (103)                                |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-6/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 4045TF220<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GQ                       |   | RE503048                                    | RE506544                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16GQ                       |   | RE506544                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LV                       |   | RE503830                                    | RE506545                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LV                       |   | RE506545                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16MT                       |   | RE503733                                    |  |                        | 1500   | 1560                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 16MV                       |   | RE503736                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16MW                       |   | RE505051                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16NT                       |   | RE504465                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 16NU                       |   | RE504466                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 16ZZ                       |   | RE508613                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 107 (143)                               |
|   | 161A                       |   | RE509525                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 107 (143)                               |
|   | 161B                       |   | RE509526                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 107 (143)                               |
| 4045TF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1606                       |   | RE64133                                     | RE505927                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1606                       |   | RE505927                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1608                       |   | RE67564                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (113)                                |
|   | 1667                       |   | RE59968                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1682                       |   | RE60128                                     | RE67566  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (113)                                |
|   | 1682                       |   | RE67566                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (113)                                |
|   | 1683                       |   | RE60124                                     | RE505926                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1683                       |   | RE505926                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 160R                       |   | RE70941                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (113)                                |
|   | 16CV                       |   | RE501346                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 85 (114)                                |
|   | 16LQ                       |   | RE67564                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (113)                                |
|   | 16MB                       |   | RE503737                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 91 (122)                                |
|   | 16MC                       |   | RE504932                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 91 (122)                                |
|   | 161C                       |   | RE506881                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 161D                       |   | RE506882                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 163Z                       |   | RE505927                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
| 4045TF251<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1606                       |   | RE64133                                     | RE505927                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1606                       |   | RE505927                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
| 4045TF252<br>(Tier 1)                       | 169P                       |   | RE522714                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 119 (160)                               |
|   | 169Q                       |   | RE522697                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 119 (160)                               |
| 4045TF253<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16TE                       |   | RE507257                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 85 (114)                                |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-7/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 4045TF254<br>(Tier 1)                       |                            |   | RE523458                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 119 (160)                               |
| 4045TF257<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                       |   | RE503048                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LV                       |   | RE503830                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
| 4045TF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                       |   | RE503048                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16LV                       |   | RE503830                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 83 (111)                                |
|   | 16MB                       |   | RE503737                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 91 (122)                                |
|   | 16MC                       |   | RE504932                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 91 (122)                                |
|   | 16MV                       |   | RE503736                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16MW                       |   | RE504682                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 100 (134)                               |
| 4045TF270<br>(Tier 2)                       | 163N/164X<br>(12V)         |   | RE519069                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164Y (24V)                 |   | RE519070                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164V (12V)                 |   | RE519029                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164W (24V)                 |   | RE519030                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164T (12V)                 |   | RE519027                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164U (24V)                 |   | RE519028                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 74 (99)                                 |
|   | 164R (12V)                 |   | RE519025                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (84)                                 |
|   | 164S (24V)                 |   | RE519026                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 63 (84)                                 |
| 4045TF271<br>(Tier 2)                       |                            |   |   |  | STD                    | 2300   | 2500                            | 74 (99)                                 |
| 4045TF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161K, 163H<br>(12V)        | 7288                                      | RE515464                                    | R518166  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 161L, 163L<br>(24V)        | 7289                                      | RE515464                                    | R518166  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 161K, 163H<br>(12V)        | 7290                                      | RE515464                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 161L, 163L<br>(24V)        | 7291                                      | RE515464                                    | R518166  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 82 (110)                                |
|   | 161K, 163H<br>(12V)        | 7292                                      | RE515464                                    | R518166  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (112)                                |
|   | 161L, 163L<br>(24V)        | 7293                                      | RE515464                                    | R518166  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 84 (112)                                |
| 4045TFM50<br>(Non—Certified<br>Marine)      | 16HM                       |   | RE503163                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 65 (87)                                 |
|   | 16HN                       |   | RE503162                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 65 (87)                                 |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-8/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16HP                       |   | RE503861                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 16HQ                       |   | RE503860                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 16LK                       |   | RE503160                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 16LL                       |   | RE503161                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 112 (150)                               |
| 4045TFM75<br>(Tier 2 Marine)                | 166M (12V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2300   | 2500                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2300   | 2500                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 166N (24V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2300   | 2500                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2300   | 2500                            | 70 (94)                                 |
|   | 166M (12V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 72 (97)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 72 (97)                                 |
|   | 166N (24V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 72 (97)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 72 (97)                                 |
|   | 166M (12V)                 | 72FP                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 79 (106)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 79 (106)                                |
|   | 166N (24V)                 | 72FQ                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 79 (106)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 79 (106)                                |
|   | 166M (12V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 166N (24V)                 |   | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 166M (12V)                 | 72FR                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 90 (121)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 90 (121)                                |
|   | 166N (24V)                 | 72FS                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 90 (121)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 90 (121)                                |
|   | 166M (12V)                 | 72EF                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2600   | 2800                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2600   | 2800                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 166N (24V)                 | 72EG                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 2600   | 2800                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 2600   | 2800                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 168G (12V)                 | 72EH                                      | RE522339                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 56 (75)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 56 (75)                                 |
|   | 168H (24V)                 | 72EJ                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 56 (75)                                 |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 56 (75)                                 |
|   | 168J (12V)                 | 72EK                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 80 (107)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 80 (107)                                |
|   | 168K (24V)                 | 72EL                                      | RE518167                                    | RE518086                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 80 (107)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518086                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 80 (107)                                |
| 4045TJ31                                    |                            |   |   |  |                        | 2300   | 2495                            | 80 (108)                                |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-9/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 4045HF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GR                       |   | RE503050                                    | RE506965                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 102 (137)                               |
|   | 16GR                       |   | RE506965                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 102 (137)                               |
|   | 16LW                       |   | RE503832                                    | RE506966                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 102 (137)                               |
|   | 16LW                       |   | RE506966                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 102 (137)                               |
| 4045HF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1610                       |   | RE68826                                     | RE505928                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 1610                       |   | RE505928                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 1611                       |   | RE60237                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 95 (127)                                |
|   | 160B                       |   | RE68827                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 95 (127)                                |
|   | 160C                       |   | RE69588                                     | RE505959                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 160C                       |   | RE505959                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 16ME                       |   | RE503739                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 16MF                       |   | RE504966                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
| 4045HF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16RM                       |   | RE505959                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
| 4045HF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GR                       |   | RE503050                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16LW                       |   | RE503832                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |
| 4045HF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GR                       |   | RE503050                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16LW                       |   | RE503832                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16ME                       |   | RE503739                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (170)                               |
|   | 16MF                       |   | RE504698                                    | RE504966                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (170)                               |
|   | 16MF                       |   | RE504966                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (170)                               |
| 4045HF252<br>Non-Certified                  |                            |   | RE522414                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 125 (168)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522698                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 125 (168)                               |
|   | 169E                       |   | RE522414                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 152 (204)                               |
|   | 169F                       |   | RE522698                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 152 (204)                               |
| 4045HF254                                   |                            |   | RE522933                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 152 (204)                               |
| 4045HF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7262                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7263                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 104 (140)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-10/22



# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7264                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7265                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7266                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7267                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7268                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7269                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 86 (115)                                |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7270                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 108 (145)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 108 (145)                               |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7271                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 108 (145)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 108 (145)                               |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 7272                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 7273                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        |   | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 90 (120)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 90 (120)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        |   | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 90 (120)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 90 (120)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 72BB                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-11/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        |   | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 99 (133)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 99 (133)                                |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        |   | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 99 (133)                                |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 99 (133)                                |
|   | 161F, 163G<br>(12V)        | 72BD                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 161G, 163K<br>(24V)        | 72BE                                      | RE507968                                    | RE518167                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518167                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 104 (140)                               |
| 4045HF475<br>(4-Valve) (Tier 2)             | 161V (12V)                 | 72AT                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   | 161V (12V)                 | 72AU                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 119 (160)                               |
|   | 161V (12V)                 | 72AV                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 143 (192)                               |
|   | 161V (12V)                 | 72AW                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 161V (12V)                 | 72CX                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   | 165A (24V)                 | 72CL                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   | 165A (24V)                 | 72CY                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   | 165A (24V)                 | 72CM                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 119 (160)                               |
|   | 165A (24V)                 | 72CN                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 143 (192)                               |
|   | 165A (24V)                 | 72CP                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
| 4045HF485<br>(4-valve) (Tier 3)             |                            |   | (Information available by 2006)             |  |                        |  |                                 |   |
| 6068DF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1613                       |   | RE59861                                     | RE505929                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1613                       |   | RE505929                                    | RE509503                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1613                       |   | RE509503                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1678                       |   | RE60101                                     | RE505960                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1678                       |   | RE505960                                    | RE509562                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 1678                       |   | RE509562                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 16LR                       |   | RE59861                                     | RE505929                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 16LR                       |   | RE505929                                    | RE509503                                       | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
|   | 16LR                       |   | RE509503                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 93 (125)                                |
| 6068TF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16MX                       |   | RE503740                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-12/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16MY                       |   | RE505052                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
| 6068TF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1614                       |   | RE61669                                     | RE69789  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 1614                       |   | RE69789                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 1680                       |   | RE60105                                     | RE69790  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 1680                       |   | RE69790                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 1681                       |   | RE60107                                     | RE67571  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 1681                       |   | RE67571                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 1688                       |   | RE67572                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 1696                       |   | RE67864                                     | RE69787  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 1696                       |   | RE69787                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 1697                       |   | RE68740                                     | RE69788  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 1697                       |   | RE69788                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 16BE                       |   | RE63559                                     | RE501302                                       | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   | 16BE                       |   | RE501302                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 117 (157)                               |
|   | 16CN                       |   | RE501522                                    | RE509681                                       | STD                    | 2100   | 2300                            | 110 (148)                               |
|   | 16CN                       |   | RE509681                                    |  | STD                    | 2100   | 2300                            | 110 (148)                               |
|   | 16CP                       |   | RE501523                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 94 (126)                                |
|   | 16DK                       |   | RE70938                                     |  | STD                    | 2100   | 2300                            | 96 (129)                                |
|   | 16DY                       |   | RE501758                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 16GM                       |   | RE502693                                    |  | STD                    | 2300   | 2500                            | 110 (148)                               |
|   | 16GN                       |   | RE502704                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 16LS                       |   | RE67572                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 16MG                       |   | RE503742                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 16MH                       |   | RE504967                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
| 6068TF151<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1681                       |   | RE60107                                     | RE67571  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 1681                       |   | RE67571                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 16NJ                       |   | RE505358                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 112 (150)                               |
| 6068TF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1696                       |   | RE69787                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 16JU                       |   | RE69787                                     |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
| 6068TF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                       |   | RE503049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 16LX                       |   | RE503834                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
| 6068TF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                       |   | RE503049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 16JV                       |   | RE503872                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-13/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16JW                       |   | RE503874                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 100 (134)                               |
|   | 16MG                       |   | RE503742                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 16MH                       |   | RE504966                                    | RE504967                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 16MH                       |   | RE504967                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 16MX                       |   | RE503740                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
|   | 16MY                       |   | RE504699                                    | RE505052                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
|   | 16MY                       |   | RE505052                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
| 6068TF159<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16PD                       |   | RE70938                                     |  | STD                    | 2100   | 2250                            | 96 (129)                                |
| 6068TF220<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GS                       |   | RE503049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 121 (162)                               |
|   | 16KK                       |   | RE502694                                    |  | STD                    | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 16LX                       |   | RE503836                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 121 (162)                               |
|   | 16RK                       |   | RE506083                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2600   | 2700                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16RJ                       |   | RE506084                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 172 (231)                               |
|   | 16SG                       |   | RE506625                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 172 (231)                               |
|   | 16SH                       |   | RE506626                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2600   | 2700                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16ZL                       |   | RE509284                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 172 (128)                               |
|   | 16ZM                       |   | RE509285                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 172 (128)                               |
|   | 16ZN                       |   | RE509286                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 138 (103)                               |
|   | 16ZP                       |   | RE509287                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 138 (103)                               |
| 6068TF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1615                       |   | RE62366                                     | RE69791  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 1615                       |   | RE69791                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 1619                       |   | RE67573                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 124 (166)                               |
|   | 1668                       |   | RE59969 <sup>c</sup>                        |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 1685                       |   | RE67574                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 124 (166)                               |
|   | 1686                       |   | RE60131                                     | RE69792  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 1686                       |   | RE69792                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16CW                       |   | RE501344                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 106 (142)                               |
|   | 16CX                       |   | RE70390                                     |  | STD                    | 2300   | 2500                            | 128 (172)                               |
|   | 16LT                       |   | RE69791                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16LU                       |   | RE67573                                     |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 124 (166)                               |
|   | 16MJ                       |   | RE503744                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
|   | 16MK                       |   | RE504701                                    | RE504968                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
|   | 16MK                       |   | RE504968                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
|   | 16UG                       |   | RE504321                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

<sup>c</sup>In-line fuel injection pump.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-14/22

POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   |                            |   | RE504321                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
| 6068TF251<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1615                       |   | RE62366                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16ZH                       |   | RE62366                                     |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
| 6068TF254<br>(Tier 1)                       |                            |   | RE522890                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 184 (247)                               |
| 6068TF257<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                       |   | RE503049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 16LX                       |   | RE503834                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
| 6068TF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                       |   | RE503049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 16LX                       |   | RE503834                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 120 (161)                               |
|   | 16MJ                       |   | RE503744                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
|   | 16MK                       |   | RE504701                                    | RE504968                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
|   | 16MK                       |   | RE504968                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 142 (190)                               |
| 6068TF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72AA                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 72AB                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72AC                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 101 (135)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 72AD                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72AE                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 112 (150)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 72AF                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72AG                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 104 (140)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 72AH                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-15/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72AJ                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 72BC                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 7294                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 7295                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 116 (155)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 7296                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        | 7297                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2700                            | 127 (170)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        | 7298                                      | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 123 (165)                               |
|   | 161H, 163F<br>(12V)        |   | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
|   | 161J, 163M<br>(24V)        |   | RE515679                                    | RE518164                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 105 (141)                               |
| 6068TFM50<br>(Tier 1 Marine)                | 16FA (12V)                 |   | RE502619                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 16FB (24V)                 |   | RE502620                                    |  | STD                    | 2600   | 2800                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 16FC (12V)                 |   | RE502621                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 130 (175)                               |
|   | 16FD (24V)                 |   | RE502622                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 130 (175)                               |
|   | 16FE (12V)                 |   | RE502623                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 115 (154)                               |
|   | 16FF (24V)                 |   | RE502624                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 115 (154)                               |
| 6068TFM75<br>(Tier 2 Marine)                | 167Q<br>(12V)              | 72GD                                      | RE515887                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   |                                 | 118 (158)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-16/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 167R<br>(24V)              | 72GE                                      | RE515888                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   |                                 | 118 (158)                               |
|   | 167Q<br>(12V)              | 72GF                                      | RE515887                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   |                                 | 133 (178)                               |
|   | 167R<br>(24V)              | 72GG                                      | RE515888                                    |  | Electronic             | 2500   |                                 | 133 (178)                               |
|   | 161E, 167Q<br>(12V)        | 72EP                                      | RE515887                                    |  | Electronic             | 2600   |                                 | 150 (200)                               |
|   | 162K, 167R<br>(24V)        | 72EQ                                      | RE515888                                    |  | Electronic             | 2600   |                                 | 150 (200)                               |
| 6068TFM76<br>(Tier 2 Marine<br>Gen Set)     | 167S                       | 72ER                                      | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 98 (131)                                |
|   | 167T                       | 72ES                                      | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 98 (131)                                |
|   | 167L                       | 72ET                                      | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1890                            | 121 (162)                               |
|   | 167M                       | 72EU                                      | RE518164                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1890                            | 121 (162)                               |
| 6068SFM50 (Tier<br>2 Marine)                | 161E<br>162K               | 7238,<br>7247                             |   |  | Electronic             | 2600   | 2700                            | 224 (300)                               |
|   | 161E<br>162K               | 7248,<br>7249                             |   |  | Electronic             | 2500   | 2600                            | 198 (266)                               |
|   | 161E<br>162K               | 7250,<br>7251                             |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2500                            | 175 (235)                               |
|   | 161E<br>162K               | 7252,<br>7253                             |   |  | Electronic             | 2300   | 2400                            | 153 (205)                               |
|   | 161E<br>162K               | 7254,<br>7255                             |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2300                            | 134 (180)                               |
| 6068TJ31                                    |                            |   |   |  |                        | 2200   | 2390                            | 112 (150)                               |
| 6068TJ32                                    |                            |   |   |  |                        | 2200   | 2390                            | 133 (178)                               |
| 6068HF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GT                       |   | RE503051                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 155 (208)                               |
|   | 16LY                       |   | RE503834                                    | RE503836                                       | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 155 (208)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE503836                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 155 (208)                               |
|   | 16RL                       |   | RE506085                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 197 (264)                               |
|   | 16SJ                       |   | RE506627                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 197 (264)                               |
|   | 16TP                       |   | RE506883                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 183 (245)                               |
|   | 16TQ                       |   | RE506884                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 183 (245)                               |
|   | 16ZQ                       |   | RE509288                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 197 (264)                               |
|   | 16ZR                       |   | RE509289                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 2100   | 2200                            | 197 (264)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-17/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 6068HF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1621                       |   | RE66575                                     | RE505930                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 1621                       |   | RE505930                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 160D                       |   | RE69589                                     | RE505962                                       | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 160D                       |   | RE505962                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 16CY                       |   | RE501345                                    |  | STD                    | 2200   | 2400                            | 143 (192)                               |
|   | 16ML                       |   | RE503746                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
|   | 16MM                       |   | RE504702                                    | RE505049                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
|   | 16MM                       |   | RE505049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
|   | 16TM                       |   | RE506885                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   | 16TN                       |   | RE506886                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
| 6068HF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GT                       |   | RE503051                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 153 (205)                               |
|   | 16LY                       |   | RE503836                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 153 (205)                               |
| 6068HF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GT                       |   | RE503051                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 153 (205)                               |
|   | 16LY                       |   | RE503836                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 153 (205)                               |
|   | 16ML                       |   | RE503746                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
|   | 16MM                       |   | RE504702                                    | RE505049                                       | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
|   | 16MM                       |   | RE505049                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (251)                               |
| 6068HF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1622                       |   | RE59521 <sup>c</sup>                        |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 1623                       |   | RE66761 <sup>c</sup>                        |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 148 (198)                               |
|   | 16TV                       |   | RE506398                                    |  | STD                    | 2400   | 2550                            | 168 (225)                               |
| 6068HF252<br>(Tier 1)                       | 169A                       |   | RE522694                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 226 (303)                               |
|   | 168Z                       |   | RE522415                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   | 3120                            | 226 (303)                               |
| 6068HF254 (Tier 1)                          |                            |   | RE522808                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 3000   |                                 | 226 (303)                               |
| 6068HF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16TM (12V)                 |   | RE506885                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   | 16TN (24V)                 |   | RE506886                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   | 16TP (12V)                 |   | RE506883                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 183 (245)                               |
|   | 16TQ (24V)                 |   | RE506884                                    |  | 3—5%                   | 1500   | 1560                            | 183 (245)                               |
| 6068HF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 16YS (12V)                 | 7201,<br>7222,<br>7230                    | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

<sup>c</sup>In-line fuel injection pump.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-18/22



## Diagnostic Specifications

### POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7202,<br>7223,<br>7231                    | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7203,<br>7224,<br>7232                    | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7204,<br>7225,<br>7233                    | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7207,<br>7228,<br>7236                    | RE506680                                    |  |                        | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7208,<br>7297,<br>7237                    | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       |                        | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  |                        | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7205,<br>7226,<br>7234                    | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7206,<br>7227,<br>7235                    | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7274                                      | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7275                                      | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7276                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7277                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7278                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7279                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 157 (210)                               |
|   | 161N, 163E<br>(12V)        | 7280                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 129 (173)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-19/22

## Diagnostic Specifications

### POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 161Q, 163J<br>(24V)        | 7281                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 129 (173)                               |
|   | 161N, 163E<br>(12V)        | 7282                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 164 (220)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 164 (220)                               |
|   | 161Q, 163J<br>(24V)        | 7283                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 164 (220)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 164 (220)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 | 7284                                      | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 | 7285                                      | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 16YS, 162B<br>(12V)        | 7286                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   | 16YT, 162C<br>(24V)        | 7287                                      | RE508732                                    | RE518165                                       | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE518165                                    |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 210 (282)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 |   | RE508732/<br>RE506680                       |  | Electronic             | 1500/ 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185) /<br>187 (250)                |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 |   | RE508733/<br>RE508732                       |  | Electronic             | 1500/ 2000   | 2100                            | 138 (185) /<br>157 (210)                |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 |   | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 161 (216)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 |   | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 161 (216)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 161 (216)                               |
|   | 16YS (12V)                 |   | RE506680                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 175 (235)                               |
|   | 16YT (24V)                 |   | RE506681                                    | RE522826                                       | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 175 (235)                               |
|   |                            |   | RE522826                                    |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 175 (235)                               |
| 6068HF475<br>(4-Valve) (Tier 2)             | 161U (12V)                 | 72AP                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 205 (275)                               |
|   | 165B (24V)                 | 72CQ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 205 (275)                               |
|   | 161U (12V)                 | 72AQ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 165B (24V)                 | 72CR                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 161U (12V)                 | 72AR                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 234 (314)                               |
|   | 165B (24V)                 | 72CS                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 234 (314)                               |
|   | 161U (12V)                 | 72AS                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 207 (278)                               |
|   | 165B (24V)                 | 72CT                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1500   | 1560                            | 207 (278)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-20/22

# Diagnostic Specifications

## POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
| 6068HF485<br>(4-valve)(Tier 3)              | 167W (12V)                 | 72JJ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 134 (180)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JK                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 134 (180)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JC                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JD                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JE                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JF                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JG                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JH                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 138 (185)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HY                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 144 (193)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HZ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 144 (193)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JA                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 144 (193)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JB                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 144 (193)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HS                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HT                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HU                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HV                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HW                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HX                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 149 (200)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HN                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 162 (217)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HP                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 162 (217)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HQ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 162 (217)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HR                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 162 (217)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HG                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HH                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HJ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HK                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HL                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HM                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 168 (225)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HE                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 181 (243)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HF                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2000   | 2100                            | 181 (243)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HA                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HB                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72HC                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72HD                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2200   | 2400                            | 187 (250)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72GY                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 205 (275)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72GZ                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 2400   | 2600                            | 205 (275)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JN                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 175 (235)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

Continued on next page

RG,100,JW7641 -19-03JUN04-21/22

POWER RATINGS ON DYNAMOMETER FOR OEM ENGINES<sup>a</sup>

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel System<br>Option Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Option<br>Codes | Original<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Replaced By<br>Injection<br>Pump (Part<br>No.) | Governor<br>Regulation | Rated<br>Speed at<br>Full Load<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Fast Idle<br>(rpm) <sup>a</sup> | Power<br>Rating kW<br>(HP) <sup>b</sup> |
|---|----------------------------|---|---|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------------|---|
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JP                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 175 (235)                               |
|   | 167W (12V)                 | 72JL                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 234 (314)                               |
|   | 167W (24V)                 | 72JM                                      |   |  | Electronic             | 1800   | 1870                            | 234 (314)                               |

<sup>a</sup>Engine speeds listed are preset to factory specifications. Slow idle speed may be reset depending upon specific vehicle application requirements. Refer to your machine operator's manual for engine speeds that are different from those preset at the factory.

<sup>b</sup>Power ratings are for a bare engine without drag of cooling fan or accessories like air compressor. All power ratings are at full load at rated speed.

RG,100,JW7641 –19-03JUN04-22/22

## Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost) Specifications

**NOTE:** This test of turbocharger boost is a good indicator of whether a turbocharged engine is performing at its full rated power. For test procedure, see **MEASURE INTAKE MANIFOLD PRESSURE (TURBOCHARGER BOOST/POWER CHECK)** in Group 150.

Engine power ratings specify flywheel power for a bare engine without the drag effect of a cooling fan or other accessories like an air compressor.

Power ratings for agricultural tractors also list observed PTO power, at rated speed, under full load.

Altitude, fuel temperature, air temperature, and humidity may affect engine performance. See **EFFECTS OF ALTITUDE AND TEMPERATURE ON ENGINE PERFORMANCE** later in this group.

For **CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY** and **OEM SPECIFICATIONS**, see **INTAKE MANIFOLD PRESSURE (TURBOCHARGER BOOST) SPECIFICATIONS (CONTINUED)** in this group.

Some specifications were not available at time of printing

06  
210  
23

### TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                       | Engine Model | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| <b>Bell Equipment, South Africa</b> |              |   |                              |  |
| 884 Cane Loader                     | CD4045TBE50  | 66(89)  | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) 8—10 psi                                 |
| 904 Haul Tractor                    | CD4045TBE51  | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) 8—10 psi                                 |
| 1266 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068TBE50  | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) 8—9 psi                                  |
| 1866 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068TBE51  | 138 (185)                                       | 2400                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) 16—18 psi                              |
| 2256 Haul Tractor                   | CD6068HBE50  | 168 (225)                                       | 2400                         | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) 17—21 psi                              |
| <b>Des Moines, Iowa</b>             |              |   |                              |  |
| 4700 Sprayer (138 kW)               | T06068TN050  | 138 (185)                                       | 2400                         | 113—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                            |
|                                     | PE6068TN050  | 138 (185)                                       | 2400                         | 113—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                            |

Continued on next page

DPSG.OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-1/11

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                    | Engine Model          | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
|                                  | PE6068TN053           | 138 (185)                                    | 2400                      | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                         |
|                                  | T06068TN053           | 138 (185)                                    | 2400                      | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                         |
| 4700 Sprayer (149 kW)            | PE6068TN052           | 149 (200)                                    | 2400                      | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                         |
| 4710 Sprayer                     | PE6068TN052           | 149 (200)                                    | 2400                      | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                         |
| 4720 Sprayer                     | PE6068HN051           | 168 (225)                                    | 2400                      | 104—127 kPa (1.0—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
| 6700 Sprayer                     | T04045TN050           | 79 (106)                                     | 2200                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
|                                  | PE4045TN050           | 79 (106)                                     | 2200                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 7455 Cotton Stripper             | T06068TN051           | 117 (157)                                    | 2200                      | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                           |
|                                  | PE6068TN051           | 117 (157)                                    | 2200                      | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                           |
| 7460 Cotton Stripper             | PE6068TN054           | 129 (173)                                    | 2200                      | 103—126 kPa (1.0—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
| 9935 Cotton Picker               | T06068TN051           | 117 (157)                                    | 2200                      | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                           |
|                                  | PE6068TN051           | 117 (157)                                    | 2200                      | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                           |
| <b>East Moline, Illinois</b>     |                       |  |                           |   |
| 9400 Combine                     | T06068HH050           | 138 (185)                                    | 2200                      | 93—113 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—16 psi)                          |
| 9410 Combine                     | T06068HH051           | 143 (192)                                    | 2200                      | 94—116 kPa (0.9—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                          |
| 9450 Combine                     | T06068HH052           | 143 (192)                                    | 2200                      | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
|                                  | PE6068HH052           | 143 (192)                                    | 2200                      | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
| 9550 Combine (Low Power)         | PE6068HH054           | 198 (265)                                    | 2400                      | 132—162 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                         |
| 9550/9950SH Combine (High Power) | PE6068HH055           | 208 (279)                                    | 2400                      | 140—172 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—26 psi)                         |
| 9560 Combine (Low Power)         | PE6068HH054           | 198 (265)                                    | 2400                      | 132—162 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                         |
| 9560 Combine (High Power)        | PE6068HH055           | 208 (279)                                    | 2400                      | 140—172 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—26 psi)                         |
| 9965 Peanut Combine              | PE6068HH057           | 183 (245)                                    | 2400                      | 112—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                         |
| <b>Horizontina, Brazil</b>       |                       |  |                           |   |
| 1165 Combine                     | J06068TCQ11           | 112 (150)                                    | 2200                      | 62—76 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 1170 Combine                     | CD6068TCQ50           | 133 (178)                                    | 2200                      | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                          |
| 1175 Combine                     | J06068TCQ12           | 133 (178)                                    | 2200                      | 103—126 kPa (1.0—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
| 1450 Combine                     | J06068TCQ01           | 133 (178)                                    | 2200                      | 103—126 kPa (1.0—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
| 1450CWS/WTS Combine              | CD6068HCQ60           | 149 (200)                                    | 2400                      | 107—131 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                         |
| 1650 CTS Combine                 | J06068HCQ02           | 175 (234)                                    | 2200                      | 134—164 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                         |
| 1550CWS/WTS Combine              | CD6068HCQ61<br>J06086 | 182 (244)                                    | 2400                      | 130—160 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                         |
| 5705 Tractor                     | J04045TCQ02           | 60 (80)                                      | 2400                      | 67—81 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6405 Tractor                     | J04045TCQ01           | 79 (106)                                     | 2300                      | 89—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
| 6415 Tractor                     | J04045TCQ03           | 80 (106)                                     | 2300                      | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-2/11

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                                  | Engine Model           | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi)   |
|--|------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
| 6605 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ02            | 89 (119)                                     | 2300                      | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—8 psi)   |
| 6615 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ13            | 89 (119)                                     | 2300                      | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)  |
| 7505 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ03            | 106 (192)                                    | 2100                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)  |
| 7515 Tractor                                   | J06068TCQ14            | 106 (192)                                    | 2100                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)  |
| 7715, 7815 Tractors                            | J06068HCQ01            | 149 (200)                                    | 2100                      | 104—128 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)   |
| <b>Jiamusi, China</b>                          |                        |  |                           |   |
| 1075 Combine                                   | CD6068TYC50J06068TCQ01 | 105 (157)                                    | 2200                      | Borg Warner/Schwitzer Turbo: 94—114 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)   |
| 3518 Combine                                   | CD6068TYC51            | 149 (200)                                    | 2400                      | AiResearch/Garrett Turbo: 142—174 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (21—25 psi)<br>Borg Warner/Schwitzer Turbo: 161—197 kPa (1.6—2.0 bar) (23—29 psi) |
|  | CD6068HYC50            | 160 (215)                                    | 2400                      | 106—130 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)   |
| <b>Zweibrucken, Germany</b>                    |                        |  |                           |   |
| 2254 Combine                                   | CD6068HZ050            | 144 (193)                                    | 2200                      | 94—116 kPa (0.9—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)  |
| 3200/3400 Telehandler                          | CD4045TZ250            | 79 (106)                                     | 2200                      | 68—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)   |
| 3215/3415 Telehandler (European Version)       | CD4045HZ275            | 82 (110)                                     | 2200                      | 70—86 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—12 psi)   |
|  | CD4045TZ270            | 74 (99)                                      | 2200                      | 76—94 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)   |
| 3215/3415 Telehandler (North American Version) | CD4045HZ275            | 81 (109)                                     | 2200                      | 67—82 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)   |
|  | CD4045TZ270            | 74 (99)                                      | 2200                      | 76—94 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)   |
| 3220/3420 Telehandler (European Version)       | CD4045HZ275            | 89 (119)                                     | 2200                      | 82—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (10—14 psi)   |
| 3220/3420 Telehandler (North American Version) | CD4045HZ275            | 88 (118)                                     | 2200                      | 82—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (10—14 psi)   |
| 3800 Telehandler, Articulated                  | CD4045HZ050            | 86 (115)                                     | 2200                      | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)   |
|  | CD4045HZ060            | 86 (115)                                     | 2200                      | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)   |
| 9540/9540 Hillmaster Combine                   | CD6068HZ060            | 162 (217)                                    | 2400                      | 108—132 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)   |
|  | CD6068HZ480            | 162 (217)                                    | 2400                      | Not Available   |
| 9560/9560HM Combine                            | CD6068HZ470            | 182 (244)                                    | 2400                      | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)   |
|  | CD6068HZ481            | 183 (245)                                    | 2400                      | 170—208 kPa (1.7—2.1 bar) (25—30 psi)   |
| <b>Ottumwa, Iowa</b>                           |                        |  |                           |   |
| 4890 Windrower                                 | T04045TE050            | 75 (100)                                     | 2500                      | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)   |
|  | PE4045TE050            | 75 (100)                                     | 2500                      | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)   |
| 4895 Windrower                                 | T04045TE051            | 86 (115)                                     | 2500                      | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)   |
|  | PE4045TE051            | 86 (115)                                     | 2500                      | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)   |

Continued on next page

DPSG.OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-3/11

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model              | Engine Model | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|----------------------------|--------------|--|---------------------------|---|
| 4990 Windrower             | T06068TE050  | 128 (172)                                    | 2300                      | 101—112 kPa (1.0—1.1 bar) (15—17 psi)                         |
|                            | PE6068TE050  | 128 (172)                                    | 2300                      | 101—112 kPa (1.0—1.1 bar) (15—17 psi)                         |
| 4995 Windrower             | PE6068TE051  | 136 (182)                                    | 2300                      | 103—126 kPa (1.0—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
| <b>Waterloo, Iowa</b>      |              |  |                           |   |
| 7210 (SYNCROPLUS™) Tractor | T06068TRW53  | 71 (95) PTO<br>88 (118) Eng.                 | 2100                      | 49—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 7210 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor   | T06068TRW50  | 71 (95) PTO<br>88 (118) Eng.                 | 2100                      | 49—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
|                            | PE6068TRW50  | 71 (95) PTO<br>88 (118) Eng.                 | 2100                      | 49—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 7220 Tractor               | CD6068TRW01  | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 55—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
|                            | PE6068TRW01  | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 55—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
|                            | PE6068HRW59  | 71 (95) PTO<br>89 (119) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 47—57 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—8 psi)                             |
| 7220 IVT Tractor           | PE6068HRW61  | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 68—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 7320 Tractor               | CD6068HRW01  | 78 (105) PTO<br>97 (130) Eng.                | 2300                      | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                             |
|                            | PE6068HRW01  | 78 (105) PTO<br>97 (130) Eng.                | 2300                      | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                             |
|                            | PE6068HRW59  | 78 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2300                      | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                             |
| 7320 IVT Tractor           | PE6068HRW61  | 78 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2300                      | 75—91 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| 7410 (SYNCROPLUS™) Tractor | T06068TRW54  | 79 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
|                            | PE6068TRW54  | 79 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 7410 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor   | T06068TRW51  | 79 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
|                            | PE6068TRW51  | 79 (105) PTO<br>96 (129) Eng.                | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 7420 Tractor               | CD6068HRW01  | 85 (115) PTO<br>104 (139) Eng.               | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
|                            | PE6068HRW01  | 85 (115) PTO<br>104 (139) Eng.               | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |

SYNCROPLUS is a trademark of Deere & Company  
POWRQUAD is a trademark of Deere & Company

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-4/11



# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                              | Engine Model                   | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
|  | PE6068HRW60                    | 85 (115) PTO<br>104 (139) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 62—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 7510 (POWRQUAD™) Tractor                   | T06068TRW70                    | 86 (115) PTO<br>105 (141) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|  | PE6068TRW70                    | 86 (115) PTO<br>105 (141) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 7520 Tractor                               | CD6068HRW01                    | 92 (125) PTO<br>116 (156) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|  | PE6068HRW01                    | 92 (125) PTO<br>116 (156) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|  | PE6068HRW60                    | 92 (125) PTO<br>116 (156) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 73—89 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                              |
| 7610 Tractor                               | T06068TRW52                    | 90 (120) PTO<br>105 (140) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|  | PE6068TRW52                    | 90 (120) PTO<br>105 (140) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|  | T06068TRW72                    | 90 (120) PTO<br>106 (142) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|  | PE6068TRW72                    | 90 (120) PTO<br>106 (142) Eng.                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 7720 Tractor                               | PE6068HRW54 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) | 104 (140) PTO<br>127 (170) Eng.                 | 2100                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 7810 Tractor (Export-Brazil)               | PE6068TRW73                    | 112 (150) PTO<br>131 (175) Eng.                 | 2100                         | 102—124 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—18 psi)                            |
| 7815 Tractor (Export-Brazil)               | PE6068HRW63                    | 149 (200) PTO<br>.....Eng.                      | 2300                         | 109—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 7820 Tractor (Export-Europe)               | PE6068HRW54 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) | 115 (155) PTO<br>140 (188) Eng.                 | 2100                         | 106—130 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (15—19 psi)                            |
| <b>Mannheim, Germany (European Market)</b> |                                |   |                              |  |
| 3410 Tractor                               | CD4045TRT50                    | 67 (90) Eng.                                    | 2350                         | 63—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5720 Tractor                               | CD4045TL273                    | 60 (80) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 5820 Tractor                               | CD4045TL274                    | 66 (89) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 6020SE Tractor                             | CD4045TL270                    | 58 (78) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 45—55 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (7—8 psi)                                |
| 6110 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)            | CD4045TL058                    | 58 (79) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 6110 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive)           | CD4045TL050                    | 59 (80) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 6120 Tractor                               | CD4045TL070                    | 63 (84) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 57—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 6120 Tractor (Premium)                     | CD4045TL271                    | 63 (85) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |

06  
210  
27

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                    | Engine Model         | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|----------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
| 6120SE Tractor                   | CD4045TL271          | 63 (84) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 6205 Tractor                     | CD4045TL064          | 78 (105) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 68—83 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6210 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)  | CD4045TL059          | 65 (88) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 58—71 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6210 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive) | CD4045TL051          | 66 (90) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 58—71 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6215 Tractor (Classic)           | CD4045TL072          | 87 (117) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                          |
|                                  | CD4045TL071          | 69 (93) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 67—81 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
|                                  | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2) | 69 (93) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6220 Tractor                     | CD4045TL071          | 65 (87) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 69—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6220 Tractor (Premium)           | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2) | 69 (94) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6220SE Tractor                   | CD4045TL272          | 69 (92) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6310 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)  | CD4045TL060          | 73 (99) Eng.                                 | 2300                      | 68—83 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6310 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive) | CD4045TL052          | 74 (100) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 68—83 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6310 Tractor (ECU Level 4)       | CD4045TLA50          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 68—83 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6320 Tractor                     | CD4045HL072          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 65—79 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6320 IVT Tractor                 | CD4045HLA70          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 65—79 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6320 Tractor (Premium)           | CD4045HL472          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 63—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6320SE Tractor                   | CD4045TL073          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 76—92 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
|                                  | CD4045HL270          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 63—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6410 Tractor (Direct Fan Drive)  | CD4045TL061          | 76 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 69—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6410 Tractor (Viscous Fan Drive) | CD4045TL053          | 77 (105) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 69—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6410 Tractor (ECU Level 4)       | CD4045TLA51          | 77 (103) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 69—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6420 Tractor                     | CD4045HL070          | 84 (113) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 71—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420 IVT Tractor                 | CD4045HLA72          | 84 (113) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 71—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420 Tractor (Premium)           | CD4045HL473 (Tier 2) | 85 (115) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 70—86 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6420S Tractor                    | CD4045HLA73          | 92 (123) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                           |
| 6420SE Tractor                   | CD4045HL271 (Tier 2) | 84 (113) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-6/11

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                                    | Engine Model                   | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|--------------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
| 6520 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL470 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) | 85 (115) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 50—60 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
|  | CD6068HL475 (4-Valve) (Tier 2) | 89 (119) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6520SE Tractor                                   | CD6068HL270                    | 86 (115) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 47—57 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—8 psi)                             |
| 6610 Tractor                                     | CD6068TL050                    | 84 (114) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 49—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 6610 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                       | CD6068TLA50                    | 88 (118) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 49—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 6620 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA70                    | 96 (129) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6620 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL471                    | 96 (129) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 60—72 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—10 psi)                            |
| 6620SE2 Tractor                                  | CD6068HL272                    | 96 (129) Eng.                                | 2300                      | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6810 Tractor                                     | CD6068TL051                    | 92 (125) Eng.                                | 2100                      | 67—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6810 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                       | CD6068TLA51                    | 96 (129) Eng.                                | 2100                      | 67—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6820 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA71                    | 104 (139) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6820 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL472                    | 104 (139) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 73—89 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| 6910 Tractor                                     | CD6068TL052                    | 99 (135) Eng.                                | 2100                      | 71—87 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
|  | CD6068TL054                    | 107 (143) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 79—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                           |
| 6910 Tractor (ECU Level 4)                       | CD6068TLA52                    | 107 (143) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6910S Tractor (ECU Level 4)                      | CD6068TLA53                    | 115 (154) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6920 Tractor                                     | CD6068HLA72                    | 115 (154) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 66—81 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6920 Tractor (Premium)                           | CD6068HL473                    | 115 (154) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 83—101 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                          |
| 6920S Tractor                                    | CD6068HLA73                    | 123 (166) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 73—89 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
|  | CD6068HL474                    | 123 (166) Eng.                               | 2100                      | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                          |
| <b>Mannheim, Germany (North American Market)</b> |                                |  |                           |   |
| 6110/6110L Tractor                               | CD4045TL063                    | 48 (65) PTO<br>63 (84) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 54—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6120 Tractor                                     | CD4045TL070                    | 48 (65) PTO<br>63 (84) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 57—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 6120/6120L Tractor                               | CD4045TL271 (Tier 2)           | 48 (65) PTO<br>63 (84) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 6210/6210L Tractor                               | CD4045TL054                    | 54 (72) PTO<br>67 (90) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6215 Tractor (Advantage)                         | CD4045TL071 (Tier 1)           | 54 (72) PTO<br>70 (94) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
|  | CD4045TL272 (Tier 2)           | 54 (72) PTO<br>70 (94) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                     | Engine Model            | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
| 6220 Tractor                      | CD4045TL071             | 54 (72) PTO<br>69 (90) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 69—84 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6220/6220L Tractor                | CD4045TL272<br>(Tier 2) | 54 (72) PTO<br>69 (90) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6310/6310L/6310S Tractor          | CD4045TL055             | 60 (80) PTO<br>74 (99) Eng.                  | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6320 Tractor                      | CD4045HL073             | 60 (80) PTO<br>75 (101) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
|                                   | CD4045TL074             | 60 (80) PTO<br>75 (101) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6320 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HLA71             | 60 (80) PTO<br>77 (103) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 60—74 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
|                                   | CD4045HL476<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80) PTO<br>77 (103) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11psi)                             |
|                                   | CD4045HL472             | 60 (80) PTO<br>77 (103) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 6320/6320L/S Tractor              | CD4045HL270<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80) PTO<br>77 (103) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11psi)                             |
|                                   | CD4045HL470             | 60 (80) PTO<br>77 (103) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 63—77 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11psi)                             |
| 6403, 6405 Tractor<br>(Advantage) | CD4045TL062             | 63 (85) PTO<br>78 (105) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6410/6410L/6410S Tractor          | CD4045TL056             | 63 (85) PTO<br>81 (109) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 84—102 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                          |
| 6415 Tractor                      | CD4045HL272             | 63 (85) PTO<br>86 (115) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 70—86 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 6415 Tractor (Advantage)          | CD4045TL075             | 63 (85) PTO<br>86 (115) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420 Tractor                      | CD4045HL070             | 67 (90) PTO<br>84 (113) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 71—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HLA72             | 67 (90) PTO<br>84 (113) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 71—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420 IVT Tractor                  | CD4045HL475<br>(Tier 2) | 67 (90) PTO<br>84 (113) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6420/6420L/S Tractor              | CD4045HL271<br>(Tier 2) | 67 (90) PTO<br>84 (113) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 6510L/6510S Tractor               | CD4045TL057             | 71 (95) PTO<br>85 (114) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
| 6520L Tractor                     | CD4045HL071             | 67 (90) PTO<br>86 (115) Eng.                 | 2300                      | 73—90 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-8/11

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                       | Engine Model                   | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 6520L/S                             | CD4045HL273 (Tier 2)           | 67 (90) PTO<br>86 (115) Eng.                    | 2300                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 6603, 6605 Tractor (Advantage)      | CD6068TL053                    | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                    | 2300                         | 49—60 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 6615 Tractor (Advantage)            | CD6068TL071                    | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                    | 2300                         | 49—60 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|                                     | CD6068HL271 (Tier 2)           | 71 (95) PTO<br>87 (117) Eng.                    | 2300                         | 47—57 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—8 psi)                                |
| 6715 Tractor (Advantage)            | CD6068TL072                    | 78 (105) PTO<br>97 (129) Eng.                   | 2100                         | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|                                     | CD6068HL273 (Tier 2)           | 78 (105) PTO<br>97 (129) Eng.                   | 2100                         | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| <b>Saltillo/Monterrey, Mexico</b>   |                                |   |                              |  |
| 5715 Tractor                        | PE4045TP059                    | 67 (90) Eng.                                    | 2400                         | 48—59 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 5715 Tractor (Export-Turkey)        | PE4045TLV51 (Tier 1)           | 66 (89) Eng.                                    | 2400                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|                                     | PE4045TP062                    | 66 (89) Eng.                                    | 2400                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 6103 Tractor                        | PE4045TP055                    | 64 (86) Eng.                                    | 2100                         | 38—46 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 6203 Tractor                        | PE4045TP056                    | 71 (95) Eng.                                    | 2100                         | 67—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 6400 Tractor                        | PE4045TP054                    | 78 (105) Eng.                                   | 2300                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 6403 Tractor                        | PE4045TP057 (Non-Certified)    | 79 (106) Eng.                                   | 2100                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
|                                     | PE4045TP063 (Non-Certified)    | 79 (106) Eng.                                   | 2100                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 6403 Export Tractor (Export-U.S.A.) | PE4045TP060 (Tier 1 Certified) | 63 (85) PTO<br>72 (97) Eng.                     | 2100                         | 55—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|                                     | PE4045TP064 (Tier 1 Certified) | 63 (85) PTO<br>72 (97) Eng.                     | 2100                         | 55—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 6415 Tractor                        | PE4045TP061                    | 78 (105) Eng.                                   | 2300                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 6603 Tractor                        | PE6068TP053 (Non-Certified)    | 87 (117) Eng.                                   | 2100                         | 36—44 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|                                     | PE6068TP061 (Non-Certified)    | 87 (117) Eng.                                   | 2100                         | 36—44 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 6603 Export Tractor (Export-U.S.A.) | PE6068TP054 (Tier 1 Certified) | 71 (95) PTO<br>82 (110) Eng.                    | 2100                         | 40—50 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|                                     | PE6068TP062 (Tier 1 Certified) | 71 (95) PTO<br>82 (110) Eng.                    | 2100                         | 40—50 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 7220 Tractor                        | PE6068TP055                    | 87 (117) Eng.                                   | 2300                         | 49—59 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 7320 Tractor                        | PE6068TP056                    | 96 (129) Eng.                                   | 2300                         | 57—69 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |

## Diagnostic Specifications

### TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE AGRICULTURAL EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                                       | Engine Model | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|--------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 7405 Tractor (Advantage)<br>(Export-U.S.A.)         | CD6068TP051  | 78 (105) PTO<br>81 (109) Eng.                   | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE6068TP051  | 78 (105) PTO<br>81 (109) Eng.                   | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 7420 Tractor  | PE6068TP057  | 106 (142) Eng.                                  | 2100                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 7500 Tractor  | PE6068TP052  | 103 (138) Eng.                                  | 2100                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 7520 Tractor  | PE6068TP058  | 115 (154) Eng.                                  | 2100                         | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
| <b>Tekirdag, Turkey</b>                             |              |   |                              |  |
| 5713 Tractor  | PE4045TP062  | 67 (90)   | 2400                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| <b>Thibodaux, Louisiana (Cameco Industries)</b>     |              |   |                              |  |
| SP1850 Cane Loader                                  | PE4045TF150  | 78 (105)  | 2300                         | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TT852  | 78 (105)  | 2300                         | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
| SP2252 Cane Loader                                  | PE6068TT850  | 138 (185) Eng.                                  | 2400                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 100 Loader/Harvester<br>(Kanaf)                     | PE6068TT850  | 138 (185) Eng.                                  | 2400                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 110 Cane Tractor                                    | PE4045TT851  | 73 (98) Eng.                                    | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 220 Tractor   | PE6068TT851  | 138 (185) Eng.                                  | 2400                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 220 4WD Tractor/<br>Pineapple Harvester/<br>Sprayer | PE6068TT850  | 138 (185) Eng.                                  | 2400                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 404 Vegetable Sprayer                               | T04045TT850  | 79 (106) Eng.                                   | 2200                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
|   | T04045TT801  | 79 (106) Eng.                                   | 2200                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TT850  | 79 (106) Eng.                                   | 2200                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |

Continued on next page

DPSG,OUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-10/11

## Diagnostic Specifications

### TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE COMMERCIAL AND CONSUMER EQUIPMENT)

| Machine Model                                  | Engine Model | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|--------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| <b>Augusta, Georgia</b>                        |              |   |                              |  |
| 5510/5510N Tractor                             | CD4045TLV50  | 56 (75) PTO<br>65 (87) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|  | PE4045TLV50  | 56 (75) PTO<br>65 (87) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 5510/5510N Tractor (No Air Heater Option)      | PE4045TLV51  | 56 (75) PTO<br>65 (87) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 56—66 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 5510 Tractor (LUK Clutch Option)               | PE4045TLV52  | 56 (75) PTO<br>66 (89) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5520/5520N Tractor                             | PE4045TLV50  | 56 (75) PTO<br>66 (89) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 54—66 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 5520/5520N Tractor (No Air Heater Option)      | PE4045TLV51  | 56 (75) PTO<br>66 (89) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 56—66 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 5520 Tractor                                   | PE4045TLV52  | 56 (75) PTO<br>66 (89) Eng.                     | 2400                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5425 Tractor                                   | PE4045TLV53  | 63 (84)   | 2400                         | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5525 Tractor                                   | PE4045TLV54  | 68 (91)   | 2400                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| <b>Agritalia srl (Vittoria, Sicily, Italy)</b> |              |   |                              |  |
| 5410 Tractor                                   | CD4045TAT050 | 61 (82)   | 2300                         | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5510 Tractor (Agritalia)                       | CD4045TAT50  | 61 (82) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 5515 Tractor                                   | CD4045TAT70  | 60 (80) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 65—82 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—12 psi)                               |
| 5615 Tractor                                   | CD4045TAT71  | 66 (89) Eng.                                    | 2300                         | 75—92 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                              |

06  
210  
33

DPSG,QUO1004,2748 -19-01JUL04-11/11

## Intake Manifold Pressure (Turbocharger Boost) Specifications (Continued)

| TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT |                       |   |                              |  |
|--|-----------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| Machine Model  | Engine Model          | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
| <b>Backhoe, Loader</b>   |                       |   |                              |  |
| B140 Backhoe Loader  | PE4045DT060 (Tier 2)  | 56 (75)   | 2300                         | Not Available  |
| B140 AC Backhoe Loader   | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)  | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B150 Backhoe Loader  | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)  | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B150 EH Backhoe Loader   | PE4045TT094 (Tier 2)  | 69 (93)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B160 Backhoe Loader  | PE4045TT095 (Tier 2)  | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B160 EH Backhoe Loader   | PE4045TT095 (Tier 2)  | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B180 Backhoe Loader  | PE6068TT061 (Tier 2)  | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | Not Available  |
|  | PE6068TT096 (Tier 2)  | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| B180 EH Backhoe Loader   | PE6068TT061, (Tier 2) | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | Not Available  |
|  | PE6068TT096 (Tier 2)  | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| 310E Backhoe Loader  | T04045TT056           | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | 44—54 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—8 psi)                                |
| 310E Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp)                                       | T04045TT056           | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | 44—54 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—8 psi)                                |
| 310SE Backhoe Loader   | T04045TT050           | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 315SE Backhoe Loader   | T04045TT050           | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|  | T04045TT060           | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 310G Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. —910007)                        | T04045TT080           | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | 50— 61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                               |
|  | PE4045TT080           | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | 50— 61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                               |
| 310G Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. 910057— )                       | PE4045TT088 (Tier 2)  | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 50— 61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                               |
| 310SG Backhoe Loader (Alt Comp) (S.N. —909514)                       | T04045TT080           | 58 (78)   | 2200                         | 50— 61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-1/31



## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model   | Engine Model                   | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|--------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 310SG Backhoe Loader<br>( S.N. —910004)                     | T04045TT081                    | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT081                    | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 310SG Backhoe Loader<br>(S.N. 910056— )                     | PE4045TT089<br>(Tier 2)        | 69 (93)   | 2300                         | 62—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 315SG Backhoe Loader<br>( S.N. —909995)                     | T04045TT081                    | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT081                    | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                               |
| 315SG Backhoe Loader<br>(S.N. 910069— )                     | PE4045TT089<br>(Tier 2)        | 69 (93)   | 2300                         | 67—83 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 410E Backhoe Loader   | T04045TT053                    | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 410G Backhoe Loader   | T04045TT082                    | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TT082                    | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 710D Backhoe Loader<br>(S.N. —834729)                       | T06068TT050                    | 92 (123)  | 2200                         | 53—65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE6068TT050                    | 92 (123)  | 2200                         | 53—65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
| 710D Backhoe Loader<br>(S.N. 834730— )                      | T06068TT055                    | 92 (123)  | 2200                         | 53—65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE6068TT055                    | 92 (123)  | 2200                         | 53—65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
| 710G Backhoe Loader   | PE6068TT057<br>(Tier 2)        | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
| <b>Crawler Dozer, Crawler Loader</b>                        |                                |   |                              |  |
| DX75 Crawler Dozer<br>(Japan)                               | T04045TT052                    | 69 (93)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| DX75 HST Crawler Dozer<br>(Japan)                           | T04045TT070                    | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 45—55 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (6—8 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT070                    | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 45—55 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (6—8 psi)                                |
| 450G Crawler Dozer<br>(Direct Drive)<br>(S.N.841246—879425) | T04045TT061<br>(Tier 1)        | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 39—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT061<br>(Tier 1)        | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 39—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 450G Crawler Dozer<br>(Torque Converter)<br>(S.N. 840529— ) | T04045TT013<br>(Non Certified) | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 39—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 450G Crawler Dozer<br>(Torque Converter)                    | T04045TT067                    | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 39—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT067                    | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 39—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 450H LGP Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. xxxxxx—)<br>(S.N. —xxxxx)   | T04045TT058                    | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53— 64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT058                    | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53— 64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |

06  
210  
35

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-2/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model   | Engine Model            | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 450H LGP Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. xxxxxx—)<br>(S.N. —xxxxx) | T04045TT085<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53— 64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT085<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53— 64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53— 64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |
| 450H Crawler Dozer (Alt Comp)                             | T04045TT057             | 56 (75)   | 2200                         | 41—51 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (7—8 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT057             | 56 (75)   | 2200                         | 41—51 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (7—8 psi)                                |
| 450H Crawler Dozer (Alt Comp)                             | T04045TT084<br>(Tier 2) | 56 (75)   | 2200                         | 46—56 kPa (0.4—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT084<br>(Tier 2) | 56 (75)   | 2200                         | 46—56 kPa (0.4—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 56 (75)   | 2200                         | 43— 53 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—8 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 60 (80)   | 2200                         | 53—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 42—52 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | 71—87 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 455G Crawler Loader<br>(Direct Drive)                     | T04045TT061<br>(Tier 1) | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 38—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT061<br>(Tier 1) | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 38—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 455G Crawler Loader<br>(Torque Converter)                 | T04045TT067             | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 38—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT067             | 58 (78)   | 2100                         | 38—47 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
| 550G Crawler Dozer<br>(Direct Drive)                      | T04045TT006             | 66 (89)   | 2100                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | T04045TT014             | 66 (89)   | 2100                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | T04045TT062             | 66 (89)   | 2100                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 550G Crawler Dozer<br>(Torque Converter)                  | T04045TT062             | 66 (89)   | 2100                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | T04045TT068             | 66 (89)   | 2100                         | 51—63 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 550H Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. —909830)                      | T04045TT064             | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 42—52 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT064             | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 42—52 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-3/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model   | Engine Model            | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 550H Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. 910019— )                 | PE4045TT086<br>(Tier 2) | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 50—62 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 53— 65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | Not Available  |
| 550H Forest Fire Plow<br>(S.N. 89848—909788)          | T04045TT083             | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | 71—87 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TT083             | 74 (99)   | 2200                         | 71—87 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 550H LGP Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. —909667)              | T04045TT065             | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT065             | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 550H LGP Crawler Dozer<br>(S.N. 910017— )             | PE4045TT087<br>(Tier 2) | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT090<br>(Tier 2) | 66 (89)   | 2200                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 555G Crawler Loader<br>(Direct Drive) (S.N. 840461— ) | T04045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 555G (Torque Converter)<br>Crawler Loader             | T04045TT069             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT069             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 650G Crawler Dozer<br>(Direct Drive)                  | T04045TT007             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | T04045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 650G Crawler Dozer<br>(Torque Converter)              | T04045TT015             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | T04045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT063             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | T04045TT069             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE4045TT069             | 74 (99)   | 2100                         | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| 650H Crawler Dozer                                    | T04045TT066             | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 51—62 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|   | PE4045TT066             | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 51—62 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 650H Crawler Dozer                                    | PE4045HT050<br>(Tier 2) | 73 (98)   | 2200                         | 51—62 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 650H Forest Fire Plow                                 | PE4045HT051<br>(Tier 2) | 86 (115)  | 2200                         | 85 —104 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                            |
| 650H Forest Fire Plow                                 | T04045TT091             | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 79—97 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-4/31

06  
210  
37

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model                      | Engine Model         | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed kPa (bar) (psi) |
|------------------------------------|----------------------|--|---------------------------|---|
|                                    | PE4045TT091          | 85 (114)                                     | 2200                      | 79—97 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                           |
| 700H Crawler Dozer                 | T06068TT056          | 92 (123)                                     | 2100                      | 46—56 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
|                                    | PE6068TT056          | 92 (123)                                     | 2100                      | 46—56 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 700H Crawler Dozer                 | PE6068TT060 (Tier 2) | 92 (123)                                     | 2100                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| 750C Crawler Dozer (S.N. —831315)  | T06068TT007          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| 750C Crawler Dozer (S.N. 831316— ) | T06068TT052          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
|                                    | PE6068TT052          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| <b>Excavator, Logger</b>           |                      |  |                           |   |
| 690 Excavator                      | T06068TT051          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 69—85 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
|                                    | PE6068TT051          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 69—85 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 690E LC Excavator (S.N. 559603— )  | T06068TDW56          | 107 (143)                                    | 2100                      | 62—76 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 110 Excavator                      | T04045TT054          | 63 (84)                                      | 2200                      | 50—62 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
|                                    | PE4045TP052          | 63 (84)                                      | 2200                      | 50—62 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 110C Excavator                     | PE4045TP058          | 66 (89)                                      | 2200                      | 50—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| 110CFX Excavator                   | PE4045TP058          | 66 (89)                                      | 2200                      | 50—61 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                             |
| HYEX Military Excavator            | PE4045TT050          | 86 (115)                                     | 2500                      | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                         |
| 120 Excavator                      | T04045TT052          | 69 (93)                                      | 2100                      | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
|                                    | PE4045TP051          | 69 (93)                                      | 2100                      | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                            |
| 120C Excavator                     | PE4045HP050 (Tier 2) | 70 (94)                                      | 2200                      | 55—67 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                            |
| 160LC Excavator                    | T04045TT055          | 81 (109)                                     | 2300                      | 89—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
| 160C LC Excavator                  | PE4045HP051 (Tier 2) | 85 (114)                                     | 2300                      | 85—103 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                          |
|                                    | PE4045TP053          | 81 (109)                                     | 2300                      | 89—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                          |
| 200LC Excavator                    | T06068TT051          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 69—85 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
|                                    | PE6068TT051          | 110 (148)                                    | 2100                      | 69—85 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                           |
| 200C LC Excavator                  | PE6068HT053 (Tier 2) | 110 (148)                                    | 2150                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
|                                    | PE6068HT059 (Tier 2) | 110 (148)                                    | 2150                      | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                           |
| 230LC, 230LR Excavator             | T06068HT051          | 134 (180)                                    | 2100                      | 101—124 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—18 psi)                         |
|                                    | PE6068HT051          | 134 (180)                                    | 2100                      | 83—101 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                          |
| 230C LC Excavator                  | PE6068HT054 (Tier 2) | 134 (180)                                    | 2100                      | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                          |
| 270C LC Excavator                  | PE6068HT055 (Tier 2) | 141 (189)                                    | 2150                      | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                         |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-5/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model               | Engine Model         | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 270LC Excavator             | T06068HT052          | 141 (189)                                       | 2150                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
|                             | PE6068HT052          | 141 (189)                                       | 2150                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| CFX270C LC Excavator        | PE6068HT055 (Tier 2) | 141 (189)                                       | 2150                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| CFX270LC Excavator          | T06068HT052          | 141 (189)                                       | 2150                         | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 790E LC Excavator           | T06068TT005          | 120 (161)                                       | 2100                         | 90—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
| 2054 Logger                 | PE6068HT053 (Tier 2) | 115 (154)                                       | 2150                         | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068TT053 (Tier 2) | 110 (148)                                       | 2150                         | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                              |
|                             | PE6068HT059 (Tier 2) | 110 (148)                                       | 2150                         | 73—89 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                              |
| 2554 Logger                 | PE6068HT054          | 134 (180)                                       | 2100                         | 101—124 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—18 psi)                            |
|                             | PE6068HT052          | 141 (189)                                       | 2150                         | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                             |
| <b>Feller Buncher</b>       |                      |   |                              |  |
| 643G Feller Buncher         | T06068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 643H Feller Buncher         | PE6068TT058          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 643J Feller Buncher         | PE6068HTJ55          | 141 (184)                                       | 2000                         | —  |
| 653E Feller Buncher         | T06068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 653G Feller Buncher         | T06068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068TT053          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068TT059          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 653G Feller Buncher         | PE6068HT057          | 140 (188)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 740 Feller Buncher          | PE6068TT058          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 843G Feller Buncher         | T06068HT050          | 140 (188)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068HT050          | 140 (188)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 843H Feller Buncher         | PE6068HT056          | 140 (188)                                       | 2200                         | 90—110 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| <b>Forwarder</b>            |                      |   |                              |  |
| 810 Forwarder               | CD4045HTJ75          | 86 (115)  | 2000                         | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                              |
| 1010D Forwarder             | CD4045HTJ76          | 86 (115)  | 2000                         | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                              |
| 1110D Forwarder             | CD6068HTJ75          | 120 (161)                                       | 2000                         | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                             |
| 1410D Forwarder             | CD6068HTJ77          | 129 (173)                                       | 2000                         | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                            |
| <b>Grader</b>               |                      |   |                              |  |
| 670C, 670C Series II Grader | T06068HDW53          | 112 (150)                                       | 2000                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
|                             | PE6068HDW53          | 112 (150)                                       | 2000                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 670CH, 672CH Grader         | T06068HDW55          | 127 (170)                                       | 2000                         | 105—125 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                            |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-6/31

06  
210  
39

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model   | Engine Model         | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
|   | PE6068HDW55          | 127 (170)                                       | 2000                         | 105—125 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (15—18 psi)                            |
| 670CH Series II, 672CH Series II Grader (S.N. —589368)  | T06068HDW58          | 130 (174)                                       | 2200                         | 96—118 kPa (0.9—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
|   | PE6068HDW58          | 130 (174)                                       | 2200                         | 96—118 kPa (0.9—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 670CH Series II, 672CH Series II Grader (S.N. 589369— ) | PE6068HDW61 (Tier 2) | 131 (176)                                       | 2180                         | 92—112 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| <b>Harvester, Wheeled</b>                               |                      |   |                              |  |
| 770 Wheel Harvester                                     | CD4045HTJ77          | 86 (115)  | 2000                         | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                              |
| 1070D Wheel Harvester                                   | CD6068HTJ76          | 129 (173)                                       | 2000                         | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                            |
| <b>Log Loader, Knuckleboom</b>                          |                      |   |                              |  |
| 330, 330B, 430, 430B Knuckleboom Log Loader             | PE6068TTJ50          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 89—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
| 335B, 335C, 435B, 435C, 437C Knuckleboom Log Loader     | PE6068TTJ51          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 108—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| <b>Landscape Loader</b>                                 |                      |   |                              |  |
| 210LE Landscape Loader                                  | PE4045TT092 (Tier 2) | 63 (84)   | 2200                         | 53—65 kPa (0.5—0.7 bar) (8—9 psi)                                |
| <b>4WD Loader</b>                                       |                      |   |                              |  |
| LX80 Loader   | T04045HDW51          | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
| LX100 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)             | T06068TDW53          | 103 (138)                                       | 2100                         | 62—76 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
|   | PE6068TDW53          | 103 (138)                                       | 2100                         | 62—76 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| LX100-3 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)           | T06068TDW50          | 97 (130)  | 2100                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|   | T06068TDW50          | 97 (130)  | 2100                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|   | PE6068TDW50          | 97 (130)  | 2100                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| LX120 Loader (Hitachi Construction Machine)             | T06068HDW52          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|   | T06068HDW70          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
|   | PE6068HDW70          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| 344H Loader   | CD4045TF152          | 73 (99)   | 2200                         | 50—62 kPa (0.5—0.62 bar) (7—9 psi)                               |
| TC44H Tool Carrier                                      | T04045TDW50          | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TDW50          | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                              |
| 444H Loader   | T04045HDW50          | 88 (118)  | 2200                         |  |
|   | T04045TDW50          | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 74—90 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
|   | PE4045TDW50          | 85 (114)  | 2200                         | 74—90 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                              |
| 444J Loader   | PE4045HDW52 (Tier 2) | 90 (121)  | 2200                         | 92—112 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-7/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model  | Engine Model         | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|----------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| TC54H Tool Carrier   | T06068TDW50          | 103 (138)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | T06068TDW50          | 106 (142)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | PE6068TDW50          | 103 (138)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | PE6068TDW50          | 106 (142)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 544H Loader  | T06068TDW50          | 103 (138)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | T06068TDW50          | 106 (142)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | PE6068TDW50          | 103 (138)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
|  | PE6068TDW50          | 106 (142)                                       | 2200                         | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                              |
| 544J Loader  | PE6068HDW56 (Tier 2) | 114 (153)                                       | 2200                         | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                             |
| TC62H Tool Carrier   | T06068HDW50          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
|  | PE6068HDW50          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
| 624G Loader  | T06068TDW10          | 120 (161)                                       | 2200                         | 90—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
| 624H Loader  | T06068HDW50          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
|  | PE6068HDW50          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                             |
| 624J Loader  | PE6068HDW57 (Tier 2) | 132 (177)                                       | 2200                         | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                             |
| <b>Skid Steer Loader</b>                                     |                      |   |                              |  |
| 280 Skid Steer Loader  | PE4045TKV50          | 66 (89)   | 2400                         | 62—76 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                               |
| <b>Skidder</b>   |                      |   |                              |  |
| 360D Skidder (Timberjack)                                    | T06068TDW54          | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|  | PE6068TDW54          | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 360D Skidder (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— )                    | PE6068TDW58 (Tier 2) | 96 (129)  | 2200                         | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                             |
| 460D Skidder (Direct Drive) (Timberjack)                     | T06068TDW55          | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
|  | PE6068TDW55          | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 460D Skidder (Direct Drive) (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— )     | PE6068HDW60 (Tier 2) | 125 (168)                                       | 2200                         | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                            |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (S.N. —586336)  | T06068TDW57          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 108—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
|  | PE6068TDW57          | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 108—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (S.N. 589337— ) | PE6068HDW59 (Tier 2) | 135 (181)                                       | 2200                         | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                            |
| 460D Skidder (Torque Converter) (Timberjack) (Europe)        | PE6068HDW63 (Tier 2) | 129 (173)                                       | 2200                         | 119—146 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                            |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-8/31

06  
210  
41



## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES JOHN DEERE CONSTRUCTION AND FORESTRY EQUIPMENT

| Machine Model  | Engine Model            | Rated Power at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full Load Rated Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|-------------------------|---|------------------------------|--|
| 540G, 548G Skidder<br>(S.N. 558205—565684)                           | T06068TDW51             | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 540G-II, 548G-II Skidder<br>(S.N. 565685—576602)                     | T06068TDW54             | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|  | PE6068TDW54             | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 540G-III, 548G-III Skidder<br>(S.N. 576603—586336)                   | T06068TDW54             | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
|  | PE6068TDW54             | 94 (126)  | 2200                         | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                |
| 540G-III, 548G-III Skidder<br>(S.N. 586337— )                        | PE6068TDW58<br>(Tier 2) | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 86—105 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                             |
| 640G, 648G Skidder<br>(S.N. 558205—565684)                           | T06068TDW52             | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 640G-II, 648G-II Skidder<br>(S.N. 565685—576602)                     | T06068TDW55             | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
|  | PE6068TDW55             | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder<br>(Direct Drive)<br>(S.N. 576603—586336) | T06068TDW55             | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
|  | PE6068TDW55             | 117 (157)                                       | 2200                         | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                             |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder<br>(Direct Drive)<br>(S.N. 589337— )      | PE6068HDW60<br>(Tier 2) | 125 (168)                                       | 2200                         | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                            |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder<br>(Torque Converter)<br>(S.N. —586336)   | T06068TDW57             | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 108—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
|  | PE6068TDW57             | 127 (170)                                       | 2200                         | 108—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                            |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder<br>(Torque Converter)<br>(S.N. 586337— )  | PE6068HDW59<br>(Tier 2) | 135 (181)                                       | 2200                         | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                            |
| 640G-III, 648G-III Skidder<br>(Torque Converter)<br>(Europe)         | PE6068HDW63<br>(Tier 2) | 129 (173)                                       | 2200                         | 119—146 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                            |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-9/31



## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| 4045TF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16MT                             |                                | RE503733                      | RE505989                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE506989                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE505050                      | RE506990                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE506990                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16ZW                             |                                | RE509527                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16ZX                             |                                | RE509528                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16ZY                             |                                | RE509529                      |                                  | 63 (85)<br>70 (94)   | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
| 4045TF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1605                             |                                | RE69781                       |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1606                             |                                | RE64133                       | RE505927                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1606                             |                                | RE505927                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1656                             |                                | RE63610                       | RE67562                          | 75 (100)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—12 psi)                                  |
|   | 1656                             |                                | RE67562                       |                                  | 75 (100)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—12 psi)                                  |
|   | 1675                             |                                | RE69782                       |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 96—118 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 1676                             |                                | RE60093                       | RE61668                          | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 91—119 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1676                             |                                | RE61668                       |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 91—119 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1677                             |                                | RE60096                       | RE67563                          | 75 (100)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—12 psi)                                  |
|   | 1677                             |                                | RE67563                       |                                  | 75 (100)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—12 psi)                                  |
|   | 1692                             |                                | RE61668                       | RE500881                         | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1692                             |                                | RE500881                      | RE502416                         | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1692                             |                                | RE502416                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1694                             |                                | RE67863                       | RE69779                          | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1694                             |                                | RE69779                       |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1695                             |                                | RE69739                       | RE69780                          | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1695                             |                                | RE69780                       |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16AB                             |                                | RE69779                       |                                  | 75 (100)   | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16BF                             |                                | RE500848                      |                                  | 73 (98)  | 2200                                  | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CE                             |                                | RE501180                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CM                             |                                | RE501365                      |                                  | 66 (89)  | 2200                                  | 56—68 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                                  |
|   | 16GL                             |                                | RE502706                      |                                  | 78 (105)   | 2300                                  | 80—94 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16LP                             |                                | RE67562                       |                                  | 75 (101)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16LZ                             |                                | RE503735                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 1800                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MA                             |                                | RE504696                      | RE504931                         | 82 (110)   | 1800                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MA                             |                                | RE504931                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 1800                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE503733                      | RE505050                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE505050                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE504695                      | RE505050                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE505050                      | RE506990                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-10/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE506990                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16TG                             |                                | RE507941                      |                                  | 77 (103)   | 2000                                  | 77—94 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16YJ                             |                                | RE508834                      |                                  | 77 (103)   | 2000                                  | 77—94 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16YU                             |                                | RE508754                      |                                  | 75 (101)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
| 4045TF151<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1677                             |                                | RE60096                       | RE67563                          | 75 (101)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 1677                             |                                | RE67563                       |                                  | 75 (101)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16CU                             |                                | RE501192                      |                                  | 80 (107)   | 2200                                  | 68—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
|   | 16NH                             |                                | RE505411                      |                                  | 75 (101)   | 1800                                  | 65—79 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
| 4045TF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AX                             |                                | RE500551                      |                                  | 76 (102)   | 2400                                  | 75—91 kPa (0.8—.09 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF154<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1605                             |                                | RE69781                       |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
| 4045TF155<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16AX                             |                                | RE500551                      |                                  | 76 (102)   | 2400                                  | 75—91 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 16JT                             |                                | RE500551                      |                                  | 76 (102)   | 2400                                  | 75—91 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                             |                                | RE503048                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16LV                             |                                | RE503830                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
| 4045TF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                             |                                | RE503048                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16LZ                             |                                | RE503735                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 1800                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MA                             |                                | RE504696                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 1800                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE503733                      | RE506989                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE506989                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE504695                      | RE505050                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE505050                      | RE506990                         | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MU                             |                                | RE506990                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
| 4045TF161<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16PZ                             |                                | RE500848                      |                                  | 73 (98)  | 2200                                  | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF162<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GL                             |                                | RE502706                      |                                  | 78(104)  | 2300                                  | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF220<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GQ                             |                                | RE503048                      | RE506544                         | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16GQ                             |                                | RE506544                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16LV                             |                                | RE503830                      | RE506545                         | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16LV                             |                                | RE506545                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16MT                             |                                | RE503733                      |                                  | 70 (94)  | 1500                                  | 63—77 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 16MV                             |                                | RE503736                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 117—131 kPa (1.2—1.3 bar) (17—19 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-11/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16MW                             |                                | RE504682                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 117—131 kPa (1.2—1.3 bar) (17—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16NT                             |                                | RE504465                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16NU                             |                                | RE504466                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16ZZ                             |                                | RE508613                      |                                  | 107<br>(143)   | 2100                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161A                             |                                | RE509525                      |                                  | 107<br>(143)   | 2100                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161B                             |                                | RE509526                      |                                  | 107<br>(143)   | 2100                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
| 4045TF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1606                             |                                | RE64133                       | RE505927                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1606                             |                                | RE505927                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1608                             |                                | RE67564                       |                                  | 84 (113)   | 1800                                  | 82—100 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 1667                             |                                | RE59968                       |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1682                             |                                | RE67566                       |                                  | 84 (113)   | 1800                                  | 82—100 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 1683                             |                                | RE60124                       | RE505926                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1683                             |                                | RE505926                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 160R                             |                                | RE70941                       |                                  | 84 (113)   | 1800                                  | 82—100 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16CV                             |                                | RE501346                      |                                  | 85 (114)   | 2200                                  | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16LQ                             |                                | RE67564                       |                                  | 84 (113)   | 1800                                  | 82—100 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16MB                             |                                | RE503737                      |                                  | 91 (122)   | 1800                                  | 104—118 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16MC                             |                                | RE504932                      |                                  | 91 (122)   | 1800                                  | 104—118 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 161C                             |                                | RE506881                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 112—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161D                             |                                | RE506882                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 112—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
| 4045TF251<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1606                             |                                | RE64133                       | RE505927                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1606                             |                                | RE505927                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 109—133 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
| 4045TF252<br>(Tier 1)                       | 169P                             |                                | RE522714                      |                                  | 119<br>(160)   | 3000                                  | 170—208 kPa (1.7—2.0 bar) (25—30 psi)                               |
|   | 169Q                             |                                | RE522697                      |                                  | 119<br>(160)   | 3000                                  | 170—208 kPa (1.7—2.0 bar) (25—30 psi)                               |
| 4045TF253<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16TE                             |                                | RE507257                      |                                  | 85 (114)   | 2400                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
| 4045TF254<br>(Tier 1)                       |                                  |                                | RE523458                      |                                  | 119<br>(160)   | 3000                                  | Not Available   |
| 4045TF257<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                             |                                | RE503048                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-12/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16LV                             |                                | RE503830                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
| 4045TF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GQ                             |                                | RE503048                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16LV                             |                                | RE503830                      |                                  | 83 (111)   | 1500                                  | 102—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16MB                             |                                | RE503737                      |                                  | 91 (122)   | 1800                                  | 104—118 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16MC                             |                                | RE504932                      |                                  | 91 (122)   | 1800                                  | 104—118 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 16MV                             |                                | RE503736                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 117—131 kPa (1.2—1.3 bar) (17—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16MW                             |                                | RE504682                      |                                  | 100<br>(134)   | 1800                                  | 117—131 kPa (1.2—1.3 bar) (17—19 psi)                               |
| 4045TF270<br>(Tier 2)                       | 163N,<br>164X                    |                                | RE519069                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 1800                                  | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 164Y                             |                                | RE519070                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 1800                                  | 78—96 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 164V                             |                                | RE519029                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 83—101 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 164W                             |                                | RE519030                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2500                                  | 83—101 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 164T                             |                                | RE519027                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2200                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 164U                             |                                | RE519028                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2200                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 164R                             |                                | RE519025                      |                                  | 63 (84)  | 2500                                  | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
|   | 164S                             |                                | RE519026                      |                                  | 63 (84)  | 2500                                  | 66—80 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF271                                   | 167P                             |                                | RE520430                      |                                  | 74 (99)  | 2300                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                                 |
| 4045TF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161K,<br>163H<br>(12V)           | 7288                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161L,<br>163L<br>(24V)           | 7289                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2500                                  | 114—140 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161K,<br>163H<br>(12V)           | 7290                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 2400                                  | 98—120 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 161L,<br>163L<br>(24V)           | 7291                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 82 (110)   | 2400                                  | 98—120 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 161K,<br>163H<br>(12V)           | 7292                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 84 (112)   | 1800                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 161L,<br>163L<br>(24V)           | 7293                           | RE515464                      |                                  | 84 (112)   | 1800                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-13/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| 4045TFM50<br>(Non—Certified<br>Marine)      | 16HM                             |                                | RE503163                      |                                  | 65 (87)  | 1800                                  | 36—44 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                   |
|   | 16HN                             |                                | RE503162                      |                                  | 65 (87)  | 1800                                  | 36—44 kPa (0.4—0.5 bar) (6—7 psi)                                   |
|   | 16HP                             |                                | RE503861                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2500                                  | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16HQ                             |                                | RE503860                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2500                                  | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16LK                             |                                | RE503160                      |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 16LL                             |                                | RE503161                      |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
| 4045TFM75 (Tier<br>2 Marine)                |                                  |                                | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 62 (83)  | 1500                                  | 29— 35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 62 (83)  | 1500                                  | 29— 35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 62 (83)  | 1500                                  | 29— 35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 62 (83)  | 1500                                  | 29— 35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                  |
|   | 166M<br>(12V)                    | 72FP                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 79 (106)   | 2400                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                                 |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 79 (106)   | 2400                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 166N<br>(24V)                    | 72FQ                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 79 (106)   | 2400                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                                 |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 79 (106)   | 2400                                  | 72—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 166M<br>(12V)                    | 72FR                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 90 (121)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 90 (121)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 166N<br>(24V)                    | 72FS                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 90 (121)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 90 (121)   | 2500                                  | 97—119 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 161M<br>(12V)                    | 72EF                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 101<br>(135)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 166N<br>(24V)                    | 72EG                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 101<br>(135)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2600                                  | 128—156 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 168G<br>(12V)                    | 72EH                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 56 (75)  | 1500                                  | 28—35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                   |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 56 (75)  | 1500                                  | 28—35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                   |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-14/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 168H<br>(24V)                    | 72EJ                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 56 (75)  | 1500                                  | 28—35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                   |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 56 (75)  | 1500                                  | 28—35 kPa (0.3—0.4 bar) (4—5 psi)                                   |
|   | 168J<br>(12V)                    | 72EK                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 80 (107)   | 1800                                  | 60—74 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 80 (107)   | 1800                                  | 60—74 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 168K<br>(24V)                    | 72EL                           | RE518167                      | RE518086                         | 80 (107)   | 1800                                  | 60—74 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518086                      |                                  | 80 (107)   | 1800                                  | 60—74 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
| 4045HF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GR                             |                                | RE503050                      | RE506965                         | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16GR                             |                                | RE506965                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16LW                             |                                | RE503832                      | RE506966                         | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16LW                             |                                | RE506966                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
| 4045HF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1610                             |                                | RE68826                       | RE505928                         | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 1610                             |                                | RE505928                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 1611                             |                                | RE60237                       |                                  | 95 (127)   | 1800                                  | 85—103 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 160B                             |                                | RE68827                       |                                  | 95 (127)   | 1800                                  | 85—103 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 160C                             |                                | RE69588                       | RE505959                         | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 160C                             |                                | RE505959                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 16ME<br>(12V)                    |                                | RE503739                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MF<br>(24V)                    |                                | RE504966                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
| 4045HF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16RM                             |                                | RE505959                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
| 4045HF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GR                             |                                | RE503050                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16LW                             |                                | RE503832                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
| 4045HF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GR                             |                                | RE503050                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OOU1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-15/31

**TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)**

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16LW                             |                                | RE503832                      |                                  | 102<br>(137)   | 1500                                  | 123—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16ME                             |                                | RE503739                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 143—157 kPa (1.4—1.6 bar) (21—23 psi)                               |
|   | 16MF                             |                                | RE504698                      | RE504966                         | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MF                             |                                | RE504966                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 143—157 kPa (1.4—1.6 bar) (21—23 psi)                               |
| 4045HF252                                   |                                  |                                | RE522414                      |                                  | 125<br>(168)   | 3000                                  | 154—188 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522698                      |                                  | 125<br>(168)   | 3000                                  | 154—188 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 169E                             |                                | RE522414                      |                                  | 152<br>(204)   | 3000                                  | 179—219 kPa (1.8—2.2 bar) (26—32 psi)                               |
|   | 169F                             |                                | RE522698                      |                                  | 152<br>(204)   | 3000                                  | 179—219 kPa (1.8—2.2 bar) (26—32 psi)                               |
| 4045HF254                                   |                                  |                                |                               | RE522933                         | 152<br>(204)   | 3000                                  | Not Available   |
| 4045HF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7262                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 101—123 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 101—123 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7263                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 101—123 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2400                                  | 101—123 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—17 psi)                               |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7264                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 90—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 90—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7265                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 90—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 90—109 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7266                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 93 (125)   | 2200                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2200                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-16/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7267                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 93 (125)   | 2200                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2200                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7268                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 86 (115)   | 2000                                  | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2000                                  | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7269                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 86 (115)   | 2000                                  | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 86 (115)   | 2000                                  | 64—78 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7270                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 108<br>(145)   | 1800                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 108<br>(145)   | 1800                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7271                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 108<br>(145)   | 1800                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 108<br>(145)   | 1800                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 7272                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 117<br>(157)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 117<br>(157)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 7273                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 117<br>(157)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 117<br>(157)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           |                                | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 90 (120)   | 1500                                  | 115—145 kPa (1.1—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 90 (120)   | 1500                                  | 115—145 kPa (1.1—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           |                                | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 90 (120)   | 1500                                  | 115—145 kPa (1.1—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 90 (120)   | 1500                                  | 115—145 kPa (1.1—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-17/31



# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           | 72BB                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 84—102 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 93 (125)   | 2400                                  | 84—102 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           |                                | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 99 (133)   | 1500                                  | 120—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 99 (133)   | 1500                                  | 120—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—22 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K<br>(24V)           |                                | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 99 (133)   | 1500                                  | 120—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 99 (133)   | 1500                                  | 120—150 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—22 psi)                               |
|   | 161F,<br>163G<br>(12V)           | 72BD                           | RE507968                      | RE518167                         | 104<br>(140)   | 2200                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2200                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161G,<br>163K                    | 72BE                           |                               |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2200                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518167                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2200                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
| 4045HF475<br>(4-Valve) (Tier 2)             | 161V<br>(12V)                    | 72AT                           |                               |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2400                                  | 153—187 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 161V<br>(12V)                    | 72AU                           |                               |                                  | 119<br>(160)   | 2200                                  | 132—162 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 161V<br>(12V)                    | 72AV                           |                               |                                  | 143<br>(192)   | 1800                                  | 163—200 kPa (1.6—2.0 bar) (24—29 psi)                               |
|   | 161V<br>(12V)                    | 72AW                           |                               |                                  | 120<br>(161)   | 1500                                  | 120—145 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161V<br>(12V)                    | 72CX                           |                               |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2200                                  | 156—190 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 165A<br>(24V)                    | 72CL                           |                               |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2400                                  | 153—187 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 165A<br>(24V)                    | 72CY                           |                               |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2200                                  | 156—190 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 165A<br>(24V)                    | 72CM                           |                               |                                  | 119<br>(160)   | 2200                                  | 132—162 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 165A<br>(24V)                    | 72CN                           |                               |                                  | 143<br>(192)   | 1800                                  | 163—200 kPa (1.6—2.0 bar) (24—29 psi)                               |

06  
210  
51

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-18/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 165A<br>(24V)                    | 72CP                           |                               |                                  | 120(161)   | 1500                                  | 120—145 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
| 6068TF120<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16MX                             |                                | RE503740                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MY                             |                                | RE505052                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
| 6068TF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1614                             |                                | RE61669                       | RE69789                          | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 95—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1614                             |                                | RE69789                       |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 95—114 kPa (1.0—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1680                             |                                | RE60105                       | RE69790                          | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 95—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1680                             |                                | RE69790                       |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 95—114 kPa (1.0—1.1 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 1681                             |                                | RE60107                       | RE67571                          | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1681                             |                                | RE67571                       |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1688                             |                                | RE67572                       |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1696                             |                                | RE67864                       | RE69787                          | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.8—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 1696                             |                                | RE69787                       |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.8—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 1697                             |                                | RE68740                       | RE69788                          | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.8—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 1697                             |                                | RE69788                       |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.8—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16BE                             |                                | RE63559                       | RE501302                         | 117<br>(157)   | 2200                                  | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16BE                             |                                | RE501302                      |                                  | 117<br>(157)   | 2200                                  | 79—97 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CN                             |                                | RE501522                      | RE509681                         | 110<br>(148)   | 2100                                  | 76—94 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CN                             |                                | RE509681                      |                                  | 110<br>(148)   | 2100                                  | 76—94 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CP                             |                                | RE501523                      |                                  | 94 (126)   | 2200                                  | 52—64 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                   |
|   | 16DK                             |                                | RE70938                       |                                  | 96 (129)   | 2100                                  | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                                  |
|   | 16DY                             |                                | RE501758                      |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.8—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-19/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16GM                             |                                | RE502693                      |                                  | 110<br>(148)   | 2300                                  | 67—81 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
|   | 16GN                             |                                | RE5027047                     |                                  | 116<br>(156)   | 2400                                  | 77—91 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 16LS                             |                                | RE67572                       |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 47—57 kPa (0.5—0.6 bar) (7—9 psi)                                   |
|   | 16MG                             |                                | RE503742                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 78—82 kPa (0.8 bar) (11—12 psi)                                     |
|   | 16MH                             |                                | RE504967                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 78—82 kPa (0.8 bar) (11—12 psi)                                     |
| 6068TF151<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1681                             |                                | RE60107                       | RE67571                          | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 1681                             |                                | RE67571                       |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16NJ                             |                                | RE505358                      |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 1800                                  | 80—98 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
| 6068TF152<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1696                             |                                | RE69787                       |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16JU                             |                                | RE69787                       |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 85—105 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
| 6068TF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                             |                                | RE503049                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16LX                             |                                | RE503834                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
| 6068TF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                             |                                | RE503049                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 165H                             |                                | RE503740                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 165J                             |                                | RE503740                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MG                             |                                | RE503742                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 78—82 kPa (0.8 bar) (11—12 psi)                                     |
|   | 16MH                             |                                | RE504966                      | RE504967                         | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 78—82 kPa (0.8 bar) (11—12 psi)                                     |
|   | 16MH                             |                                | RE504967                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 78—82 kPa (0.8 bar) (11—12 psi)                                     |
|   | 16MX                             |                                | RE503740                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|   | 16MY                             |                                | RE504699                      | RE505052                         | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-20/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16MY                             |                                | RE505052                      |                                  | 105<br>(141)   | 1500                                  | 85—99 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
| 6068TF159<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16PD                             |                                | RE70938                       |                                  | 96 (129)   | 2100                                  | 58—70 kPa (0.6—0.7 bar) (8—10 psi)                                  |
| 6068TF220<br>(Non—Certified)                | 16GS                             |                                | RE503049                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                |
|   | 16KK                             |                                | RE502694                      |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 75—89 kPa (0.8—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 16LX                             |                                | RE503836                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                |
|   | 16RK                             |                                | RE506083                      |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2600                                  | 121—147 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16RJ                             |                                | RE506084                      |                                  | 172<br>(231)   | 2100                                  | 158—194 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 16SG                             |                                | RE506625                      |                                  | 172<br>(231)   | 2100                                  | 158—194 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 16SH                             |                                | RE506626                      |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2600                                  | 121—147 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZL                             |                                | RE509284                      |                                  | 172<br>(128)   | 2100                                  | 158—194 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZM                             |                                | RE509285                      |                                  | 172<br>(128)   | 2100                                  | 158—194 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZN                             |                                | RE509286                      |                                  | 138<br>(103)   | 2600                                  | 121—147 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZP                             |                                | RE509287                      |                                  | 138<br>(103)   | 2600                                  | 121—147 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
| 6068TF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1615                             |                                | RE62366                       | RE69791                          | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1615                             |                                | RE69791                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1619                             |                                | RE67573                       |                                  | 124<br>(166)   | 1800                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                                |
|   | 1668                             |                                | RE59969                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                               |
|   | 1685                             |                                | RE67574                       |                                  | 124<br>(166)   | 1800                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                                |
|   | 1686                             |                                | RE60131                       | RE69792                          | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1686                             |                                | RE69792                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OOU1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-21/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16CW                             |                                | RE501344                      |                                  | 106<br>(142)   | 2200                                  | 74—88 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (11—13 psi)                                 |
|   | 16CX                             |                                | RE70390                       |                                  | 128<br>(172)   | 2300                                  | 100—122 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16LT                             |                                | RE69791                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16LU                             |                                | RE67573                       |                                  | 124<br>(166)   | 1800                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                                |
|   | 16MJ                             |                                | RE503744                      |                                  | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16MK                             |                                | RE504701                      | RE504968                         | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16MK                             |                                | RE504968                      |                                  | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16UG                             |                                | RE506956                      | RE504321                         | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16UG                             |                                | RE504321                      |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16YH                             |                                | RE59959                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE504321                      |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
| 6068TF251<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1615                             |                                | RE62366                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZH                             |                                | RE62366                       |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
| 6068TF257<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                             |                                | RE503049                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16LX                             |                                | RE503834                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
| 6068TF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GS                             |                                | RE503049                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1500                                  | 86—100 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|   | 16LX                             |                                | RE503834                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16MJ                             |                                | RE503744                      |                                  | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16MK                             |                                | RE504701                      | RE504968                         | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16MK                             |                                | RE504968                      |                                  | 142<br>(190)   | 1800                                  | 109—123 kPa (1.1—1.2 bar) (16—18 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-22/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| 6068TF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 161H<br>163F                     | 72AB<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2200                                  | 95—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72AC<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 101<br>(135)   | 2200                                  | 95—116 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 72AF<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2000                                  | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72AG<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 104<br>(140)   | 2000                                  | 91—111 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—15 psi)                                |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 72AD<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 2200                                  | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72AE<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 112<br>(150)   | 2200                                  | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 7294<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 119—146 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 7295<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 116<br>(155)   | 2500                                  | 119—146 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 72AH<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 116—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72AJ<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 1800                                  | 116—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—20 psi)                               |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 7298<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 2400                                  | 125—152 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72AA<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 123<br>(165)   | 2400                                  | 125—152 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 161H<br>163F                     | 7296<br>(12V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 136—167 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 7297<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 136—167 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 161J<br>163M                     | 72BC<br>(24V)                  | RE515679                      |                                  | 127<br>(170)   | 2500                                  | 136—167 kPa (1.4—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
| 6068TFM50<br>(Non—Certified<br>Marine)      | 16FA                             |                                | RE502619                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2600                                  | 140—170 kPa (1.4—1.6 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16FB                             |                                | RE502620                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2600                                  | 140—170 kPa (1.4—1.6 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16FC                             |                                | RE502621                      |                                  | 130<br>(174)   | 2400                                  | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16FD                             |                                | RE502622                      |                                  | 130<br>(174)   | 2400                                  | 94—114 kPa (0.9—1.0 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-23/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification)                          | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|--|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|  | 16FE                             |                                | RE502623                      |                                  | 110<br>(148)   | 1800                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
|  | 16FF                             |                                | RE502624                      |                                  | 110<br>(148)   | 1800                                  | 81—99 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—14 psi)                                 |
| 6068TFM75<br>(Tier 2 Marine)   | 167Q                             | 72GD                           | RE515887                      |                                  | 118<br>(158)   | 2400                                  | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|  | 167R                             | 72GE                           | RE515888                      |                                  | 118<br>(158)   | 2400                                  | 61—75 kPa (0.6—0.8 bar) (9—11 psi)                                  |
|  | 167Q                             | 72GF                           | RE515887                      |                                  | 133<br>(178)   | 2500                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                                |
|  | 167R                             | 72GG                           | RE515888                      |                                  | 133<br>(178)   | 2500                                  | 88—108 kPa (0.9—1.1 bar) (13—16 psi)                                |
|  | 161E,<br>167Q                    | 72EP                           | RE515887                      |                                  | 150<br>(200)   | 2600                                  | 112—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|  | 162K,<br>167R                    | 72EQ                           | RE515888                      |                                  | 150<br>(200)   | 2600                                  | 112—137 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
| 6068TFM76<br>(Tier 2 Marine)   | 167S,<br>167T                    | 72ER,<br>72ES                  | RE518165                      |                                  | 98 (131)   | 1500                                  | 70—86 kPa (0.7—0.9 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
|  | 167L,<br>167M                    | 72ET,<br>72EU                  | RE518164                      |                                  | 121<br>(162)   | 1800                                  | 135—165 kPa (1.3—1.7 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
| 6068SFM50<br>(Non-Certified<br>Marine)<br>(Sea-Water<br>Aftercooled) | 161E<br>162K                     | 7238,<br>7247                  |                               |                                  | 224<br>(300)   | 2600                                  | 140—170 kPa (1.4—1.6 bar) (20—24 psi)                               |
|  | 161E<br>162K                     | 7248,<br>7249                  |                               |                                  | 199<br>(267)   | 2500                                  | 130—160 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|  | 161E<br>162K                     | 7250,<br>7251                  |                               |                                  | 176<br>(236)   | 2400                                  | 98—120 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|  | 161E<br>162K                     | 7252,<br>7253                  |                               |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 2300                                  | 82—100 kPa (0.8—1.0 bar) (12—15 psi)                                |
|  | 161E<br>162K                     | 7254,<br>7255                  |                               |                                  | 136<br>(180)   | 2200                                  | 68—82 kPa (0.7—0.8 bar) (10—12 psi)                                 |
| 6068HF120<br>(Non—Certified)   | 16GT                             |                                | RE503051                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 129—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|  | 16LY                             |                                | RE503834                      | RE503836                         | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 129—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|  |                                  |                                | RE503836                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 129—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |

06  
210  
57

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-24/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16RL                             |                                | RE506085                      |                                  | 197<br>(264)   | 2100                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16SJ                             |                                | RE506627                      |                                  | 197<br>(264)   | 2100                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16TP                             |                                | RE506883                      |                                  | 183<br>(245)   | 1500                                  | 130—158 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 16TQ                             |                                | RE506884                      |                                  | 183<br>(245)   | 1500                                  | 156—190 kPa (1.6—1.9 bar) (23—28 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZQ                             |                                | RE509288                      |                                  | 197<br>(264)   | 2100                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16ZR                             |                                | RE509289                      |                                  | 197<br>(264)   | 2100                                  | 150—184 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
| 6068HF150<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1621                             |                                | RE66575                       | RE505930                         | 157<br>(210)   | 2400                                  | 108—132 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 1621                             |                                | RE505930                      |                                  | 157<br>(210)   | 2400                                  | 108—132 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 160D                             |                                | RE69589                       | RE505962                         | 157<br>(210)   | 2400                                  | 108—132 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 160D                             |                                | RE505962                      |                                  | 157<br>(210)   | 2400                                  | 108—132 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16CY                             |                                | RE501345                      |                                  | 143<br>(192)   | 2200                                  | 94—116 kPa (0.9—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16ML                             |                                | RE503746                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MM                             |                                | RE504702                      | RE505049                         | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MM                             |                                | RE505049                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16TM                             |                                | RE506885                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                               |
|   | 16TN                             |                                | RE506886                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 144—176 kPa (1.4—1.8 bar) (21—25 psi)                               |
| 6068HF157<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GT                             |                                | RE503051                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16LY                             |                                | RE503836                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
| 6068HF158<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16GT                             |                                | RE503051                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16LY                             |                                | RE503836                      |                                  | 155<br>(208)   | 1500                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OOU1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-25/31



# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16ML                             |                                | RE503746                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MM                             |                                | RE504702                      | RE505049                         | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
|   | 16MM                             |                                | RE505049                      |                                  | 187<br>(251)   | 1800                                  | 153—167 kPa (1.5—1.7 bar) (22—24 psi)                               |
| 6068HF250<br>(Tier 1)                       | 1622                             |                                | RE59521                       |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 1623                             |                                | RE66761                       |                                  | 148<br>(198)   | 1800                                  | 100—122 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (15—18 psi)                               |
|   | 16TV                             |                                | RE506398                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  | 117—143 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
| 6068HF252<br>(Tier 1)                       | 169A                             |                                | RE522694                      |                                  | 225<br>(302)   | 3000                                  | 167—204 kPa (1.7—2.0 bar) (24—30 psi)                               |
|   | 168Z                             |                                | RE522415                      |                                  | 225<br>(302)   | 3000                                  | 167—204 kPa (1.7—2.0 bar) (24—30 psi)                               |
| 6068HF258<br>(Tier 1)                       | 16TM<br>(12V)                    |                                | RE506885                      |                                  | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 175—214 kPa (1.7—2.1 bar) (25—31 psi)                               |
|   | 16TN<br>(24V)                    |                                | RE506886                      |                                  | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 175—214 kPa (1.7—2.1 bar) (25—31 psi)                               |
|   | 16TP<br>(12V)                    |                                | RE506883                      |                                  | 183<br>(245)   | 1500                                  | 153—187 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
|   | 16TQ<br>(24V)                    |                                | RE506884                      |                                  | 183<br>(245)   | 1500                                  | 153—187 kPa (1.5—1.9 bar) (22—27 psi)                               |
| 6068HF275<br>(Tier 2)                       | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7201,<br>7222,<br>7230         | RE506680                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  | 122—148 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7202,<br>7223,<br>7231         | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  | 122—148 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  | 122—148 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7203,<br>7224,<br>7232         | RE506680                      |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7204,<br>7225,<br>7233         | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  | 110—134 kPa (1.1—1.3 bar) (16—19 psi)                               |

06  
210  
59

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-26/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7205,<br>7226,<br>7234         | RE506680                      |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7206,<br>7227,<br>7235         | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  | 95—117 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—17 psi)                                |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7207,<br>7228,<br>7236         | RE506680                      |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7208,<br>7297,<br>7237         | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  | 113—139 kPa (1.1—1.4 bar) (16—20 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7274                           | RE506680                      |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2400                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7275                           | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 187<br>(250)   | 2400                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2400                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7276                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  | 129—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  | 129—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (19—23 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7277                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  | 127—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (18—23 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  | 127—157 kPa (1.3—1.6 bar) (18—23 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7278                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 157<br>(210)   | 2000                                  | 124—151 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 157<br>(210)   | 2000                                  | 124—151 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7279                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 157<br>(210)   | 2000                                  | 124—151 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 157<br>(210)   | 2000                                  | 124—151 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-27/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 161N,<br>163E<br>(12V)           | 7280                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 129<br>(173)   | 2000                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2000                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 161Q,<br>163J<br>(24V)           | 7281                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 129<br>(173)   | 2000                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 129<br>(173)   | 2000                                  | 99—121 kPa (1.0—1.2 bar) (14—18 psi)                                |
|   | 161N,<br>163E<br>(12V)           | 7282                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 164<br>(220)   | 1800                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 164<br>(220)   | 1800                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161Q,<br>163J<br>(24V)           | 7283                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 164<br>(220)   | 1800                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 164<br>(220)   | 1800                                  | 115—141 kPa (1.2—1.4 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS<br>(12V)                    | 7284                           | RE506680                      |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 1800                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT<br>(24V)                    | 7285                           | RE506681                      | RE522826                         | 187<br>(250)   | 1800                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE522826                      |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 1800                                  | 126—154 kPa (1.3—1.5 bar) (18—22 psi)                               |
|   | 16YS,<br>162B<br>(12V)           | 7286                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 147—180 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (21—26 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 147—180 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (21—26 psi)                               |
|   | 16YT,<br>162C<br>(24V)           | 7287                           | RE508732                      | RE518165                         | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 147—180 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (21—26 psi)                               |
|   |                                  |                                | RE518165                      |                                  | 210<br>(282)   | 1800                                  | 147—180 kPa (1.5—1.8 bar) (21—26 psi)                               |
| 6068HF475<br>(4-Valve) (Tier 2)             | 161U<br>(12V)                    | 72AP                           |                               |                                  | 205<br>(275)   | 2400                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |
|   | 165B<br>(24V)                    | 72CQ                           |                               |                                  | 205<br>(275)   | 2400                                  | 138—152 kPa (1.4—1.5 bar) (20—22 psi)                               |

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-28/31

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 161U<br>(12V)                    | 72AQ                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2200                                  | 120—145 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 165B<br>(24V)                    | 72CR                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2200                                  | 120—145 kPa (1.2—1.5 bar) (17—21 psi)                               |
|   | 161U<br>(12V)                    | 72AR                           |                               |                                  | 234<br>(314)   | 1800                                  | 184—225 kPa (1.8—2.3 bar) (27—33 psi)                               |
|   | 165B<br>(24V)                    | 72CS                           |                               |                                  | 234<br>(314)   | 1800                                  | 184—225 kPa (1.8—2.3 bar) (27—33 psi)                               |
|   | 161U<br>(12V)                    | 72AS                           |                               |                                  | 207<br>(278)   | 1500                                  | 173—212 kPa (1.7—2.1 bar) (25—31 psi)                               |
|   | 165B<br>(24V)                    | 72CT                           |                               |                                  | 207<br>(278)   | 1500                                  | 173—212 kPa (1.7—2.1 bar) (25—31 psi)                               |
| 6068HF485<br>(4-Valve) (Tier 3)             | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JJ                           |                               |                                  | 134<br>(180)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JK                           |                               |                                  | 134<br>(180)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JC                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JD                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JE                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JF                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JG                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JH                           |                               |                                  | 138<br>(185)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HY                           |                               |                                  | 144<br>(193)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167<br>(24V)                     | 72HZ                           |                               |                                  | 144<br>(193)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JA                           |                               |                                  | 144<br>(193)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JB                           |                               |                                  | 144<br>(193)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HS                           |                               |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HT                           |                               |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2400                                  |   |

Continued on next page

OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-29/31

# Diagnostic Specifications

## TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HU                           |                               |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HV                           |                               |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HW                           |                               |                                  | 149<br>(200)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HX                           |                               |                                  | 144<br>(193)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HN                           |                               |                                  | 162<br>(217)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HP                           |                               |                                  | 162<br>(217)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HQ                           |                               |                                  | 162<br>(217)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HR                           |                               |                                  | 162<br>(217)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HG                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HH                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HJ                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HK                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HL                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HM                           |                               |                                  | 168<br>(225)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HE                           |                               |                                  | 181<br>(243)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HF                           |                               |                                  | 181<br>(243)   | 2000                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HA                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HB                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72HC                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2200                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72HD                           |                               |                                  | 187<br>(250)   | 2200                                  |   |

06  
210  
63

Continued on next page

OUC1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-30/31

## Diagnostic Specifications

### TURBO BOOST PRESSURES (JOHN DEERE OEM/OUTSIDE EQUIPMENT MANUFACTURERS)

| Engine Model<br>(Emission<br>Certification) | Fuel<br>System<br>Option<br>Code | Electronic<br>Software<br>Code | Injection<br>Pump Part<br>No. | Replacement<br>Injection<br>Pump | Rated<br>Power at<br>Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>kW (hp) | Full<br>Load<br>Rated<br>Speed<br>rpm | Turbo Boost Pressure at Full Load Rated<br>Speed<br>kPa (bar) (psi) |
|---|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|---|
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72GY                           |                               |                                  | 205<br>(275)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72GZ                           |                               |                                  | 205<br>(275)   | 2400                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JN                           |                               |                                  | 175<br>(235)   | 1800                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JP                           |                               |                                  | 175<br>(235)   | 1800                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(12V)                    | 72JL                           |                               |                                  | 234<br>(314)   | 1800                                  |   |
|   | 167W<br>(24V)                    | 72JM                           |                               |                                  | 234<br>(314)   | 1800                                  |   |

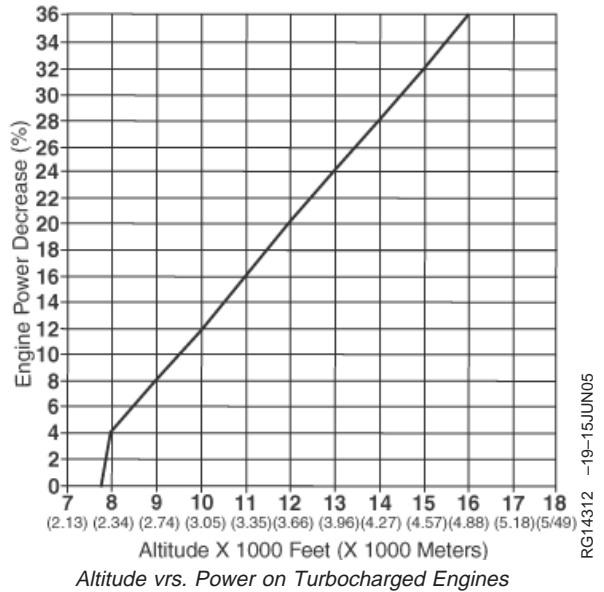
OUO1082,00002AA -19-01JUL04-31/31

## Effects of Altitude and Temperature on Engine Performance

Altitude, fuel temperature, air temperature, and humidity may affect engine performance. As a general rule, atmospheric changes will usually cause a decrease in engine power by the percentages shown in chart below.

| ATMOSPHERIC CHANGE   | % POWER DECREASE |
|--|------------------|
| <b>Fuel Temperature Rise of 1°C (1.8°F) above 40°C (104°F)</b> |                  |
| Naturally Aspirated Engines                                    | 0.17             |
| Turbocharged Engines:  | 0.19             |
| <b>Air Temperature Rise of 5.5°C (10°F) above 25°C (77°F)</b>  |                  |
| Naturally Aspirated Engines                                    | 1.50             |
| Turbocharged Engines:  | 0.50             |
| <b>Altitude Rise of 300 m (1000 ft) above 180 m (600 ft)</b>   |                  |
| Naturally Aspirated Engines                                    | 3.00             |
| Turbocharged Engines:  | 4.00             |
| <b>Relative Humidity Rise of 10% above 0%</b>                  |                  |
| Naturally Aspirated Engines                                    | 0.10             |
| Turbocharged Engines:  | 0.07             |

**NOTE:** This data does not apply to engines with electronic fuel control systems. In these engines, the ECU compensates for changes in altitude and temperature and adjusts engine performance.



RG, RG34710, 1064 -19-08JUN99-1/1

06  
210  
65

06  
210  
66



# Index

|   | Page      |   | Page                              |
|---|-----------|---|-----------------------------------|
| <b>A</b>  |           |   |                                   |
| Acceptable oil consumption, guideline for . . . | 04-150-2  | Inspect . . . . .   | 02-050-17                         |
| Aftercooler, remove and install . . . . .       | 02-080-29 | Inspect and measure . . . . .                                 | 02-050-18                         |
| Air cleaner operation . . . . .                 | 03-120-19 | Install . . . . .   | 02-050-43                         |
| Air filter restriction indicator test . . . . . | 04-150-36 | Lobe height, measure . . . . .                                | 02-050-19                         |
| Air heater, remove and install . . . . .        | 02-080-38 | Remove . . . . .  | 02-050-14                         |
| Air intake and exhaust system                   |           | Thrust plate clearance, measure . . . . .                     | 02-050-17                         |
| Theory of operation. . . . .                    | 03-120-16 | Camshaft followers (four-valve head)                          |                                   |
| Air intake pipe, remove and install . . . . .   | 02-080-34 | Inspect, measure and assemble . . . . .                       | 02-021-20                         |
| Air intake system                               |           | Camshaft followers (two-valve head)                           |                                   |
| Check . . . . .                                 | 04-150-29 | Inspect, measure and assemble . . . . .                       | 02-020-17                         |
| Alternator . . . . .                            | 02-100-2  | Carrier assembly (four-valve head)                            |                                   |
| Altitude, effects on engine performance . . .   | 06-210-65 | Install . . . . .   | 02-021-52                         |
| Auxiliary drive. . . . .                        | 02-050-10 | Closed crankcase ventilation system . . . .                   | 02-020-49,<br>02-021-56, 02-060-1 |
| <b>B</b>  |           |   |                                   |
| Balancer shafts                                 |           | Cold start advance switch, remove and<br>install . . . . .    | 02-070-38                         |
| Bushing ID, measure . . . . .                   | 02-030-38 | Compression test, engine . . . . .                            | 04-150-11                         |
| Bushings and journals, measure . . . . .        | 02-050-23 | Connecting rods   |                                   |
| Bushings, remove and install . . . . .          | 02-050-24 | Bearings, inspect and measure . . . . .                       | 02-030-21                         |
| End play, measure . . . . .                     | 02-050-11 | Center-to-center bores, measure . . . . .                     | 02-030-31                         |
| Gears and thrust plates, inspect . . . . .      | 02-050-25 | Disassemble . . . . .   | 02-030-9                          |
| Gears, remove and install . . . . .             | 02-050-26 | General information. . . . .                                  | 02-030-1                          |
| Install and time . . . . .                      | 02-050-38 | Pin bore, clean and inspect. . . . .                          | 02-030-28                         |
| Remove . . . . .                                | 02-050-22 | Piston pin bushing, install . . . . .                         | 02-030-29                         |
| Belt tensioner                                  |           | Pistons and rods, assemble . . . . .                          | 02-030-49                         |
| Check spring tension . . . . .                  | 02-070-21 | Pistons and rods, install . . . . .                           | 02-030-51                         |
| Manual tensioner, adjust                        |           | Preliminary checks . . . . .                                  | 02-030-8                          |
| Using belt tension gauge . . . . .              | 02-070-23 | Remove . . . . .  | 02-030-2                          |
| Using belt tension tool . . . . .               | 02-070-24 | Rod and cap, inspect . . . . .                                | 02-030-23                         |
| Remove and install . . . . .                    | 02-070-19 | Torque-turn cap screws . . . . .                              | 02-030-55                         |
| Blow-by, check. . . . .                         | 04-150-19 | Coolant   |                                   |
| Break-in engine oil . . . . .                   | 01-002-5  | Additional information . . . . .                              | 01-002-13                         |
| Break-in, engine                                |           | Diesel engine . . . . .                                       | 01-002-11                         |
| Guidelines. . . . .                             | 02-010-17 | Disposal . . . . .  | 01-002-17                         |
| Perform break-in . . . . .                      | 02-010-18 | Supplemental additives . . . . .                              | 01-002-15                         |
| Bridges, valve (four-valve head)                |           | Testing . . . . .   | 01-002-14                         |
| Inspect and measure . . . . .                   | 02-021-16 | Coolant heater . . . . .                                      | 02-070-37                         |
| <b>C</b>  |           |   |                                   |
| Camshaft  |           | Coolant in oil or oil in coolant . . . . .                    | 04-150-10                         |
| Bushing bores, measure . . . . .                | 02-030-36 | Coolant manifold  |                                   |
| Bushing, remove and install . . . . .           | 02-050-6  | Remove and install (four-valve head) . . .                    | 02-070-8                          |
| End play, measure . . . . .                     | 02-050-11 | Coolant manifold (dual thermostats) . . . . .                 | 02-070-7                          |
| Followers and bores, measure . . . . .          | 02-030-36 | Coolant manifold/thermostat cover                             |                                   |
| Followers, inspect . . . . .                    | 02-050-20 | Install . . . . .   | 02-070-2                          |
| Gear, remove and install . . . . .              | 02-050-19 | Remove . . . . .  | 02-070-1                          |
|   |           | Remove and install (high flow single<br>thermostat) . . . . . | 02-070-4                          |
|   |           | Coolant pump  |                                   |
|   |           | Assemble . . . . .  | 02-070-15                         |
|   |           | Clean and inspect. . . . .                                    | 02-070-14                         |
|   |           | Disassemble . . . . .   | 02-070-13                         |
|   |           | Exploded view. . . . .  | 02-070-12                         |
|   |           | Install . . . . .   | 02-070-17                         |
|   |           | Remove . . . . .  | 02-070-11                         |

|   |                         |
|---|-------------------------|
| Cylinder head                                 |                         |
| Check for head gasket failures . . . . .      | 04-150-24               |
| Gasket construction and diagnostics . . . . . | 03-120-14               |
| Cylinder head (four-valve head)               |                         |
| Cap screws, torque-turn . . . . .             | 02-021-50               |
| Check flatness . . . . .                      | 02-021-30               |
| Final assembly . . . . .                      | 02-021-58               |
| Gasket, inspect and repair . . . . .          | 02-021-28               |
| Inspect and clean . . . . .                   | 02-021-30               |
| Install . . . . .                             | 02-021-47               |
| Preliminary checks . . . . .                  | 02-021-23               |
| Remove . . . . .                              | 02-021-7                |
| Thickness, measure . . . . .                  | 02-021-31               |
| Cylinder head (two-valve head)                |                         |
| Cap screws, clean and inspect . . . . .       | 02-020-40,<br>02-021-44 |
| Cap screws, torque-turn . . . . .             | 02-020-46               |
| Check flatness . . . . .                      | 02-020-28               |
| Final assembly . . . . .                      | 02-020-53               |
| Gasket, inspect and repair . . . . .          | 02-020-25               |
| Inspect and clean . . . . .                   | 02-020-27               |
| Install . . . . .                             | 02-020-43               |
| Preliminary checks . . . . .                  | 02-020-20               |
| Remove . . . . .                              | 02-020-7                |
| Thickness, measure . . . . .                  | 02-020-29               |
| Cylinder liners                               |                         |
| Clean . . . . .                               | 02-030-12               |
| Deglaze . . . . .                             | 02-030-20               |
| Flange counterbore depth . . . . .            | 02-030-40               |
| Flange thickness, measure . . . . .           | 02-030-40               |
| Inspect . . . . .                             | 02-030-13               |
| Install . . . . .                             | 02-030-47               |
| Install packing and O-rings . . . . .         | 02-030-45               |
| Measure . . . . .                             | 02-030-39               |
| O-ring bore, clean . . . . .                  | 02-030-35               |
| Preliminary checks . . . . .                  | 02-030-8                |
| Remove . . . . .                              | 02-030-5                |
| Standout (height above block). . . . .        | 02-030-44               |
| Cylinder liners (four-valve head)             |                         |
| Standout, check . . . . .                     | 02-021-46               |
| Cylinder liners (two-valve head)              |                         |
| Standout, check . . . . .                     | 02-020-42               |

|                                   |          |
|-----------------------------------|----------|
| Damper, vibration                 |          |
| Inspect . . . . .                 | 02-040-2 |
| Install . . . . .                 | 02-040-6 |
| Remove . . . . .                  | 02-040-3 |
| Dealer fabricated tools . . . . . | 05-190-1 |

CTM104 (30JUN05)

|   | Page       |  | Page                  |
|---|------------|--|-----------------------|
| Fuel supply pump push rod (two-valve head)            |            | Engine oil pressure low . . . . .            | .04-150-6             |
| Inspect and install . . . . .                         | .02-020-15 | Excessive oil consumption. . . . .           | .04-150-2             |
| Fuel system . . . . .                                 | .02-090-1  | General information. . . . .                 | .02-060-1             |
|   |            | Theory . . . . .                             | .03-120-6             |
|   |            | Lubricity of diesel fuel. . . . .            | .01-002-4             |
| <b>G</b>  |            |  |                       |
| Glow plug bores (four-valve head)                     |            | <b>M</b>                                     |                       |
| Clean . . . . .                                       | .02-021-34 | Magnetic pick-up, remove and install . . . . | .02-050-54            |
| Grease  |            | Main bearings                                |                       |
| Extreme pressure and multipurpose . . .               | .01-002-10 | Caps, measure . . . . .                      | .02-040-51            |
|   |            | Failure analysis. . . . .                    | .02-040-1             |
| <b>H</b>  |            | Measure . . . . .                            | .02-040-47            |
| Head gasket failure check . . . . .                   | .04-150-24 | Oil clearance, check . . . . .               | .02-040-42            |
|   |            | Remove . . . . .                             | .02-040-40            |
|   |            | Manual belt tensioner . . . . .              | .02-070-23, 02-070-24 |
| <b>I</b>  |            |  |                       |
| Idler gear  |            | <b>O</b>                                     |                       |
| Bushing and shaft, measure . . . . .                  | .02-050-30 | Oil bypass valve . . . . .                   | .02-060-13            |
| Bushings, install . . . . .                           | .02-050-32 | Oil consumption, excessive . . . . .         | .04-150-2             |
| Bushings, remove . . . . .                            | .02-050-31 | Oil consumption, guideline . . . . .         | .04-150-2             |
| End play, measure . . . . .                           | .02-050-12 | Oil cooler . . . . .                         | .02-060-7             |
| Lower, install. . . . .                               | .02-050-36 | Oil dipstick tube . . . . .                  | .02-060-21            |
| Idler shaft   |            | Oil dipstick tube with fitting. . . . .      | .02-060-23            |
| Remove . . . . .                                      | .02-050-33 | Oil fill adapter . . . . .                   | .02-060-19            |
| Spring pins, install. . . . .                         | .02-050-35 | Oil filters. . . . .                         | .01-002-9             |
| Upper, install. . . . .                               | .02-050-35 | Oil in coolant or coolant in oil . . . . .   | .04-150-10            |
| Injection nozzle bores (two-valve head)               |            | Oil pan, install . . . . .                   | .02-060-32            |
| Clean . . . . .                                       | .02-020-30 | Oil pressure check . . . . .                 | .04-150-17            |
| Injection pump timing mark, transfer. . . .           | .02-050-34 | Oil pressure high . . . . .                  | .04-150-8             |
| Injector bores (four-valve head)                      |            | Oil pressure low . . . . .                   | .04-150-6             |
| Clean . . . . .                                       | .02-021-32 | Oil pressure regulating valve                |                       |
| Injectors, fuel (four-valve head)                     |            | Remove and install . . . . .                 | .02-060-14            |
| Install . . . . .                                     | .02-021-51 | Oil pump                                     |                       |
| Intake air leak test . . . . .                        | .04-150-34 | Assemble . . . . .                           | .02-060-29            |
| Intake manifold pressure                              |            | Disassemble . . . . .                        | .02-060-28            |
| Measure . . . . .                                     | .04-150-30 | Exploded view. . . . .                       | .02-060-24            |
| Intake manifold pressure (turbo boost)                |            | Inspect and measure clearances. . . . .      | .02-060-26            |
| specifications . . . . .                              | .06-210-23 | Install . . . . .                            | .02-060-30            |
| Intake manifold pressure (turbo boost) specifications |            | Remove . . . . .                             | .02-060-25            |
| (Continued). . . . .                                  | .06-210-34 | Oil pump pick-up tube . . . . .              | .02-060-24            |
| Intake manifold pressure, measure. . . . .            | .04-150-30 | OILSCAN and COOLSCAN . . . . .               | .01-002-9             |
| Intake restriction check. . . . .                     | .04-150-33 | Other materials                              |                       |
|   |            | Air intake and exhaust system . . . . .      | .05-170-54            |
| <b>L</b>  |            | Camshaft, balancer shaft and timing gear     |                       |
| Lubrication system                                    |            | train. . . . .                               | .05-170-42            |
| Diagnostics   |            | Cooling system . . . . .                     | .05-170-53            |
| Engine oil pressure high . . . . .                    | .04-150-8  | Crankshaft, main bearings and                |                       |
|   |            | flywheel. . . . .                            | .05-170-34            |

|  | Page      |  | Page      |
|--|-----------|--|-----------|
| Cylinder block, liners, pistons and rods . . . . .   | 05-170-26 | Rocker arm assembly (four-valve head)          |           |
| Cylinder head and valves (four-valve head) . . . . . | 05-170-20 | Assemble . . . . .                             | 02-021-18 |
| Cylinder head and valves (two-valve head) . . . . .  | 05-170-11 | Disassemble and inspect . . . . .              | 02-021-17 |
| Engine rebuild . . . . .                             | 05-170-3  | Install . . . . .                              | 02-021-53 |
| Lubrication system . . . . .                         | 05-170-49 | Rocker arm assembly (two-valve head)           |           |
|  |           | Assemble . . . . .                             | 02-020-15 |
|  |           | Disassemble and inspect . . . . .              | 02-020-14 |
|  |           | Install . . . . .                              | 02-020-47 |
|  |           | Rocker arm cover (four-valve head)             |           |
|  |           | Install . . . . .                              | 02-021-57 |
|  |           | Rocker arm cover (two-valve head)              |           |
|  |           | Install . . . . .                              | 02-020-50 |
|  |           |  |           |
| <b>P</b>   |           | <b>S</b>                                       |           |
| Pilot bearing bore concentricity . . . . .           | 02-040-21 | Safety precautions, repair stand               |           |
| Piston cooling orifices . . . . .                    | 02-030-42 | mounting . . . . .                             | 02-010-2  |
| Piston-to-liner clearance, measure . . . . .         | 02-030-18 | Sealant application guidelines . . . . .       | 02-010-12 |
| Pistons  |           | Sensor   |           |
| Check ring groove wear . . . . .                     | 02-030-15 | Magnetic pick-up, remove and install . . . . . | 02-050-54 |
| Clean . . . . .                                      | 02-030-10 | Serial number plate . . . . .                  | 01-001-2  |
| Disassemble . . . . .                                | 02-030-9  | Specifications                                 |           |
| Inspect . . . . .                                    | 02-030-11 | Air intake and exhaust system . . . . .        | 06-200-37 |
| Measure height . . . . .                             | 02-030-17 | Camshaft, balancer shafts and timing gear      |           |
| Pins and bushings, inspect . . . . .                 | 02-030-25 | train . . . . .                                | 06-200-24 |
| Piston pin bore, measure . . . . .                   | 02-030-16 | Cooling system . . . . .                       | 06-200-33 |
| Piston pin bushings, remove . . . . .                | 02-030-26 | Crankshaft, main bearings and                  |           |
| Piston-to-liner clearance, measure . . . . .         | 02-030-18 | flywheel . . . . .                             | 06-200-21 |
| Pistons and rods, assemble . . . . .                 | 02-030-49 | Cylinder block, pistons and rods . . . . .     | 06-200-14 |
| Pistons and rods, install . . . . .                  | 02-030-51 | Cylinder head and valves (four-valve           |           |
| Preliminary checks . . . . .                         | 02-030-8  | head) . . . . .                                | 06-200-10 |
| Protrusion, measure . . . . .                        | 02-030-57 | Cylinder head and valves (two-valve            |           |
| Remove . . . . .                                     | 02-030-2  | head) . . . . .                                | 06-200-6  |
| Ring grooves, check wear . . . . .                   | 02-030-15 | Diagnostic, engine . . . . .                   | 06-210-1  |
| Rings, install . . . . .                             | 02-030-50 | Dynamometer . . . . .                          | 06-210-1  |
| Skirt, measure . . . . .                             | 02-030-17 | Engine rebuild . . . . .                       | 06-200-5  |
| Pistons and liner sets, replace . . . . .            | 02-030-20 | General OEM engine specifications . . . . .    | 06-200-3  |
| Pump, coolant  |           | Lubrication system . . . . .                   | 06-200-30 |
| Assemble . . . . .                                   | 02-070-15 | Starting and charging systems . . . . .        | 06-200-38 |
| Pump, Coolant  |           | Turbocharger boost pressure . . . . .          | 06-210-23 |
| Clean and inspect . . . . .                          | 02-070-14 | Turbocharger boost pressure                    |           |
| Disassemble . . . . .                                | 02-070-13 | (Continued) . . . . .                          | 06-210-34 |
| Exploded view . . . . .                              | 02-070-12 | Start aid, remove and install . . . . .        | 02-080-39 |
| Install . . . . .                                    | 02-070-17 | Starting and charging system,                  |           |
| Remove . . . . .                                     | 02-070-11 | specifications . . . . .                       | 06-200-38 |
|  |           | Starting motor . . . . .                       | 02-100-1  |
|  |           |  |           |
| <b>R</b>   |           | <b>T</b>                                       |           |
| Radiator cap, pressure test . . . . .                | 04-150-22 | Temperature, effects on engine                 |           |
| Rear seal and sleeve                                 |           | performance . . . . .                          | 06-210-65 |
| Install . . . . .                                    | 02-040-32 |  |           |
| Remove . . . . .                                     | 02-040-27 |  |           |
| Repair stand mounting safety . . . . .               | 02-010-2  |  |           |



| Page  | Page  |
|---|---|
| Thermostat (four-valve head)                            | Radial bearing clearance test . . . . . 02-080-14 |
| Remove and install . . . . . 02-070-8                   | Recommendations for use . . . . . 02-080-27       |
| Thermostat (single)                                     | Remove . . . . . 02-080-3                         |
| Install . . . . . 02-070-2                              | Repair . . . . . 02-080-21                        |
| Remove . . . . . 02-070-1                               | Theory of operation . . . . . 03-120-20           |
| Remove and install (high flow single                    | Wastegate test . . . . . 04-150-36                |
| thermostat) . . . . . 02-070-4                          |   |
| Thermostats   |   |
| Opening temperature test . . . . . 04-150-21            |   |
| Thermostats (dual), remove and install . . . . 02-070-7 |   |
| Timing gear backlash, measure . . . . . 02-050-13       |   |
| Timing gear cover                                       |   |
| Clean and inspect . . . . . 02-050-49                   |   |
| Install . . . . . 02-050-50                             |   |
| Remove . . . . . 02-050-3                               |   |
| Timing mark, transfer . . . . . 02-050-34               |   |
| Timing wheel, remove and install . . . . . 02-040-39    |   |
| Timing, injection pump gear . . . . . 02-050-43         |   |
| Tools   |   |
| Camshaft, balancer shaft and timing gear                |   |
| train . . . . . 05-170-35                               |   |
| Cooling system . . . . . 05-170-50                      |   |
| Crankshaft, main bearings and                           |   |
| flywheel . . . . . 05-170-27                            |   |
| Cylinder block, liners, pistons and                     |   |
| rods . . . . . 05-170-20                                |   |
| Cylinder head and valves (four-valve                    |   |
| head) . . . . . 05-170-12                               |   |
| Cylinder head and valves (two-valve                     |   |
| head) . . . . . 05-170-3                                |   |
| Dealer fabricated . . . . . 05-190-1                    |   |
| Diagnostic . . . . . 05-180-1                           |   |
| Engine rebuild . . . . . 05-170-1                       |   |
| Lubrication system . . . . . 05-170-43                  |   |
| Starting and charging systems . . . . . 05-170-55       |   |
| Turbo boost   |   |
| Measure . . . . . 04-150-30                             |   |
| Turbocharger  |   |
| Adjust wastegate actuator . . . . . 02-080-16           |   |
| Axial bearing end play test . . . . . 02-080-13         |   |
| Boost pressure specifications . . . . . 06-210-23       |   |
| Boost pressure specifications                           |   |
| (Continued) . . . . . 06-210-34                         |   |
| Boost pressure, measure . . . . . 04-150-30             |   |
| Break-in . . . . . 02-080-27                            |   |
| Extending life . . . . . 02-080-1                       |   |
| Failure analysis . . . . . 02-080-5                     |   |
| Inspection . . . . . 02-080-7                           |   |
| Install . . . . . 02-080-23                             |   |
| Lubrication . . . . . 03-120-21                         |   |
| Oil inlet line . . . . . 02-010-6                       |   |
| Oil seal leak test . . . . . 04-150-20                  |   |
| Prelube . . . . . 02-080-22                             |   |
|   |   |
|   | <b>V</b>  |
|   | Valve (four-valve head)                           |
|   | Bridges, inspect and measure . . . . . 02-021-16  |
|   | Valve seats (four-valve head)                     |
|   | Grind . . . . . 02-021-37                         |
|   | Valve seats (two-valve head)                      |
|   | Grind . . . . . 02-020-33                         |
|   | Valves  |
|   | Lift, measure . . . . . 02-050-1                  |
|   | Valves (four-valve head)                          |
|   | Clean . . . . . 02-021-25                         |
|   | Clearance, check and adjust . . . . . 02-021-1    |
|   | Grind . . . . . 02-021-27                         |
|   | Guides, clean . . . . . 02-021-34                 |
|   | Guides, knurl . . . . . 02-021-36                 |
|   | Guides, measure . . . . . 02-021-35               |
|   | Inspect and measure . . . . . 02-021-26           |
|   | Install . . . . . 02-021-43                       |
|   | Lift, measure . . . . . 02-021-5                  |
|   | Preliminary checks . . . . . 02-021-23            |
|   | Recess, measure . . . . . 02-021-22               |
|   | Remove . . . . . 02-021-24                        |
|   | Seat bore, measure . . . . . 02-021-41            |
|   | Seat inserts, install . . . . . 02-021-42         |
|   | Seat inserts, remove . . . . . 02-021-37          |
|   | Seats, clean and inspect . . . . . 02-021-36      |
|   | Springs, inspect and measure . . . . . 02-021-25  |
|   | Valves (two-valve head)                           |
|   | Clean . . . . . 02-020-22                         |
|   | Clearance, check and adjust . . . . . 02-020-2    |
|   | Grind . . . . . 02-020-24                         |
|   | Guides, clean . . . . . 02-020-30                 |
|   | Guides, knurl . . . . . 02-020-32                 |
|   | Guides, measure . . . . . 02-020-31               |
|   | Inspect and measure . . . . . 02-020-23           |
|   | Install . . . . . 02-020-39                       |
|   | Lift, measure . . . . . 02-020-5                  |
|   | Preliminary checks . . . . . 02-020-20            |
|   | Recess, measure . . . . . 02-020-19               |
|   | Remove . . . . . 02-020-21                        |
|   | Rotators, inspect . . . . . 02-020-22             |
|   | Seat bore, measure . . . . . 02-020-38            |
|   | Seat inserts, install . . . . . 02-020-39         |

**Page**

|  |            |
|--|------------|
| Seat inserts, remove . . . . .           | .02-020-35 |
| Seats, clean and inspect . . . . .       | .02-020-32 |
| Springs, inspect and measure . . . . .   | .02-020-21 |
| Ventilator outlet hose (four-valve head) |            |
| Inspect and clean . . . . .              | .02-021-55 |
| Ventilator outlet hose (two-valve head)  |            |
| Inspect and clean . . . . .              | .02-020-48 |
| Vibration damper                         |            |
| Inspect . . . . .                        | .02-040-2  |
| Install . . . . .                        | .02-040-6  |
| Remove . . . . .                         | .02-040-3  |

**W**

|                                      |            |
|--------------------------------------|------------|
| Warm temperature operation . . . . . | .01-002-15 |
|--------------------------------------|------------|

